

SGD with momentum - loss fn

Saturday, December 11, 2021

7:24 PM

$$w_N = w_0 - \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \Big|_{w=w_0} \rightarrow \textcircled{1} - \text{update}$$

$$\underline{m} = \underline{\beta \cdot m} + \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \rightarrow \textcircled{ii} \quad \text{where } \beta$$

$$\underline{w_N} = \underline{\underline{w_0 - m}} \Rightarrow w_0 - \underline{\beta m} + \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial w}$$

lets $\underline{m_0} = 0, \beta = 0.9 - \text{default}$

Step 1

$$\underline{m_1} = \underline{\underline{\beta \cdot m_0 + \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial w}}} \Big|_{w=w_0}$$

$$\underline{m_1} = \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \Big|_{w=w_0} \rightarrow \textcircled{iv} =$$

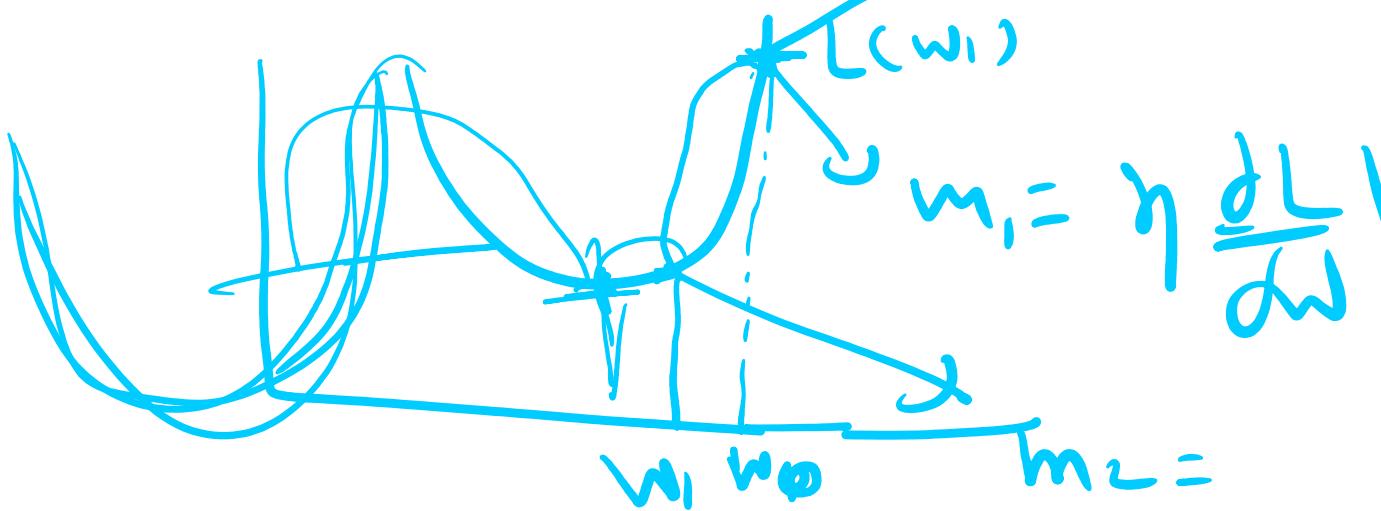
$$\underline{w_1} = \underline{w_0 - m_1} = \underline{w_0 - \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial w}} \Big|_{w=w_0}$$

$\langle \text{loss}_1, \dots, \text{loss}_n \rangle$

rule \Rightarrow SGD

— momentum parameter

$$\ddot{w} = w_0 - \beta m - \gamma \frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \Big|_{w=w_0} \quad m_0 = 0$$



SGD = GD with momentum
→ III

$$m = \beta \cdot m_0 + \gamma \frac{\partial}{\partial w}$$



$w = w_0$

$$m \approx \beta m_0 + \gamma \frac{dL}{dw} \Big|_{w=w_0}$$

$$\text{step } \rightarrow m_1 = \left. \gamma \frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \right|_{w=w_0}$$

$$m_2 = \beta m_1 + \gamma \frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \Big|_{W=W_1}$$

$$m_2 = \beta \left[\gamma \frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \Big|_{w=w_0} \right] + \left[\gamma \frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \Big|_{w=w_0} \right]$$

$$m_2 = \gamma \left[\beta \frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \Big|_{w=w_0} \right]$$

Show with w_2

$$w_2 = w_1 - m_2 \Rightarrow$$

(without momentum) $\Rightarrow w_2 =$

$\rightarrow \textcircled{V}$

$$\eta \left[\frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \Big|_{w=w_1} \right]$$

$$+ \left[\frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \Big|_{w=w_1} \right] \rightarrow \textcircled{VI}$$

$$w_1 - \eta \left[\beta \cdot \frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \Big|_{w=w_0} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \Big|_{w=w_1} \right]$$

$$w_1 - \boxed{\eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial w} \Big|_{w=w_1}} = 5 \rightarrow \textcircled{b}$$

