## 5. laborategia: SQL Island

Laborategi honetan joku batetara jokatuko dugu, SQL Island izenekoa, SQL lengoaia praktikatzeko erabiltzen dena. Bikoteka egingo duzue lan, eta emozio piska bat gehiago emateko, txapelketa moduan antolatuko dugu. Talde irabazleak (hau da, jokoa lehenengo amaitzen duenak) urrezko 100 txanpon eskuratuko ditu.









## Horretarako:

1. Joan helbide honetara:

http://wwwlgis.informatik.uni-kl.de/cms/courses/informationssysteme/sqlisland/

2. Klikatu 'Play SQL Island in English' jartzen duen estekan (Jokoa ingelesez dago. Hizkuntzarekin arazoak badituzue dokumentu honetan jokoan agertzen diren testuen itzulpena jarri dizuegu)

## 3. Jokatu!

ADI! Zenbait momentutan, datu-basean informazio berria sartu, eguneratu edo ezabatzeko eskatuko zaizue. <u>Ondo pentsatu</u> komandoak hau egin baino lehen, gaizki egiten baduzue ziurrenik berriz ere jokoa hasi beharko duzue hasieratik!!!

	T
This is you! After the survived plane crash,	Hau zu zara! Hegazkin istriputik bizirik atera
you will be stuck on SQL Island for the time	ondoren, SQL Island-en harrapatuta geratu
being. By making progress in the game, you	zara. Jokoan aurrera jarraituz irla honetatik
will find a way to escape from this island.	irteteko modua topatuko duzu.
This field is where you write your commands.	Eremu honetan zure komandoak idatziko
The complete game will be controlled by	dituzu. Joko osoa SQL lengoaiaz kontrolatuta
means of the database language SQL.	egongo da.
You don't know anything about SQL	Oraindik ez dituzu SQL komandoak
commands yet? No problem. You will find out	ezagutzen? Hemen ikasiko duzu guztia
all about them here!	beraiei buruz!
Down here you find all tables which you can	Hemen behean atzi ditzakezun taulak daude:
access: village, inhabitant and item. Each of	village, inhabitant eta item. Taula bakoitzak
these tables include several columns (in	hainbat zutabe ditu (parentesi artean).
brackets). You will require this information	Jokoan zehar informazio hau beharko duzu!
throughout the entire game!	
In case you want to restart the game or replay	Jokoa berriro hasi edo jokoaren argibideak
the game instructions, just click on this menu	berrikusi nahi badituzu, klikatu ezazu botoi
button.	honetan.
Oh dear, what happened? It seems that I am	Ai ene, zer gertatu da? Badirudi hegazkin
the only survivor of the air crash. Wow, there	istriputik bizirik atera den bakarra naizela.
are some villages on this island.	Wow, irla honetan badira zenbait herrixka.
It seems there are a few people living in these	Badirudi herrixketan zenbait pertsona bizi
villages. How can I see a list of all inhabitants?	direla. Nola ikusi dezaket biztanle guztien
	zerrenda?
Woah, so many people!	Woah, zenbat jende!
Man! I'm hungry. I will go and find a butcher	Gose naiz. Harakin (butcher) bat bilatuko dut
to ask for some free sausages.	saltxitxa batzuk eskatzeko
There you are! Enjoy your meal! But take care	Tori! On egin! Baina zaindu. Armarik ez
of yourself. As long as you are unarmed, stay	duzun bitartean egon zaitez maltzurrengatik
away from villains. Not everyone on this	urrun. Irla honetan badira adiskidetsuak
island is friendly	(friendly) ez diren pertsonak.
Thank you, Edward! Okay, let's see who is	Milesker, Edward! Ikus dezagun nor den
friendly on this island	adiskidetsua irla honetan
There is no way around getting a sword for	Nik bakarrik ezin dut ezpatarik lortu.
myself. I will now try to find a friendly	Adiskidetsua den armagin (weaponsmith)
weaponsmith to forge me one. (Hint: You can	bat bilatzen saiatuko naiz, bat forjatu dezan.
combine predicates in the WHERE clause with	(Pista: WHERE-an predikatuak konbinatu
AND)	ditzakezu AND erabiliz)
Oh, that does not look good. Maybe other	Horrek ez du itxura onik. Again beste
friendly smiths can help you out, e.g. a	errementari (smith) batek lagundu ahal dizu,
blacksmith. Try out: job LIKE '%smith' to find	adibidez, blacksmith. Saiatu honakoa: job
all inhabitants whose job ends with 'smith' (%	LIKE '%smith' smith hitzez bukaturiko
is a wildcard for any number of characters).	lanbidea duten biztanle guztiak bilatzeko.
That looks better! I will go and visit those	Honek itxura hobeagoa dauka. Errementari
smiths.	horiek bisitatuko ditut.
Hi stranger! Where are you going? I'm Paul,	Kaixo <i>Stranger</i> ! Nora zoaz? Paul naiz.
I'm the major of Monkeycity. I will go ahead	Monkeycity-ko alkatea naiz. Biztanle bezala
and register you as a citizen.	erregistratuko zaitut.
and register you as a citizen.	Circgistratano zaitat.
No need to call me stranger! What's my	Ez didazu zertan Stranger deitu beharrik!
personid? (Hint: In former queries, the *	Zein da nire personid? (Pista: aurreko
personia: (rinic in former queries, the	zem da mie personia: (i ista. darreko

