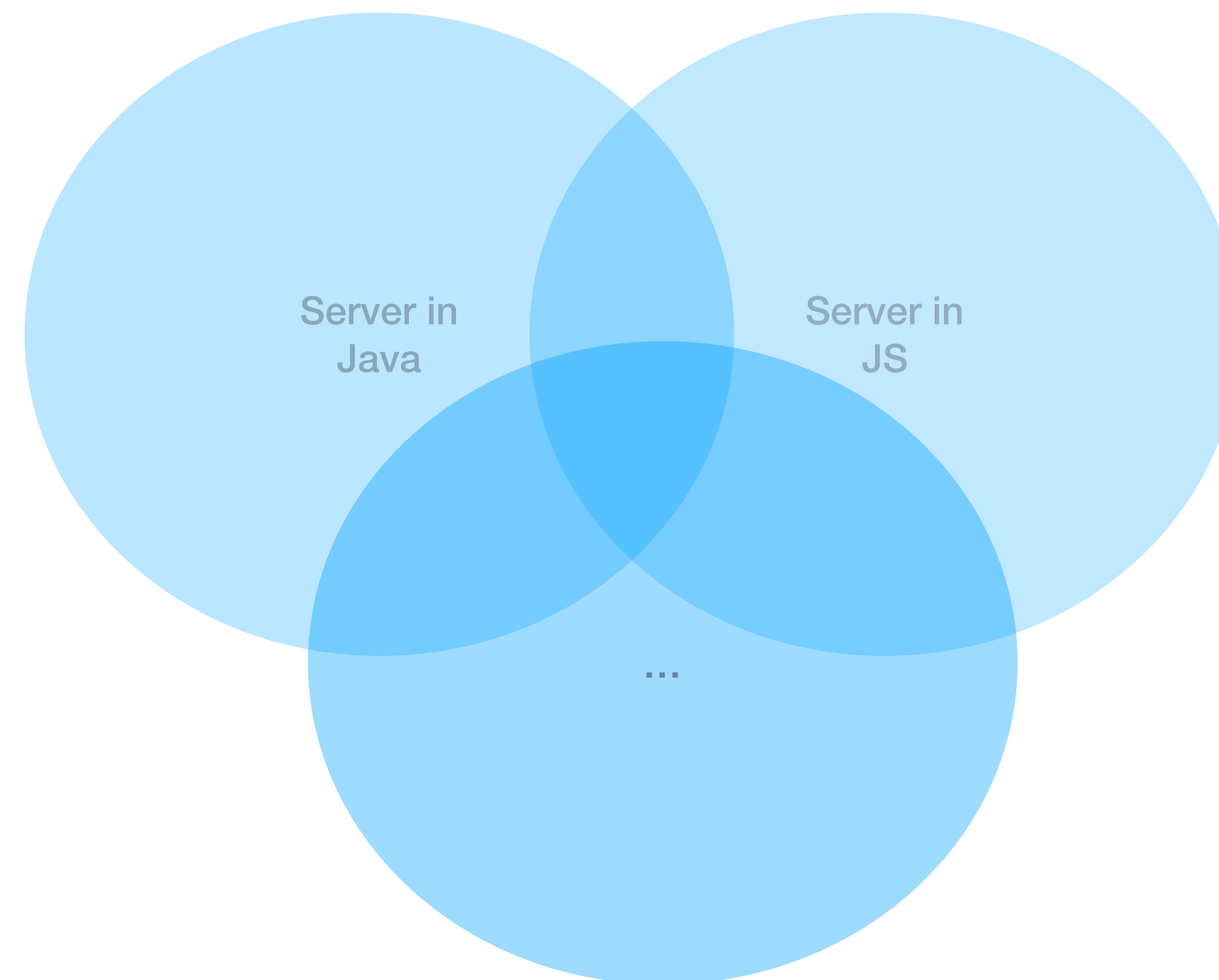


# Introduction to GraphQL with Java

Andi Marek

# Agenda

- A bit GraphQL
- How to implement a GraphQL server in Java

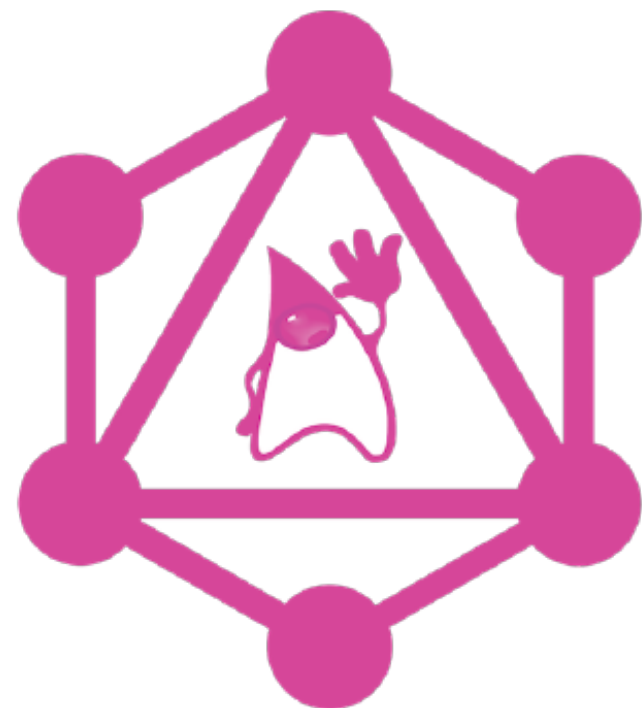




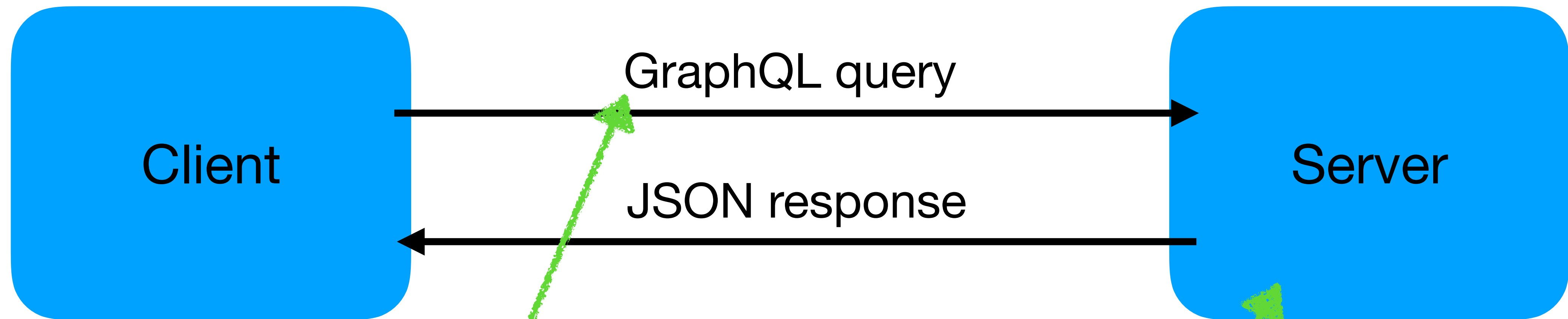
# Andi Marek

@andimarek

@graphql\_java



# What is GraphQL?



GraphQL is a API query language

AND

a server-side runtime for executing queries

# GraphQL Playground Demo

**All requests go to one URL  
(POST)**

**Errors are part of the response.  
HTTP status codes are not used.**

**Clients define the query**



**You only get the data you ask  
for**

**Static type system describes  
the API**

# Our example: book details

```
{  
  bookById(id: "book-2") {  
    id  
    name  
    pageCount  
    author {  
      firstName  
      lastName  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
{  
  "data": {  
    "bookById": {  
      "id": "book-2",  
      "name": "Moby Dick",  
      "pageCount": 635,  
      "author": {  
        "firstName": "Herman",  
        "lastName": "Melville"  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

# Basics

- We will use Spring Boot
- Full source code for this example app including a tutorial is available online

# We need two things

- Schema: Defines how our API looks like
- DataFetchers: Brings the API to life by providing the actual data (also called Resolvers)

# Define the schema

- You model your API in GraphQL with a static schema
- Schema design is a subject on its own
- We define “Book” and an “Author” type

# Book details schema

```
type Query {  
  bookById(id: ID): Book  
}  
  
type Book {  
  id: ID  
  name: String  
  pageCount: Int  
  author: Author  
}  
  
type Author {  
  id: ID  
  firstName: String  
  lastName: String  
