

Aragon Pharmacy

Raisa Stepanova-Timina, Anastassia Titova, Andrey Lyamkin,
Leonid Digerman



Work ethics

- Skilled team work
- Scheduled daily meetings
- In detail discussion for each subject
- Each team member having own version of new task
- Elaborate unity of each team member's files into one
- Rotation of the Team Lead
- Daily Scrum



What we learned

- Strong Teamwork
- Creation and manipulation Database:
 - Creation and manipulation of Tables, Constraints, Data Types, Indexes, Views, Functions and Triggers
 - Upload and manipulation of Data
- Time management and Organization
- Regex Patterns
- Binding rules with user defined types in sql server
- How SQL store dates and how to format dates.
- Datetime Data Type



The goal for creating Database

- For Client:
 - To collect all the data from different sources
 - To adapt the database for Canada
 - To automate and secure data manipulations
- Personal:
 - To practice creating and manipulating database
 - To acquire new skills manipulating database
 - To increase the communication level in team
 - To improve the competence of working in team



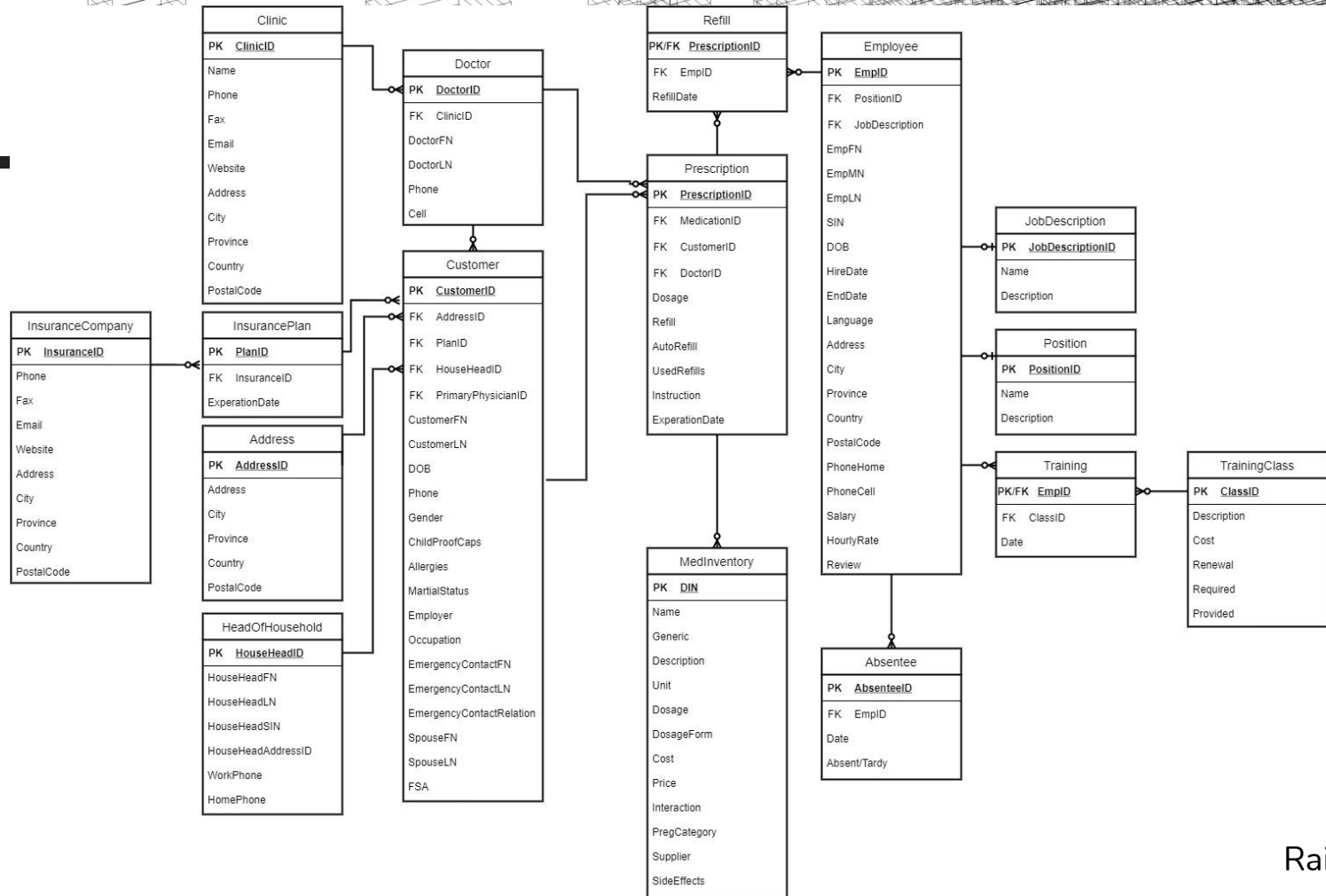
Steps we took

- Created Design
- Created Dictionary and User defined Data Types
- Created Schema
- Created Tables
- Created Constraints
- Created Data
- Updated Data
- Uploaded Data
- Created Indexes
- Created Functions
- Created Views
- Created Triggers



