

ACTIVITY PERTEMUAN 5

NAMA : Andi Purnama

NPM : 50422215

KELAS : 4IA18

MATERI : Spring Framework

MATA PRAKTIKUM : Rekayasa Perangkat Lunak 2

1. Dependency Injection (DI) adalah konsep penting dalam Spring Framework. Jelaskan apa itu Dependency Injection dan mengapa DI sangat penting dalam pengembangan aplikasi berbasis Spring Boot.

Jawab:

Dependency Injection (DI) adalah sebuah konsep di mana suatu objek tidak membuat sendiri objek lain yang dibutuhkannya, tetapi menerima (atau “disuntikkan”) dependensi tersebut dari luar oleh Spring melalui mekanisme Inversion of Control (IoC). Dengan pendekatan ini, objek hanya mendefinisikan apa yang dibutuhkannya, sementara Spring yang bertanggung jawab mengelola siklus hidup, pembuatan, dan penyuntikan objek-objek tersebut. DI sangat penting dalam pengembangan aplikasi berbasis Spring Boot karena mampu mengurangi tight coupling antar komponen sehingga kode menjadi lebih fleksibel dan mudah dikembangkan. Selain itu, DI mempermudah proses testing karena dependensi dapat diganti dengan mock secara sederhana tanpa harus mengubah logika utama. DI juga memungkinkan pengelolaan komponen secara efisien melalui container Spring, sehingga konfigurasi aplikasi menjadi lebih rapi, modular, serta mendukung prinsip clean architecture.

2. Screenshot Kode dan Output Program!

The screenshot displays two windows side-by-side. The top window is a browser showing the phpMyAdmin interface at `localhost/phpmyadmin/index.php?route=/database/structure&db=pert4_db`. It shows the structure of the `pert4_db` database, which contains several tables and views. One table, `mahasiswa`, is selected, showing its details. The bottom window is the Apache NetBeans IDE 27 interface. It shows the project structure for `pert5_frspring`, which includes sub-projects like `pert3_rpl2` and `pert4_mvcandorm`. The `pom.xml` file for `pert5_frspring` is open in the editor, displaying Maven configuration. Below the editor is the `Output - Build (pert5_frspring)` window, which shows the command-line output of the Maven build process, indicating a successful build.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <groupId>com.mycompany</groupId>
    <artifactId>pert5_frspring</artifactId>
    <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <packaging>jar</packaging>
    <properties>
        <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
        <maven.compiler.source>21</maven.compiler.source>
        <maven.compiler.target>21</maven.compiler.target>
        <exec.mainClass>com.mycompany.pert5_frspring.Pert5_frspring</exec.mainClass>
    </properties>
    <parent>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
        <version>3.3.3</version>
        <relativePath/>
    </parent>

```

Output - Build (pert5_frspring)

```
- The original artifact has been renamed to C:\Users\User\Downloads\pert5_frspring\target\pert5_frspring-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar.original
--- install:3.1.3:install (default-install) @ pert5_frspring ---
Installing C:\Users\User\Downloads\pert5_frspring\pom.xml to C:\Users\User\.m2\repository\com\mycompany\pert5_frspring\1.0-SNAPSHOT\pert5_frspring-1.0-SNAPSHOT.pom
Installing C:\Users\User\Downloads\pert5_frspring\target\pert5_frspring-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar to C:\Users\User\.m2\repository\com\mycompany\pert5_frspring\1.0-SNAPSHOT\pert5_frspring-1.0-SNA
BUILD SUCCESS
-----
Total time: 40.707 s
Finished at: 2025-11-15T11:07:51+07:00
-----
```

pom.xml [pert5_frspring] × application.properties ×

Source History

```
1 # Konfigurasi MySQL Hibernate
2 spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/spring_db?useSSL=false&serverTimezone=UTC
3 spring.datasource.username=root
4 spring.datasource.password=
5 spring.datasource.driver-class-name=com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
6
7 # Hibernate settings
8 spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
9 spring.jpa.show-sql=true
10
11 #server.port=9090
```

pom.xml [pert5_frspring] × application.properties × Pertemuan5SpringBootApplication.java ×

Source History

```
1 /*
2  * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Licenses/license-default.txt to change this license
3  * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Classes/Class.java to edit this template
4  */
5 package com.mycompany.pert5_frspring;
6
7 /**
8  *
9  * @author WIN10
10 */
11 import com.mycompany.pert5_frspring.controller.MahasiswaController;
12 import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
13 import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
14 import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
15 import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication; /**
16  *
17  * @author user
18 */
19 @SpringBootApplication
20 public class Pertemuan5SpringBootApplication implements CommandLineRunner{
21     @Autowired
22     private MahasiswaController mhsController;
23     public static void main(String[] args) {
24         SpringApplication.run(Pertemuan5SpringBootApplication.class, args);
25     }
26
27     @Override
28     public void run(String... args) throws Exception {
29         mhsController.tampilkanMenu();
30     }
31 }
```

The screenshot shows a Java IDE interface with the tab bar at the top containing: pom.xml [pert5_frspring] x application.properties x Pertemuan5SpringBootApplication.java x MahasiswaController.java x. The main area displays the source code for MahasiswaController.java:

