

Teknologia Elektronikoa Saila

KONPUTAGAILUEN ARKITEKTURA 80c552 - Timer0

Kudeaketa eta Informazio Sistemen Informatikaren Ingenieritzako Graduaren 3. maila

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2019-2020, 1. lauhilabetea

Timer bat zer den ezagutzea

80c552-aren Timer0-a zelan konfiguratzen den ikastea

Timer 0

Zer egiten du timer batek? Zertarako erabiltzen da?



Timer 0

Bi timer: Timer0 eta Timer1.

Denbora kalkulatzeko

Ebentu kopurua kontatzeko

Serie komunikazioaren abiadura fijatzeko

Timer 0

8 BYTES

F8								FF
F0	B							F7
E8								EF
E0	ACC							E7
D8								DF
D0	PSW							D7
C8								CF
C0								C7
B8	IP							BF
B0	P3							B7
A8	IE							AF
A0	P2							A7
98	SCON	SBUF						9F
90	P1							97
88	TCON	TMOD	TL0	TL1	TH0	TH1		8F
80	P0	SP	DPL	DPH			PCON	87



BIT ADDRESSABLE

Timer 0

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F8									FF
F0	B								F7
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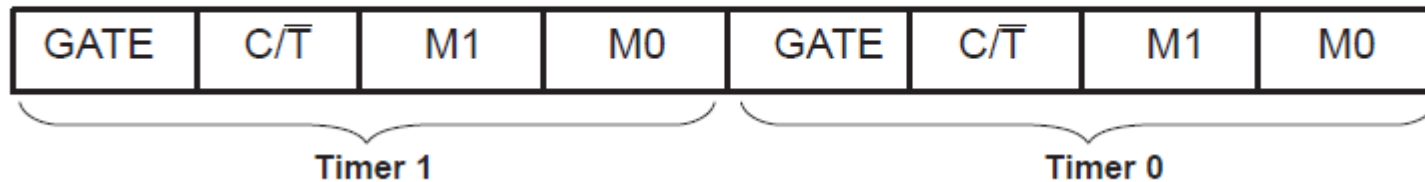
↑
BIT ADDRESSABLE

Timer-ak konfiguratze

Timer 0

Zelan konfiguratzen dira? TMOD erregistroa.

TMOD: TIMER/COUNTER MODE CONTROL REGISTER. NOT BIT ADDRESSABLE.



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- GATE** When TRx (in TCON) is set and GATE = 1, TIMER/COUNTERx will run only while INTx pin is high (hardware control). When GATE = 0, TIMER/COUNTERx will run only while TRx = 1 (software control).
- C/ \bar{T}** Timer or Counter selector. Cleared for Timer operation (input from internal system clock). Set for Counter operation (input from Tx input pin).
- M1** Mode selector bit. (NOTE 1)
- M0** Mode selector bit. (NOTE 1)

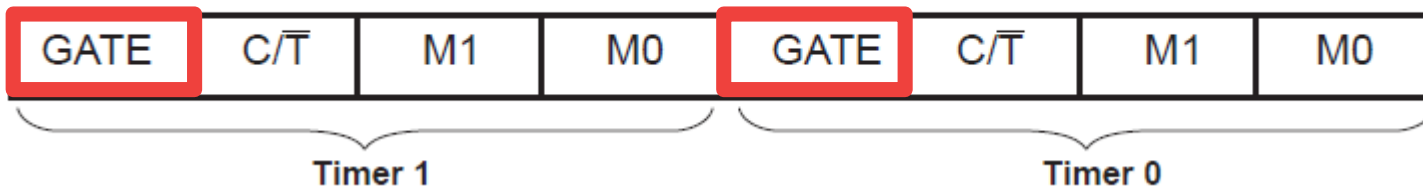
NOTE 1:

M1	M0	Operating Mode
0	0	0 13-bit Timer (8048 compatible)
0	1	1 16-bit Timer/Counter
1	0	2 8-bit Auto-Reload Timer/Counter
1	1	3 (Timer 0) TL0 is an 8-bit Timer/Counter controlled by the standart Timer 0 control bits. TH0 is an8-bit Timer and is controlled by Timer 1 control bits.
1	1	3 (Timer 1) Timer/Counter 1 stopped.

