

ECSE 428 - Software Engineering in Practice

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Assignment B: Test Driven Development

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Summary

The goal of this document is to implement a Postal Rate calculator using Test Driven Development. Java and the junit framework were used to achieve this goal. The following list outlines the steps taken during the development process.

1. Identify a list of unit tests required to implement the task
2. Set up a unit test framework in the target environment for the appropriate language
3. For each unit test identified:
 - a. Program the unit test
 - b. Demonstrate that the unit test fails
 - c. Write just enough code for the unit test to pass
 - d. Refactor code
 - e. Make sure previous unit tests still pass
 - f. Continue to next unit test

Everytime a test fails, new code is added to make it pass. All the tests are then run together and it is only considered a success if all tests pass.

List of tests

1. No_args
2. Less_3args
3. More_3args
4. Length_out_of_range_low
5. Length_out_of_range_high
6. Width_out_of_range_low
7. Width_out_of_range_high
8. Height_out_of_range_low
9. Height_out_of_range_high
10. Weight_out_of_range_high
11. Girth_out_of_range_high
12. PostType_invalid
13. From_destination_invalid
14. To_destination_invalid
15. Regular_rate
16. Xpresspost_rate
17. Priority_rate

Tests Breakdown

The tests are considering the rates for the parcels using a standard envelopes. The following links were used for the calculations:

<https://www.canadapost.ca/tools/pg/prices/CPprices-e.pdf>

<https://www.canadapost.ca/tools/pg/manual/PGpscanada-e.asp>

<https://www.canadapost.ca/cpotools/apps/far/business/findARate?execution=e5s1>

Documents and Parcels

Min : Length = 100 mm; Width = 70 mm; Height = 1 mm; Weight = None

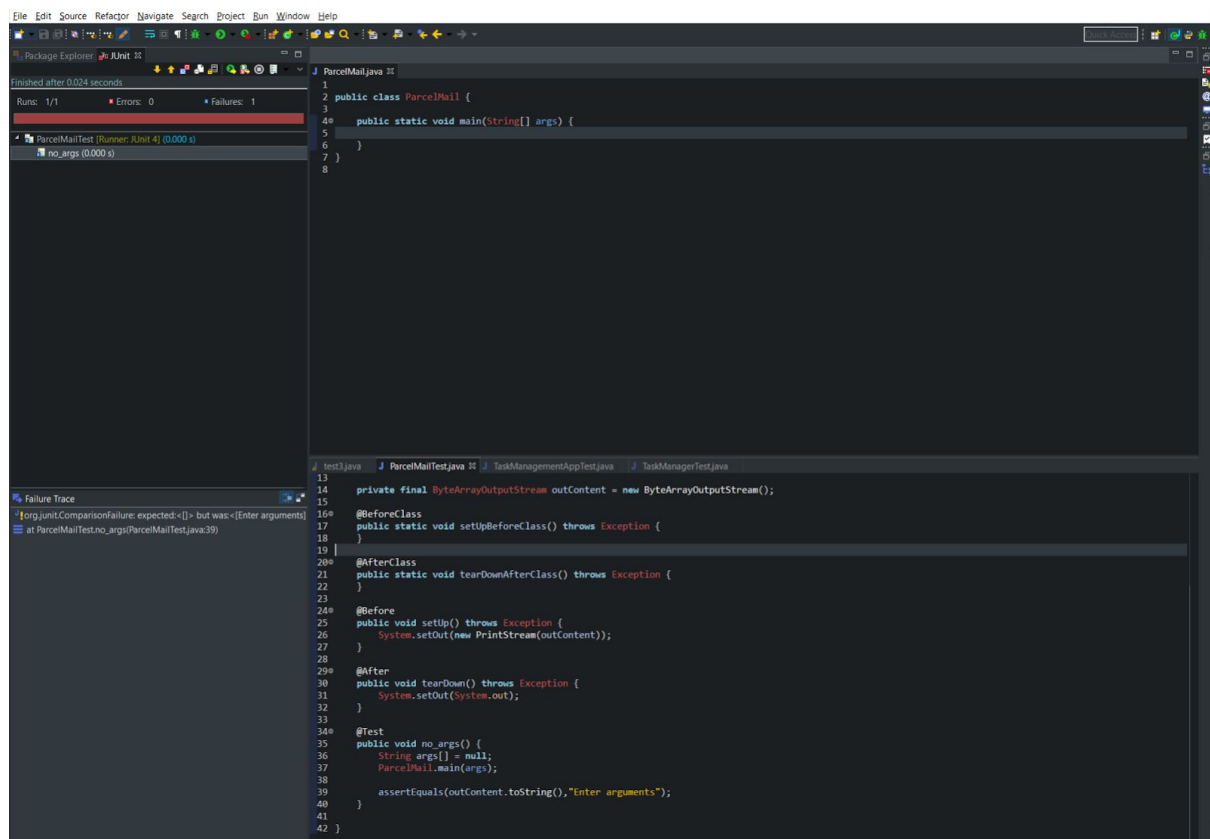
Max : Length: 2 m; Length + Girth: 3 m; Weight = 30 kg

Where Girth = (height x 2) + (width x 2)

Test 1

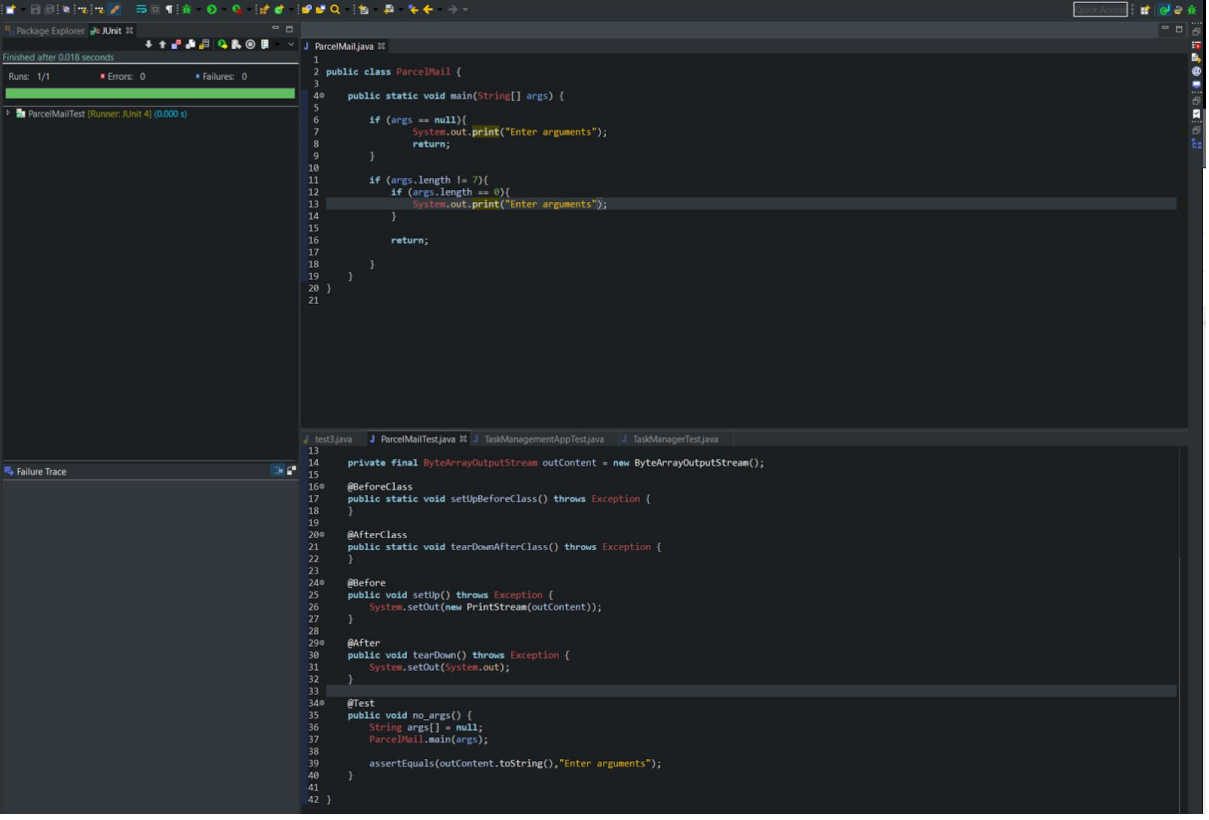
1. Test name: No_args
2. Purpose: Test the program with no arguments
3. Call Setup: parcelmail
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail from to len width height weight type

Test failure



```
1 public class ParcelMail {
2
3
4     public static void main(String[] args) {
5
6
7     }
8
9
10
11
12
13
14 private final ByteArrayOutputStream outContent = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
15
16 @BeforeClass
17 public static void setUpBeforeClass() throws Exception {
18
19 }
20
21 @AfterClass
22 public static void tearDownAfterClass() throws Exception {
23
24 }
25
26 @Before
27 public void setUp() throws Exception {
28     System.setOut(new PrintStream(outContent));
29 }
30
31 @After
32 public void tearDown() throws Exception {
33     System.setOut(System.out);
34 }
35
36 @Test
37 public void no_args() {
38     String args[] = null;
39     ParcelMail.main(args);
40
41     assertEquals(outContent.toString(), "Enter arguments");
42 }
```

Test Success



The screenshot shows an IDE with the following components:

- Package Explorer:** Shows the project structure with 'ParcelMailTest (Runner: JUnit 4) (0.000 s)'.
- JUnit Console:** Displays 'Finished after 0.018 seconds', 'Run: 1/1', 'Errors: 0', and 'Failures: 0'.
- Source Editor:** Contains the code for `ParcelMail.java` and `test3.java`.
 - `ParcelMail.java` (lines 1-21):

```
1 public class ParcelMail {
2
3
4
5 public static void main(String[] args) {
6     if (args == null){
7         System.out.print("Enter arguments");
8         return;
9     }
10
11     if (args.length != 7){
12         if (args.length == 0){
13             System.out.print("Enter arguments");
14         }
15     }
16     return;
17 }
18 }
19 }
20 }
21 }
```
 - `test3.java` (lines 13-42):

```
13
14 private final ByteArrayOutputStream outContent = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
15
16 @BeforeClass
17 public static void setUpBeforeClass() throws Exception {
18 }
19
20 @AfterClass
21 public static void tearDownAfterClass() throws Exception {
22 }
23
24 @Before
25 public void setUp() throws Exception {
26     System.setOut(new PrintStream(outContent));
27 }
28
29 @After
30 public void tearDown() throws Exception {
31     System.setOut(System.out);
32 }
33
34 @Test
35 public void no_args() {
36     String args[] = null;
37     ParcelMail.main(args);
38
39     assertEquals(outContent.toString(), "Enter arguments");
40 }
41
42 }
```
- Failure Trace:** Empty.