stands for all salves as lestend of the star	and another * simbologic mutable sustini esitem
stands for: all columns. Instead of the star,	galderetan, * sinboloak zutabe guztiei egiten
you can also address one or more columns	die erreferentzia. Zutabe bat edo gehiago
(seperated by a comma) and you will only get	adierazten badituzu (komaz bananduta),
the columns you need.)	bakarrik behar dituzun zutabeak lortuko
	dituzu.
Hi Ernest! How much is a sword?	Kaixo Ernest! Zenbat balio du ezpata batek?
I can offer to make you a sword for 150 gold.	Ezpata bat egingo dizut 150 urrezko
That's the cheapest you will find! How much	txanponen truke. Aurkituko duzun merkeena
gold do you have?	da! Zenbat urre duzu?
Damn! No mon, no fun. There has to be	Ez daukat dirurik. Lan egiteaz gain, urrea
another option to earn gold other than going	eskuratzeko beste moduren bat egon behar
to work. Maybe I could collect ownerless	da. Again jaberik (owner) ez duten item-ak
·	
items and sell them! Can I make a list of all	jaso eta saldu ditzaket! Lortu jaberik ez
items that don't belong to anyone? (Hint: You	duten item-en zerrenda (Pista: identifikatu
can recognize ownerless items by: WHERE	ditzakezu WHERE owner IS NULL erabiliz).
owner IS NULL)	
So much cool stuff!	Gauza apartak daude!
60 11 11 11 11	
Yay, a coffee cup. Let's collect it!	Kafe katilu bat. Hartu dezagun!
Do you know a trick how to collect all the	Trukoren bat ezagutzen duzu jaberik ez
ownerless items?	duten item guztiak hartzeko?
Now list all of the items I have!	Orain zerrendatu itzazu nire item guztiak
etada feta di Salahaharan da ta eta eta	Pilot litter in all titlets had filed at a la
Find a friendly inhabitant who is either a	Bilatu biztanle adiskidetsu bat, 'dealer' edo
dealer or a merchant. Maybe they want to	'merchant' bat dena. Again nire itemak erosi
buy some of my items. (Hint: When you use	nahi dituzte (Pista: AND eta OR batera
both AND and OR, don't forget to put	erabiltzen dituzunean, ez ahaztu parentesiak
brackets correctly!)	era egokian jartzen)
I'd like to get the ring and the teapot. The rest	Eraztuna (ring) eta teontzia (teaport) nahi
is nothing but scrap. Please give me the two	ditut. Gainontzekoa txatarra da. Mesedez
items. My personid is 15.	emaizkidazu bi item horiek. Nire personid 15
terns. Wy personia is 15.	da.
Thank you!	Milesker
,	
Here, some gold!	Tori, urre piska bat.
Unfortunately, that's not enough gold to buy	Tamalez, urre kopuru hori ez da nahikoa
a sword. Seems like I do have to work after	ezpata bat erosteko. Badirudi lan egin
all. Maybe it's not a bad idea to change my	beharko dudala. Agian ez da ideia txarra nire
name from Stranger to my real name before I	izena Stranger-etik nire benetako izenera
will apply for a job.	aldatzea lan bat bilatu baino lehen.
	andizea ian bat bilatu balilo lelleli.
Since baking is one of my hobbies, why not	Ogia egitea nire hobbietako bat da. Okin
find a baker who I can work for? (Hint: List all	(baker) bat bilatuko dut, berarentzat lan
•	
bakers and use 'ORDER BY gold' to sort the	Logitaka (Dieta) zarrandatu akin guztiak ata
results. 'ORDER BY gold DESC' is even better	egiteko (Pista: zerrendatu okin guztiak eta erabili 'ORDER BY gold' emaitzak