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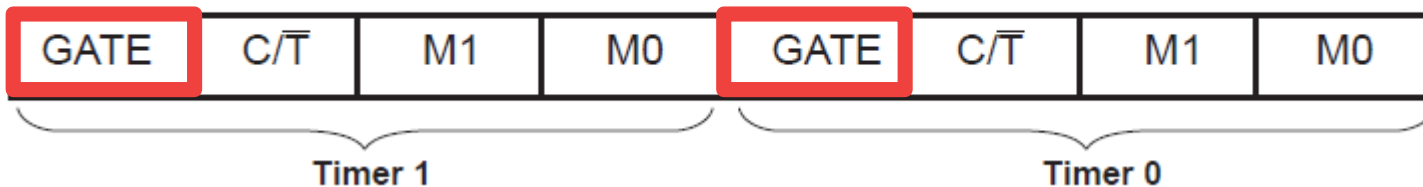
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GATE = 1 → HW

GATE = 0 → SW

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$C/T = 1 \rightarrow \text{Counter}$

$C/T = 0 \rightarrow \text{Timer}$

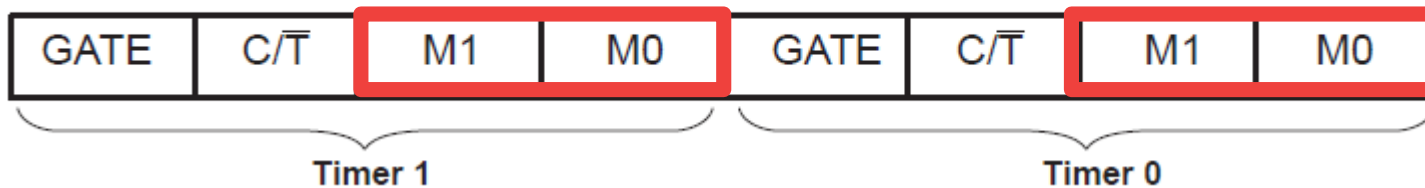
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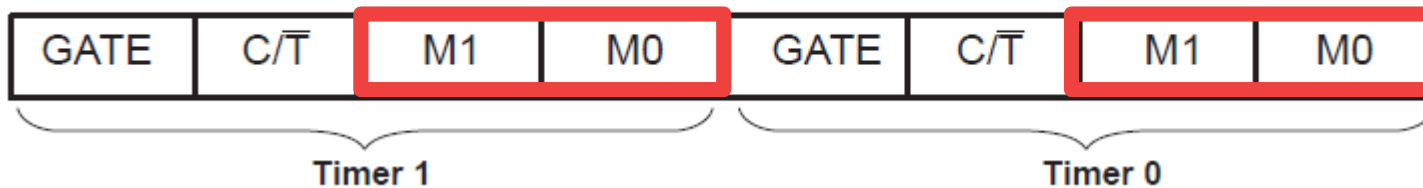
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Zelan konfiguratzen dira? TCON erregistroa.

TCON: TIMER/COUNTER CONTROL REGISTER. BIT ADDRESSABLE.

TF1	TR1	TF0	TR0	IE1	IT1	IE0	IT0
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Timer 0

Zelan konfiguratzen dira? TCON erregistroa.

TCON: TIMER/COUNTER CONTROL REGISTER. BIT ADDRESSABLE.



TF1	TCON.7	Timer 1 overflow flag. Set by hardware when the Timer/Counter 1 overflows. Cleared by hardware as processor vectors to the interrupt service routine.
TR1	TCON.6	Timer 1 run control bit. Set/cleared by software to turn Timer/Counter 1 ON/OFF.
TF0	TCON.5	Timer 0 overflow flag. Set by hardware when the Timer/Counter 0 overflows. Cleared by hardware as processor vectors to the service routine.
TR0	TCON.4	Timer 0 run control bit. Set/cleared by software to turn Timer/Counter 0 ON/OFF.
IE1	TCON.3	External Interrupt 1 edge flag. Set by hardware when External Interrupt edge is detected. Cleared by hardware when interrupt is processed.
IT1	TCON.2	Interrupt 1 type control bit. Set/cleared by software to specify falling edge/low level triggered External Interrupt.
IE0	TCON.1	External Interrupt 0 edge flag. Set by hardware when External Interrupt edge detected. Cleared by hardware when interrupt is processed.
IT0	TCON.0	Interrupt 0 type control bit. Set/cleared by software to specify falling edge/low level triggered External

Timer 0

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Timer 0 - Konklusio generalak

Timer0-a SW edo HW-etik gobernatu daiteke.

