ExploringCompetitors

November 26, 2024

Exploring the Competitors

0.0.1 Part 1. Get location data using Foursquare

Foursquare Places API is very usefule online application used by many developers & other application like Uber etc. In this project you can used it to retrieve information about the places present in the neighborhoods of Toronto. The API returns a JSON file and we need to turn that into a data-frame. Here we've chosen bagel shops for each neighborhood within a radius of 2.5km.

You will need to create an account with Foursquare to access the API. It is free to sign up, and you get \$200 free credit.

```
[1]: import requests
     import pandas as pd
[2]: toronto_DF = pd.read_csv('exploring toronto neighbourhoods.csv')
    display(toronto_DF)
[3]:
                  Borough Postalcode
    0
         Central Toronto
                                  M4N
    1
         Central Toronto
                                  M4P
    2
         Central Toronto
                                  M4R
    3
         Central Toronto
                                  M4S
         Central Toronto
    4
                                 M4T
                                 M6C
    98
                     York
                                  M6E
    99
                     York
    100
                     York
                                  M6M
    101
                     York
                                  M6N
    102
                     York
                                 M9N
                                               Neighbourhood
                                                                Latitude Longitude
    0
                                               Lawrence Park
                                                               43.728020 -79.388790
    1
                                            Davisville North
                                                               43.712751 -79.390197
    2
                                          North Toronto West
                                                               43.715383 -79.405678
    3
                                                  Davisville
                                                               43.704324 -79.388790
    4
                                Moore Park / Summerhill East
                                                               43.689574 -79.383160
```

```
99
                                        Caledonia-Fairbanks 43.689026 -79.453512
    100
         Del Ray / Mount Dennis / Keelsdale and Silvert... 43.691116 -79.476013
    101
                            Runnymede / The Junction North 43.673185 -79.487262
    102
                                                     Weston 43.706876 -79.518188
    [103 rows x 5 columns]
[4]: # Set up API key and other constants for Foursquare API
     API_KEY = 'fsq3t+0W6hBVze7MGHEzJyy7agmYljQRdp9e7SzJC9vpmAk='
     LIMIT = 20 # Maximum number of venues to return
     radius = 2500 # Search radius in meters
     # a function to loop through each neighbourhood in the exploring toronto_{\sqcup}
      →neighbourhoods.csv file, and search for places
     def getNearbyVenues(names, postalcode, latitudes, longitudes, radius):
         venues list = []
         for name, postalcode, lat, lng in zip(names, postalcode, latitudes,
      →longitudes):
             print(f"Processing neighborhood: {name}")
             # Skip if latitude or longitude is missing
             if pd.isnull(lat) or pd.isnull(lng):
                 print(f"Skipping {name} due to missing latitude or longitude.")
                 continue
             # Create the API request URL and parameters
             # Change the params here to customize your search, https://docs.
      → foursquare.com/developer/reference/place-search
             # I am searching with categories ID 13001 - bagel shops
             url = 'https://api.foursquare.com/v3/places/search'
             params = {
                 'll': f'{lat},{lng}',
                 'radius': radius,
                 'limit': LIMIT,
                 'categories': 13001
             }
             # Set up headers with the API key
             headers = {
                 "Accept": "application/json",
                 "Authorization": 'fsq3t+0W6hBVze7MGHEzJyy7agmYljQRdp9e7SzJC9vpmAk='
             }
             # Make the GET request
             response = requests.get(url, headers=headers, params=params)
```

