

FUNCTION, STORE PROCEDURE, AND TRIGGER
Diajukan Untuk Memenuhi Tugas Mata Kuliah Basis Data Lanjut
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**PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN TEKNIK INFORMATIKA
JURUSAN TEKNIK INFORMATIKA
FAKULTAS TEKNIK DAN KEJURUAN
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN GANESHA SINGARAJA
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LANDASAN TEORI

• PROCEDURE

Yang pertama kita akan membahas tentang apa yang dimaksud dengan stored procedure! Stored procedure adalah suatu subprogram atau sekelompok statemen Transact-SQL, yang tersimpan dan menyatu dalam suatu database. Stored Procedure dibuat dalam SQL Server, bukan di komputer client, dan akan menyatu dengan suatu database dalam server.

Tujuan utama Transact-SQL (T-SQL) ini adalah untuk menyediakan sekumpulan tool prosedural untuk pengembangan database transaksional. T-SQL dapat digunakan dalam berbagai cara di SQL Server client atau aplikasi server. Contoh :

- T-SQL digunakan dalam ekspresi sebagai bagian dari perintah DML (insert, update, dan delete) yang dikirimkan oleh proses klien
- T-SQL digunakan dalam sebuah kumpulan kode yang dikirimkan ke SQL-Server dari klien sebagai batch atau script
- Fungsi T-SQL digunakan juga dalam ekspresi dalam pemeriksaan constraint
- Kode T-SQL digunakan dalam batch juga yang satu paket dalam SQL-SERVER sebagai Stored Procedure, fungsi atau trigger

• TRIGGER

Trigger adalah sebuah mekanisme kerja yang dipanggil ketika ada sebuah aksi yang terjadi pada sebuah tabel. Penamaan trigger tidak boleh melebihi 128 karakter. Aksi yang dapat dikenali trigger berupa statement DML seperti :

- Insert
- Update
- Delete

Atau statement DDL. Nah, biasanya yang dieksekusi oleh trigger adalah stored procedure atau batch.

Suatu tabel dapat mempunyai beberapa trigger. Trigger sangat berguna karena dapat secara otomatis dilaksanakan di server sehingga menyederhanakan pemrograman sekaligus menjaga konsistensi informasi dalam database.

- **FUNCTION**

- Function adalah sebuah prosedur yang bisa kita definisikan dengan perintah CREATE FUNCTION.
- Bahasa yang digunakan untuk mendefinisikan function dapat ditentukan pada parameter LANGUAGE.
- Dua buah function dapat memiliki nama yang sama tapi dengan parameter yang berbeda baik tipe data maupun jumlahnya.

Secara umum penulisan function mempunyai format berikut :

“ create function [nm_schema]nm_fungsi

[({@param}tp_dt1[=default]) {,...}

Returns {tipe_scalar | [@variabel] table}

[with {encription | schemabinding}

[as]{blok | return (statement_select)}”

Kata kunci RETURNS mendefinisikan tipe data yang akan menampung hasil atau nilai yang akan dikembalikan oleh fungsi ke sistem. Sedangkan Return akan mengembalikan hasil kerja fungsi kepada sistem. Statement-statement berikut bisa kita gunakan dalam function :

- Set
- While
- If
- Declare
- Select
- Insert
- Update
- Delete

Ada 3 kategori dalam function,yaitu :

- Sourced UDFs
- SQL UDFs
- External UDFs

1. Perbedaan antara store procedure dan function

Terletak pada return valuenya. Procedure tidak mengembalikan nilai (return value), sedangkan function mengembalikan nilai.

Contoh :

Function : function nama_fungsi (parameter : tipe_data) : tipe data;

Begin

//////

End

Procedure : procedure nama_procedure(parameter : typedata);

