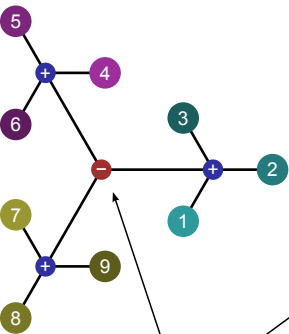
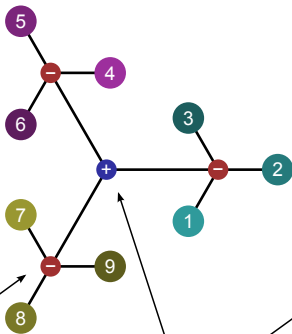
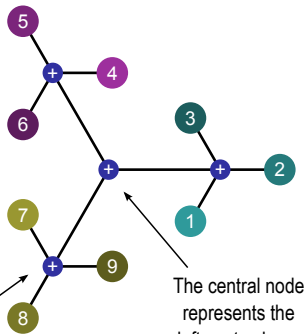


**(a)**

Branches that begin at red nodes  $-$  are not exchangeable

**(b)**

Branches that begin at blue nodes  $+$  are exchangeable

**(c)**

The central node represents the leftmost column

Terminal branches (leaves) represent the observations