Test 2

1. Test name: Less_7args
2. Purpose: Test the program with missing arguments
3. Call Setup: parcelmail from to len width height
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail from to len width height weight type

Test Failure

Package Explorer: JUnit

Finished after 0.021 seconds

Runs: 2/2 Errors: 0 Failures: 1

ParcelMailTest (Runner: JUnit 4) (0.000 s)

- less_7args (0.000 s)
- no_args (0.000 s)

Failure Trace

org.junit.ComparisonFailure: expected:<[]> but was:<[Missing arguments]>
at ParcelMailTest.less_7args(ParcelMailTest.java:54)

```
1 public class ParcelMail {
2
3
4
5 public static void main(String[] args) {
6     if (args == null){
7         System.out.print("Enter arguments");
8         return;
9     }
10
11     if (args.length != 7){
12         if (args.length == 0){
13             System.out.print("Enter arguments");
14         }
15
16         return;
17     }
18 }
19 }
20 }
21
```

```
28 public static void tearDownAfterClass() throws Exception {
29 }
30
31 @Before
32 public void setUp() throws Exception {
33     System.setOut(new PrintStream(outContent));
34 }
35
36 @After
37 public void tearDown() throws Exception {
38     System.setOut(System.out);
39 }
40
41 @Test
42 public void no_args() {
43     String args[] = null;
44     ParcelMail.main(args);
45     assertEquals(outContent.toString(), "Enter arguments");
46 }
47
48 @Test
49 public void less_7args() {
50     String args[] = {from, to, len, width, height};
51     ParcelMail.main(args);
52     assertEquals(outContent.toString(), "Missing arguments");
53 }
54 }
55
56
57 }
```

Test Success

Package Explorer: JUnit

Finished after 0.02 seconds

Runs: 2/2 Errors: 0 Failures: 0

ParcelMailTest (Runner: JUnit 4) (0.001 s)

Failure Trace

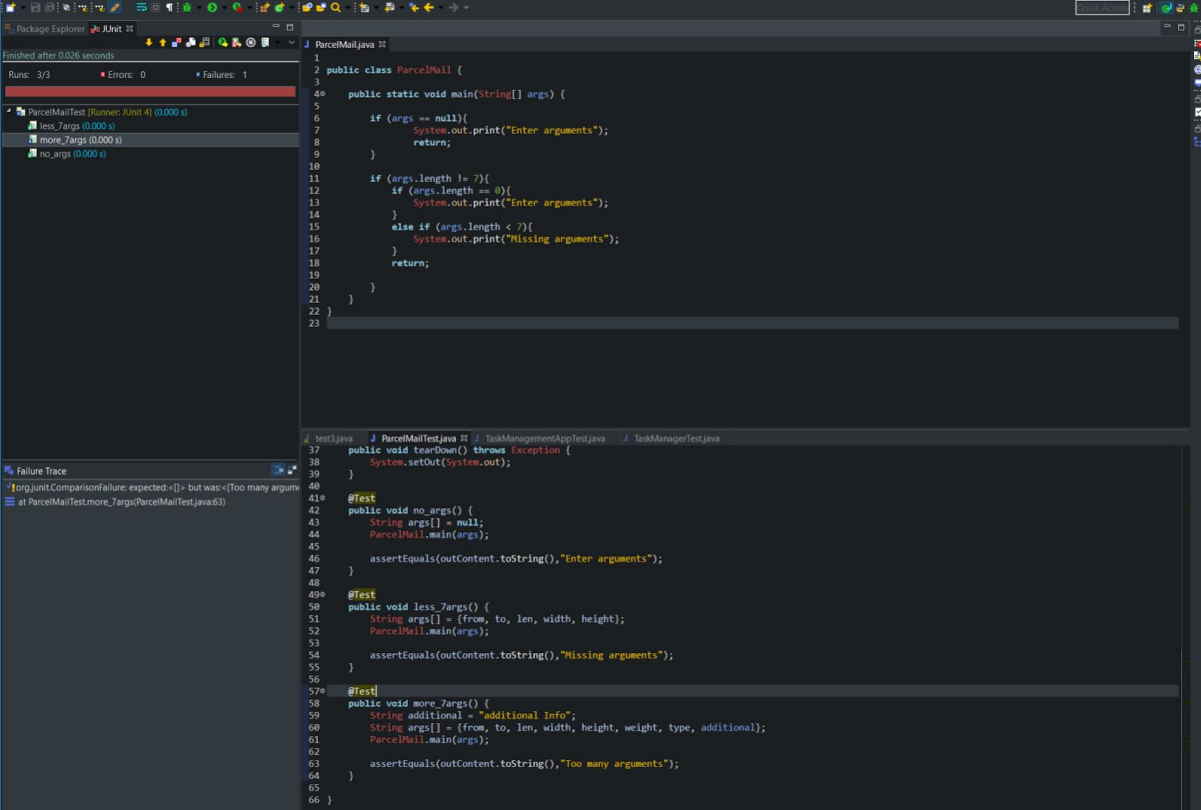
```
1 public class ParcelMail {
2
3
4
5 public static void main(String[] args) {
6     if (args == null){
7         System.out.print("Enter arguments");
8         return;
9     }
10
11     if (args.length != 7){
12         if (args.length == 0){
13             System.out.print("Enter arguments");
14         }
15         else if (args.length < 7){
16             System.out.print("Missing arguments");
17         }
18         return;
19     }
20 }
21 }
22 }
23
```

```
28 public static void tearDownAfterClass() throws Exception {
29 }
30
31 @Before
32 public void setUp() throws Exception {
33     System.setOut(new PrintStream(outContent));
34 }
35
36 @After
37 public void tearDown() throws Exception {
38     System.setOut(System.out);
39 }
40
41 @Test
42 public void no_args() {
43     String args[] = null;
44     ParcelMail.main(args);
45     assertEquals(outContent.toString(), "Enter arguments");
46 }
47
48 @Test
49 public void less_7args() {
50     String args[] = {from, to, len, width, height};
51     ParcelMail.main(args);
52     assertEquals(outContent.toString(), "Missing arguments");
53 }
54 }
55
56
57 }
```

Test 3

1. Test name: More_7args
2. Purpose: Test the program with too many arguments
3. Call Setup: parcelmail from to len width height weight type additional
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail from to len width height weight type

Test Failure

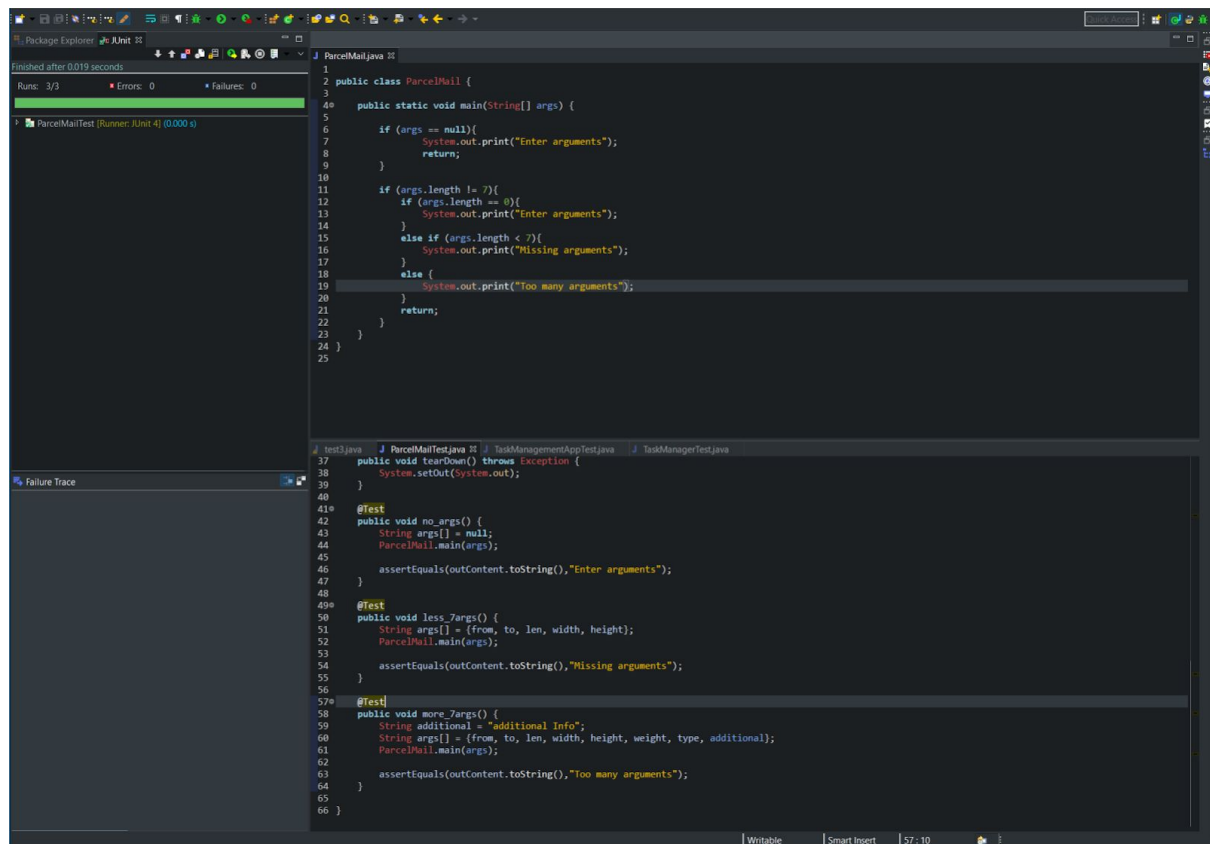


The screenshot shows an IDE with a test failure. The left sidebar displays the Package Explorer with a tree view showing 'ParcelMailTest' and its sub-items: 'less_7args', 'more_7args', and 'no_args'. The 'more_7args' test is highlighted. The main editor shows the 'ParcelMail.java' file with the following code:

```
1 public class ParcelMail {
2
3
4
5
6 public static void main(String[] args) {
7     if (args == null){
8         System.out.print("Enter arguments");
9         return;
10    }
11
12    if (args.length != 7){
13        if (args.length == 0){
14            System.out.print("Enter arguments");
15        }
16        else if (args.length < 7){
17            System.out.print("Missing arguments");
18        }
19    }
20    return;
21 }
22 }
23 }
```

The bottom panel shows the 'Failure Trace' for the 'more_7args' test. The failure message is: 'org.junit.ComparisonFailure: expected:<[]> but was:<Too many arguments>'. The failure trace also shows the test method 'more_7args' and the assertion 'assertEquals(outContent.toString(), "Too many arguments")'.