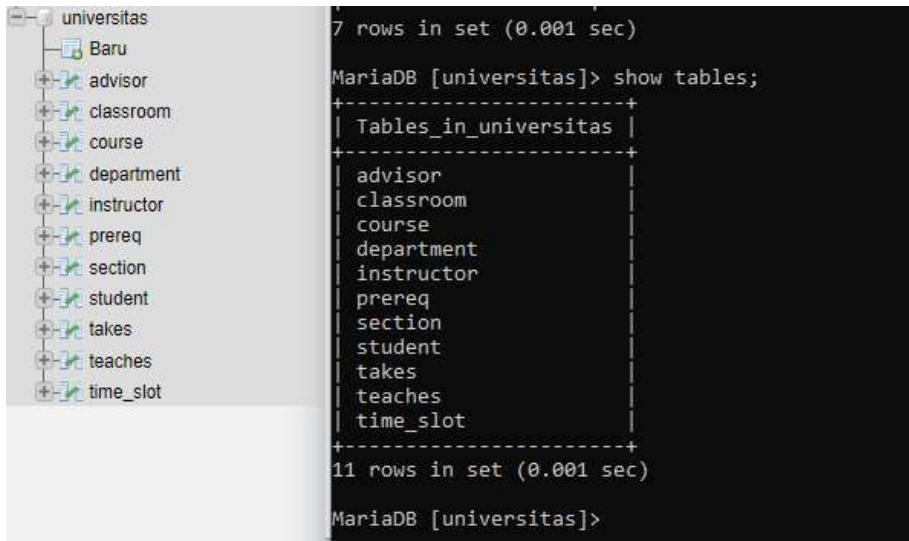
Begin

//////

End

Terlihat sangat jelas perbedaannya, kalau function memanggil tipe_data lagi, sedangkan function hanya perlu sekali.

2. Skema database yang kami gunakan yaitu tentang data universitas



The screenshot displays a database management interface. On the left, a tree view shows the database structure for 'universitas'. The 'Baru' (New) button is highlighted. Below it, the following tables are listed: 'advisor', 'classroom', 'course', 'department', 'instructor', 'prereq', 'section', 'student', 'takes', 'teaches', and 'time_slot'. On the right, a terminal window shows the output of the 'show tables;' command in MariaDB. The output lists 11 tables: 'advisor', 'classroom', 'course', 'department', 'instructor', 'prereq', 'section', 'student', 'takes', 'teaches', and 'time_slot'.

```
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [universitas]> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_universitas |
+-----+
| advisor                |
| classroom              |
| course                 |
| department             |
| instructor             |
| prereq                 |
| section                |
| student                |
| takes                  |
| teaches                |
| time_slot              |
+-----+
11 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [universitas]>
```

a. Advisor

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select*from advisor;
+-----+-----+
| s_ID | i_ID |
+-----+-----+
| 12345 | 10101 |
| 44553 | 22222 |
| 45678 | 22222 |
| 00128 | 45565 |
| 76543 | 45565 |
| 23121 | 76543 |
| 98988 | 76766 |
| 76653 | 98345 |
| 98765 | 98345 |
+-----+-----+
9 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [universitas]>
```

b. Classroom

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select*from classroom;
+-----+-----+-----+
| building | room_number | capacity |
+-----+-----+-----+
| Packard | 101 | 500 |
| Painter | 514 | 10 |
| Taylor | 3128 | 70 |
| Watson | 100 | 30 |
| Watson | 120 | 50 |
+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.000 sec)

MariaDB [universitas]>
```