Humewood-Cedarvale 43.693781 -79.428191

98

```
# Check if the request was successful
       if response.status_code != 200:
           print(f"Failed to get data for {name}. Status code: {response.

status_code}")
           print(f"Error message: {response.text}")
           continue
      results = response.json()
       # Parse the JSON response
       for venue in results.get('results', []):
           # Extract venue information
           venue_name = venue.get('name')
           venue_id = venue.get('fsq_id')
           venue_location = venue.get('geocodes', {}).get('main', {})
           venue_lat = venue_location.get('latitude')
           venue_lng = venue_location.get('longitude')
           venue_categories = venue.get('categories', [])
           venue_category = venue_categories[0]['name'] if venue_categories_
⇔else 'Unknown'
           # Append to the list
           venues_list.append([
              name,
               postalcode,
               lat,
               lng,
               venue_name,
               venue_id,
               venue_lat,
               venue_lng,
               venue_category
          ])
   # Create a DataFrame from the list
  nearby_venues = pd.DataFrame(venues_list, columns=[
       'Neighbourhood',
       'Postalcode',
       'Neighborhood Latitude',
       'Neighborhood Longitude',
       'Venue',
       'fsq_id',
       'Venue Latitude',
       'Venue Longitude',
       'Venue Category'
  ])
```

```
return nearby_venues
# setting up
toronto_venues = getNearbyVenues(
    names=toronto_DF['Neighbourhood'],
    postalcode=toronto DF['Postalcode'],
    latitudes=toronto_DF['Latitude'],
    longitudes=toronto DF['Longitude'],
    radius=radius
)
# Display the first few rows of the resulting DataFrame
toronto_venues.head()
Processing neighborhood: Lawrence Park
Processing neighborhood: Davisville North
Processing neighborhood: North Toronto West
Processing neighborhood: Davisville
Processing neighborhood: Moore Park / Summerhill East
Processing neighborhood: Summerhill West / Rathnelly / South Hill / Forest Hill
SE / Deer Park
Processing neighborhood: Roselawn
Processing neighborhood: Forest Hill North & West
Processing neighborhood: The Annex / North Midtown / Yorkville
Processing neighborhood: Flemingdon Par
Processing neighborhood: CFB Toront
Processing neighborhood: Rosedale
Processing neighborhood: St. James Town / Cabbagetown
Processing neighborhood: Church and Wellesley
Processing neighborhood: Regent Park / Harbourfront
Processing neighborhood: Garden District, Ryerson
Processing neighborhood: St. James Town
Processing neighborhood: Berczy Park
Processing neighborhood: Central Bay Street
Processing neighborhood: Richmond / Adelaide / King
Processing neighborhood: Harbourfront East / Union Station / Toronto Islands
Processing neighborhood: Toronto Dominion Centre / Design Exchange
Processing neighborhood: Commerce Court / Victoria Hotel
Processing neighborhood: University of Toronto / Harbord
Processing neighborhood: Kensington Market / Chinatown / Grange Park
Processing neighborhood: CN Tower / King and Spadina / Railway Lands /
Harbourfront West / Bathurst Quay / South Niagara / Island airport
Processing neighborhood: First Canadian Place / Underground city
Processing neighborhood: Christie
Processing neighborhood: Enclave of M5E
Processing neighborhood: The Beaches
```

```
Processing neighborhood: The Danforth West / Riverdale
Processing neighborhood: India Bazaar / The Beaches West
Processing neighborhood: Studio District
Processing neighborhood: Enclave of M4L
Processing neighborhood: Parkview Hill / Woodbine Gardens
Processing neighborhood: Woodbine Heights
Processing neighborhood: Leaside
Processing neighborhood: Thorncliffe Park
Processing neighborhood: The Danforth East
Processing neighborhood: New Toronto / Mimico South / Humber Bay Shores
Processing neighborhood: Alderwood / Long Branch
Processing neighborhood: The Kingsway / Montgomery Road / Old Mill North
Processing neighborhood: Old Mill South / King's Mill Park / Sunnylea / Humber
Bay / Mimico NE / The Queensway East / Royal York South East / Kingsway Park
South East
Processing neighborhood: Mimico NW / The Queensway West / South of Bloor /
Kingsway Park South West / Royal York South West
Processing neighborhood: Islington Avenue
Processing neighborhood: West Deane Park / Princess Gardens / Martin Grove /
Islington / Cloverdale
Processing neighborhood: Eringate / Bloordale Gardens / Old Burnhamthorpe /
Markland Wood
Processing neighborhood: Westmount
Processing neighborhood: Kingsview Village / St. Phillips / Martin Grove Gardens
/ Richview Gardens
Processing neighborhood: South Steeles / Silverstone / Humbergate / Jamestown /
Mount Olive / Beaumond Heights / Thistletown / Albion Gardens
Processing neighborhood: Clairville / Humberwood / Woodbine Downs / West Humber
/ Kipling Heights / Rexdale / Elms / Tandridge / Old Rexdale
Processing neighborhood: Enclave of L4W
Processing neighborhood: Hillcrest Village
Processing neighborhood: Fairview / Henry Farm / Oriole
Processing neighborhood: Bayview Village
Processing neighborhood: York Mills / Silver Hills
Processing neighborhood: Willowdale / Newtonbrook
Processing neighborhood: Willowdale South
Processing neighborhood: York Mills West
Processing neighborhood: Willowdale West
Processing neighborhood: Parkwoods
Processing neighborhood: Don Mills North
Processing neighborhood: Bathurst Manor / Wilson Heights / Downsview North
Processing neighborhood: Northwood Park / York University
Processing neighborhood: Downsview West
Processing neighborhood: Downsview Central
Processing neighborhood: Downsview Northwest
Processing neighborhood: Victoria Village
Processing neighborhood: Bedford Park / Lawrence Manor East
```