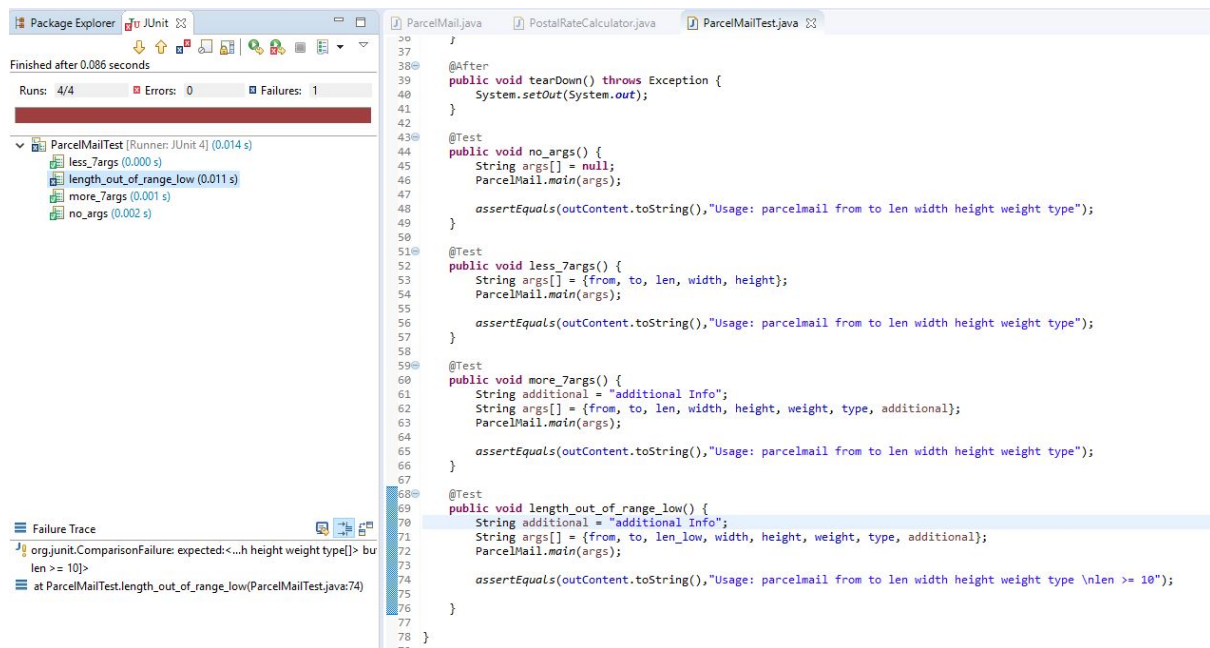
Test Success



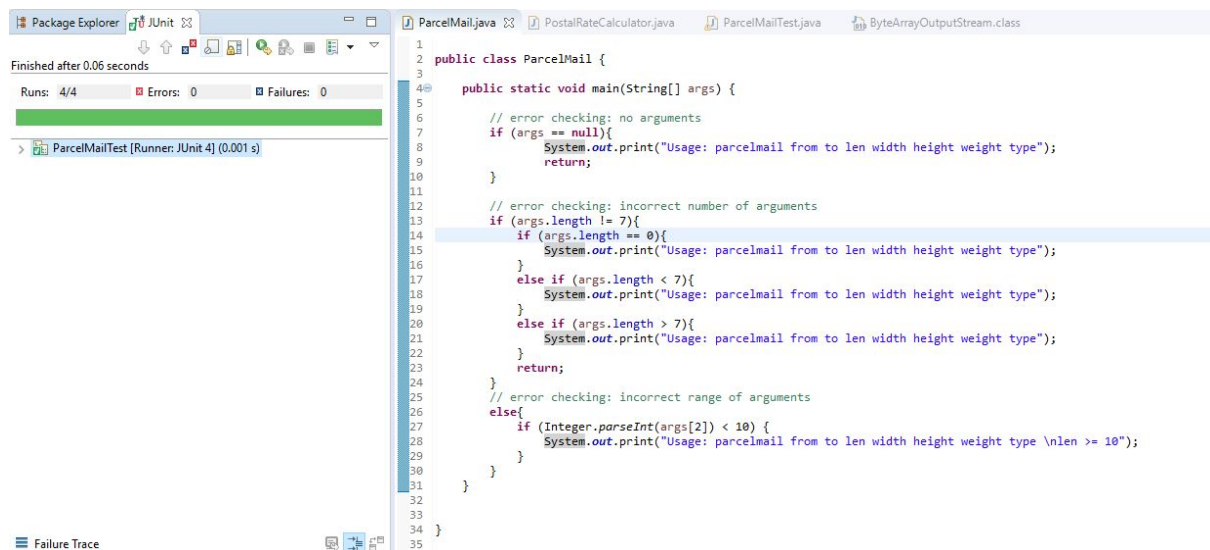
Test 4

1. Test name: length_out_of_range_low
2. Purpose: Test the program with the length (cm) out of range too low
3. Call Setup: parcelmail H7S1A4 K1P0A9 5 50 50 5 regular
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail from to len width height weight type \nlen >= 10

