

# Praktikum 9 - Matakuliah Pilihan 1 (Web)

## Program Studi: Teknik Informatika

Lakukan praktikum dibawah ini, dan buat screenshot untuk pembuktian mengerjakan setiap poin dengan mengisi tabel dibawah, kemudian tunjukan hasil akhir dari men-share repository github yang telah dibuat.

### A. Membuat JSON Web Token (Dynamic Bearer Token)

1. Lanjutkan Project Praktikum 8-9, dengan menggunakan file yang sama (copy)
2. Install library JWT  
`npm install jsonwebtoken bcryptjs`
3. Tambahkan file [auth.controller.js](#), [auth.middleware.js](#), dan [auth.routes.js](#)
4. Buat file .env disamping [server.js](#) (root folder)  
Isi file .env dengan variable sebagai berikut:  
JWT\_SECRET="KUNCI-RAHASIA"  
JWT\_EXPIRE=1d
5. Tambahkan script berikut di server.js  
`require('dotenv').config();`
6. Revisi model sebelumnya pada [user.model.js](#) dengan menambahkan fungsi baru seperti berikut, tambahkan findByEmail

```
delete: (id, callback) => {
  db.query('DELETE FROM users WHERE id = ?', [id], callback);
},  
  
// Get user by Email (untuk login)
findByEmail: (email, callback) => {
  db.query('SELECT * FROM users WHERE email = ?', [email], callback);
},  
};
```

7. Masukan script berikut pada [auth.controller.js](#) yang telah dibuat

```
JS auth.controller.js U X
controllers > JS auth.controller.js > login > login > User.findByEmail() callback
1  const User = require('../models/user.model');
2  const bcrypt = require('bcryptjs');
3  const jwt = require('jsonwebtoken');
4
5  exports.login = (req, res) => {
6      const { email, password } = req.body;
7
8      User.findByEmail(email, (err, results) => [
9          if (err) return res.status(500).json({ message: err.message });
10         if (results.length === 0) return res.status(404).json({ message: "User not found" });
11
12         const user = results[0];
13
14         const match = bcrypt.compareSync(password, user.password);
15         if (!match) return res.status(400).json({ message: "Wrong password" });
16
17         const token = jwt.sign(
18             { id: user.id, email: user.email },
19             process.env.JWT_SECRET,
20             { expiresIn: "7d" }
21         );
22
23         res.json({
24             message: "Login success",
25             token,
26             user: { id: user.id, name: user.name, email: user.email }
27         });
28     ]);
29 };
30
```

8. Ubah [auth.middleware.js](#) yang sebelumnya menggunakan token biasa, menjadi json web token seperti gambar dibawah ini

```
h.controller.js U      JS user.model.js M      JS auth.middlewares.js M X
middlewares > JS auth.middlewares.js > ...
const jwt = require("jsonwebtoken");
const User = require("../models/user.model");

module.exports = (req, res, next) => {
    const header = req.headers.authorization;

    if (!header || !header.startsWith("Bearer ")) {
        return res.status(401).json({ message: "Unauthorized" });
    }

    const token = header.split(" ")[1];

    try {
        const decoded = jwt.verify(token, process.env.JWT_SECRET);

        // Optional: cek user masih ada
        User.getById(decoded.id, (err, results) => {
            if (err) return res.status(500).json({ message: err.message });
            if (results.length === 0) {
                return res.status(401).json({ message: "Invalid token user" });
            }

            req.user = results[0];
            next();
        });
    } catch (err) {
        return res.status(401).json({ message: "Invalid token" });
    }
};
```

