# Bank Customer Churn Analysis

**Project Name:** Bank Customer Churn Analysis

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**Objective:** Analyzing customer behavior and identifying factors influencing churn using Excel Pivot Tables & Data Analysis ToolPak.

#### Introduction

#### **Overview:**

Banks aim to retain customers, but customer churn remains a challenge. This project analyzes factors influencing churn using customer demographic and financial data.

#### **Key Objectives:**

- ➤ Identify key factors affecting churn.
- > Analyze trends based on customer demographics.
- > Provide insights for improving customer retention.

### Dataset Description

#### > Data Overview:

500 customer records

12 key attributes including demographics, financial status, and churn behavior.

- > Key Variables:
- > Credit Score: Measures creditworthiness.
- > Geography: France, Spain, or Germany.
- > Gender: Male or Female.
- > Age & Tenure: Customer's age and years with the bank.
- > Balance & Salary: Financial status.
- > NumOfProducts: Number of banking products used.
- $\triangleright$  Churn: Whether a customer left the bank (1 = Yes, 0 = No).

# Data Cleaning

- > Handled missing values in EstimatedSalary using the average.
- Fixed inconsistent values in Balance.
- Checked and ensured correct data types

### Analytical Questions - Pivot Tables

1. What is the average credit score for each geography?

Germany has the highest average credit score.

- 2. How does the average account balance vary between genders within each country?
- Males have slightly higher balances than females across all countries.
- 3. What is the distribution of active members vs. non-active members according to credit card ownership?

Majority of active members own a credit card.

4. What is the churn rate per number of products used?

Higher churn rate for customers using only 1 product.

5. What is the average credit score for churned vs. retained customers across different tenures?

Churned customers tend to have slightly lower credit scores.

## Research Questions - Data Analysis ToolPak

1. Is there a significant difference in average earnings between churned and non-churned customers?

Conclusion: No significant difference.

2. Is there a significant difference in average credit scores among different geographies?

Conclusion: Yes, geography significantly impacts credit scores.

# Key Findings & Insights

- > Customers using fewer banking products are more likely to churn.
- > Active customers with credit cards tend to stay longer.
- > German customers have the highest average credit score.
- > Salary does not significantly impact churn.

### Recommendations

- > Increase product engagement: Offer incentives for customers using only one product.
- > Targeted retention programs: Focus on low-credit-score customers.
- > Personalized financial services: Tailor services based on geographic trends.

#### Conclusion

#### What we achieved:

- > Identified key churn patterns.
- ➤ Used Pivot Tables & Data Analysis ToolPak to extract insights.
- > Suggested actionable strategies to reduce churn.

#### **Next Steps:**

- ➤ Implement customer retention strategies.
- > Further refine analysis with machine learning models.

Thank you!