

# Instruction Graph Statics

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## 1 Validity

$p$  **valid** means that the Program  $p$  is a valid program.

$$\frac{(vs, U) \text{ defined} \quad (vs, \emptyset, s, U) \text{ connected}}{\mathbf{P}(vs, s) \text{ valid}}$$

## 2 Defined

We let  $U \subseteq \mathbb{Z}$  be a subset of the integers.

$(vs, U)$  **defined** means that the Vertices  $vs$  define exactly the set  $U$  of vertex indices.

$$\frac{}{(\mathbf{S}(\mathbf{V}(n, c)), \{n\}) \text{ defined}} \quad \frac{(vs, U) \text{ defined} \quad n \notin U}{(\mathbf{V}(n, c) :: vs, U \cup \{n\}) \text{ defined}}$$

## 3 Connected

We let  $U \subseteq \mathbb{Z}$  be a subset of the integers.

$(vs, U_v, n, U)$  **connected** means that the vertex represented by  $n$  is connected to each vertex represented by an index in  $U$  of the vertices in  $vs$ , where  $U_v$  is the set of vertex indices of vertices already visited.

$$\frac{n \in U_v}{(vs, U_v, n, \emptyset) \text{ connected}} \qquad \frac{\mathbf{V}(n, \text{end}) \in vs \quad n \notin U_v}{(vs, U_v, n, \{n\}) \text{ connected}}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{V}(n, \text{do } a \text{ then } n') \in vs \quad (vs, U_v \cup \{n\}, n', U) \text{ connected} \quad n \notin U_v}{(vs, U_v, n, U \cup \{n\}) \text{ connected}}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{V}(n, \text{do } a \text{ until } cnd \text{ then } n') \in vs \quad (vs, U_v \cup \{n\}, n', U) \text{ connected} \quad n \notin U_v}{(vs, U_v, n, U \cup \{n\}) \text{ connected}}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{V}(n, \text{if } cnd \text{ then } n' \text{ else } n'') \in vs \quad (vs, U_v \cup \{n\}, n', U) \text{ connected} \quad (vs, U_v \cup U \cup \{n\}, n'', U') \text{ connected} \quad n \notin U_v}{(vs, U_v, n, U \cup \{n\}) \text{ connected}}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{V}(n, \text{goto } n') \in vs \quad (vs, U_v \cup \{n\}, n', U) \text{ connected} \quad n \notin U_v}{(vs, U_v, n, U \cup \{n\}) \text{ connected}}$$