Timer0-a kontagailu edo timer bezala erabili daiteke.

Operazio modu ezberdinak dauzka.

Overflow-a ematerakoan interruptzio flag-a aktibatzen da.

CLK eta hasierako balioekin konfiguratuko da denbora kontaketa.

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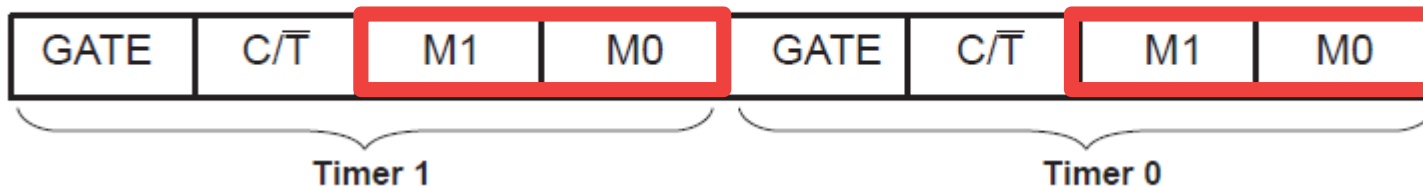
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CLK eta hasierako balioekin konfiguratuko da denbora kontaketa.

Timer 0

Zein operazio modu daude?

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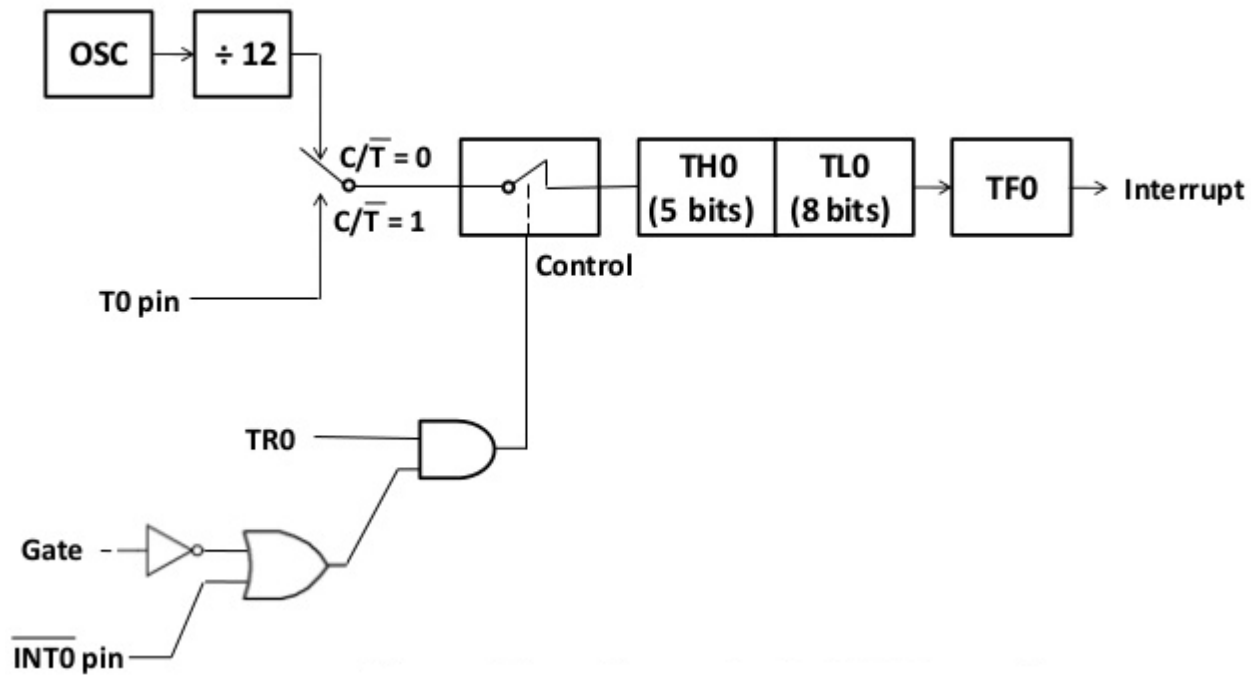
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Timer 0

Mode0: 13bit counter.