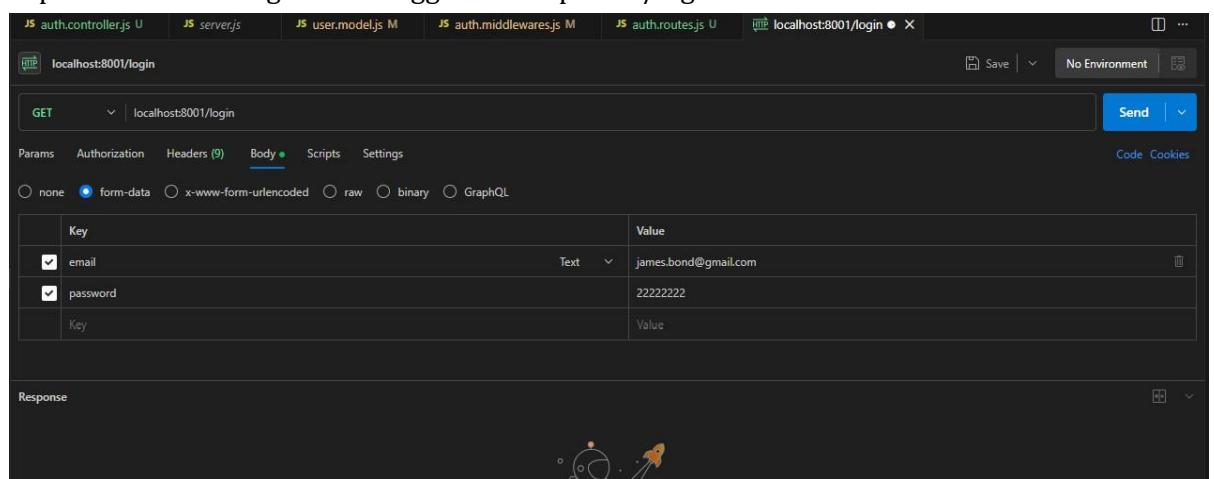
9. Tambahkan Routes untuk mengakses login pada auth.routes.js



```
auth.routes.js
routes > auth.routes.js > ...
1  const express = require("express");
2  const router = express.Router();
3  const authController = require("../controllers/auth.controller");
4
5  router.post("/login", authController.login);
6
7  module.exports = router;
```

**B. Gunakan POSTMAN dapatkan Token BEARER**

1. Install postman di visual code, dan lakukan login berdasarkan email dan password yang terdaftar di database
2. Dapatkan bearer dengan memanggil API endpoints /login



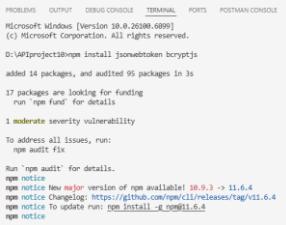
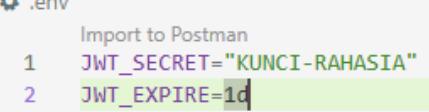
3. Catat bearer yang di dapatkan, lalu gunakan bearer tersebut untuk memanggil endpoints lainnya yang pada praktikum 9 telah di proteksi.

## F. Github + Visual Code

- Buat proyek di Github dengan nama **Latihan9**

```
git init
git add .
git commit -m "first commit"
git branch -M main
git remote add origin https://github.com/agunghakase/Latihan9.git
git push -u origin main
```

### Hasil Pengerjaan

No.	Instruksi	Screenshot	Kendala/Saran
A.	Installasi dan Konfigurasi		
1.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lanjutkan Project Praktikum 8-9, dengan menggunakan file yang sama (copy)</li> <li>Install library JWT  <b>npm install jsonwebtoken bcryptjs</b></li> </ol>	 <pre>Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26386.6899] (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  D:\API\project1&gt;npm install jsonwebtoken bcryptjs  added 14 packages, and audited 95 packages in 3s  17 packages are looking for funding   run 'npm fund' for details  1 moderate severity vulnerability  To address all issues, run:   npm audit fix  Run 'npm audit' for details. npm notice New major version of npm available! 8.0.3 -&gt; 11.6.4 npm notice Changelog: https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v11.6.4 npm notice To update run: npm install -g npm@11.6.4 npm notice</pre>	
2.	1. Install <b>npm install dotenv</b>	 <pre>Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26386.6899] (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  D:\API\project1&gt;npm install dotenv  added 1 package, and audited 96 packages in 2s  18 packages are looking for funding   run 'npm fund' for details  1 moderate severity vulnerability  To address all issues, run:   npm audit fix  Run 'npm audit' for details.</pre>	
B.	Github dan Viscode		
1.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tambahkan file auth.controller.js, auth.middleware.js, dan auth.routes.js</li> <li>Buat file .env disamping server.js (root folder)          Isi file .env dengan variable sebagai berikut:  <b>JWT_SECRET="KUNCI-RAHASIA"</b>  <b>JWT_EXPIRE=1d</b> </li> <li>Tambahkan script berikut di server.js  <b>require('dotenv').config();</b></li> </ol>	 <pre>.env Import to Postman 1  JWT_SECRET="KUNCI-RAHASIA" 2  JWT_EXPIRE=1d</pre>	

