# 72939 Software Systems Engineering M

a.a. 2018-2019 Bologna

https://www.unibo.it/en/teaching/course-unit-catalogue/course-unit/2018/385373

## 72939 (ISS) Goal

Learn how to build in a concrete way ...

... working individually or in a team ...

... following agile (model-centered) methodologies

a software distributed system ...

.. that must satisfy a set of pre-defined requirements ...

... running on a heterogeneous set of nodes

for IOT (WOT) applications

## 72939 (ISS) Overview

**Software Systems** 

Components

Interaction

**Behavior** 

Design Patterns / (Software) Architectures / Platforms

**Programming Languages** 

Software production Methodologies, Methods and Tools

IOT / WOT Application Domains

Using proper tools (Download / Install)

### Components

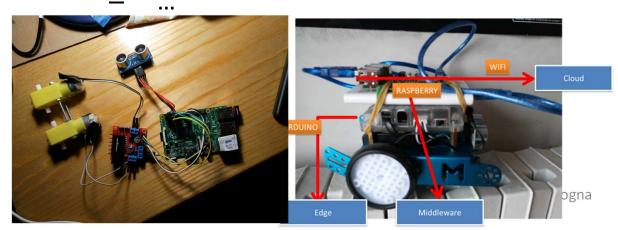
#### Hardware

- Processing unit
  - Arduino (Genuino Uno)
  - RaspberryPi3
  - Android
- Sensor
  - Sonar HC-SR04

### **Software (see Languages)**

- Function
- Object
- Process
- Thread
- Actor
- Coroutine

**–** ...



### Interaction

### **Common memory**

Shared spaces

#### **Distributed**

- Message
  - Fire and forget
  - Request-response
- Event

### **Behavior**

#### **Control based**

- Proactive
- Reactive
- Finite State Machine

### Message / Event driven

•

# Languages / Styles

#### Languages

- C++
- Java
- Kotlin
- JavaScript / NodeJs
- Prolog

#### **Styles**

- Imperative, object
- Imperative, object
- Imperative, functional, object
- Functional
- Logical

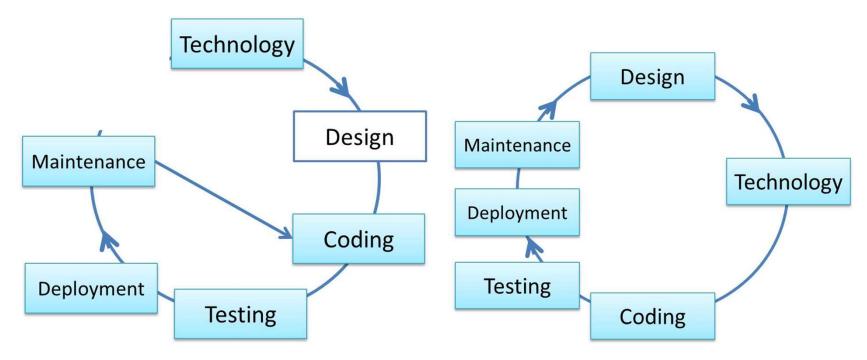
### Software production

#### **Bottom-Up**

Components/ Technology first

#### **Top-Down**

Problem Analysis / Project first



# Methodology

#### **Model-based**

- Beyond UML
- Custom metamodel (based on Xtext)

### **Agile**

- KANBAN
- SCRUM



MIXED

## Architecture / Platform

Layered

Web (RestFul)

Microservice A Microservice B User Experience (UX) Layer User Experience (UX) Layer API Interface **API Interface** (REST/Message/Binary **Business Logic Layer Business Logic Layer** (Service Component) (Service Component) **Data Access Layer Data Access Layer** (DAO Component) (DAO Component) Container The Internet Web Server Client Page Web page

Hexagonal (Port/Adapter)

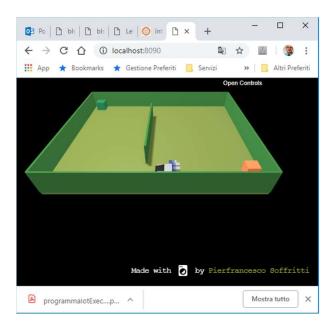
### **TOOLS**

- GIT
- Gradle
- Intellij
- Eclipse
- XText

# **Application Domains**

IOT

WOT



## Dowload / Install

- Gradle
- NodeJs
- Eclipse DSL / IntelliJ IDEA
- Android Studio
- MQTT-Mosquitto
- OPTIONALLY
  - Docker

### Material

Lectures and Course site:

http://infolab.ingce.unibo.it/iss2018/it.unibo.issMaterial/issdocs/ Material/LectureBologna1819.html

MANUALS and BOOKS (see the site)

- GIT HUB
  - Lab Code:
    - http://github.com/anatali/issLab2019.git

### Assessment

- Criteria: see <a href="https://www.unibo.it/en/teaching/course-unit-catalogue/course-unit/2018/385373">https://www.unibo.it/en/teaching/course-unit-catalogue/course-unit/2018/385373</a>
- Final task examples
  - Bologna2017-2018
  - Cesena 2018-2019

## FIRST APPLICATION: BLS system

- Design and build a ButtonLed software system (BLS) in which a Led starts / stops blinking each time a Button is pressed (by an human user).
- The system should run (at the moment) on a single computational support, e.g. a Conventional PC, a RaspberryPi or Arduino.
- The Led / Button devices can be real or virtual

### **WORK TO DO**

- Prepare a personal PC to be used in the Lab
- Write a document not longer than two pages hat describes the architecture of the proposed solution to the BLS problem and includes
  - Name, badge number, and foto (card) of the author
- Printed on a SINGLE PAGE
- To be delivered to the teacher on Feb 26st