c. Course

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select*from course;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| course_id | title | dept_name | credits |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| BIO-101 | Intro. to Biology | Biology | 4 |
| BIO-301 | Genetics | Biology | 4 |
| BIO-399 | Computational Biology | Biology | 3 |
| CS-101 | Intro. to Computer Science | Comp. Sci. | 4 |
| CS-190 | Game Design | Comp. Sci. | 4 |
| CS-315 | Robotics | Comp. Sci. | 3 |
| CS-319 | Image Processing | Comp. Sci. | 3 |
| CS-347 | Database System Concepts | Comp. Sci. | 3 |
| EE-181 | Intro. to Digital Systems | Elec. Eng. | 3 |
| FIN-201 | Investment Banking | Finance | 3 |
| HIS-351 | World History | History | 3 |
| MU-199 | Music Video Production | Music | 3 |
| PHY-101 | Physical Principles | Physics | 4 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
13 rows in set (0.000 sec)
```

d. Department

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select*from department;
+-----+-----+-----+
| dept_name | building | budget |
+-----+-----+-----+
| Biology   | Watson   | 90000.00 |
| Comp. Sci. | Taylor   | 100000.00 |
| Elec. Eng. | Taylor   | 85000.00 |
| Finance    | Painter   | 120000.00 |
| History    | Painter   | 50000.00 |
| Music      | Packard   | 80000.00 |
| Physics    | Watson    | 70000.00 |
+-----+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

e. Instructor

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select*from instructor;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID      | name      | dept_name | salary |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 10101    | Srinivasan | Comp. Sci. | 65000.00 |
| 12121    | Wu         | Finance    | 90000.00 |
| 15151    | Mozart     | Music      | 40000.00 |
| 22222    | Einstein   | Physics    | 95000.00 |
| 32343    | El Said    | History    | 60000.00 |
| 33456    | Gold       | Physics    | 87000.00 |
| 45565    | Katz       | Comp. Sci. | 75000.00 |
| 58583    | Califieri  | History    | 62000.00 |
| 76543    | Singh      | Finance    | 80000.00 |
| 76766    | Crick      | Biology    | 72000.00 |
| 83821    | Brandt     | Comp. Sci. | 92000.00 |
| 98345    | Kim        | Elec. Eng. | 80000.00 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
12 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

f. Teaches

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select*from teaches;
```

ID	course_id	sec_id	semester	year
10101	CS-101	1	Fall	2009
10101	CS-315	1	Spring	2010
10101	CS-347	1	Fall	2009
12121	FIN-201	1	Spring	2010
15151	MU-199	1	Spring	2010
22222	PHY-101	1	Fall	2009
32343	HIS-351	1	Spring	2010
45565	CS-101	1	Spring	2010
45565	CS-319	1	Spring	2010
76766	BIO-101	1	Summer	2009
76766	BIO-301	1	Summer	2010
83821	CS-190	1	Spring	2009
83821	CS-190	2	Spring	2009
83821	CS-319	2	Spring	2010
98345	EE-181	1	Spring	2009

24 rows in set (0.000 sec)

g. Student, section, takes, dan yang lainnya

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select*from student;
```

ID	name	dept_name	tot_cred
00128	Bagus	Comp. Sci.	102
00234	Wira	Physics	45
02454	Vina	Finance	35
12345	Adnyana	Comp. Sci.	32
19991	Andika	History	80
23103	Fashan	History	132
23121	Pebi	Finance	110
34653	Yudha	Physics	64
44553	Dandy	Physics	56
45234	Doni	Finance	23
45346	Indra	Elec. Eng.	42
45678	Arik	Physics	46
53634	Novi	Finance	74
54321	Ary	Comp. Sci.	54
54765	Suwis	Finance	154
55739	Serly	Music	38
57685	Reynaldi	Physics	76
70557	Endang	Physics	0
76543	Khrisna	Comp. Sci.	58
76653	Nardi	Elec. Eng.	60
87986	Vivi	Biology	124
97452	Sayu	Physics	142
98765	Romi	Elec. Eng.	98
98988	Domang	Biology	120

24 rows in set (0.000 sec)


```
MariaDB [universitas]> select*from section;
```

course_id	sec_id	semester	year	building	room_number	time_slot_id
BIO-101	1	Summer	2009	Painter	514	B
BIO-301	1	Summer	2010	Painter	514	A
CS-101	1	Fall	2009	Packard	101	H
CS-101	1	Spring	2010	Packard	101	F
CS-190	1	Spring	2009	Taylor	3128	E
CS-190	2	Spring	2009	Taylor	3128	A
CS-315	1	Spring	2010	Watson	120	D
CS-319	1	Spring	2010	Watson	100	B
CS-319	2	Spring	2010	Taylor	3128	C
CS-347	1	Fall	2009	Taylor	3128	A
EE-181	1	Spring	2009	Taylor	3128	C
FIN-201	1	Spring	2010	Packard	101	B
HIS-351	1	Spring	2010	Painter	514	C
MU-199	1	Spring	2010	Packard	101	D
PHY-101	1	Fall	2009	Watson	100	A