4. Revisi model sebelumnya pada user.model.js dengan menambahkan fungsi baru seperti berikut, tambahkan findByEmail

5. Masukan script berikut pada auth.controller.js yang telah dibuat

6. Ubah auth.middleware.js yang sebelumnya menggunakan token biasa, menjadi json web token seperti gambar dibawah ini

7. Tambahkan Routes untuk mengakses login pada auth.routes.js

```
js server.js > ...
1 | ...require('dotenv').config();
2 | const express = require('express');
3 | const app = express();
4 | const PORT = 8801;
5 |
6 | app.use(express.json());
7 |
8 | // Default route
9 | app.get('/', (req, res) => {
10 |   res.send('API berjalan...');

11 | });

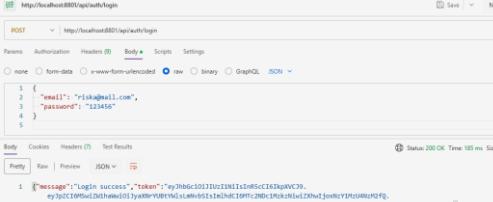
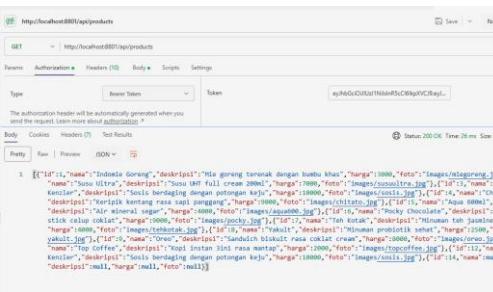
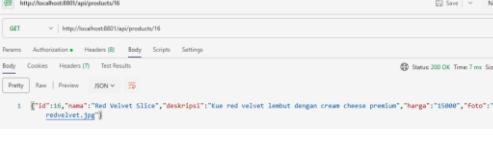
12 |
13 | // Routes user
14 | const userRoutes = require('../routes/user.routes');
15 | app.use('/api/users', userRoutes);
16 |
17 | // Routes product
18 | const productRoutes = require('../routes/product.routes');
19 | app.use('/api/products', productRoutes);
20 |
21 | // Routes auth (LOGIN)
22 | const authRoutes = require('../routes/auth.routes');
23 | app.use('/api/auth', authRoutes);
24 |
25 | // Jalankan server
26 | app.listen(PORT, () => {
27 |   console.log(`Server berjalan di http://localhost:\${PORT}`);
28 | });

29 |
```

```
models > ls user.model.js > [e] User
1 | const db = require('../db.config');
2 |
3 | // Model user (berisi query dasar)
4 | const User = {
5 |   getAll: callback => {
6 |     db.query('SELECT * FROM users', callback);
7 |   },
8 |
9 |   getById: (id, callback) => {
10 |     db.query('SELECT * FROM users WHERE id = ?', [id], callback);
11 |   },
12 |
13 |   create: (data, callback) => {
14 |     db.query('INSERT INTO users (name, email) VALUES (?, ?)', [data.name, data.email], callback);
15 |   },
16 |
17 |   update: (id, data, callback) => {
18 |     db.query('UPDATE users SET name = ?, email = ? WHERE id = ?', [data.name, data.email, id], callback);
19 |   },
20 |
21 |   delete: (id, callback) => {
22 |     db.query('DELETE FROM users WHERE id = ?', [id], callback);
23 |   },
24 |
25 |   // get user by email (untuk login)
26 |   findEmail: (email, callback) => {
27 |     db.query('SELECT * FROM users WHERE email = ?', [email], callback);
28 |   },
29 | };
30 |
31 | module.exports = User;
```

```
controllers > ls auth.controller.js > [o] login > [o] login > [o] User.findByEmail() callback
1 | const User = require('../models/user.model');
2 | const bcrypt = require('bcryptjs');
3 | const jwt = require('jsonwebtoken');
4 |
5 | exports.login = (req, res) => {
6 |   const { email, password } = req.body;
7 |
8 |   User.findByEmail(email, (err, results) => {
9 |     if (err) return res.status(500).json({ message: err.message });