```
57     private void tampilanSemuaMahasiswa() {
58         List<ModelMahasiswa> mahasiswaList = mahasiswaRepository.findAll();
59         if (mahasiswaList.isEmpty()) {
60             System.out.println("Tidak ada data mahasiswa.");
61         } else {
62             mahasiswaList.forEach(mahasiswa -> System.out.println(mahasiswa));
63         }
64     }
65
66     private void tambahMahasiswa(Scanner scanner) {
67         System.out.print("Masukkan NPM : ");
68         String npm = scanner.nextLine();
69         System.out.print("Masukkan Nama : ");
70         String nama = scanner.nextLine();
71         System.out.print("Masukkan Semester : ");
72         int semester = scanner.nextInt();
73         System.out.print("Masukkan IPK : ");
74         float ipk = scanner.nextFloat();
75
76         ModelMahasiswa mahasiswa = new ModelMahasiswa(0, npm, nama, semester, ipk);
77         mahasiswaRepository.save(mahasiswa);
78         System.out.println("Mahasiswa berhasil ditambahkan.");
79     }
80
81     private void cekKoneksi() {
82         try {
83             mahasiswaRepository.findAll();
84             System.out.println("Koneksi ke database berhasil.");
85         } catch (Exception e) {
86             System.out.println("Gagal terhubung ke database.");
87         }
88     }
89 }
```

The screenshot shows a Java IDE interface with the tab bar at the top containing: ...g] application.properties x Pertemuan5SpringBootApplication.java x MahasiswaController.java x ModelMahasiswa.java x. The main area displays the source code for ModelMahasiswa.java:

```
1  /*
2  * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Licenses/license-default.txt to change this license
3  * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Classes/Class.java to edit this template
4  */
5 package com.mycompany.pert5_frspring.model;
6 /**
7 *
8 * @author WIN10
9 */
10 import jakarta.persistence.*;
11
12 @Entity
13 @Table(name = "mahasiswa")
14 public class ModelMahasiswa {
15
16     @Id
17     @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
18     @Column(name = "id")
19     private int id;
20
21     @Column(name = "npm", nullable = false, length = 8)
22     private String npm;
23
24     @Column(name = "nama", nullable = false, length = 50)
25     private String nama;
26
27     @Column(name = "semester")
28     private int semester;
29
30     @Column(name = "ipk")
31     private float ipk;
```

The screenshot shows the NetBeans IDE interface with the following details:

- Project Structure:** Pertemuan5SpringBootApplication.java, MahasiswaController.java, ModelMahasiswa.java, and MahasiswaRepository.java are listed in the top navigation bar.
- Source Tab:** The Source tab is selected, showing the Java code for the MahasiswaRepository interface.
- Code Content:**

```
/*
 * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Licenses/license-default.txt to change this license
 * Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Classes/Class.java to edit this template
 */
package com.mycompany.pert5_frspring.repository;

/**
 *
 * @author WIN10
 */
import com.mycompany.pert5_frspring.model.ModelMahasiswa;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
@Repository
public interface MahasiswaRepository extends JpaRepository<ModelMahasiswa, Long> {
}
```

```
File Edit View Navigate Source Refactor Run Debug Profile Team Tools Window Help pert5_frspring - Apache NetBeans IDE 27

Output - Run (Pertemuan5SpringBootApplication)
3. Cek koneksi database
4. Keluar
Pilih opsi: 3
Hibernate: select mml_0.id,mml_0.ipk,mml_0.nama,mml_0.npm,mml_0.semester from mahasiswa mml_0
Koneksi ke database berhasil.

Menu:
1. Tampilkan semua mahasiswa
2. Tambah mahasiswa baru
3. Cek koneksi database
4. Keluar
Pilih opsi: 2
Masukkan NPM : 50422215
Masukkan Nama : andi purnama
Masukkan Semester : 7
Masukkan IPK : 3,9
Hibernate: insert into mahasiswa (ipk,nama,npm,semester) values (?, ?, ?, ?)
Mahasiswa berhasil ditambahkan.

Menu:
1. Tampilkan semua mahasiswa
2. Tambah mahasiswa baru
3. Cek koneksi database
4. Keluar
Pilih opsi: 1
Hibernate: select mml_0.id,mml_0.ipk,mml_0.nama,mml_0.npm,mml_0.semester from mahasiswa mml_0
Mahasiswa{id=1, nama='50422215', nama='andi purnama', nama='7', jurusan='3.9'}
Mahasiswa{id=2, nama='50422215', nama='andi purnama', nama='7', jurusan='3.9'}

Menu:
1. Tampilkan semua mahasiswa
2. Tambah mahasiswa baru
3. Cek koneksi database
4. Keluar
Pilih opsi: |
```