!pip install langchain openai faiss-cpu pypdf sentence-transformers

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```

```
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```
# import required models

from langchain.document_loaders import PyPDFLoader
from langchain.text_splitter import RecursiveCharacterTextSplitter
from langchain.embeddings import OpenAIEmbeddings
from langchain.vectorstores import FAISS
from langchain.chat_models import ChatOpenAI
from langchain.chains import RetrievalQA
import os
```

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
from langchain_community.document_loaders import PyPDFLoader
loader = PyPDFLoader("mlpdf.pdf")
documents = loader.load()

# View sample text
print(documents[0].page_content[:500])
```

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```
!pip install -q pymupdf
```

```
doc = fitz.open("mlpdf.pdf") # Replace with your file
text = ""
for page in doc:
    text += page.get_text()

print(text[:1000]) # Print first 1000 characters
```

```
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Introduction to
Machine
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with Python
A GUIDE FOR DATA SCIENTISTS
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Proofreader: Jasmine Kwityn
Indexe
```

```
# text splitter
text_splitter = RecursiveCharacterTextSplitter(
    chunk_size=500,
    chunk_overlap=100,
)
```

```
chunks = text_splitter.split_text(text)
print(f"Total Chunks: {len(chunks)}")
print(chunks[0])
```

Total Chunks: 1793 Andreas C. Müller & Sarah Guido Introduction to Machine Learning with Python A GUIDE FOR DATA SCIENTISTS Andreas C. Müller and Sarah Guido Introduction to Machine Learning with Python A Guide for Data Scientists Boston Farnham Sebastopol Tokyo Beijing Boston Farnham Sebastopol Tokyo Beijing 978-1-449-36941-5 [LSI] Introduction to Machine Learning with Python by Andreas C. Müller and Sarah Guido Copyright © 2017 Sarah Guido, Andreas Müller. All rights reserved.

```
# chunks to embeddings
!pip install -U sentence-transformers
```

Requirement already satisfied: sentence-transformers in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dis Collecting sentence-transformers

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Installing collected packages: sentence-transformers
  Attempting uninstall: sentence-transformers
    Found existing installation: sentence-transformers 4.1.0
    Uninstalling sentence-transformers-4.1.0:
      Successfully uninstalled sentence-transformers-4.1.0
Successfully installed sentence-transformers-5.0.0
```

```
from sentence_transformers import SentenceTransformer
import numpy as np

model = SentenceTransformer('all-MiniLM-L6-v2')

embeddings = model.encode(chunks)
print(embeddings[0].shape) # Should be (384,)

(384,)
```

```
!pip install faiss-cpu
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: faiss-cpu in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<3.0,>=1.25.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-p
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (
```

```
import faiss
dimension = embeddings[0].shape[0]
index = faiss.IndexFlatL2(dimension)
index.add(np.array(embeddings))
# create retrieval function
def retrieve(query, top_k=3):
    query vector = model.encode([query])
    distances, indices = index.search(query_vector, top_k)
    return [chunks[i] for i in indices[0]]
# answer questions using rag logic
from transformers import pipeline
qa = pipeline("text-generation", model="gpt2")
query = "What is supervised learning?"
context = " ".join(retrieve(query))
response = qa(context + "\nQuestion: " + query, max_new_tokens=100)[0]['genera
print(response)
```

```
# faiss + text chunks
def retrieve(query):
    from langchain.embeddings import HuggingFaceEmbeddings
    from langchain.vectorstores import FAISS
    # Load embeddings and FAISS index
    embeddings = HuggingFaceEmbeddings()
    vectorstore = FAISS.load_local("faiss_index", embeddings)
    # Perform similarity search
    docs = vectorstore.similarity_search(query, k=3)
    return [doc.page content for doc in docs]
from langchain.text splitter import CharacterTextSplitter
from langchain.embeddings import HuggingFaceEmbeddings
from langchain.vectorstores import FAISS
# Sample text (you can use PDF text, CSV text, etc.)
text = "Supervised learning is a type of machine learning where a model is tra
# Split into chunks
text splitter = CharacterTextSplitter(chunk size=500, chunk overlap=50)
texts = text_splitter.split_text(text)
# Create embeddings
```

```
embeddings = HuggingFaceEmbeddings()
db = FAISS.from_texts(texts, embeddings)