```
15 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select*from takes;
```

ID	course_id	sec_id	semester	year	grade
00128	CS-101	1	Fall	2009	A
00128	CS-347	1	Fall	2009	A-
12345	CS-101	1	Fall	2009	C
12345	CS-190	2	Spring	2009	A
12345	CS-315	1	Spring	2010	A
12345	CS-347	1	Fall	2009	A
19991	HIS-351	1	Spring	2010	B
23121	FIN-201	1	Spring	2010	C+
44553	PHY-101	1	Fall	2009	B-
45678	CS-101	1	Fall	2009	F
45678	CS-101	1	Spring	2010	B+
45678	CS-319	1	Spring	2010	B
54321	CS-101	1	Fall	2009	A-
54321	CS-190	2	Spring	2009	B+
55739	MU-199	1	Spring	2010	A-
76543	CS-101	1	Fall	2009	A
76543	CS-319	2	Spring	2010	A
76653	EE-181	1	Spring	2009	C
98765	CS-101	1	Fall	2009	C-
98765	CS-315	1	Spring	2010	B
98988	BIO-101	1	Summer	2009	A
98988	BIO-301	1	Summer	2010	NULL

```
22 rows in set (0.000 sec)
```

3. Function

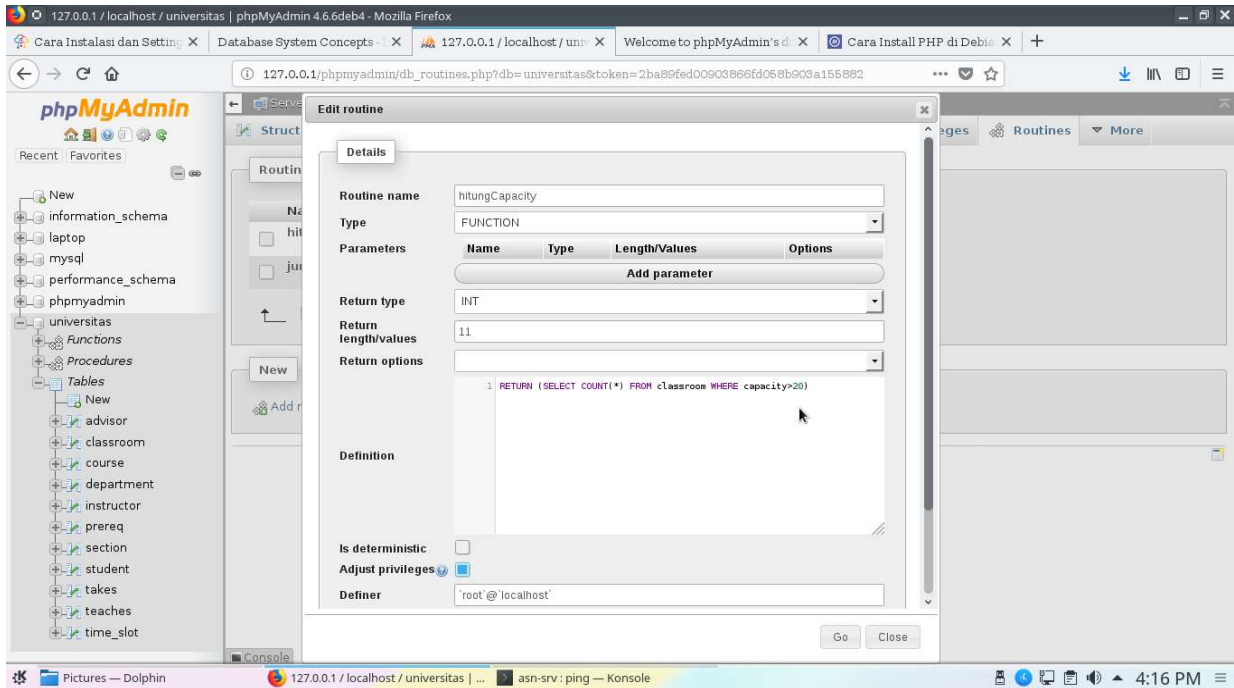