Test Failure



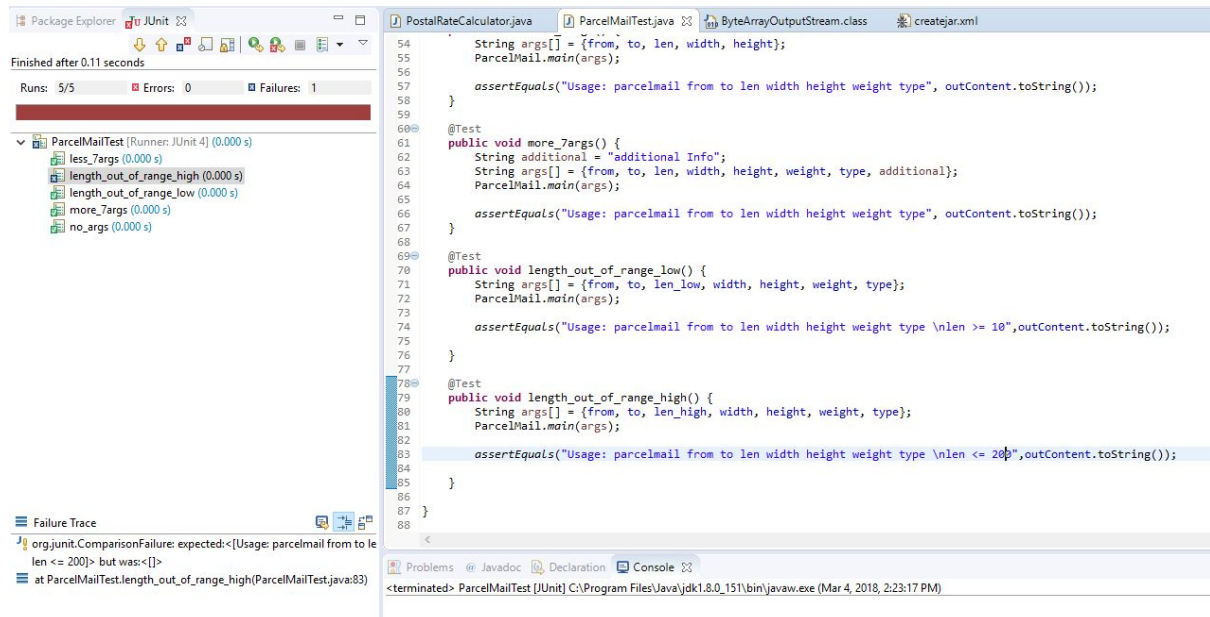
Test Success



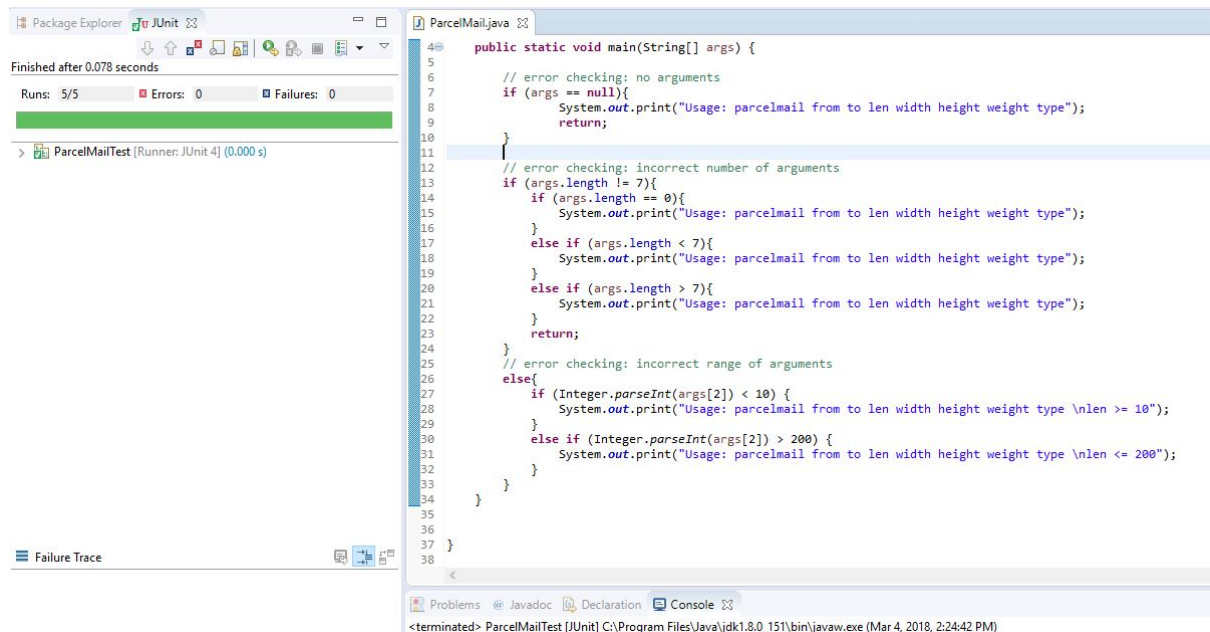
Test 5

1. Test name: length_out_of_range_high
2. Purpose: Test the program with the length (cm) out of range too high
3. Call Setup: parcelmail H7S1A4 K1P0A9 300 50 50 5 regular
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail from to len width height weight type \nlen ≤ 200

Test Failure



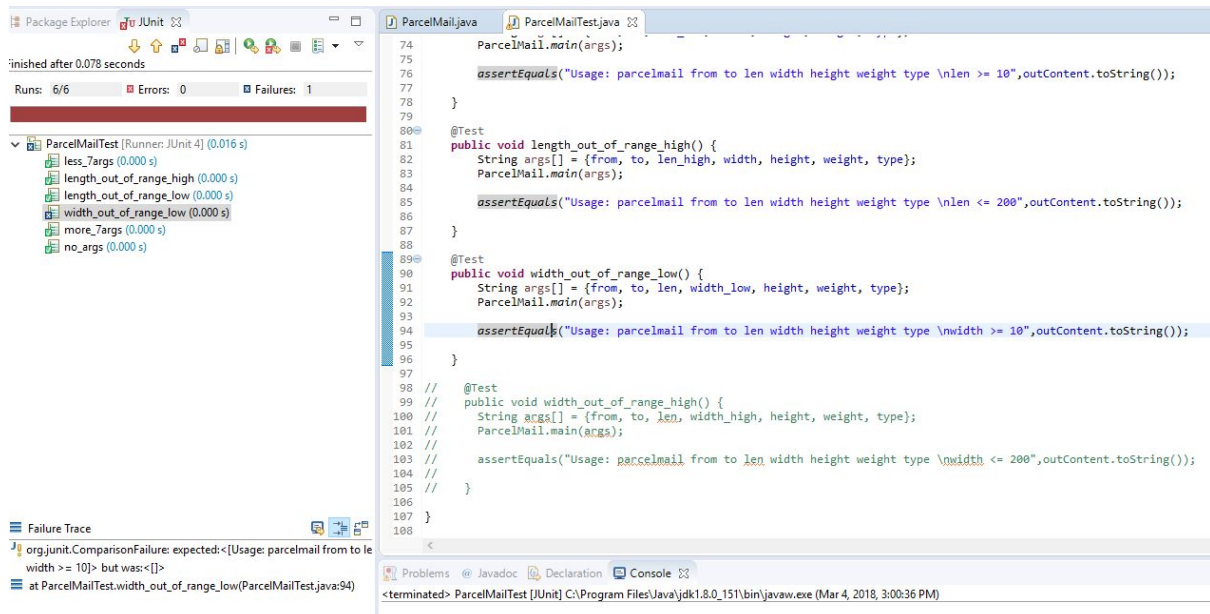
Test Success



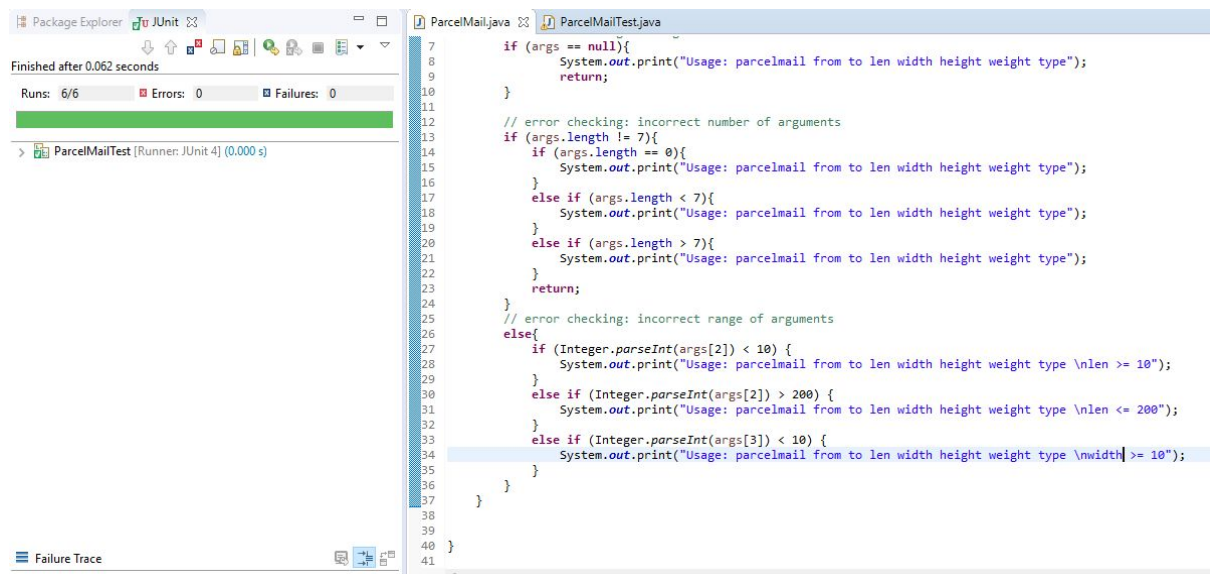
Test 6

1. Test name: width_out_of_range_low
2. Purpose: Test the program with the width (cm) out of range too low
3. Call Setup: parcelmail H7S1A4 K1P0A9 50 5 50 5 regular
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail from to len width height weight type \nwidth \geq 7