\downarrow

$$\beta = 0.9$$

→ VII

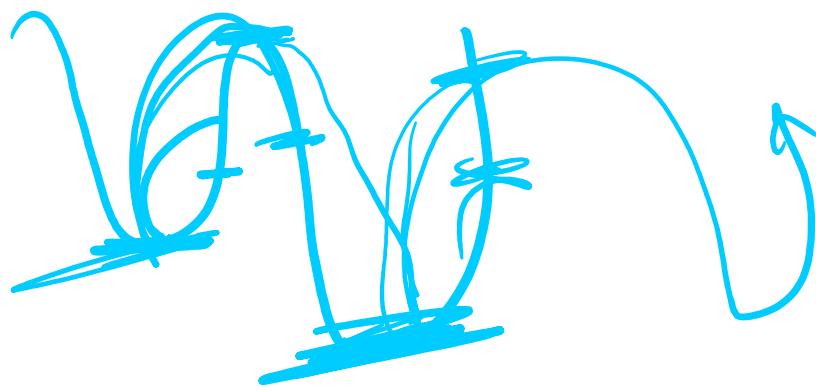
ut

$$w_2 = \underline{w_1} - \eta$$

0.9

↓

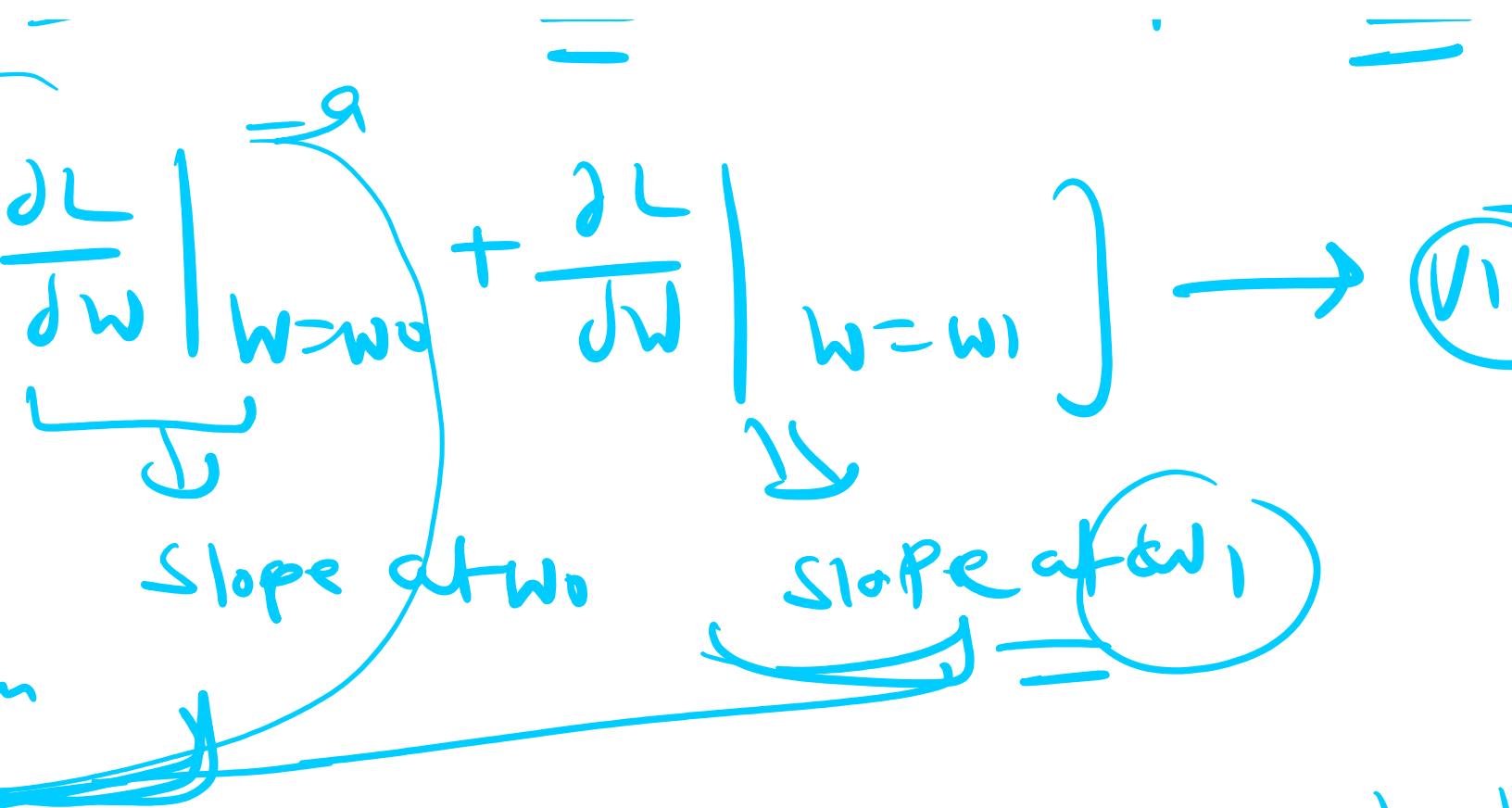
fixed
coefficient



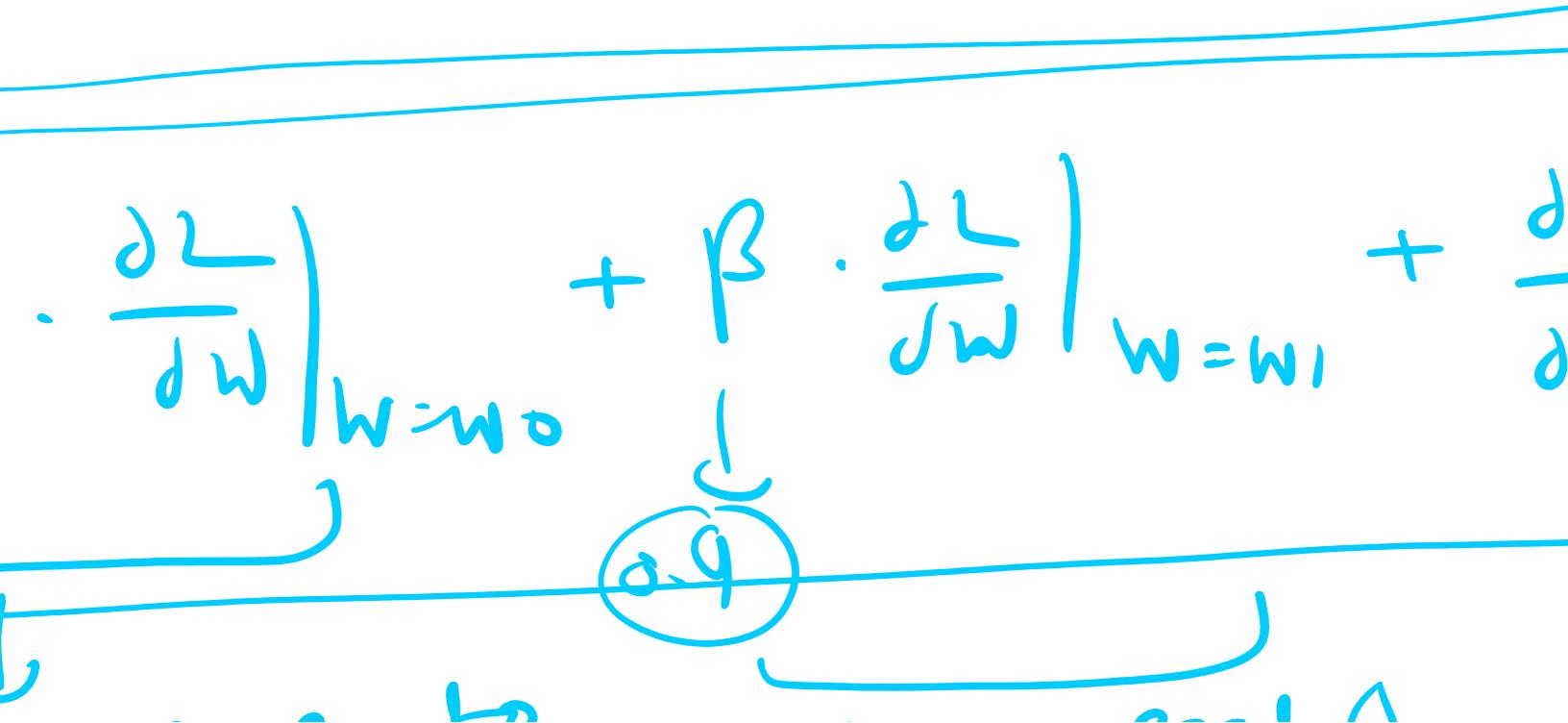
$$w_3 = \underline{\underline{w_2}} - \eta$$

β^2

↓



$$m_3 = \underline{\beta \cdot m_2} + \eta \frac{\partial L}{\partial w}$$



ii)

$$\frac{w}{w} \left|_{w=w_L} \right. \rightarrow \text{X}$$

↓
100% slope at

81
≡

y. Slope = $\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$