10 |     if (results.length === 0) return res.status(404).json({ message: "User not found" });
11 |
12 |     const user = results[0];
13 |
14 |     // const match = bcrypt.compareSync(password, user.password);
15 |     // If (match) return res.status(400).json({ message: "Wrong password" });
16 |
17 |     if (password !== user.password) {
18 |       return res.status(400).json({ message: "Wrong password" });
19 |     }
20 |
21 |     const token = jwt.sign(
22 |       { id: user.id, email: user.email },
23 |       process.env.JWT_SECRET,
24 |       { expiresIn: "7d" }
25 |     );
26 |
27 |     res.json({
28 |       message: "Login success",
29 |       token,
30 |       user: { id: user.id, name: user.name, email: user.email }
31 |     });
32 | }
```

```
middlewares > ls auth.middleware.js > [e] authBearer
1 | const jwt = require('jsonwebtoken');
2 | const User = require('../models/user.model');
3 |
4 | const authBearer = (req, res, next) => {
5 |   const header = req.headers.authorization; // FIXED
6 |
7 |   if (!header || !header.startsWith('Bearer ')) {
8 |     return res.status(401).json({ message: "Unauthorized - Token Required" });
9 |   }
10 |
11 |   const token = header.split(" ")[1];
12 |
13 |   try {
14 |     const decoded = jwt.verify(token, process.env.JWT_SECRET);
15 |
16 |     // Optional: cek apakah user masih ada di database
17 |     User.getById(decoded.id, (err, result) => {
18 |       if (err) return res.status(500).json({ message: err.message });
19 |       if (result.length === 0) {
20 |         return res.status(401).json({ message: "Invalid Token User" });
21 |       }
22 |
23 |       req.user = result[0]; // Simpan user ke request
24 |       next();
25 |     });
26 |
27 |   } catch (err) {
28 |     return res.status(401).json({ message: "Invalid or Expired Token" });
29 |   }
30 |
31 | module.exports = authBearer;
```

		<pre>routes &gt; JS auth.routes.js &gt; ... 1  const express = require("express"); 2  const router = express.Router(); 3  const authController = require("../controllers/auth.controller"); 4 5  router.post("/login", authController.login); 6 7  module.exports = router;</pre>	
2.	<p>1. Install postman di visual code, dan lakukan login berdasarkan email dan password yang terdaftar di database</p> <p>2. Dapatkan bearer dengan memanggil API endpoints /login</p> <p>3. Catat bearer yang di dapatkan, lalu gunakan bearer tersebut untuk memanggil endpoints lainnya yang pada praktikum 9 telah di proteksi.</p>	   	
3.	<p>1. Buat proyek di Github dengan nama <b>Latihan9</b></p> <p>git init  git add .  git commit -m "first commit"  git branch -M main  git remote add origin <a href="https://github.com/anastasyafdg/Latihan9.git">https://github.com/anastasyafdg/Latihan9.git</a>  git push -u origin main</p>	