Timer 0

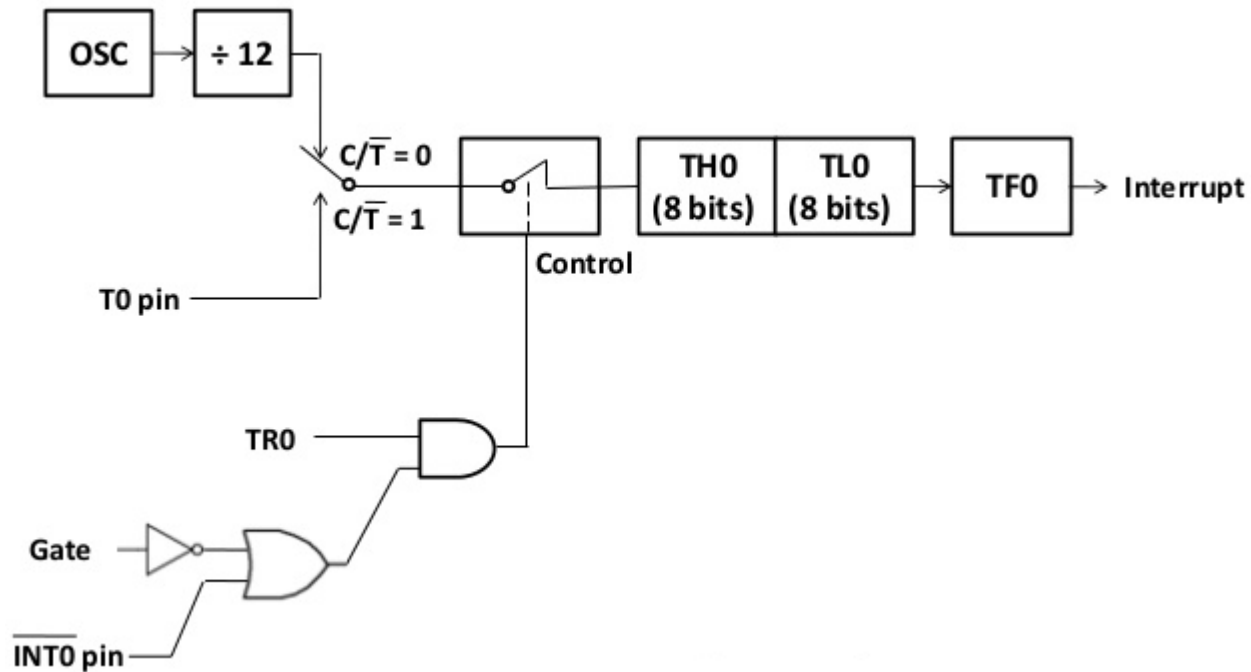
Mode0: 13bit counter. 1FFFH

TL0-tik 8 bit erabili eta TH0-tik 5 bit.

TF0 interrupt flag-a gainezkatzean.

Timer 0

Mode1: 16bit counter.



Timer 0

Mode1: 16bit counter. FFFFH

TL0-tik 8 bit erabili eta TH0-tik 8 bit.

TF0 interrupt flag-a gainezkatzean.



Timer 0

Mode2: 8bit counter with auto reload.

TL0-tik 8 bit erabili.

TF0 interrupt flag-a gainezkatzean.