Test Failure



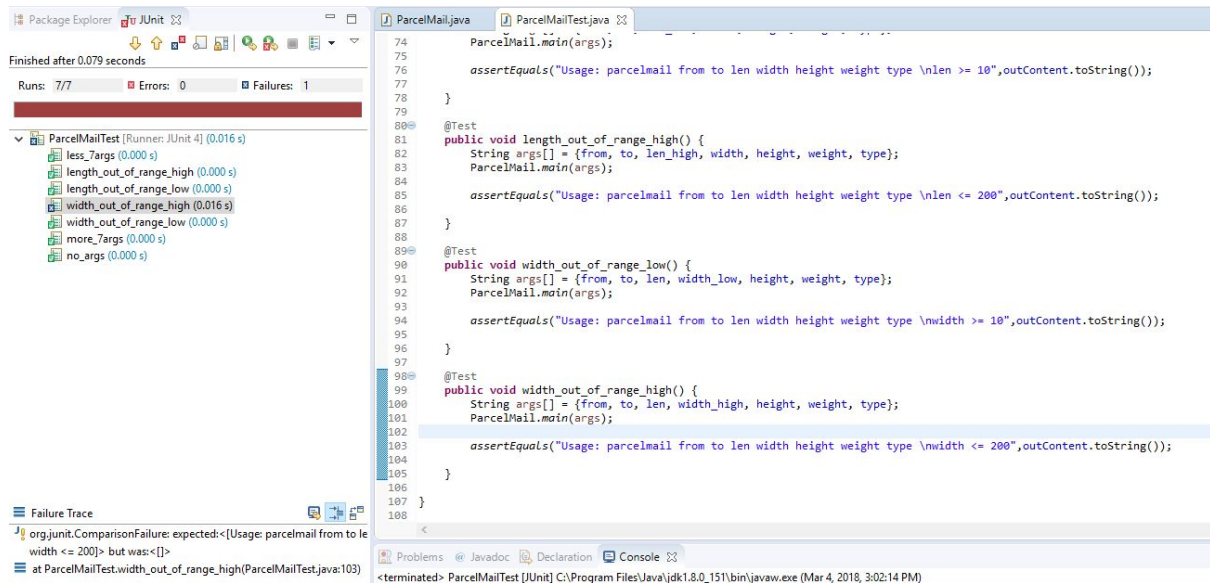
Test Success



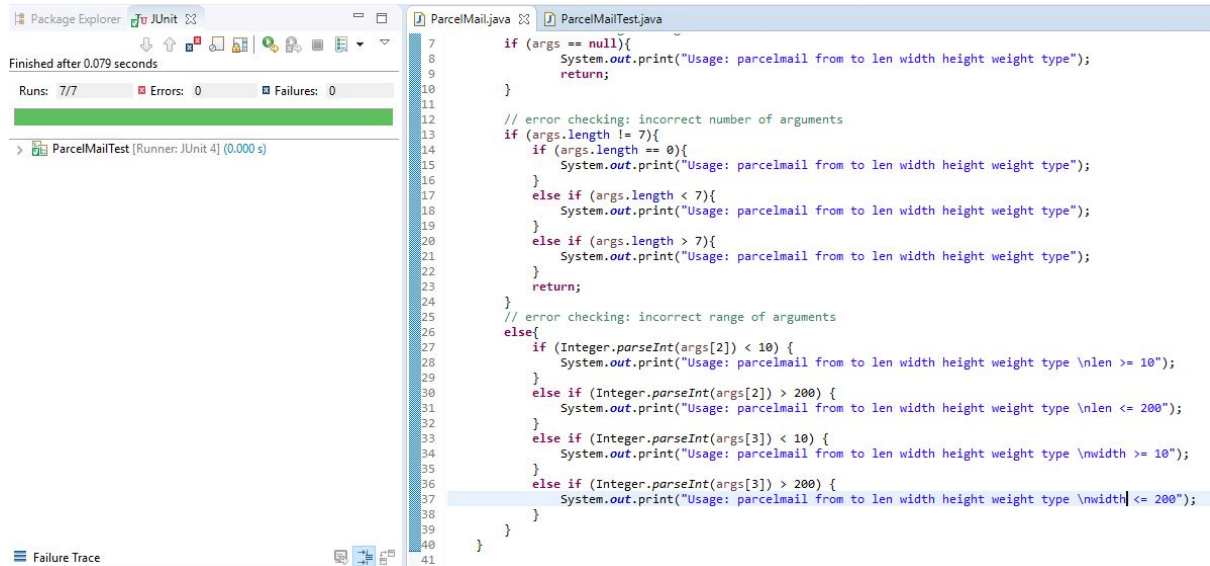
Test 7

1. Test name: width_out_of_range_high
2. Purpose: Test the program with the width (cm) out of range too high
3. Call Setup: parcelmail H7S1A4 K1P0A9 50 500 50 5 regular
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail from to len width height weight type \nwidth ≤ 200

Test Failure



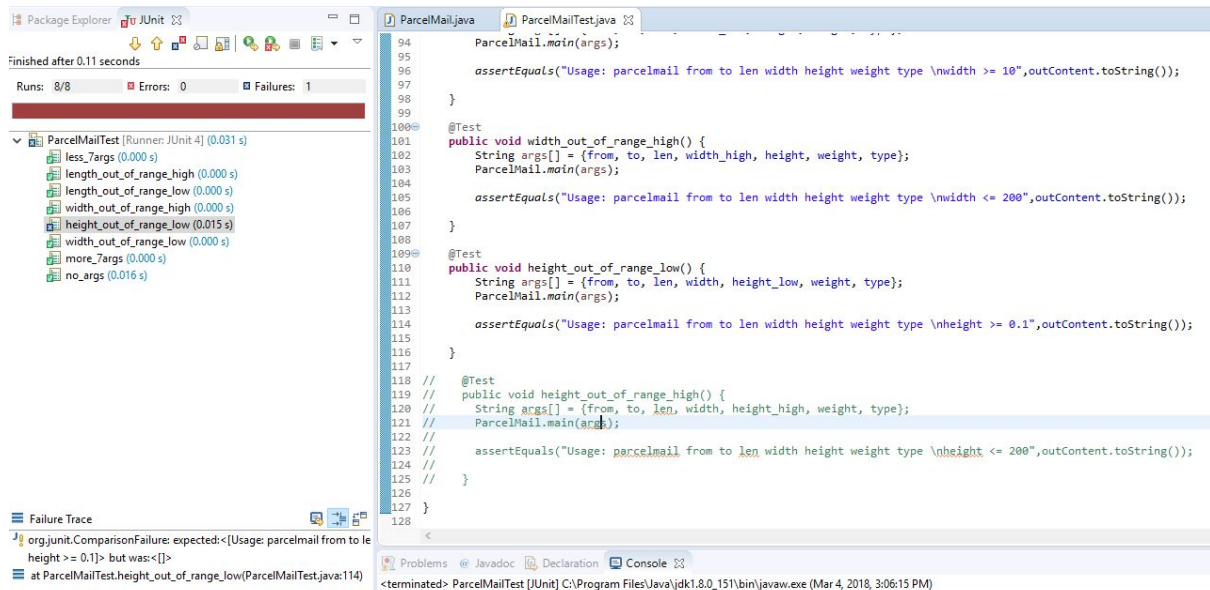
Test Success



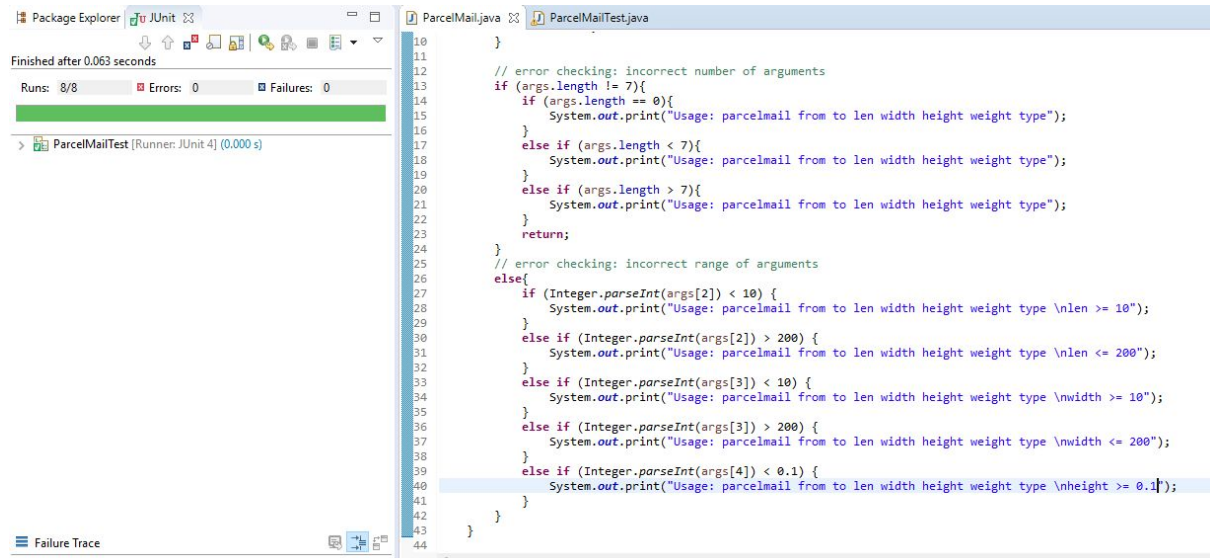
Test 8

1. Test name: height_out_of_range_low
2. Purpose: Test the program with the height(cm) out of range too low
3. Call Setup: parcelmail H7S1A4 K1P0A9 50 50 0 5 regular
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail from to len width height weight type \nheight ≥ 0.1

