9 класс

1.
$$\rho = \rho_0 \frac{h_2 - h_1}{h_3 - h_1} = 3000 \text{ kg/m}^3$$
.

2.
$$N = \sqrt{R_2/R_1} = 9$$
.

3.
$$d=2R\sin(\pi t/T)=1,01\cdot 10^{11}$$
м, где $R=1,5\cdot 10^{11}$ м; $t=40$ сут; $T=365,24$ сут.

4.
$$m=m_{\scriptscriptstyle \Pi}-\left(Q-c_{\scriptscriptstyle \Pi}m_{\scriptscriptstyle \Pi}(t_{\scriptscriptstyle \Pi\Pi}-t_{\scriptscriptstyle \Pi})-rm_{\scriptscriptstyle \Pi}-cm_{\scriptscriptstyle \Pi}(t_{\scriptscriptstyle {\rm KИ\Pi}}-t_{\scriptscriptstyle \Pi\Pi})\right)/\lambda=4$$
,66 кг, где $t_{\scriptscriptstyle \Pi\Pi}=0$ °C; $t_{\scriptscriptstyle {\rm KИ\Pi}}=100$ °C.

5.
$$F = 2d_1d_2/(d_1 + d_2) = 26,7$$
 cm.