Disini penulis melakukan menghitung nilai dari capacity, yaitu mengetahui berapa jumlah kapasitas yang memiliki angka lebih dari 20.

a. Detail classroom

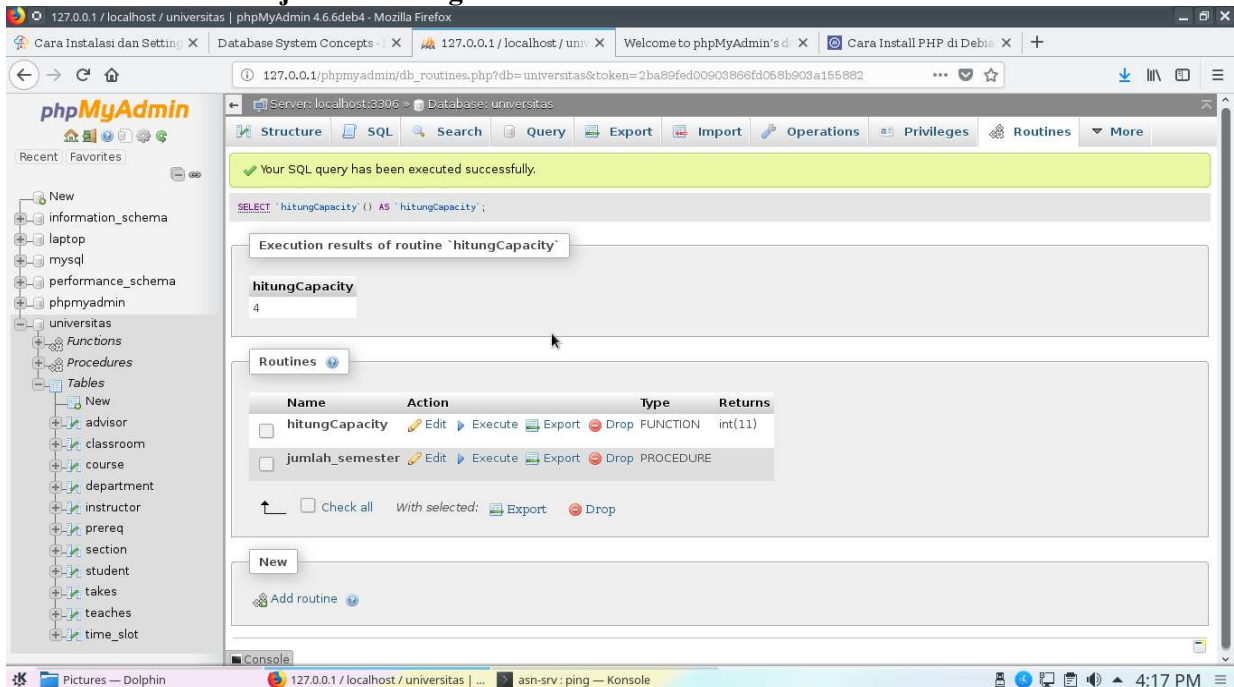
```
MariaDB [universitas]> select*from classroom;
+-----+-----+-----+
| building | room_number | capacity |
+-----+-----+-----+
| Packard  | 101         | 500      |
| Painter  | 514         | 10       |
| Taylor   | 3128        | 70       |
| Watson   | 100         | 30       |
| Watson   | 120         | 50       |
+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [universitas]>
```

b. Memasukkan Detail ke Routine



c. hasil dari jumlah hitung nilai setelah kita execute



4. Store Procedure

Disini penulis ingin mengetahui jumlah masing masing musim saat semesteran, dengan menginputkan nama musim tersebut

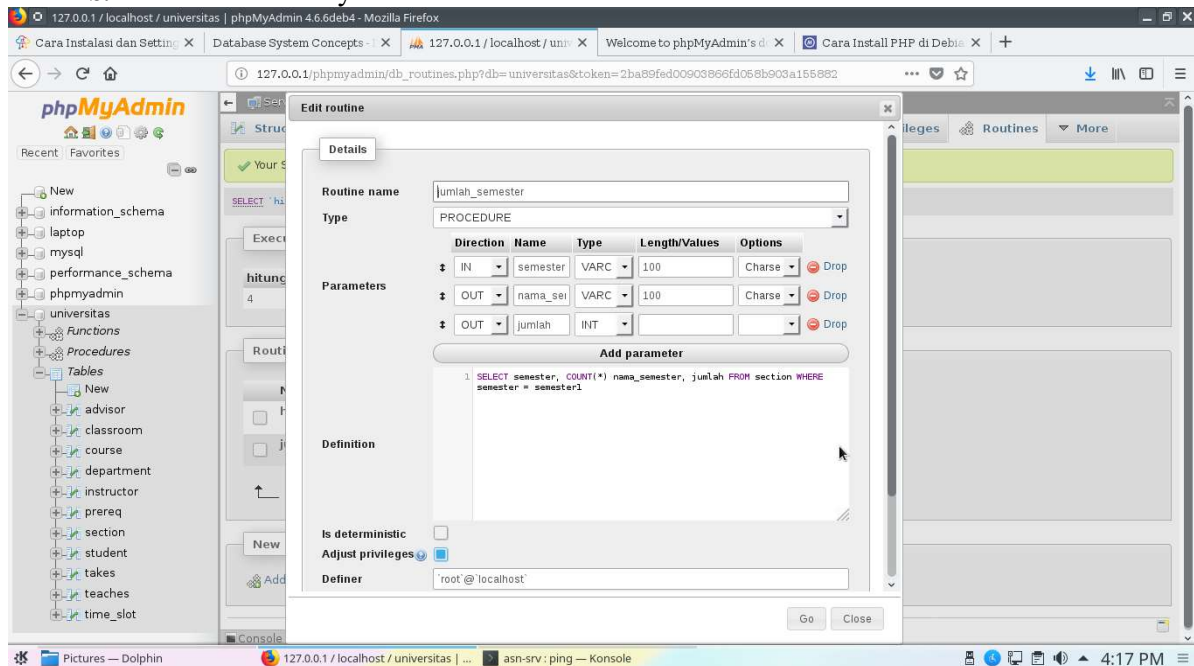
a. Detail jurusan

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select*from section;
```