Test Failure



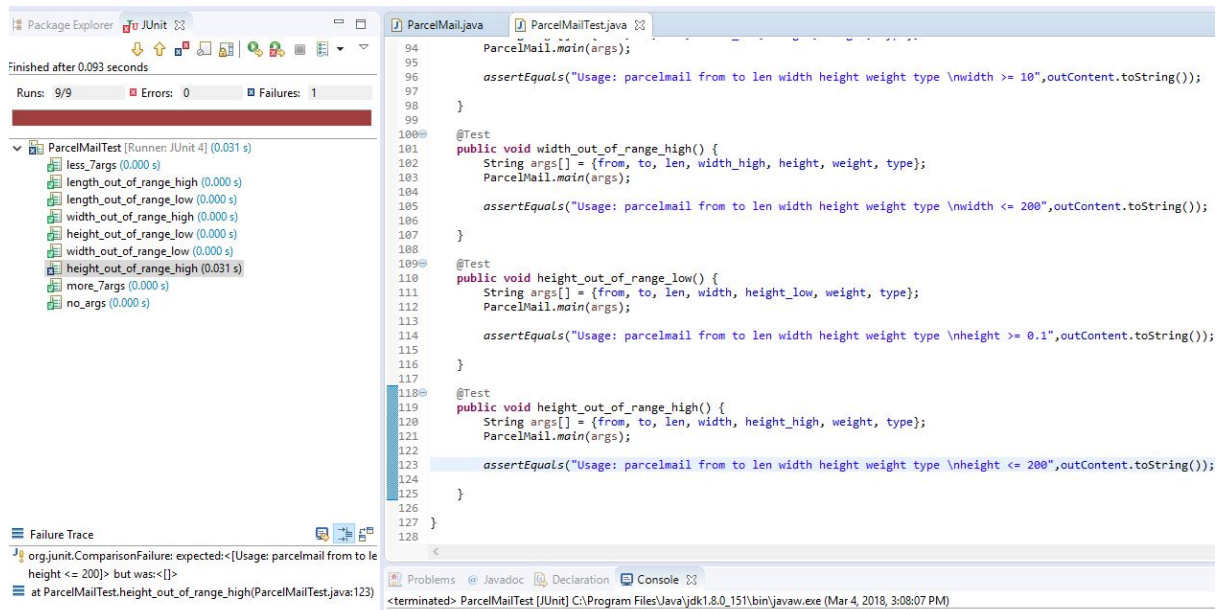
Test Success



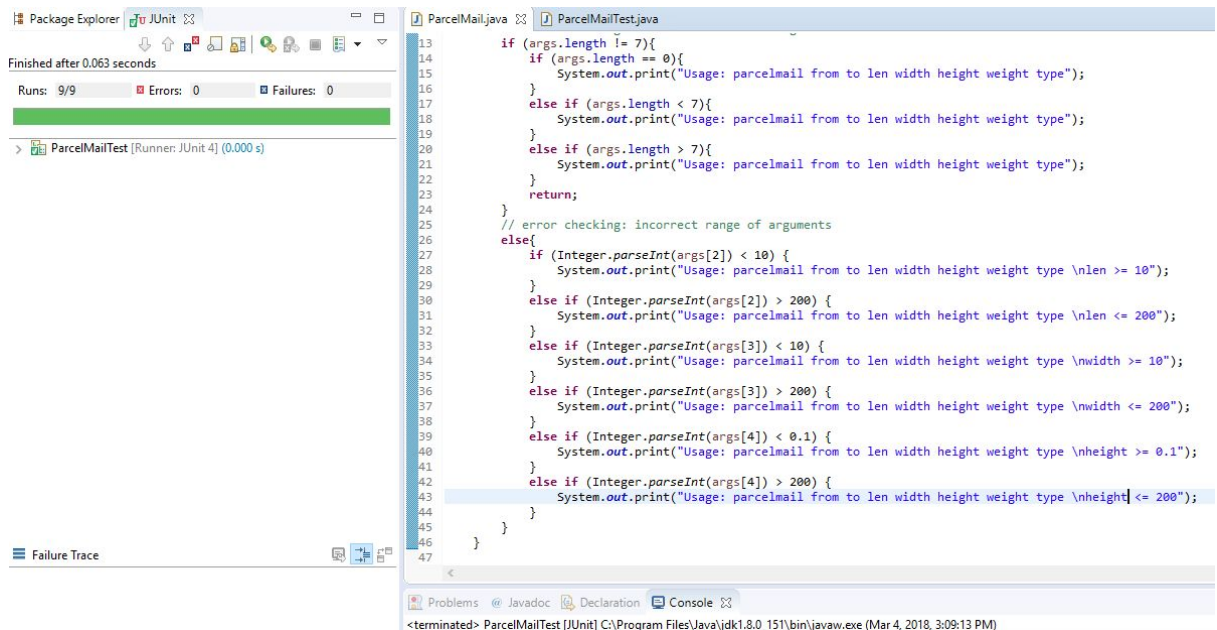
Test 9

1. Test name: height_out_of_range_high
2. Purpose: Test the program with the height(cm) out of range too high
3. Call Setup: parcelmail H7S1A4 K1P0A9 50 50 300 5 regular
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail from to len width height weight type \nheight ≤ 200

Test Failure



Test Success

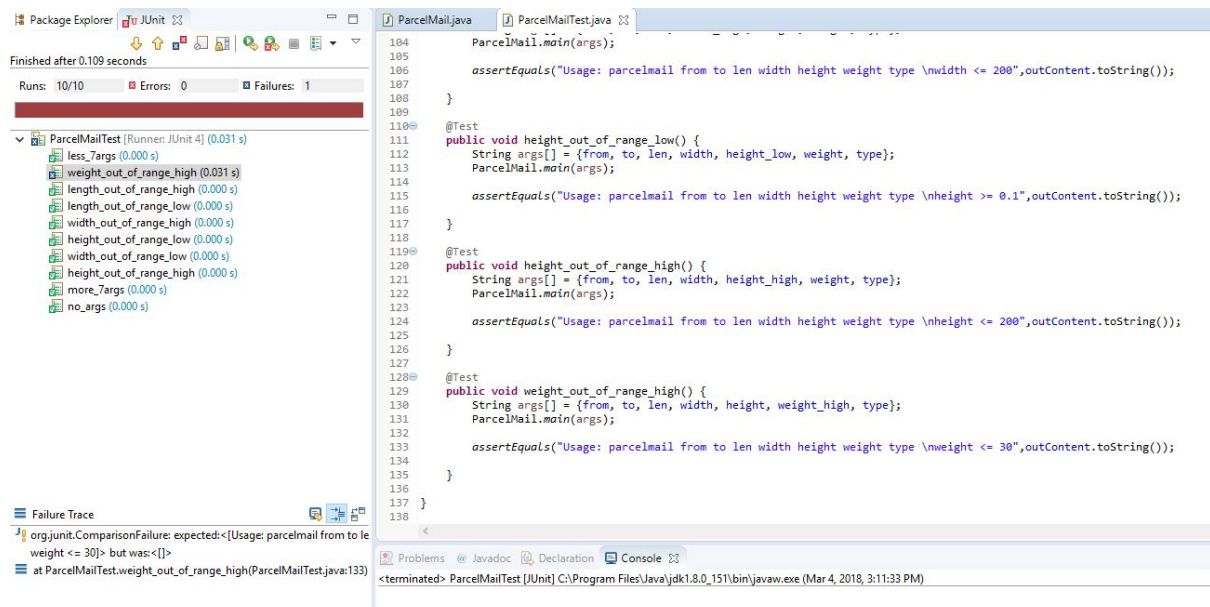


Test 10

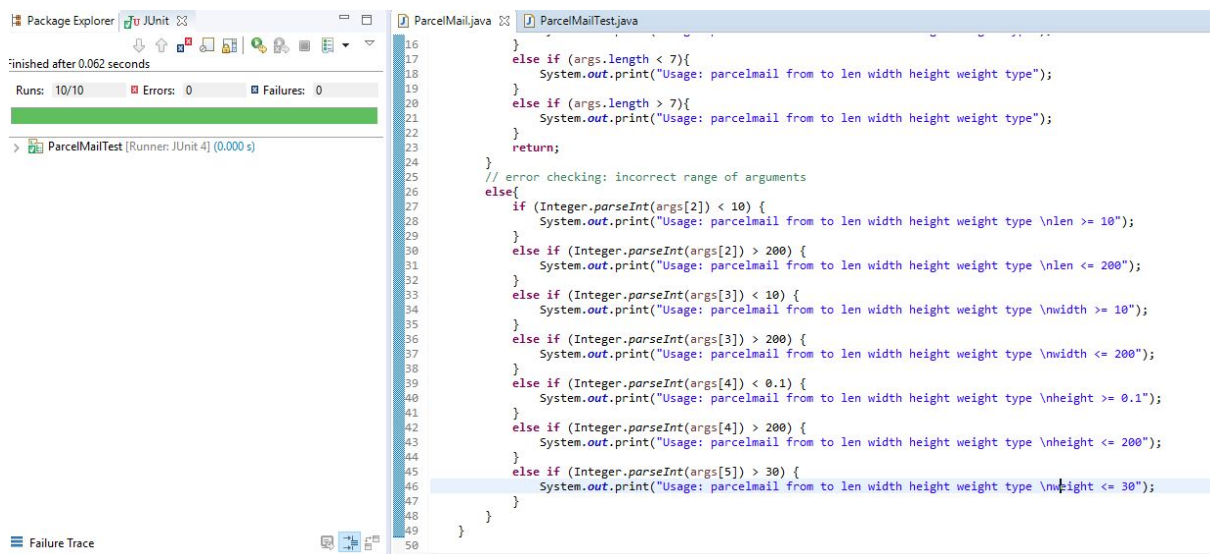
1. Test name: weight_out_of_range_high
2. Purpose: Test the program with the weight(kg) out of range too high
3. Call Setup: parcelmail H7S1A4 K1P0A9 50 50 10 35 regular
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail from to len width height weight type \nweight ≤ 30

(There is no minimum weight on canadapost.ca for the documents and parcels)