# Save the vector store
db.save_local("faiss_index")
```

```
# run full rag pipeline
response = qa(context + "\nQuestion: " + query, max_new_tokens=100)[0]['genera
print(response)
```

Setting `pad_token_id` to `eos_token_id`:50256 for open-end generation. flowers.

Remember that supervised learning is used whenever we want to predict a certain outcome from a given input, and we have examples of input/output pairs. We build a machine learning model from these input/output pairs, which comprise our training set. Our goal is to make accurate predictions for new, never-before-seen data. Supervised learning often requires human effort to build the training set, but afterward automates and often speeds up an otherwise laborious or infeasible task. email, the a spam.

Machine learning algorithms that learn from input/output pairs are called supervised learning algorithms because a "teacher" provides supervision to the algorithms in the form of the desired outputs for each example that they learn from. While creating a dataset of inputs and outputs is often a laborious manual process, supervised learnin

```
iii
    2. Supervised Learning. . . . .
    Classification and Regression
    Generalization, Overfitting, and Underfitting
    Question: What is supervised learning? Answer: Well, as we discussed below, supervise
    a trained system to learn from a dataset. In both the supervised learning and the tra
    supervised inputs, and the trained system learns. If you have an input that is
    the most significant of the input pairs in the training set, you can choose the worst
    exception at random from two or more of these input pairs. For example, if you want t
from langchain.embeddings import HuggingFaceEmbeddings
embeddings = HuggingFaceEmbeddings(model name="sentence-transformers/all-Minil
from langchain.vectorstores import FAISS
vectorstore = FAISS.load_local(
    folder_path="faiss_index",
    embeddings=embeddings,
    allow_dangerous_deserialization=True # Only if the index is trusted
)
def rag_chat(query):
    # Step 1: Retrieve top relevant chunks for the query
    docs = vectorstore.similarity search(query, k=3) # Top 3 chunks
    context = " ".join([doc.page content for doc in docs])
    # Step 2: Generate answer using GPT2 or other model
    from transformers import pipeline
    qa = pipeline("text-generation", model="gpt2")
    response = qa(context + "\nQuestion: " + query, max new tokens=100)[0]['ge
    return response
from langchain.vectorstores import FAISS
from langchain.docstore.document import Document
# Sample documents
texts = ["LangChain is a framework for developing applications powered by lang
         "It provides tools for retrieval, generation, agents, and chains."]
```

```
docs = [Document(page_content=text) for text in texts]
# Build vectorstore
vectorstore = FAISS.from_documents(docs, embeddings)
# Save it for future use
vectorstore.save_local("rag_faiss_index")
response = rag_chat("What is LangChain?")
print(response)
    Device set to use cpu
     Setting `pad_token_id` to `eos_token_id`:50256 for open-end generation.
    LangChain is a framework for developing applications powered by language models. It p
    Question: What is LangChain?
    Question: What is the lang-chain, and how does it work?
    Question: How does it work?
    Answer: The lang-chain is a command line tool that can be used to create and run nati
    Question: Is it compatible with Open
print("Vectorstore dimension:", vectorstore.index.d) # FAISS index dimension
print("Test embedding dimension:", len(embeddings.embed_query("Test")))
    Vectorstore dimension: 384
    Test embedding dimension: 384
print(rag chat("What is LangChain?"))
print(rag chat("What are use cases of LangChain?"))
print(rag chat("Explain Retrieval-Augmented Generation."))
    Device set to use cpu
     Setting `pad_token_id` to `eos_token_id`:50256 for open-end generation.
     LangChain is a framework for developing applications powered by language models. It p
    Question: What is LangChain?
    Answer: LangChain is a package for generating and storing data in a language-independ
    Question: What is the language?
    Answer: The language is a set of languages designed for generating, storing, and retr
    Question: What is the syntax?
    Answer: The syntax is a set of languages designed for
    Device set to use cpu
    Setting `pad_token_id` to `eos_token_id`:50256 for open-end generation.
    LangChain is a framework for developing applications powered by language models. It p
    Question: What are use cases of LangChain?
    Answer: Using a language model is an important way to get a sense of the language's c
     LangChain offers a number of features to help you get a sense of the language and its
```

It provides a simple way to search through the languages of the language, and to get The parser, an interface that allows you to convert, parse, and export all of your na Device set to use cpu

Setting `pad_token_id` to `eos_token_id`:50256 for open-end generation.

It provides tools for retrieval, generation, agents, and chains. LangChain is a frame Question: Explain Retrieval-Augmented Generation.

LangChain is a framework for the retrieval of data from a database by a user. The fra Question: Explain the use of Likert-based methods with the use of the Likert class. Likert-based methods are an approach for the retrieval of data from a database. They