because then the richest baker is on top.)	ordenatzeko. 'ORDER BY gold DESC' are eta hobeagoa da, horrela okinik aberatsena hasieran agertuko da)
Aha, Paul! I know him!	Paul! Ezagutzen dut
Hi, you again! So, <u>ikasle</u> is your name. I saw you want to work as a baker? Okay! You will be paid 1 gold for 100 bread rolls.	Kaixo, zu berriz! Beraz <u>ikasle</u> da zure izena. Okin moduan lan egin nahi duzula ikusten dut. Ongi da. Urre txanpon bat ordainduko dizut 100 ogi-opil bakoitzeko.
(8 hours later) Here, I made ten thousand bread rolls! I quit! This should be enough money to buy a sword. Let's see what happens with my gold balance.	(8 ordu beranduago) Tori, 10000 ogi-opil egin ditut. Banoa! Hau nahikoa izango da ezpata bat erosteko. Ikus dezagun zer gertatzen den nire urre kopuruarekin.
Here's your new sword, odooo! Now you can go everywhere.	Tori zure ezpata berria. Orain edonora joan zaitezke
My name is <u>ikasle</u> ! Thanks anyway!	Nire izena <u>ikasle</u> da. Milesker halere.
Is there a pilot on this island by any chance? He could fly me home.	Ba al dago piloturen bat irla honetan? Etxera hegan egin genezake
Oh no, his state is 'kidnapped'.	Oh ez, bere egoera bahituta(kidnapped) da.
Horrible, the pilot is held captive by Dirty Dieter! I will show you a trick how to find out the name of the village where Dirty Dieter lives.	Dirty Dieter-rek bahitu du pilotua. Truko bat erakutsiko dituz Dirty Dieter bizi den herrixkaren izena lortzeko.
The expression presented here is called a join. It combines the information of the inhabitant table with information of the village table by matching villageid values.	Hemen azaldutako espresioak join du izena. Inhabitant eta village taulen informazioa konbinatzen du, villageid-aren balioak berdinduz.
Thanks for the hint! I can use the join to find out the chief's name of the village Onionville. (Hint: In the column 'chief' in the village table, the personid of the chief is stored)	Milesker pistagatik. Join-a erabil dezatek Onionville herrixkaren nagusiaren izena jakiteko (erabili village taularen 'chief' atributua. Bertan nagusiaren personid-a gordeta dago).
I've got it! I will visit Fred and ask him about Dirty Dieter and the pilot.	Lortu dut! Fred bisitatuko dut eta Dirty Dieter eta pilotuari buruz galdetuko diot
Um, how many inhabitants does Onionville have?	Zenbait biztanle ditu Onionville-k?
Hello <u>ikasle</u> , the pilot is held captive by Dirty Dieter in his sister's house. Shall I tell you how many women there are in Onionville? Nah, you can figure it out by yourself! (Hint: Women show up as gender = 'f')	Kaixo <u>ikasle</u> , pilotua Dirty Dieter-ren arrebaren etxean dago bahituta. Esango al dizut zenbat emakume dauden Onionville-n? Ez, zuk asmatu dezakezu (pista: emakumeek gender='f' daukate)

Oh, only one woman. What's her name?	Emakume bakarra. Zein da bere izena?
Let's go!	Goazen!
ikasle, if you hand me over the entire property of our nearby village Cucumbertown, I will release the pilot. I will show you now what this property consists of.	Ikasle, Cucumbertown herrixkako ondasun guztiak ematen badizkidazu, pilotua askatuko dut. Erakutsiko dizut orain zeintzuk diren ondasun guzti hauek.
Oh no, baking bread alone can't solve my problems. If I continue working and selling items though, I could earn more gold than the worth of gold inventories of all bakers, dealers and merchants together. How much gold is that?	Oh ez, ogia egiteak ezin ditu nire arazoak konpondu. Baina lanean eta item-ak saltzen jarraitzen badut, okin, 'dealer' eta 'merchant' guztiek batera duten urrea baino gehiago irabazi dezaket. Zenbat da urre kopuru hori?
That's not enough.	Ez da nahikoa
Let's have a look at how much average gold people own, depending on their job.	Begiratu dezagun zenbat urre duen jendeak batezbeste, bere lanbidearen arabera.
Very interesting: For some reason, butchers own the most gold. How much gold do different inhabitants have on average, depending on their state (friendly,)?	Zein interesgarria: harakinak dira urre gehien dutenak. Zenbat urre dute biztanleek batezbeste, bere egoeraren arabera? (friendly,)
Ok, so the only way is to mug the villains.	Ok, orduan modu bakarra maltzurrei lapurtzea da.
Or I might as well go ahead and just kill Dirty Dieter with my sword!	Edo bestela Dirty Dieter hil dezaket nire ezpatarekin.
Heeeey! Now I'm very angry! What will you do next, ikasle?	Heeeey! Orain oso haserre nago! Zer egingo duzu ondoren, <u>ikasle</u> ?
Yeah! Now I release the pilot!	Orain pilotua askatuko dut.
Thank's for releasing me, <u>ikasle</u> ! I will fly you home!	Milesker askatzeagatik <u>ikasle</u> . Etxera eramango zaitut hegaka.
I take my sword, some gold and lots of useless items with me as a souvenir. What a big adventure!	Souvenir bezala ezpata, urre apur bat eta ezer balio ez duten zenbait item hartuko ditut.
The game is over.	Jokoa amaitu da.