Processing neighborhood: Lawrence Manor / Lawrence Heights

```
Processing neighborhood: Glencairn
    Processing neighborhood: North Park / Maple Leaf Park / Upwood Park
    Processing neighborhood: Humber Summit
    Processing neighborhood: Humberlea / Emery
    Processing neighborhood: Ontario Provincial Government
    Processing neighborhood: Malvern / Rouge
    Processing neighborhood: Rouge Hill / Port Union / Highland Creek
    Processing neighborhood: Guildwood / Morningside / West Hill
    Processing neighborhood: Woburn
    Processing neighborhood: Cedarbrae
    Processing neighborhood: Scarborough Village
    Processing neighborhood: Kennedy Park / Ionview / East Birchmount Park
    Processing neighborhood: Golden Mile / Clairlea / Oakridge
    Processing neighborhood: Cliffside / Cliffcrest / Scarborough Village West
    Processing neighborhood: Birch Cliff / Cliffside West
    Processing neighborhood: Dorset Park / Wexford Heights / Scarborough Town Centre
    Processing neighborhood: Wexford / Maryvale
    Processing neighborhood: Agincourt
    Processing neighborhood: Clarks Corners / Tam OShanter / Sullivan
    Processing neighborhood: Milliken / Agincourt North / Steeles East / LAmoreaux
    East
    Processing neighborhood: Steeles West / LAmoreaux West
    Processing neighborhood: Upper Rouge
    Processing neighborhood: Dufferin / Dovercourt Village
    Processing neighborhood: Little Portugal / Trinity
    Processing neighborhood: Brockton / Parkdale Village / Exhibition Place
    Processing neighborhood: High Park / The Junction South
    Processing neighborhood: Parkdale / Roncesvalles
    Processing neighborhood: Runnymede / Swansea
    Processing neighborhood: Humewood-Cedarvale
    Processing neighborhood: Caledonia-Fairbanks
    Processing neighborhood: Del Ray / Mount Dennis / Keelsdale and Silverthorn
    Processing neighborhood: Runnymede / The Junction North
    Processing neighborhood: Weston
[4]:
       Neighbourhood Postalcode Neighborhood Latitude Neighborhood Longitude \
    O Lawrence Park
                            M4N
                                               43.72802
                                                                      -79.38879
    1 Lawrence Park
                            M4N
                                              43.72802
                                                                      -79.38879
    2 Lawrence Park
                                               43.72802
                            M4N
                                                                      -79.38879
    3 Lawrence Park
                            M4N
                                               43.72802
                                                                      -79.38879
    4 Lawrence Park
                            M4N
                                               43.72802
                                                                      -79.38879
                                               fsq_id Venue Latitude \
                      Venue
            The Bagel House 4b783705f964a520febc2ee3
    0
                                                            43.728357
    1
                Bagel World 4eda86689a5286d91f850c6a
                                                            43.731513
    2
                     Kiva's 51ab8e4c498ea88f386e894f
                                                            43.713830
    3
            The Bagel House 5812277938fa39a99b19c99d
                                                            43.714005
```

```
4 Kaivas Bakery Market 53ca9ca7498e9c40283136fd
                                                              43.712072
        Venue Longitude Venue Category
     0
             -79.418297
                            Bagel Shop
     1
             -79.406579
                            Bagel Shop
     2
             -79.399447
                            Bagel Shop
                            Bagel Shop
     3
             -79.400130
     4
             -79.399681
                            Bagel Shop
[5]: # The total number of Bagel Shops in Toronto
     toronto_venues['Venue'].nunique()
[5]: 67
[6]: # Oberserving the number of competitors in each neighbourhood
     count_competitors = toronto_venues.groupby('Neighbourhood')['Venue'].count()
     print (count_competitors)
     #Get count per neighbourhood and set up table to be exported
     count_competitors_df = count_competitors.reset_index()
     count_competitors_df.columns = ['Neighbourhood', 'Count'] # Rename columns for_
      \hookrightarrow clarity
     # Export to csv for further analysis in Tableau
     count_competitors_df.to_csv('competitors_count.csv', index=False)
    Neighbourhood
    Agincourt
                                                            1
    Alderwood / Long Branch
                                                            1
    Bathurst Manor / Wilson Heights / Downsview North
                                                            3
    Bedford Park / Lawrence Manor East
                                                            8
    Berczy Park
                                                           20
    Wexford / Maryvale
                                                            1
    Willowdale South
                                                            2
    Willowdale West
                                                            5
    York Mills / Silver Hills
                                                            1
    York Mills West
                                                            3
    Name: Venue, Length: 80, dtype: int64
    0.0.2 Part 2. Interactive leaflet map using coordinate data.
[7]: import folium # map rendering library
[8]: # We first considered Downtown Toronto
     target = 'University of Toronto / Harbord'
```

```
search_area = toronto_venues[toronto_venues['Neighbourhood'] == target]
latitude = toronto_DF[toronto_DF['Neighbourhood'] == target]['Latitude']
longitude = toronto_DF[toronto_DF['Neighbourhood'] == target]['Longitude']
display(search_area)
```