```
# enhances rag output
def rag_chat(query):
    docs = vectorstore.similarity_search(query, k=3)
    context = " ".join([doc.page_content for doc in docs])

from transformers import pipeline
    qa = pipeline("text-generation", model="gpt2")

response = qa(context + "\nQuestion: " + query, max_new_tokens=100)[0]['ge
    return {
        "answer": response,
        "sources": docs
}
```

```
result = rag_chat("What is LangChain?")
print("Answer:\n", result["answer"])
print("\nSources:\n", result["sources"])
```

Device set to use cpu

Setting `pad_token_id` to `eos_token_id`:50256 for open-end generation.

Answer:

LangChain is a framework for developing applications powered by language models. It Question: What is LangChain?

Answer: LangChain is a framework for developing applications powered by language mode Question: What is a LangChain?

Answer: A language model is a data format that can be used to implement any kind of f Question: How does LangChain work?

Answer: LangChain is a framework for developing applications powered by language mode Question:

Sources:

[Document(id='1b44a9b9-18c8-4f08-9512-8c8105edb977', metadata={}, page_content='Lang

```
# use better llm
qa = pipeline("text2text-generation", model="google/flan-t5-base")
```

!pip install gradio

Requirement already satisfied: gradio in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (5.3 Requirement already satisfied: aiofiles<25.0,>=22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist Requirement already satisfied: anyio<5.0,>=3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pack Requirement already satisfied: brotli>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packag Requirement already satisfied: fastapi<1.0,>=0.115.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dis Requirement already satisfied: ffmpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from Requirement already satisfied: gradio-client==1.11.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dis Requirement already satisfied: groovy~=0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages Requirement already satisfied: httpx<1.0,>=0.24.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-p Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub>=0.28.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/d Requirement already satisfied: jinja2<4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages Requirement already satisfied: markupsafe<4.0,>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist Requirement already satisfied: numpy<3.0,>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pack Requirement already satisfied: orjson~=3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (Requirement already satisfied: pandas<3.0,>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pac Requirement already satisfied: pillow<12.0,>=8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pa Requirement already satisfied: pydantic<2.12,>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-Requirement already satisfied: pydub in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from Requirement already satisfied: python-multipart>=0.0.18 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/ Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml<7.0,>=5.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pac Requirement already satisfied: ruff>=0.9.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages Requirement already satisfied: safehttpx<0.2.0,>=0.1.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/d Requirement already satisfied: semantic-version~=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dis Requirement already satisfied: starlette<1.0,>=0.40.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/di Requirement already satisfied: tomlkit<0.14.0,>=0.12.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/d Requirement already satisfied: typer<1.0,>=0.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pac Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions~=4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/di Requirement already satisfied: uvicorn>=0.14.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pack Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (fro Requirement already satisfied: websockets<16.0,>=10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/di Requirement already satisfied: idna>=2.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (Requirement already satisfied: sniffio>=1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-package

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Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (fr
Requirement already satisfied: httpcore==1.* in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: h11>=0.16 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (f
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (f
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.42.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-package
Requirement already satisfied: hf-xet<2.0.0,>=1.1.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/di
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-package
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packa
Requirement already satisfied: annotated-types>=0.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/di
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic-core==2.33.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dis
Requirement already satisfied: typing-inspection>=0.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/
Requirement already satisfied: click>=8.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-package
Requirement already satisfied: shellingham>=1.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-p
Requirement already satisfied: rich>=10.11.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (f
Requirement already satisfied: markdown-it-py>=2.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dis
Requirement already satisfied: pygments<3.0.0,>=2.13.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/d
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-p
Requirement already satisfied: mdurl~=0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages
```

Start coding or generate with AI.

```
import gradio as gr

def chat_interface(query):
    return rag_chat(query)['answer']

gr.Interface(fn=chat_interface, inputs="text", outputs="text").launch()
```

pip install streamlit

Collecting streamlit

```
Downloading streamlit-1.47.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (9.0 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: altair<6,>=4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packa
Requirement already satisfied: blinker<2,>=1.5.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pa
Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<7,>=4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-p
Requirement already satisfied: click<9,>=7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: numpy<3,>=1.23 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packa
Requirement already satisfied: packaging<26,>=20 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pa
Requirement already satisfied: pandas<3,>=1.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pac
Requirement already satisfied: pillow<12,>=7.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pa
Requirement already satisfied: protobuf<7,>=3.20 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pa
Requirement already satisfied: pyarrow>=7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-package
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.27 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pa
Requirement already satisfied: tenacity<10,>=8.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
Requirement already satisfied: toml<2,>=0.10.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pack
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions<5,>=4.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.
Collecting watchdog<7,>=2.1.5 (from streamlit)
```