Design Process

- Steps One to Six were created individually
- United four diagrams into one
- Updated Dictionary according to new diagram and given data



```

    erDiagram
        HOUSEHOLD ||--o{ CUSTOMER : "has"
        CUSTOMER ||--o{ HEALTH_PLAN : "has"
        CUSTOMER ||--o{ COMPANY : "has"
        CUSTOMER ||--o{ DOCTOR : "has"
        CUSTOMER ||--o{ JOB_TITLE : "has"
        CUSTOMER ||--o{ EMPLOYEE : "has"
        CUSTOMER ||--o{ DOCUMENT_SCAN : "has"
        CUSTOMER ||--o{ ABSENCE : "has"
        CUSTOMER ||--o{ TRAINING : "has"

        HOUSEHOLD {
            string HouseholdID PK
            string Street
            string Apartment
            string City
            string Province
            string PostalCode
            string Country
            string HomePhone
        }

        CUSTOMER {
            string CustomerID PK
            string FirstName
            string MiddleName
            string LastName
            float Weight
            string Cell
            string Email
            date BirthDate
            string Gender
            string EmergFirstName
            string EmergLastName
            string EmergRelation
            string EmergPhone
            float Balance
            bool ChildProof
            string InsuranceID FK
            string HouseholdID FK
            bool HeadOfH
            string Allergies
        }

        HEALTH_PLAN {
            string PlanID PK
            string Name
            float CoverageCode
            string InsuranceCompanyID FK
        }

        COMPANY {
            string CompanyID PK
            string Name
            string Street1
            string Street2
            string City
            string Province
            string PostalCode
            string Country
            string Contact
            string Email
            string Website
            string Phone
        }

        DOCTOR {
            string DoctorID PK
            string FirstName
            string LastName
            string Phone
            string Cell
            string Email
            string HospitalID FK
            string ClinicID FK
        }

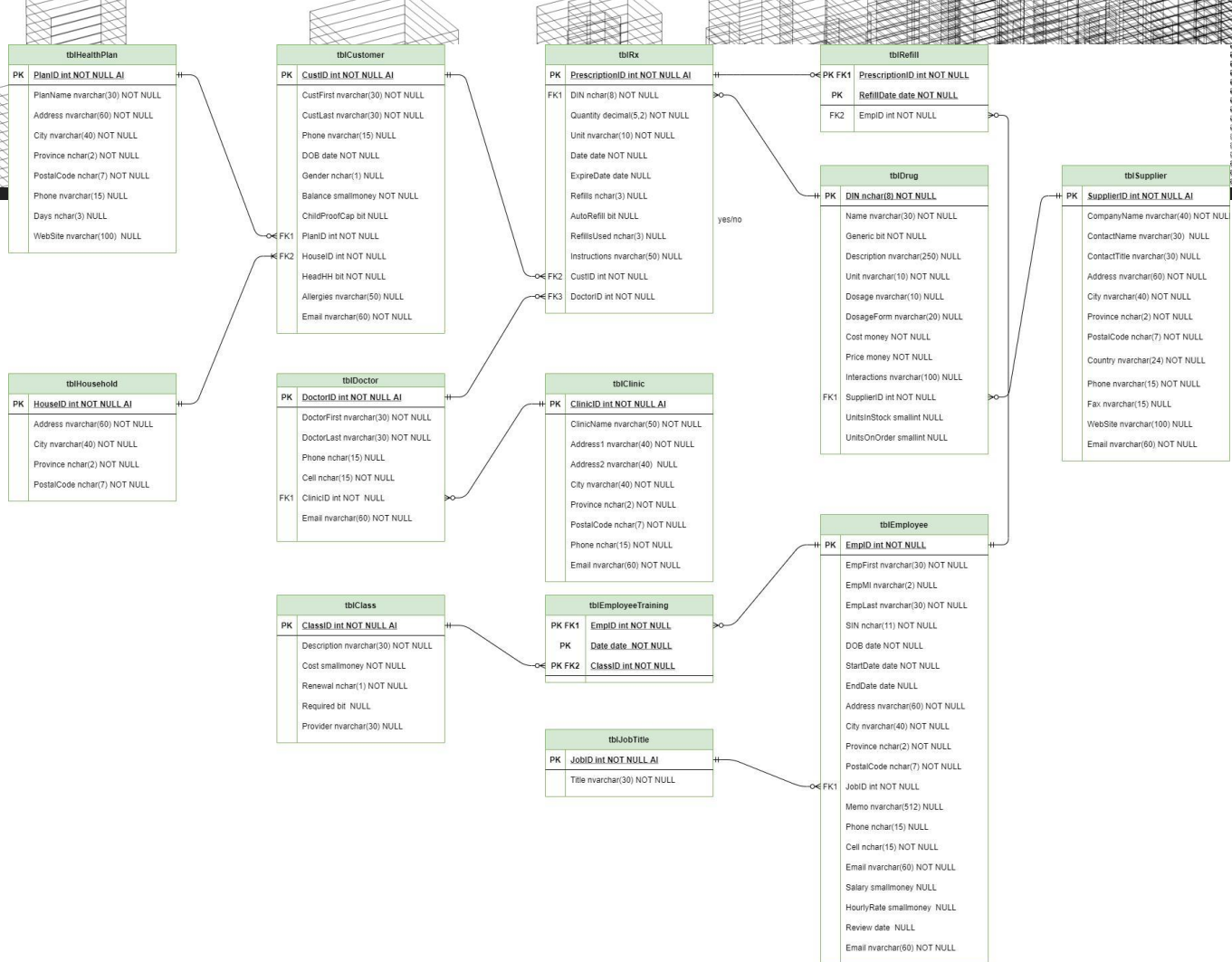
        JOB_TITLE {
            string JobID PK
            string Title
            string Description
            string Certification
            bool Licence
        }

        EMPLOYEE {
            string EmployeeID PK
            string FirstName
            string MiddleName
            string LastName
            string SIN