		Neigh	bourhood	Postalcode	Neighborho	ood Latitude	\
355	University	of Toronto /			8 8	43.662696	•
356	•	of Toronto /				43.662696	
357	·	of Toronto /				43.662696	
358	-	of Toronto /				43.662696	
359	-	of Toronto /				43.662696	
360	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
361	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
362	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
363	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
364	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
365	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
366	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
367	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
368	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
369	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
370	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
371	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
372	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
373	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
374	University	of Toronto /	Harbord	M5S		43.662696	
	NT . 11 1	1.7 1			TT \		
255	Neignborno	od Longitude		NI-	Venue \		
355		-79.400049			ı Bugel		
356		-79.400049		Simit & (
357		-79.400049			a Bagel		
358		-79.400049		Kettlemans	•		
359		-79.400049			y Kreme		
360		-79.400049		•	el Stop		
361		-79.400049	CI-	Manulife			
362 363		-79.400049		reat Canadian	-		
364		-79.400049	•	Chicken and			
		-79.400049	bager .	The Regional	-		
365 366		-79.400049 -79.400049		The Bage	_		
			Do mo	The Bage	_		
367		-79.400049	ьаде.	l Stop Colleg			
368 369		-79.400049 -79.400049	C-	_	el Stop		
369 370		-79.400049 -79.400049	G]	reat Canadian	· ·		
370 371				_	el Time		
372		-79.400049 -79.400049		Bagels of			
				The Bage	_		
373		-79.400049		Kiva's Bag	Ser par		

```
fsq_id Venue Latitude Venue Longitude Venue Category
355
     510d3c8ae4b0a3ee4a9b231a
                                                    -79.402606
                                                                   Bagel Shop
                                    43.655370
                                                                   Bagel Shop
356
    5620d090498e997b0002172e
                                    43.642941
                                                    -79.406793
357
    4f7dd9a6e4b09d309a47f7fe
                                                                   Bagel Shop
                                    43.647638
                                                    -79.396230
358
    62220a8077ee2a41ccbf70b5
                                    43.641854
                                                    -79.401665
                                                                   Bagel Shop
359
    5760a4c4498e158c411e92e6
                                    43.655931
                                                    -79.399517
                                                                   Bagel Shop
360 4b7ea6e0f964a52056f72fe3
                                                                   Bagel Shop
                                    43.671249
                                                    -79.384937
361
    4ad4c063f964a52024f820e3
                                    43.669812
                                                    -79.388496
                                                                   Bagel Shop
362 4b114167f964a5205e7923e3
                                    43.648481
                                                    -79.382294
                                                                   Bagel Shop
                                                                   Bagel Shop
363
    5dde0f08ed2ead0008e19e5c
                                    43.655548
                                                    -79.398614
364
    600067e8d9cc927aceb2c209
                                                    -79.410246
                                                                   Bagel Shop
                                    43.665144
                                                                   Bagel Shop
365
    4f560281e4b05b4bc3d4a8e0
                                    43.653836
                                                    -79.405167
366
    4e4a6f7cd22d876aed1947d0
                                    43.659108
                                                    -79.388240
                                                                   Bagel Shop
    4cc817b7fe64ef3bf27da7f0
                                                    -79.385331
                                                                   Bagel Shop
367
                                    43.660217
368
    5c5c5de1916bc1002c1abf8f
                                    43.661128
                                                    -79.383606
                                                                   Bagel Shop
369
    506d800ee4b01fa633e4c36a
                                                    -79.385185
                                                                   Bagel Shop
                                    43.654895
370 4b7c0070f964a520e3772fe3
                                                    -79.382119
                                                                   Bagel Shop
                                    43.659720
371 5dfeb9e8e58b0b0007e974af
                                                    -79.398146
                                                                   Bagel Shop
                                    43.648509
372
    4cc5b6a1d43ba14331606ff8
                                    43.656575
                                                    -79.380590
                                                                   Bagel Shop
373
    58fe349ab3d8e242db5c3d41
                                    43.650102
                                                    -79.384702
                                                                   Bagel Shop
374 4c6e88f6f338236ae9a30a1b
                                    43.649974
                                                    -79.383373
                                                                   Bagel Shop
```

```
[9]: map_toronto = folium.Map(location=[latitude, longitude], zoom_start=14)
     # add markers to map
     for lat, lng, venue, neighborhood in zip(search_area['Venue Latitude'], __

¬search_area['Venue Longitude'], search_area['Venue'],

□

      ⇔search_area['Neighbourhood']):
         label = '{},{}'.format(venue, neighborhood)
         label = folium.Popup(label, parse html=True)
         folium.CircleMarker(
             [lat, lng],
             radius=5,
             popup=label,
             color='blue',
             fill=True,
             fill_color='#3186cc',
             fill_opacity=0.7,
             parse_html=False).add_to(map_toronto)
     map_toronto
```