course_id	sec_id	semester	year	building	room_number	time_slot_id
BIO-101	1	Summer	2009	Painter	514	B
BIO-301	1	Summer	2010	Painter	514	A
CS-101	1	Fall	2009	Packard	101	H
CS-101	1	Spring	2010	Packard	101	F
CS-190	1	Spring	2009	Taylor	3128	E
CS-190	2	Spring	2009	Taylor	3128	A
CS-315	1	Spring	2010	Watson	120	D
CS-319	1	Spring	2010	Watson	100	B
CS-319	2	Spring	2010	Taylor	3128	C
CS-347	1	Fall	2009	Taylor	3128	A
EE-181	1	Spring	2009	Taylor	3128	C
FIN-201	1	Spring	2010	Packard	101	B
HIS-351	1	Spring	2010	Painter	514	C
MU-199	1	Spring	2010	Packard	101	D
PHY-101	1	Fall	2009	Watson	100	A

15 rows in set (0.001 sec)

b. Membuat detailnya di routine



c. Input / execute

<title>localhost / 127.0.0.1 / universitas | phpMyAdmin 5.0.1</title>

Parameter routine

Nama	Jenis	Fungsi	Nilai
semester1	VARCHAR		summer

Kirim Tutup

d. Hasil untuk mengetahui jurusan yang diinputkan setelah di kirim

127.0.0.1 / localhost / universitas | phpMyAdmin 4.6.6deb4 - Mozilla Firefox

Cara Instalasi dan Setting Database System Concepts - 127.0.0.1 / localhost / universitas Welcome to phpMyAdmin's database - Cara Install PHP di Debian

127.0.0.1/phpmyadmin/db_routines.php?db=universitas&token=2ba89fed00903866fd068b903a155882

Server: localhost:3306 Database: universitas

Structure SQL Search Query Export Import Operations Privileges Routines More

✓ Your SQL query has been executed successfully.
1 row affected by the last statement inside the procedure.