            string Email
            string Gender
            string MaritalStatus
            date BirthDate
            date StartDate
            date EndDate
            string Street
            string Apartment
            string City
            string Province
            string Country
            string PostalCode
            string JobID FK
            string Memo
            string Phone
            string Cell
            bool Bilingual
            float Salary
            float HourlyWage
            float Vacation
            float Bonus
            date ReviewDate
        }

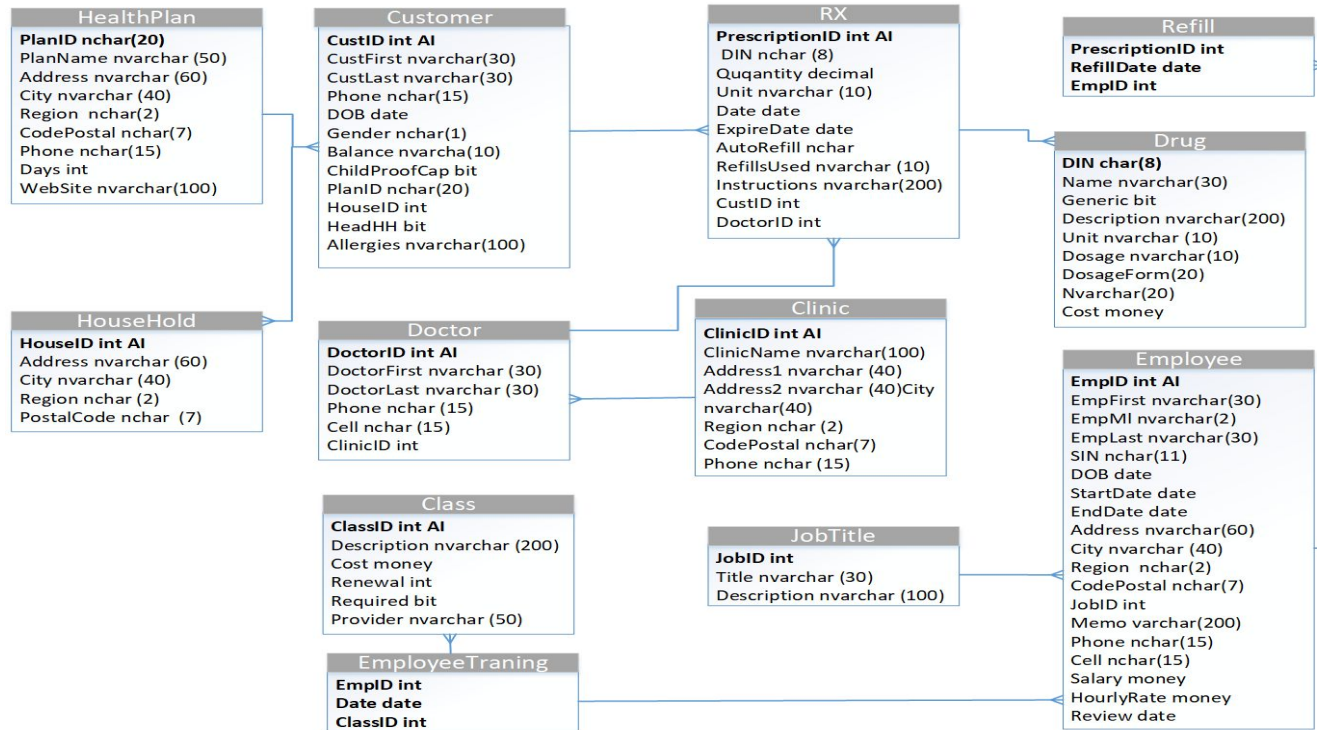
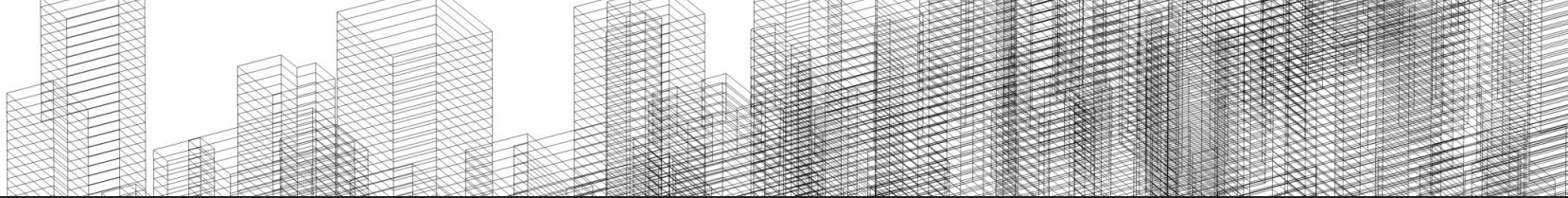
        DOCUMENT_SCAN {
            string ScanID PK
            string EmployeeID FK
            string Image
        }

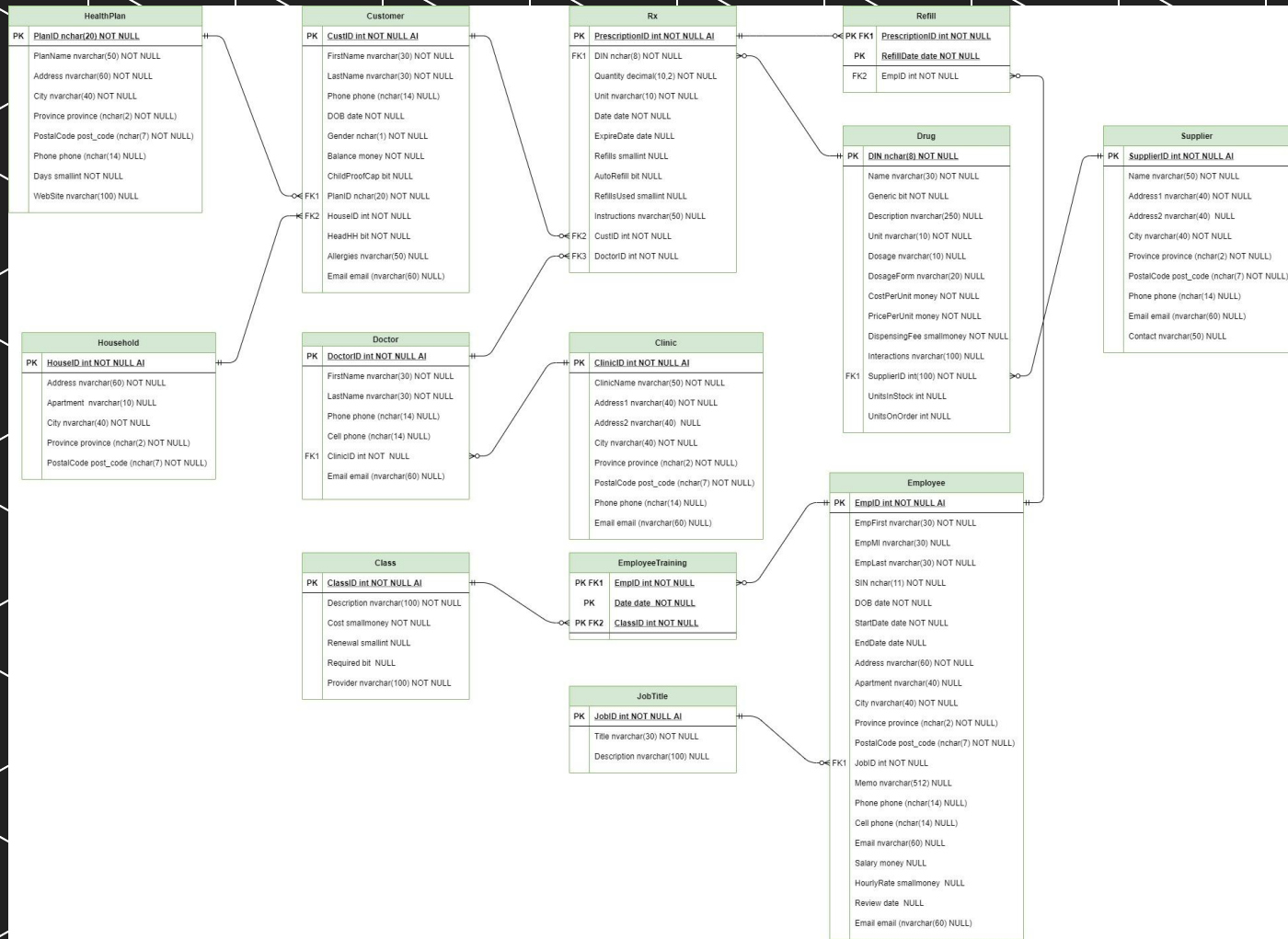
        ABSENCE {
            string AbsenceID PK
            string EmployeeID FK
            date DateStart
            date DateEnd
            string AC_ID FK
        }

        TRAINING {
            string ClassID FK
            string EmployeeID FK
            date StartDate
            date EndDate
            float Cost
            string SmallMoney
            string Grade
        }
    
```

