1.
$$d \sim \frac{1}{R^2} \left(\frac{\sigma}{\rho g} \right)^{3/2} \sim 10^{-5} \text{ m.}$$

$$2. \ Q = -q \left(\frac{5}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} \right).$$

3.
$$L = l\sqrt{2}$$
.

4.
$$U_{AB} = 2 \text{ V}, I_{AB} = \frac{1 \text{ V}}{1000r}.$$