SET @p0='summer'; CALL 'jumlah_semester' (@p0, @p1, @p2); SELECT @p1 AS 'nama_semester', @p2 AS 'jumlah';

Execution results of routine 'jumlah_semester'

semester	nama_semester	jumlah
Summer	2	NULL

nama_semester	jumlah
NULL	NULL

Routines

Name	Action	Type	Returns
hitungCapacity	Edit Execute Export Drop	FUNCTION	int(11)
jumlah_semester	Edit Execute Export Drop	PROCEDURE	

Check all With selected: Export Drop

127.0.0.1/phpmyadmin/db_routines.php?db=universitas&table=&token=2ba89fed00903866fd068b903a155882&execute_dialog=1&item_name=jumlah_semester&item_type=PROCEDURE

Pictures — Dolphin 127.0.0.1 / localhost / universitas asn-srv: ping — Konsole 4:17 PM

1. Trigger Untuk Tabel Student

- a) Menampilkan data dari tabel student dan membuat trigger insert_log

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select * from student;
```

ID	name	dept_name	tot_cred
00128	Bagus	Comp. Sci.	102
00234	Wira	Physics	45
02454	Vina	Finance	35
12345	Adnyana	Comp. Sci.	32
19991	Andika	History	80
23103	Fashan	History	132
23121	Pebi	Finance	110
34653	Yudha	Physics	64
44553	Dandy	Physics	56
45234	Doni	Finance	23
45346	Indra	Elec. Eng.	42
45678	Arik	Physics	46
53634	Novi	Finance	74
54321	Ary	Comp. Sci.	54
54765	Suwis	Finance	154
55739	Serly	Music	38
57685	Reynaldi	Physics	76
70557	Endang	Physics	0
76543	Khrisna	Comp. Sci.	58
76653	Nardi	Elec. Eng.	60
87986	Vivi	Biology	124
97452	Sayu	Physics	142
98765	Romi	Elec. Eng.	98
98988	Domang	Biology	120

- b) Buatlah tabel baru yang kita beri nama log

```
MariaDB [universitas]> show tables;
```

Tables_in_universitas
advisor
classroom
course
department
instructor
log
prereq
section
student
takes
teaches
time_slot

12 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
MariaDB [universitas]>
```

- c) Tabel log sebelumnya sudah terisi data sebelumnya

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select * from log;
```

id	keterangan	waktu	user
4	tambah	2020-05-05 00:04:00	new.name
5	edit	2020-05-05 00:15:40	new.name

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
MariaDB [universitas]> .
```

- d) Sebelumnya sudah ditambahkan value yang baru

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select * from student;
```

ID	name	dept_name	tot_cred
00128	Bagus	Comp. Sci.	102
00145	Krisna	History	50
00149	Kusuma	Biology	60
00234	Wira	Physics	45
02454	Vina	Finance	35
12345	Adnyana	Comp. Sci.	32
19991	Andika	History	80
23103	Fashan	History	132
23121	Pebi	Finance	110
34653	Yudha	Physics	64
44553	Dandy	Physics	56
45234	Doni	Finance	23
45346	Indra	Elec. Eng.	42
45678	Arik	Physics	46
53634	Novi	Finance	74
54321	Ary	Comp. Sci.	54
54765	Suwis	Finance	154
55739	Serly	Music	38
57685	Reynaldi	Physics	76
70557	Endang	Physics	0
76543	Khrisna	Comp. Sci.	58
76653	Nardi	Elec. Eng.	60
87986	Vivi	Biology	124
97452	Sayu	Physics	142
98765	Romi	Elec. Eng.	98
98988	Domang	Biology	120

- e) Membuat trigger update yang bertujuan untuk megubah data

```
MariaDB [universitas]> create trigger update_log
-> after update on student
-> for each row
-> insert into log
-> values ('new.id','edit',now(),'new.name');
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.63 sec)

MariaDB [universitas]> _
```

- f) Melakukan Update dan menampilkan data dari tabel student

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select * from student;
```

ID	name	dept_name	tot_cred
00128	Bagus	Comp. Sci.	102
00145	Krisna	History	50
00149	Kusuma	Biology	60
00234	Wira	Physics	45
02454	Vina	Finance	35
12345	Adnyana	Comp. Sci.	32
19991	Andika	History	80
23103	Fashan	History	132
23121	Pebi	Finance	110
34653	Yudha	Physics	64
44553	Dandy	Physics	56
45234	Doni	Finance	23
45346	Indra	Elec. Eng.	42
45678	Arik	Physics	46
53634	Novi	Finance	74
54321	Ary	Comp. Sci.	54
54765	Suwis	Finance	154
55739	Serly	Music	38
57685	Reynaldi	Physics	76
70557	Endang	Physics	0
76543	Khrisna	Comp. Sci.	58
76653	Nardi	Elec. Eng.	60
87986	Vivi	Biology	124
97452	Sayu	Physics	142
98765	Romi	Elec. Eng.	98
98988	Domang	Biology	120