Andrey







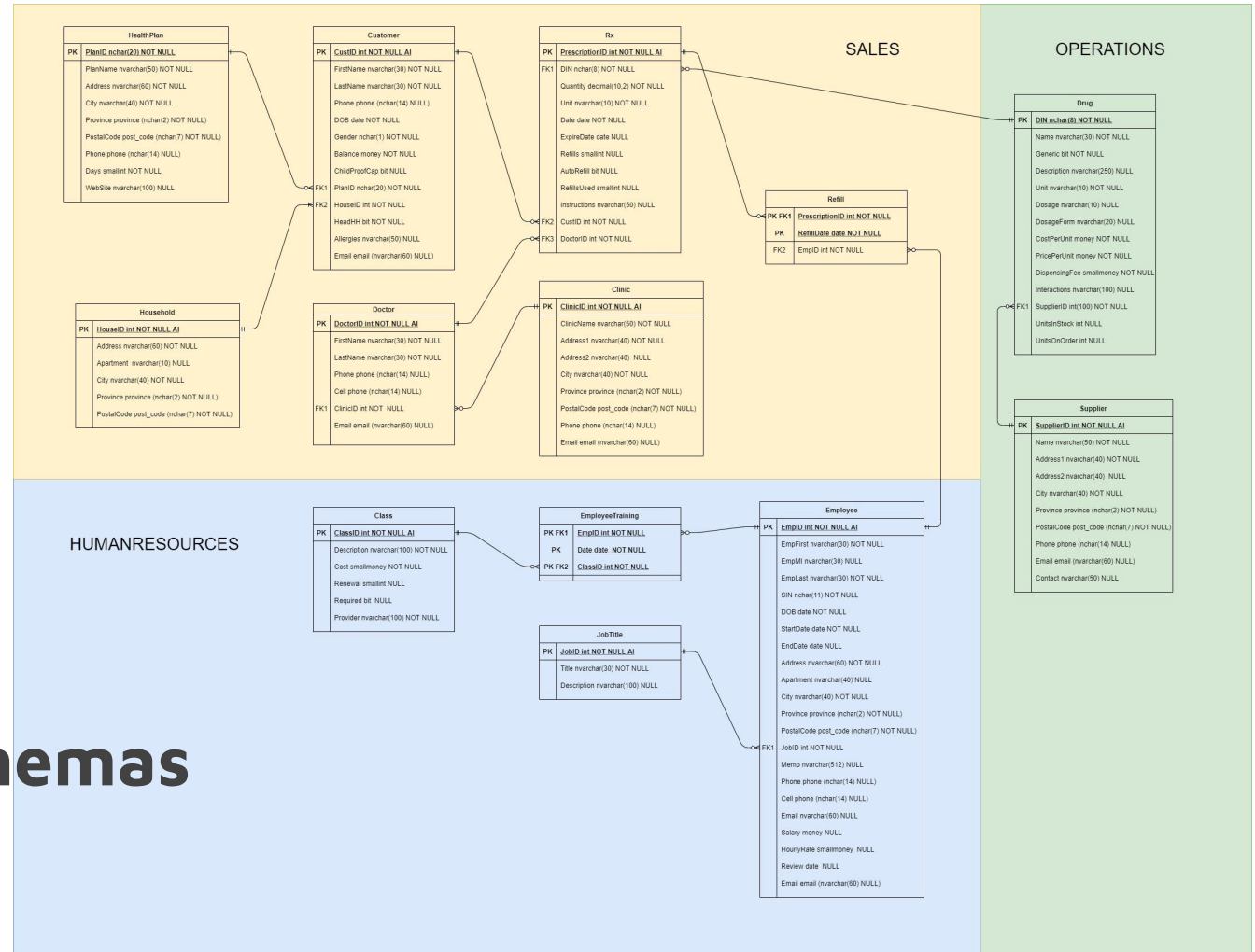
User Defined Data Types

- Created data types:
 - Province
 - nchar(2)
 - Phone
 - nchar(14)
 - Post Code
 - (nchar(7))
 - Email
 - nvarchar(60)

```
/* create Postal Code data type */  
create type post_code  
from nchar(7) not null  
;  
go
```

```
/* Create Email data type */  
create type email  
from nvarchar(60) null  
;  
go
```