/opt/conda/lib/python3.11/site-packages/folium/utilities.py:94: FutureWarning: Calling float on a single element Series is deprecated and will raise a TypeError in the future. Use float(ser.iloc[0]) instead float(coord)

```
/opt/conda/lib/python3.11/site-packages/folium/utilities.py:100: FutureWarning:
     Calling float on a single element Series is deprecated and will raise a
     TypeError in the future. Use float(ser.iloc[0]) instead
       if math.isnan(float(coord)):
     /opt/conda/lib/python3.11/site-packages/folium/utilities.py:102: FutureWarning:
     Calling float on a single element Series is deprecated and will raise a
     TypeError in the future. Use float(ser.iloc[0]) instead
       return [float(x) for x in coords]
 [9]: <folium.folium.Map at 0x7f410907b9d0>
[10]: # We now compare it with Midtown, Lawrence Park to get an idea of difference
      target = 'Lawrence Park'
      search_area = toronto_venues[toronto_venues['Neighbourhood'] == target]
      latitude = toronto_DF[toronto_DF['Neighbourhood'] == target]['Latitude']
      longitude = toronto_DF[toronto_DF['Neighbourhood'] == target]['Longitude']
      display(search_area)
        Neighbourhood Postalcode Neighborhood Latitude Neighborhood Longitude
                                                43.72802
                             M4N
                                                                       -79.38879
     0 Lawrence Park
     1 Lawrence Park
                             M4N
                                                43.72802
                                                                       -79.38879
     2 Lawrence Park
                             M4N
                                                43.72802
                                                                       -79.38879
     3 Lawrence Park
                             M4N
                                                43.72802
                                                                       -79.38879
     4 Lawrence Park
                             M4N
                                                43.72802
                                                                       -79.38879
     5 Lawrence Park
                                                43.72802
                             M4N
                                                                       -79.38879
     6 Lawrence Park
                             M4N
                                                43.72802
                                                                       -79.38879
                       Venue
                                                 fsq_id Venue Latitude \
     0
             The Bagel House
                              4b783705f964a520febc2ee3
                                                              43.728357
     1
                 Bagel World 4eda86689a5286d91f850c6a
                                                              43.731513
     2
                      Kiva's 51ab8e4c498ea88f386e894f
                                                              43.713830
     3
             The Bagel House 5812277938fa39a99b19c99d
                                                              43.714005
        Kaivas Bakery Market 53ca9ca7498e9c40283136fd
     4
                                                              43.712072
     5
            Kettlemans Bagel 6570ddb885158224c961102c
                                                              43.707170
     6
                  Bagel Stop 4b8d4f68f964a520a2f332e3
                                                              43.707140
        Venue Longitude Venue Category
             -79.418297
     0
                            Bagel Shop
     1
             -79.406579
                            Bagel Shop
     2
             -79.399447
                            Bagel Shop
     3
             -79.400130
                            Bagel Shop
     4
             -79.399681
                            Bagel Shop
     5
             -79.397200
                            Bagel Shop
```