}
```

# GraphQL schema creation code

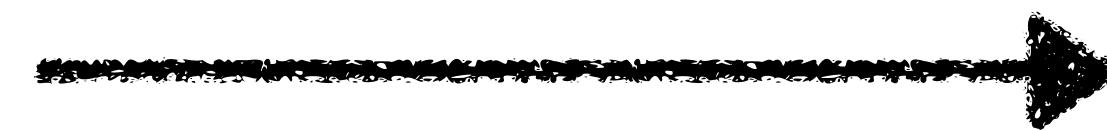


# DataFetchers

- A DataFetcher fetches the Data for a field
- If you don't define a DataFetcher "PropertyDataFetcher" is used
- The data can come from everywhere: another service, database, static values etc

# Our DataFetchers

```
type Query {  
  bookById(id: ID!): Book  
}  
  
type Book {  
  id: ID  
  name: String  
  pageCount: Int  
  author: Author  
}  
  
type Author {  
  id: ID  
  firstName: String  
  lastName: String  
}
```



BookByIdDataFetcher



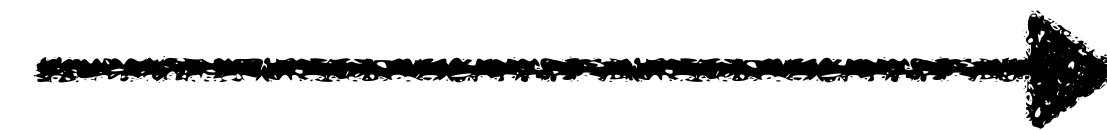
PropertyDataFetcher



PropertyDataFetcher



PropertyDataFetcher



AuthorDataFetcher



PropertyDataFetcher



PropertyDataFetcher



PropertyDataFetcher

# DataFetcher interface

```
@PublicSpi  
public interface DataFetcher<T> {  
    T get(DataFetchingEnvironment environment) throws Exception;  
}
```

# Our example DataFetchers


- Our DataFetchers are as simple as possible
- We get data from static values
- Good for this introduction but in real life you call another service or database

# DataFetcher implementation code

# Lets change our API

```
type Query {  
  bookById(id: ID): Book  
}  
  
type Book {  
  id: ID  
  name: String  
  pageCount: Int  
  author: Author  
}  
  
type Author {  
  id: ID  
  firstName: String  
  lastName: String  
}
```

```
type Query {  
  bookById(id: ID): Book  
}  
  
type Book {  
  id: ID  
  title: String  
  pageCount: Int  
  author: Author  
}  
  
type Author {  
  id: ID  
  firstName: String  
  lastName: String  
}
```



**DataFetchers maps the API  
onto your datasources**

# Thank you

Tutorial with source code:

**<https://www.graphql-java.com/tutorials/getting-started-with-spring-boot/>**