Created Schemas





Created Tables

- Adapted fields for Canadian Regulations
- Added table Supplier

Supplier	
PK	SupplierID int NOT NULL AI
	Name nvarchar(50) NOT NULL
	Address1 nvarchar(40) NOT NULL
	Address2 nvarchar(40) NULL
	City nvarchar(40) NOT NULL
	Province province (nchar(2) NOT NULL)
	PostalCode post_code (nchar(7) NOT NULL)
	Phone phone (nchar(14) NULL)
	Email email (nvarchar(50) NULL)
	Contact nvarchar(50) NULL



Constraints

- Constraints by Type:
 - Foreign key
 - Default: money, cost, refills = 0, province = 'QC', AutoRefill = false, HeadHH = false
 - Unique: Name, SIN, Title
 - Check:
 - Province in ('QC', 'MB'....)
 - PostalCode like '[A-Z][0-9][A-Z] [0-9][A-Z][0-9]'
 - Phone like '([0-9][0-9][0-9]) [0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]'
 - Gender in ('M','F')

```
66 -- 2. Check Province in ('AB','BC','MB','NB','NL','NT','NS','NU','ON','PE','QC','SK','YT')
67 alter table HumanResources.Employee
68     add constraint ck_Province_Employee check (Province in ('AB','BC','MB','NB','NL','NT','NS','NU','ON','PE','QC','SK','YT'))
69 ;
70 go
```

```
95 -- 7. check Postal Code is entered as 'LNL NLN' */
96 alter table HumanResources.Employee
97     add constraint ck_PostalCode_Employee check (PostalCode like '[A-Z][0-9][A-Z] [0-9][A-Z][0-9]')
98 ;
99 go
```



Uploaded Data

- Adapted data to be uploaded to the tables
- Created missing files

```
/* ***** Table No. 1 - HumanResources.Class ***** */  
BULK INSERT HumanResources.Class  
FROM 'C:\data\Class.csv'  
WITH (  
    FIELDTERMINATOR = ',',  
    ROWTERMINATOR = '\n',  
    FIRSTROW = 2  
);  
GO  
  
-- reset identity to 0  
DBCC CHECKIDENT ('HumanResources.Class', RESEED, 0);  
GO  
  
select * from HumanResources.Class  
;  
go
```




Functions

In the project scope:

- HumanResources.getSubstituteListFn
- HumanResources.yearsOfServiceFn

Extra for simplifying Queries and for View creation purposes:

- Sales.CustomerFullNameFn
- HumanResources.EmployeeFullNameFn

```
42  /* 2. HumanResources.EmployeeFullNameFn
43  | Display Employee full name */
44  if OBJECT_ID('HumanResources.EmployeeFullNameFn', 'Fn') is not null
45  drop function HumanResources.EmployeeFullNameFn
46  ;
47  go
48
49  create function HumanResources.EmployeeFullNameFn
50  (
51      @EmpID as int
52  )
53  returns nvarchar(150)
54  as
55  begin
56      declare @FullName as nvarchar(150)
57      select @FullName = concat_ws(' ', EmpLast, EmpMI, EmpFirst)
58      from [HumanResources].[Employee]
59      where EmpID = @EmpID
60      return @FullName
61  end
62  ;
63  go
```



Views

9 - views in the project scope

Addition:

- Views to analyze Salary
- Views to analyze Customers location and behaviour
- Operations.CheckStockOrderUnitsView

	Product Name	Unit	Units In Stock	Units On Order	Units In Stock Percentage	Units On Order Percentage
1	Ampicillin	Pill	340	60	85.00	15.00
2	Levothyroxine	Pill	480	69	87.43	12.57
3	Didanosine	Pill	260	0	100.00	0.00
4	Tvalaxec	Bottle	50	0	100.00	0.00
5	Rivastigmine tartrate	Pill	510	78	86.73	13.27

```
371 create view Operations.CheckStockOrderUnitsView
372 as
373 select
374     D.Name AS 'Product Name',
375     D.Unit as 'Unit',
376     D.UnitsInStock as 'Units In Stock',
377     D.UnitsOnOrder as 'Units On Order',
378     FORMAT((CAST(D.UnitsInStock AS DECIMAL(5,2)) * 100/NULLIF((D.UnitsOnOrder + D.UnitsInStock),0)), 'N2') AS 'Units In Stock Percentage',
379     FORMAT((CAST(D.UnitsOnOrder AS DECIMAL(5,2)) * 100/NULLIF((D.UnitsOnOrder + D.UnitsInStock),0)), 'N2') AS 'Units On Order Percentage'
380 from Operations.Drug AS D
381 ;
382 go
```