Test Failure



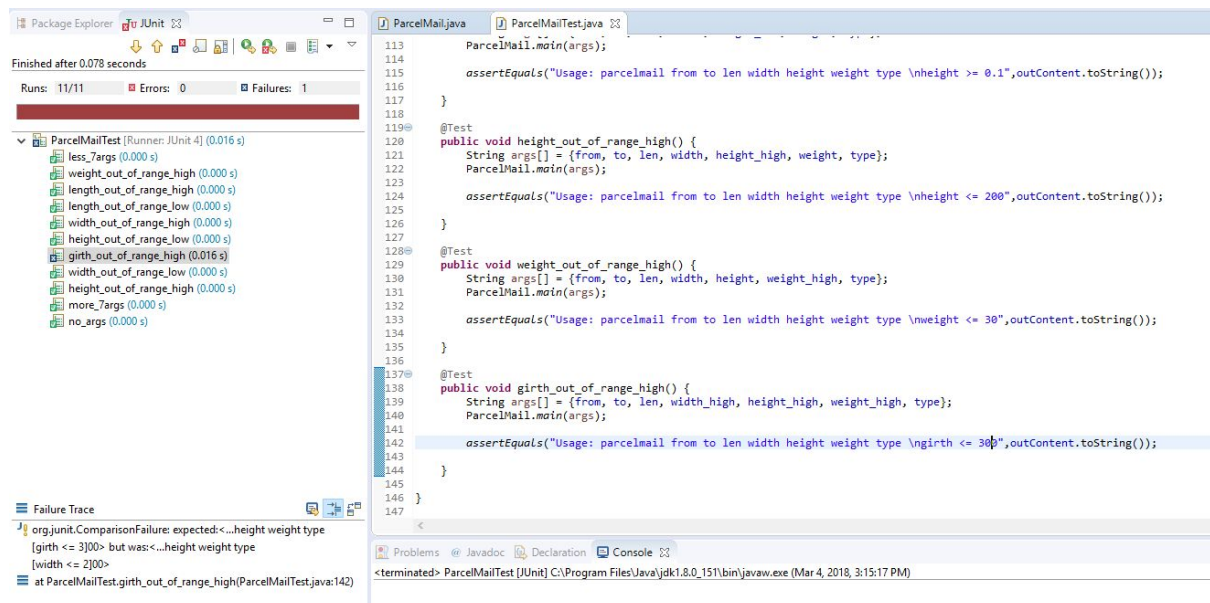
Test Success



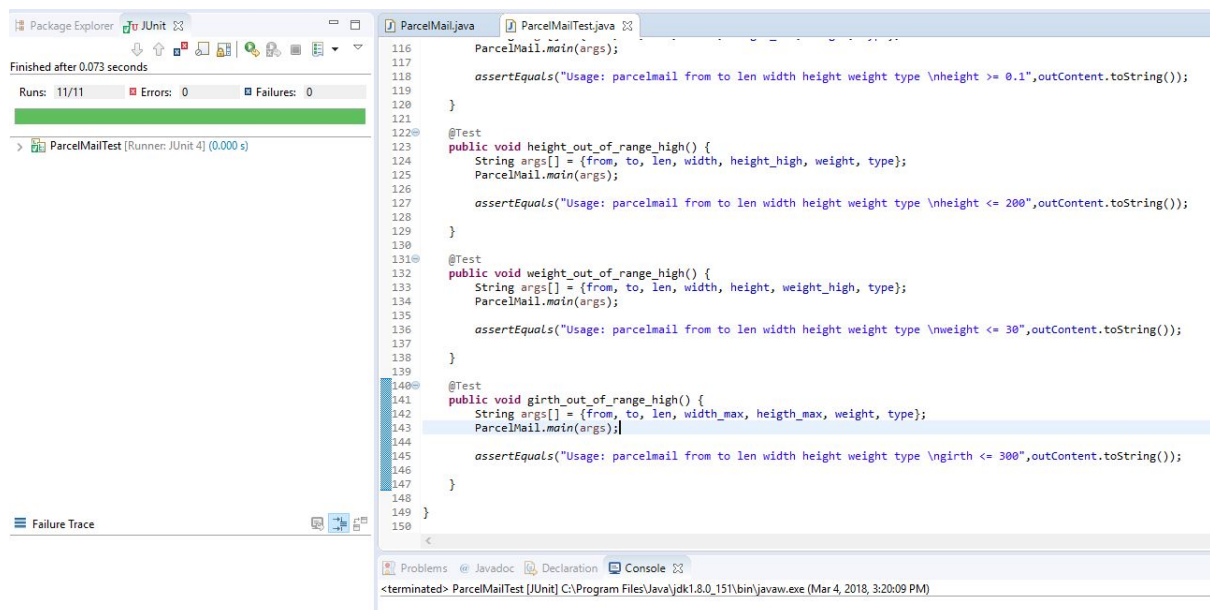
Test 11

1. Test name: girth_out_of_range_high
2. Purpose: Test the program with the girth(cm) out of range too high.
Girth = (height x 2) + (width x 2)
3. Call Setup: parcelmail H7S1A4 K1P0A9 150 150 10 35 regular
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail from to len width height weight type \ngirth ≤ 300

Test Failure



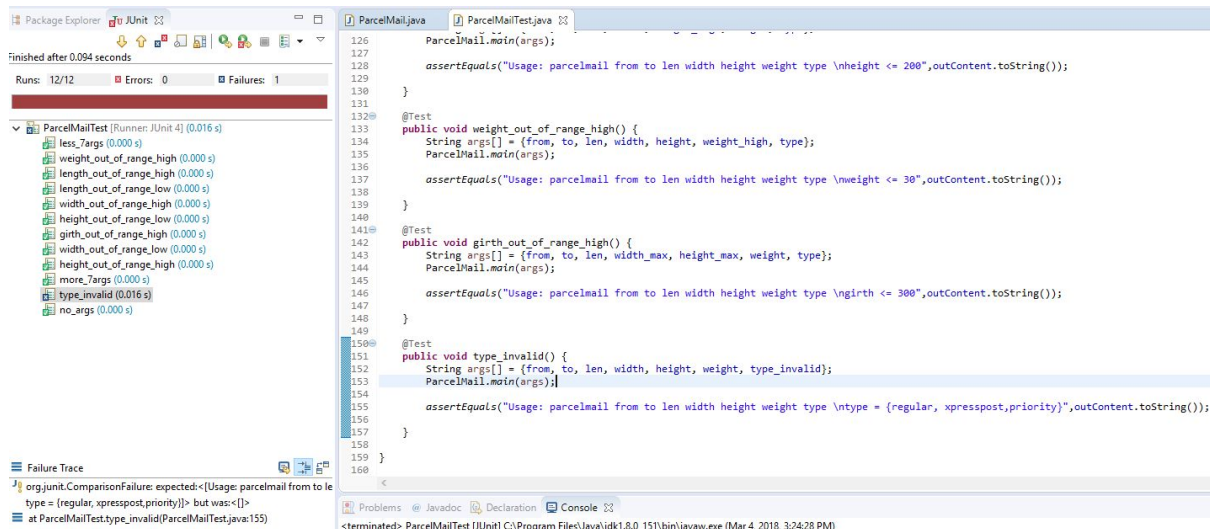
Test Success



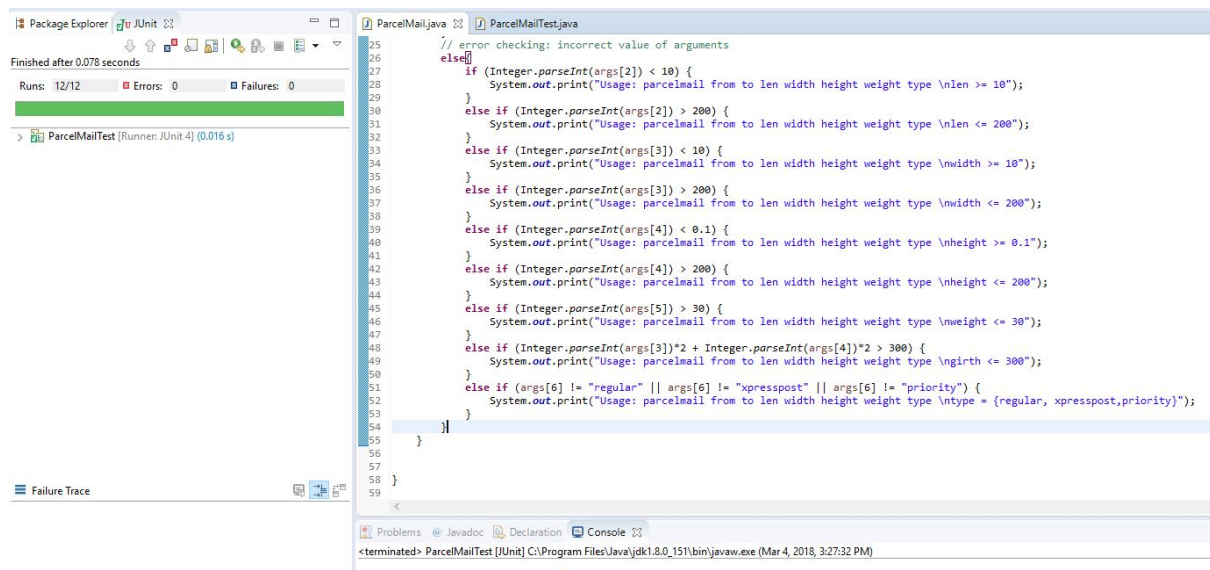
Test 12

1. Test name: type_invalid
2. Purpose: Test the program with an invalid post type
3. Call Setup: parcelmail H7S1A4 K1P0A9 50 50 10 15 express
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail from to len width height weight type \ntype = {regular, xpresspost,priority}

Test Failure



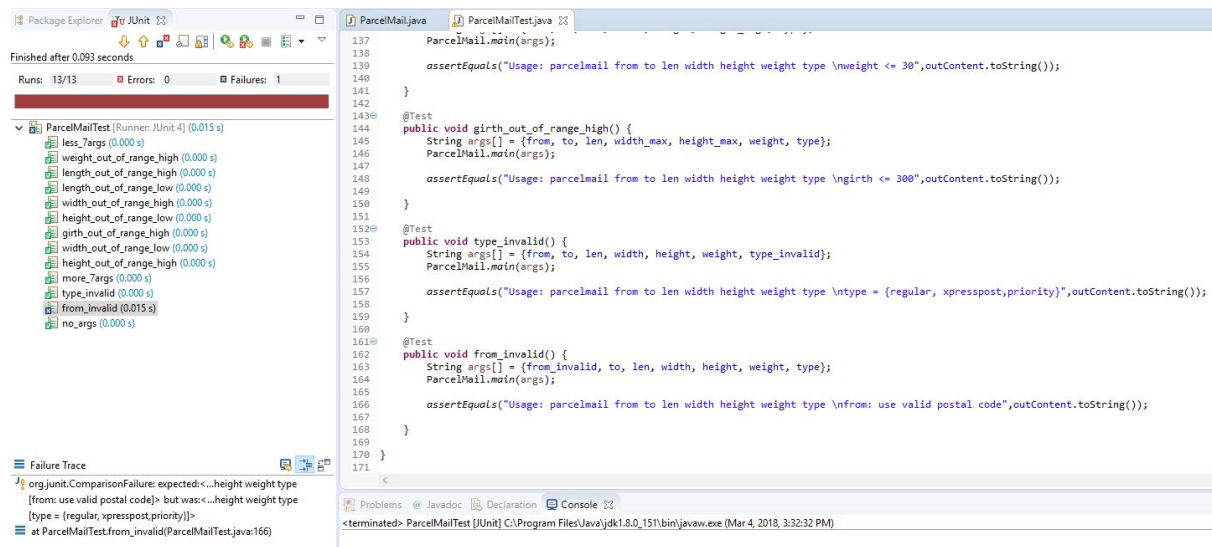
Test Success



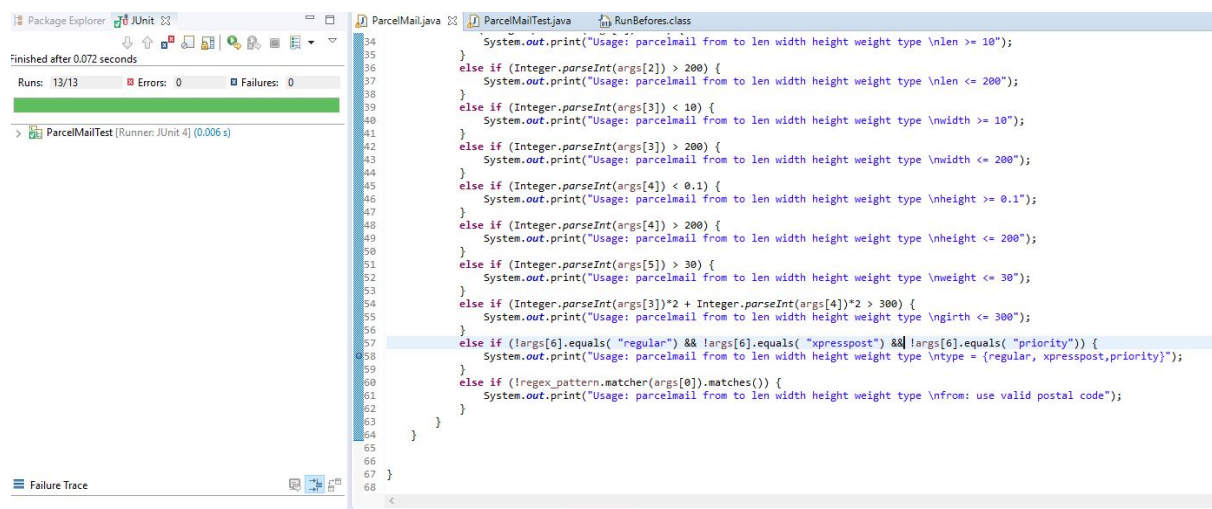
Test 13

1. Test name: from_destination_invalid
2. Purpose: Test the program with an invalid from postal code
3. Call Setup: parcelmail aaabbb K1P0A9 150 150 10 35 regular
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail from to len width height weight type \nfrom: use valid postal code