6

-79.398753

Bagel Shop

```
[11]: map_toronto = folium.Map(location=[latitude, longitude], zoom_start=14)
      # add markers to map
      for lat, lng, venue, neighborhood in zip(search_area['Venue Latitude'], __
       ⇔search_area['Venue Longitude'], search_area['Venue'],⊔
       ⇔search_area['Neighbourhood']):
          label = '{},{}'.format(venue, neighborhood)
          label = folium.Popup(label, parse_html=True)
          folium.CircleMarker(
              [lat, lng],
              radius=5,
              popup=label,
              color='blue',
              fill=True,
              fill_color='#3186cc',
              fill_opacity=0.7,
              parse html=False).add to(map toronto)
      map_toronto
```

```
/opt/conda/lib/python3.11/site-packages/folium/utilities.py:94: FutureWarning:
Calling float on a single element Series is deprecated and will raise a
TypeError in the future. Use float(ser.iloc[0]) instead
  float(coord)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.11/site-packages/folium/utilities.py:100: FutureWarning:
Calling float on a single element Series is deprecated and will raise a
TypeError in the future. Use float(ser.iloc[0]) instead
  if math.isnan(float(coord)):
/opt/conda/lib/python3.11/site-packages/folium/utilities.py:102: FutureWarning:
Calling float on a single element Series is deprecated and will raise a
TypeError in the future. Use float(ser.iloc[0]) instead
  return [float(x) for x in coords]
```

[11]: <folium.folium.Map at 0x7f410907a010>

0.0.3 Part 3. Customer Reviews

It seems like there is one one pet groomer withing 2km of Scarborough Village, I am interested in seeing customer's comments on Funny Bunny. I can use Foursquare's Place Tips API.

```
[12]: # a function to loop through the list of Bagel Shops in the neighborhood and compile all the comments related to them

def getTips(venues, fsq_ids):
    venues_tips = []

for venue, fsq_id in zip(venues, fsq_ids):
    print(f"Processing venue: {venue}")
```

```
# Create the API request URL and parameters
      url = f"https://api.foursquare.com/v3/places/{fsq_id}/tips"
      headers = {
           "Accept": "application/json",
           "Authorization": 'fsq3t+0W6hBVze7MGHEzJyy7agmYljQRdp9e7SzJC9vpmAk='
      }
      # Make the GET request
      response = requests.get(url, headers=headers)
      # Check if the request was successful
      if response.status_code != 200:
          print(f"Failed to get data for {venue}. Status code: {response.
⇔status_code}")
          print(f"Error message: {response.text}")
          continue
      results = response.json()
      # Parse the JSON response
      for tip in results:
          # Extract venue information
          tip_id = tip.get('id')
          tip_created = tip.get('created_at')
          tip_text = tip.get('text')
           # Append to the list
          venues_tips.append([
              venues,
              tip_id,
              tip_created,
              tip_text
          ])
  # Create a DataFrame from the list
  nearby_tips = pd.DataFrame(venues_tips, columns=[
       'venue_name',
       'id',
      'created_at',
      'text'
  ])
```

```
return nearby_tips
      nearby_tips = getTips(
          venues=search_area['Venue'],
          fsq_ids=search_area['fsq_id']
      )
      # Display the first few rows of the resulting DataFrame
      nearby_tips.head()
     Processing venue: The Bagel House
     Processing venue: Bagel World
     Processing venue: Kiva's
     Processing venue: The Bagel House
     Processing venue: Kaivas Bakery Market
     Processing venue: Kettlemans Bagel
     Processing venue: Bagel Stop
[12]:
                                                venue_name \
                   The Bagel House
      0
        0
      1
                    Bagel ...
        0
                   The Bagel House
      1
      1
                    Bagel ...
      2 0
                   The Bagel House
                    Bagel ...
      3 0
                   The Bagel House
      1
                    Bagel ...
      4 0
                   The Bagel House
      1
                    Bagel ...
                               id
                                                 created_at \
      0 58153fa438fa7e98965eff1d 2016-10-30T00:32:36.000Z
      1 4ee4c6a46c25be9630b53548 2011-12-11T15:05:08.000Z
      2 5d55d88394b4af000704bf4d 2019-08-15T22:11:15.000Z
      3 4eb56643e5fa17fc86bfba92 2011-11-05T16:37:23.000Z
      4 54be213b498e236c01226767 2015-01-20T09:34:51.000Z
                                                      text
      O Our go to place for Breakfast bagels and Lox &...
      1 These guys stole the bagel recipe from Montrea...
        Fresh bagel with smoked beef was very delicious!
      3 Don't expect friendly service here. Staff are...
      4
                            Amazing spot, lots of variety.
[13]: nearby_tips.to_csv('bagel_house_tips.csv', index = False)
```