Indexes


Created Indexes for:

- Table Drug, Field:
 - Name
- Table Supplier, Field:
 - City
- Table Customer, Field:
 - LastName
- Table HealthPlan, Field:
 - PlanName
- Table Employee, Field:
 - EmpLast
 - City
- Table Clinic, Field:
 - ClinicName
- Table Class, Field:
 - Provider
- Table Doctor, Field:
 - LastName


Example of Index

```
/* without index */  
select LastName from Sales.Customer  
;  
go
```

```
/* after created index (LastName) */  
create nonclustered index ncl_LastName_Customer on  
Sales.Customer (LastName);  
go  
select LastName from Sales.Customer;  
go
```



Aggregate Status	
Connection failures	
Elapsed time	00:00:00.048
Finish time	2/18/2021 6:49:12 PM
Name	DESKTOP-RLUTOES
Rows returned	82
Start time	2/18/2021 6:49:12 PM
State	Open



Aggregate Status	
Connection failures	
Elapsed time	00:00:00.033
Finish time	2/18/2021 6:56:21 PM
Name	DESKTOP-RLUTOES
Rows returned	82
Start time	2/18/2021 6:56:21 PM
State	Open

Triggers

(1 row affected)

***** The date was modified *****

(1 row affected)

Completion time: 2021-02-18T16:29:39.7260159-05:00

```
create trigger HumanResources.CheckReviewDateTR
on HumanResources.Employee
for insert, update
as
begin
    -- declare variables
    declare @EmpID as int,
            @ReviewDate as date
    -- compute the return value
    select @ReviewDate = Review,
           @EmpID = EmpID
           inserted

    making decision (comparing the Modified date with the current date
    abs(DateDiff(day, @ReviewDate, getDate() )) > 0) or (@ReviewDate is null)
    begin
        -- set the modified date to the current date
        update HumanResources.Employee
        set Review = getDate()
        where EmpID = @EmpID
        print ' ***** The date was modified ***** '
    end
end

;
go
```



Triggers

```
begin
-- audit the EmployeeData old record
insert into Sales.UpdateHouseHold
(
    LogType,
    UpdateHouseID ,
    UpdateAddress,
    UpdateApartment,
    UpdateCity,
    UpdateProvince ,
    UpdatePostalCode
)
select
    'old',
    del.HouseID ,
    del.Address,
    del.Apartment,
    del.City,
    del.Province ,
    del.PostalCode
from deleted as del
select
    'new',
    ins.HouseID ,
    ins.Address,
    ins.Apartment,
    ins.City,
    ins.Province ,
    ins.PostalCode
from inserted as ins
end
```

LogType	UpdateHouseID	UpdateAddress	UpdateApartment	UpdateCity	UpdateProvince	UpdatePostalCode	ModifiedDate
old	2	21987 147 Street NE	NULL	Montreal	QC	H4E 2H7	2021-02-18 16:41:26.240
new	2	1555 Rue Duchesneau	NULL	Laval	QC	H7A 0A5	2021-02-18 16:41:26.240



Datetime Data Type - When

How

Why

When is easy. Everytime we have a date

How is it stored in a database? **How** is it formatted in a database?

Answer from the web: you can not format date in the DB

Why???

SQL Server stores the date/time values as one or more integers

1 January 1900



The first integer represents the day and the second integer represents the time.

The days can range from January 1, 1753, through December 31, 9999.

The times can range from 00:00:00.000 through 23:59:59.997.

The default value being 1900-01-01 00:00:00.000.



"The proof of the pudding is in the eating"

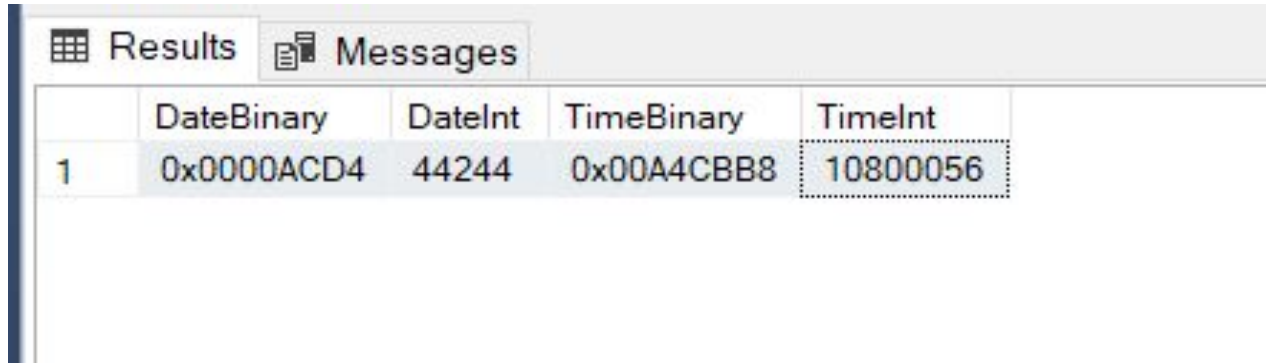
English proverb

We have today's date.

