

# compost distribution

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$i$  : Index of county  $(1, \dots, n)$

$j$  : Index of facilities  $(1, \dots, m)$

$$gCO_2e = \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m h \cdot D_{ij} s_{ij} W_i}_{\text{transport from county to facility}} + \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^n (1 - \sum_{j=1}^m s_{ij}) W_i \cdot f}_{\text{waste that remains in county}} + \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m h \cdot L_{ji} d_{ji} TC_i}_{\text{transport from facility to land}} + \underbrace{\sum_{j=1}^m (1 - \sum_{i=1}^n d_{ij}) TC_i \cdot g}_{\text{compost that remains in facility}} +$$

$$\underbrace{XXX}_{\text{soil emissions???}} + \underbrace{\sum_{j=1}^m p \cdot s_{ij} W_i}_{\text{spreading compost}}$$

$$Cost = \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m d \cdot D_{ij} s_{ij} W_i}_{\text{transport from county to facility}} + \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m e \cdot L_{ji} d_{ji} TC_i}_{\text{transport from facility to land}} + \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^n k \cdot TC_i}_{\text{cost to apply}}$$

Intake for each facility is sum of the proportion taken in from  $c_i$  for  $i = 1, \dots, n$

$$I_j = \sum_{i=1}^n s_{ij} W_i$$

Output of each facility is equal to intake converted into compost

$$O_j = c \cdot I_j$$

Total compost applied in each county is the sum of the proportion of output from  $f_j$  for  $j = 1, \dots, m$

$$TC_i = \sum_{j=1}^m d_{ji} O_j$$

$$D \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times m}$$

cheese

subject to:

$$\begin{aligned} I_j &\leq F_j \\ A_i &\leq C_i \\ \sum_{j=1}^m s_{ij} &\leq 1 \\ \sum_{i=1}^n d_{ij} &\leq 1 \\ 0 &\leq s_{ij} \leq 1 \\ 0 &\leq d_{ij} \leq 1 \end{aligned}$$

where

$s_{ij}$  = Proportion of  $W_i$  to send to  $f_j$

$d_{ji}$  = Proportion of facility  $f_j$  output to send to  $c_i$  working land

$D_{ij}$  = Distance to haul to facility  $j$  ( $f_j$ ) from county  $i$  ( $c_i$ ) (km)

$L_{ji}$  = Distance from  $f_j$  to  $c_i$  working land (km)

$W_i$  = Waste available in county  $i$

$F_j$  = Intake capacity of facility  $j$

$C_i$  = Amount of output county  $i$  can take in (based on amount of land)

and

$S_i$  = Sequestration potential compost applied in county  $c_i$  (gCO<sub>2</sub>/ton?)

$c$  = Conversion factor of waste into compost (%) (= .58)

$f$  = Emission factor for waste left in county ( $\frac{CO_2}{ton}$ ) (landfill!! )

$g$  = Emission factor for compost stranded at facility ( $\frac{CO_2}{ton}$ ) (0?)

$h$  = Transportation emission factor ( $\frac{CO_2}{ton \cdot km}$ ) (separate??) (101 g/ton-mi, CARB)

$p$  = Emission factor for compost production ( $\frac{CO_2}{ton}$ ) (Delonge??)

$e$  = Cost to haul away from facility to land ( $\frac{\$}{ton \cdot km}$ )

$d$  = Cost to haul to facility from county ( $\frac{\$}{ton \cdot km}$ )

$k$  = Cost to apply compost to fields ( $\frac{\$}{ton}$ ) (\$8.87/cubic yard, Marin RCD) (\$0.5 / sq ft???, EPA ) (\$4/ton)

<https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-11/documents/highwy3a.pdf>