Value name dari “Krisna” akan diubah menjadi “Krisna Kusuma”

```
MariaDB [universitas]> update student set name = 'Krisna Kusuma' where ID = '00145';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.14 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [universitas]> .
```

Setelah di tampilkan kembali

ID	name	dept_name	tot_cred
00128	Bagus	Comp. Sci.	102
00145	Krisna Kusuma	History	50
00149	Kusuma	Biology	60
00234	Wira	Physics	45
02454	Vina	Finance	35
12345	Adnyana	Comp. Sci.	32
19991	Andika	History	80
23103	Fashan	History	132
23121	Pebi	Finance	110
34653	Yudha	Physics	64
44553	Dandy	Physics	56
45234	Doni	Finance	23
45346	Indra	Elec. Eng.	42
45678	Arik	Physics	46

- g) Membuat trigger delete yang bertujuan menghapus data


```

| 98988 | Domang | Biology | 120 |
+-----+-----+-----+
26 rows in set (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [universitas]> create trigger delete_log
-> after update on student
-> for each row
-> insert into log
-> values ('new.id','delete',now(),'new.name');

```

- h) Menghapus nama “Kusuma” dan menampilkannya kembali, apakah namanya sudah hilang atau masih

```

MariaDB [universitas]> select * from student;
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | name | dept_name | tot_cred |
+----+-----+-----+-----+
| 00128 | Bagus | Comp. Sci. | 102 |
| 00145 | Krisna | History | 50 |
| 00149 | Kusuma | Biology | 60 |
| 00234 | Wira | Physics | 45 |
| 02454 | Vina | Finance | 35 |
| 12345 | Adnyana | Comp. Sci. | 32 |
| 19991 | Andika | History | 80 |
| 23103 | Fashan | History | 132 |
| 23121 | Pebi | Finance | 110 |
| 34653 | Yudha | Physics | 64 |
| 44553 | Dandy | Physics | 56 |
| 45234 | Doni | Finance | 23 |
| 45346 | Indra | Elec. Eng. | 42 |
| 45678 | Arik | Physics | 46 |
| 53634 | Novi | Finance | 74 |
| 54321 | Ary | Comp. Sci. | 54 |
| 54765 | Suwis | Finance | 154 |
| 55739 | Serly | Music | 38 |
| 57685 | Reynaldi | Physics | 76 |
| 70557 | Endang | Physics | 0 |
| 76543 | Khrisna | Comp. Sci. | 58 |
| 76653 | Nardi | Elec. Eng. | 60 |
| 87986 | Vivi | Biology | 124 |
| 97452 | Sayu | Physics | 142 |
| 98765 | Romi | Elec. Eng. | 98 |
| 98988 | Domang | Biology | 120 |

```

```

MariaDB [universitas]> delete from student where ID = '00149';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.11 sec)

MariaDB [universitas]>

```

Nama “Kusuma” sudah terhapus setelah ditampilkan kembali

```
MariaDB [universitas]> select * from student;
```

ID	name	dept_name	tot_cred
00128	Bagus	Comp. Sci.	102
00145	Krisna Kusuma	History	50
00234	Wira	Physics	45
02454	Vina	Finance	35
12345	Adnyana	Comp. Sci.	32
19991	Andika	History	80
23103	Fashan	History	132
23121	Pebi	Finance	110
34653	Yudha	Physics	64
44553	Dandy	Physics	56
45234	Doni	Finance	23
45346	Indra	Elec. Eng.	42
45678	Arik	Physics	46
53634	Novi	Finance	74
54321	Ary	Comp. Sci.	54
54765	Suwis	Finance	154
55739	Serly	Music	38
57685	Reynaldi	Physics	76
70557	Endang	Physics	0
76543	Khrisna	Comp. Sci.	58
76653	Nardi	Elec. Eng.	60
87986	Vivi	Biology	124
97452	Sayu	Physics	142
98765	Romi	Elec. Eng.	98
98988	Domang	Biology	120