Downloading watchdog-6.0.0-py3-none-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (44 kB)

Requirement already satisfied: gitpython!=3.1.19,<4,>=3.0.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3 Collecting pydeck<1,>=0.8.0b4 (from streamlit)

Downloading pydeck-0.9.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.1 kB)

Requirement already satisfied: tornado!=6.5.0,<7,>=6.0.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11 Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (fro Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema>=3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pack Requirement already satisfied: narwhals>=1.14.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pack Requirement already satisfied: gitdb<5,>=4.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pack Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-package Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-package Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-package Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-package Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-p Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-p

!pip install langchain_community

```
Collecting langchain community
 Downloading langchain community-0.3.27-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (2.9 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: langchain-core<1.0.0,>=0.3.66 in /usr/local/lib/python
Requirement already satisfied: langchain<1.0.0,>=0.3.26 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/
Requirement already satisfied: SQLAlchemy<3,>=1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-p
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packa
Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=5.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: aiohttp<4.0.0,>=3.8.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dis
Requirement already satisfied: tenacity!=8.4.0,<10,>=8.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.
Collecting dataclasses-json<0.7,>=0.5.7 (from langchain_community)
  Downloading dataclasses_json-0.6.7-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (25 kB)
Collecting pydantic-settings<3.0.0,>=2.4.0 (from langehain_community)
  Downloading pydantic_settings-2.10.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.4 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: langsmith>=0.1.125 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-p
Collecting httpx-sse<1.0.0,>=0.4.0 (from langehain_community)
  Downloading httpx_sse-0.4.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (9.4 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.26.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: aiohappyeyeballs>=2.5.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/d
Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pac
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pa
Requirement already satisfied: multidict<7.0,>=4.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
Requirement already satisfied: propcache>=0.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pac
Requirement already satisfied: yarl<2.0,>=1.17.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pa
Collecting marshmallow<4.0.0,>=3.18.0 (from dataclasses-json<0.7,>=0.5.7->langchain_c
  Downloading marshmallow-3.26.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (7.3 kB)
Collecting typing-inspect<1,>=0.4.0 (from dataclasses-json<0.7,>=0.5.7->langchain com
  Downloading typing_inspect-0.9.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.5 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: langchain-text-splitters<1.0.0,>=0.3.9 in /usr/local/l
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic<3.0.0,>=2.7.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/di
Requirement already satisfied: jsonpatch<2.0,>=1.33 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/di
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=23.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pack
Requirement already satisfied: httpx<1,>=0.23.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pac
Requirement already satisfied: orjson<4.0.0,>=3.9.14 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dis
Requirement already satisfied: requests-toolbelt<2.0.0,>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/pyth
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: zstandard<0.24.0,>=0.23.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11
Collecting python-dotenv>=0.21.0 (from pydantic-settings<3.0.0,>=2.4.0->langchain com
  Downloading python_dotenv-1.1.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (24 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-inspection>=0.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-package
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-p
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-p
Requirement already satisfied: greenlet>=1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages
Requirement already satisfied: anyio in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from
Requirement already satisfied: httpcore==1.* in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packag
Requirement already satisfied: h11>=0.16 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (
Requirement already satisfied: jsonpointer>=1.9 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-pac
Requirement already satisfied: annotated-types>=0.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/di
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic-core==2.33.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dis
Collecting mypy-extensions>=0.3.0 (from typing-inspect<1,>=0.4.0->dataclasses-json<0.
  Downloading mypy_extensions-1.1.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.1 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: sniffio>=1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-package
Downloading langchain_community-0.3.27-py3-none-any.whl (2.5 MB)
                                         -- 2.5/2.5 MB 50.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Downloading dataclasses json-0.6.7-py3-none-any.whl (28 kB)
Downloading httpx_sse-0.4.1-py3-none-any.whl (8.1 kB)
```

Start coding or <u>generate</u> with AI.

Start coding or generate with AI.