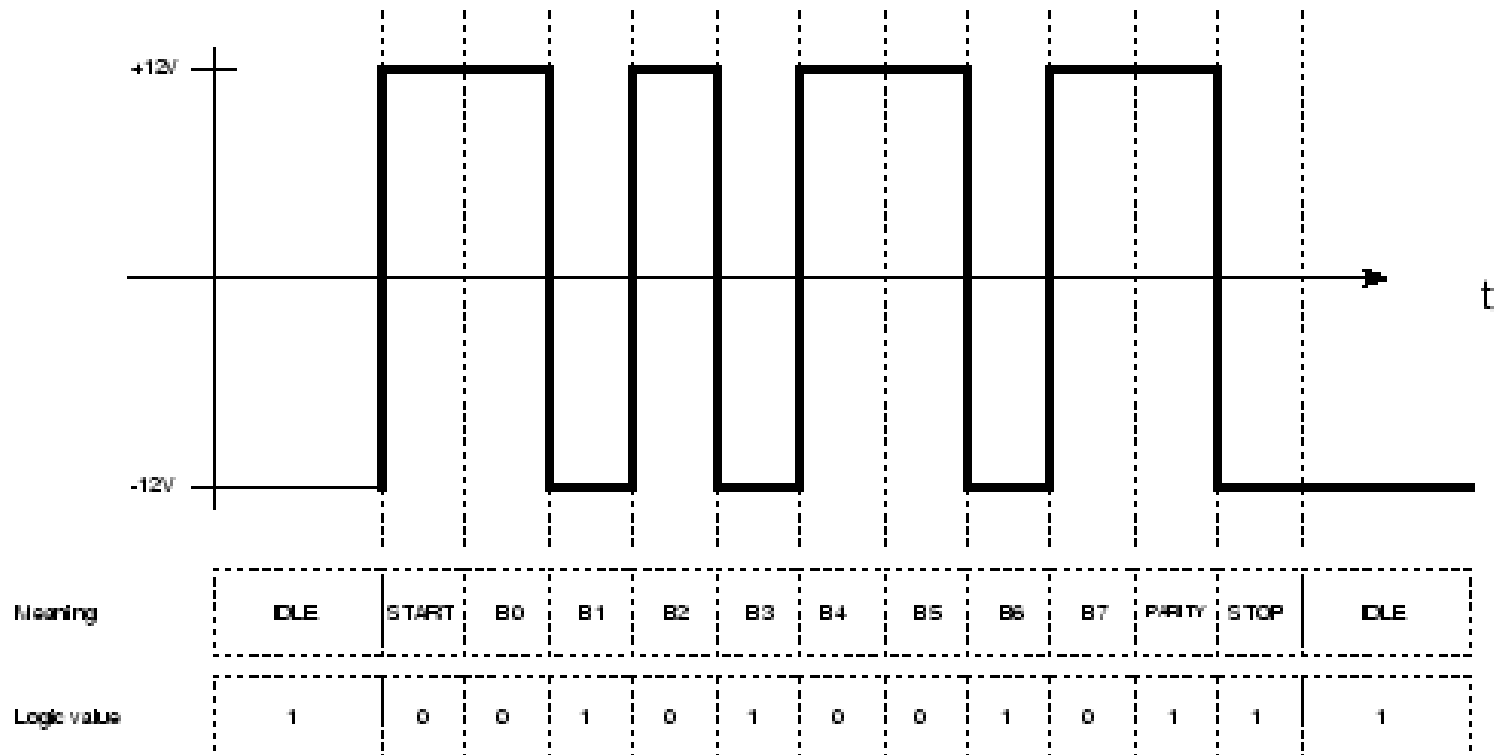
TL0 = TH0 egin TF0 = '1' denean.

Aplikazio tipikoa: serie komunikazioa.

