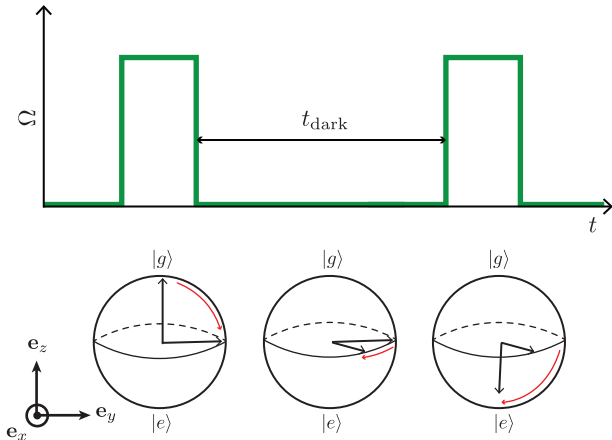


a. Ramsey interferometer



b. Ramsey fringe