Displaying Date as binary and integer, Time as binary and integer.

```
3
4 DECLARE @a DATETIME = '2021-02-19 10:00:00.187'
5 SELECT
6     SUBSTRING(CONVERT(VARBINARY(8), @a), 1, 4) AS DateBinary,
7     CAST(SUBSTRING(CONVERT(VARBINARY(8), @a), 1, 4) AS INT) AS DateInt,
8     SUBSTRING(CONVERT(VARBINARY(8), @a), 5, 4) AS TimeBinary,
9     CAST(SUBSTRING(CONVERT(VARBINARY(8), @a), 5, 4) AS INT) AS TimeInt;
10
11
```

The output of the previous code:



The screenshot shows a SQL Server Results window with two tabs: 'Results' and 'Messages'. The 'Results' tab is active, displaying a table with one row of data. The columns are DateBinary, DateInt, TimeBinary, and TimeInt. The values are 0x0000ACD4, 44244, 0x00A4CBB8, and 10800056 respectively. The 'DateInt' and 'TimeInt' cells are highlighted with a dotted border.

	DateBinary	DateInt	TimeBinary	TimeInt
1	0x0000ACD4	44244	0x00A4CBB8	10800056

$44244 / 365 = 121$ years

$1900 + 121 = 2021$ year

$44244 - 44195$ (all full years in days since 1900) = 49 - 31(january) = 18 February

$10800056 / 3000$ mlsec/60 sec/60 min = 10.00 hours

Formatted Date

```
17 create view HumanResources.EmployeeTrainingView
18 as
19     select E.EmpID as 'EmployeeID',
20            HumanResources.EmployeeFullNameFn(E.EmpID) as 'Employee Name',
21            C.Description as 'Class Description',
22            format(ET.Date, 'MM/dd/yyyy', 'en-US') as 'Training Date',
23            format(DATEADD(year, C.Renewal, ET.Date), 'MM/dd/yyyy', 'en-US') as 'Renewal Date',
24            C.Required as 'Class Required',
```

Results

Messages

	EmployeeID	Employee Name	Class Description	Training Date	Renewal Date	Class Required	Price	Class Provider
1	5	Gabel, S, Joan	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
2	19	Millbrandt, W, Janice	Adult CPR	09/01/2020	09/01/2020	1	15.00	Red Cross
3	19	Millbrandt, W, Janice	Adult CPR Recertification	02/05/2020	02/05/2021	1	10.00	Red Cross
4	19	Millbrandt, W, Janice	Defibrillator Use	06/15/2021	06/15/2022	1	25.00	Johnston Health Systems
5	6	Fujikawa, K, Karl	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
6	12	Foxhall, L, Desmond	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
7	2	Starkey, T, Phillip	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
8	13	Foxhall, M, Ava	Adult CPR Recertification	02/05/2020	02/05/2021	1	10.00	Red Cross

The hunt for 'Global' constraint



At the very beginning of our project we were looking for a constraint that you write once and apply to several tables.

The solution that we found was :

Binding **RULES** with **USER DEFINED DATA TYPES**.



The code

```
15  /* Create data type ssn for Social Insurance Number (sin is a reserved word)*/
16  CREATE TYPE ssn
17  FROM varchar(11) NOT NULL ;
18  go
19
20  /* Create test table */
21  create table dbo.Test
22  (
23      SIN ssn
24  )
25  ;
26  go
```

1. Create User Defined Data Type ssn
2. Create table Test

The code

```
28  /* create ssn rule like NNN-NNN-NNN */
29  CREATE rule ssn_rule
30  AS @sin like '[0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9][0-9]-[0-9][0-9][0-9]'
31  ;
32  GO
33
34  /* Bind the ssn rule and ssn data type */
35  EXEC sp_bindrule ssn_rule, 'ssn'
36  ;
37  GO
38
```

1. Create Rule for ssn
2. Bind the Rule and User Defined Data Type ssn

The end is a new beginning



Important

The **RULE** feature will be **removed** in a future version of Microsoft SQL Server. Avoid using this feature in new development work, and plan to modify applications that currently use this feature.

It is possible to achieve the same result with functions and triggers. And we will certainly implement it in the next database



Conclusion

- Teamwork is the key to successful project
- Research is always required for better result