

Homework 3

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ECE565

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1

- (a) Exponential densities can be written in the form $f_{\theta}(x) = a(\theta)b(x)e^{c(\theta)t(x)}$
 Let c and t equal 0. There is no way to separate the expression into the product of a pure function of θ and a pure function of x .
- (d) The score s is:

$$\frac{d \log f}{d\theta} = \frac{d}{d\theta} \log \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1 + 3\theta x^2}{1 + \theta} \right) \right] = \frac{3x^2}{1 + 3\theta x^2} - \frac{2}{2 + 2\theta}$$

The score is not writable in the form $c(\theta)(g(x) - \theta)$, confirming that the is not part of the exponential family.

$$FIM = -E \left[\frac{ds}{d\theta} \right] = -E \left[\frac{1}{(1 + \theta)^2} - \frac{9x^4}{(3\theta x^2 - 1)^2} \right] =$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\left(\frac{9x^4}{(3\theta x^2 - 1)^2} - \frac{1}{(1 + \theta)^2} \right) \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1 + 3\theta x^2}{1 + \theta} \right) \right] dx = \text{infinity?}$$

$$CRLB = 1/FIM = 0$$

2

- (a)

$$s = \frac{d \log f}{d\theta} = \frac{d}{d\theta} \left[\log \left(\frac{1}{\Gamma(\theta)} \right) + \log(x^{\theta-1}) + \log(e^{-x}) \right] = -\psi(\theta) + \log(x)$$

Cannot write in the form $c(\theta)(g(x) - \theta)$, so no efficient estimator.

$$FIM = -E \left[\frac{ds}{d\theta} \right] = -E \left[\frac{d}{d\theta} [\log(x) - \psi(\theta)] \right] = -E[\psi'(\theta)] =$$

$$- \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \psi'(\theta) \left(\frac{1}{\Gamma(\theta)} x^{\theta-1} e^{-x} \right) dx$$