Timer 0

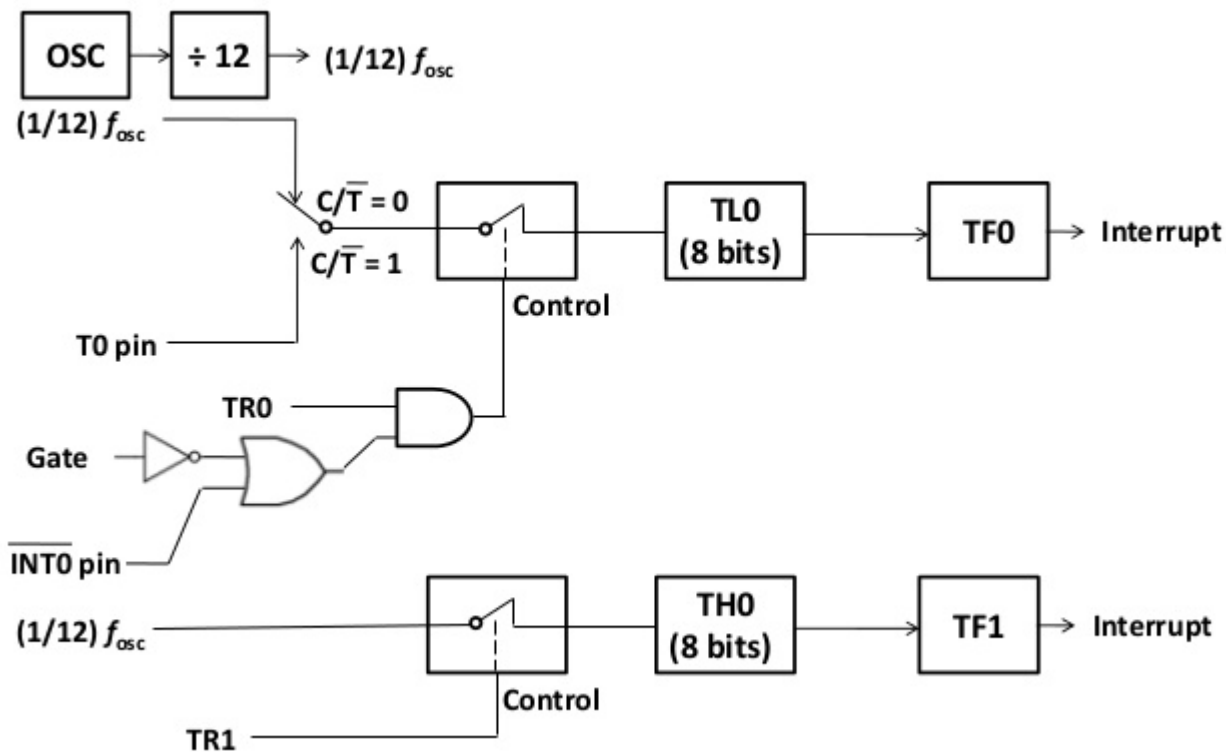
Mode2: 8bit counter with auto reload. RS232, baudrate.

RS232 Transmission of the letter 'U'



Timer 0

Mode3: T0 two 8bit counters and T1 16bit counter.



Timer 0

Mode3: T0 two 8bit counters and T1 16bit counter.

TL0-tik 8 bit erabili, TH0-tik 8 bit erabili, T1-etik 16 bit erabili.

TF0 interrupt flag-a TL0 gainezkatzean.

TF1 interrupt flag-a TH0 gainezkatzean.

Timer 0

Inizializazioa!!! Zelan kalkulatzeko da zenbatera hasieratu?



Timer 0

Inizializazioa!!! Zelan kalkulatu da zenbatera hasieratu?

1.- fclk zein den ezagutu.

Timer 0

Inizializazioa!!! Zelan kalkulatu da zenbatera hasieratu?

1.- fclk zein den ezagutu.

2.- $f_{\text{timer}} = f_{\text{clk}}/12$, timer frekuentzia kalkulatu.

Timer 0

Inizializazioa!!! Zelan kalkulatu da zenbatera hasieratu?

1.- fclk zein den ezagutu.

2.- $f_{\text{timer}} = f_{\text{clk}}/12$, timer frekuentzia kalkulatu.

3.- $\text{Timer} = 1/f_{\text{timer}}$, timer periodoa kalkulatu.

Timer 0

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3.- $T_{\text{timer}} = 1/f_{\text{timer}}$, timer periodoa kalkulatu.

4.- $T_{\text{obj}}/T_{\text{timer}} = (n)_{10}$

Timer 0

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4.- $T_{obj}/T_{timer} = (n)_{10}$

5.- $(z)_{10} = (\text{timer OV value} + 1) - (n)_{10}$

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Inizializazioa!!! Zelan kalkulatu da zenbatera hasieratu?

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5.- $(z)_{10} = (\text{timer OV value} + 1) - (n)_{10}$

6.- $(z)_{10}$ to $(YYXX)_{16}$, nun $TH0 = YY$ eta $TL0 = XX$.

Timer 0

Espezifikatu M1 eta M0 modua, eta timerraren hasieraketa.

fclk	tobj	Mode0 (TH0, TL0)	Mode1 (TH0, TL0)	Mode2 (TH0)	Mode3 (TL0)
12MHz	6ms				
24MHz	34ms				
10MHz	50ms				
12Hz	1seg				
24MHz	30ms				
12MHz	555us				
12MHz	255us				

Timer bat zer den ezagutzea

80c552-aren Timer0-a zelan konfiguratzen den ikastea

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