Test Failure



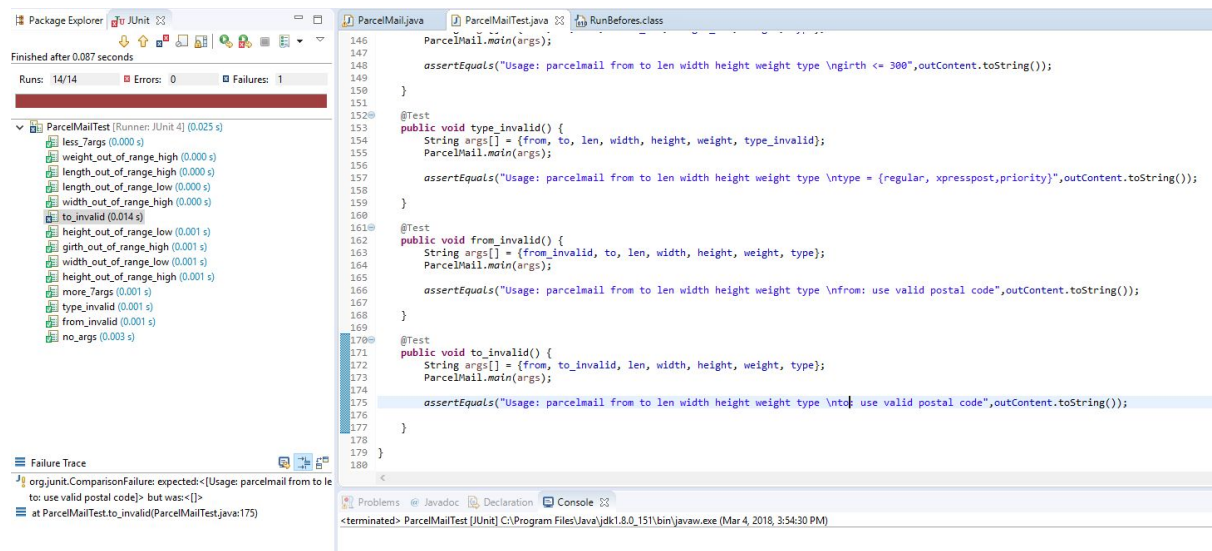
Test Success



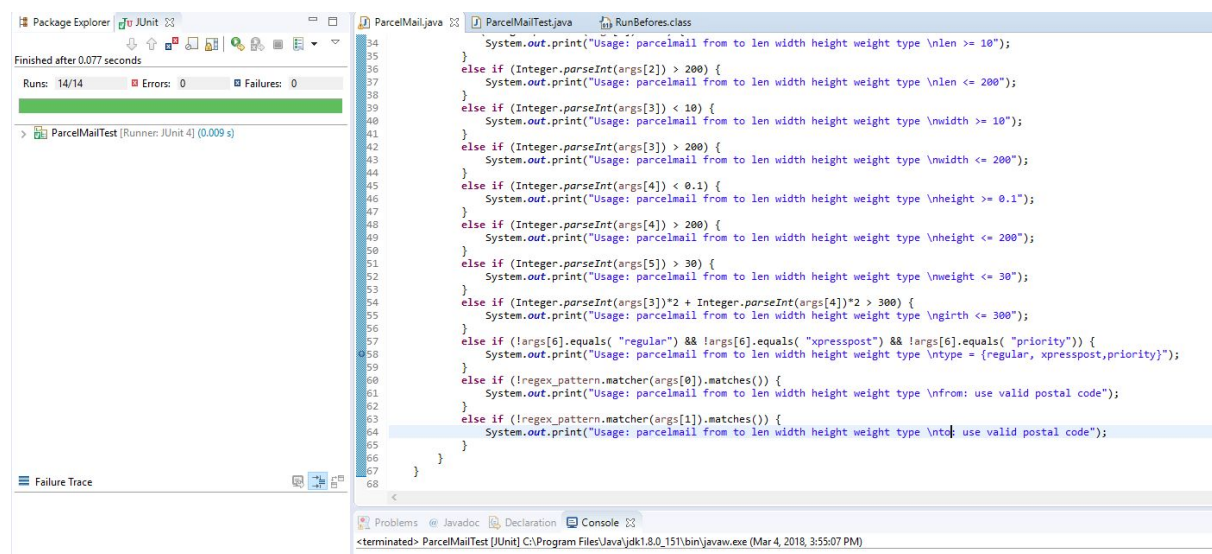
Test 14

1. Test name: to_destination_invalid
2. Purpose: Test the program with an invalid destination postal code
3. Call Setup: parcelmail H7S1A4 aaabbbb 150 150 10 35 regular
4. Expected Result: Usage: parcelmail a2a1a2 h7s1a2 50 50 10 15 regular

Test Failure



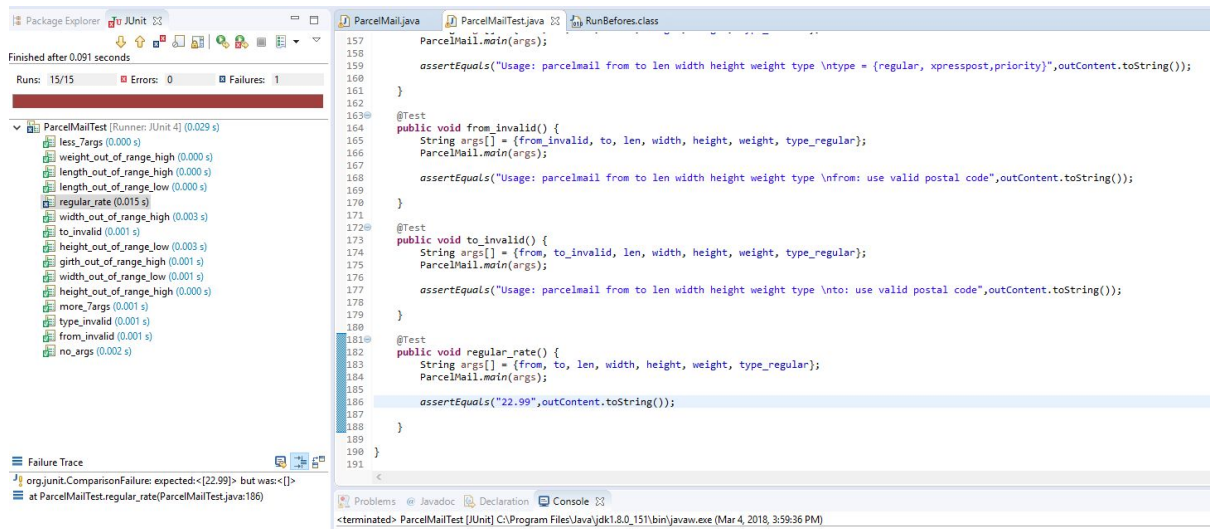
Test Success



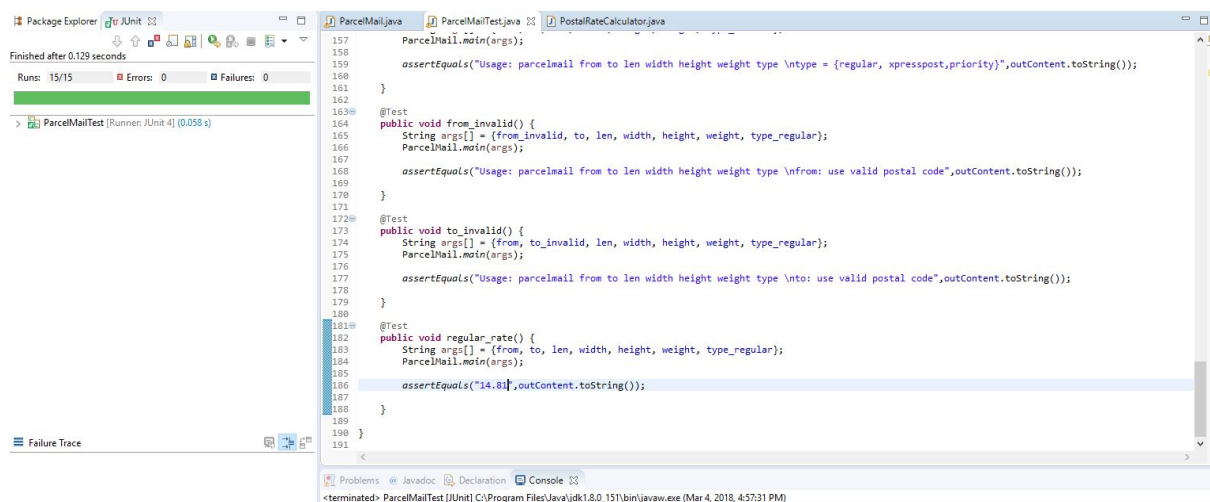
Test 15

1. Test name: regular_rate
2. Purpose: Test a regular parcel expedition to verify price
3. Call Setup: parcelmail H7S1A4 K1P0A9 50 50 10 15 regular
4. Expected Result: 14.81

Test Failure



Test Success

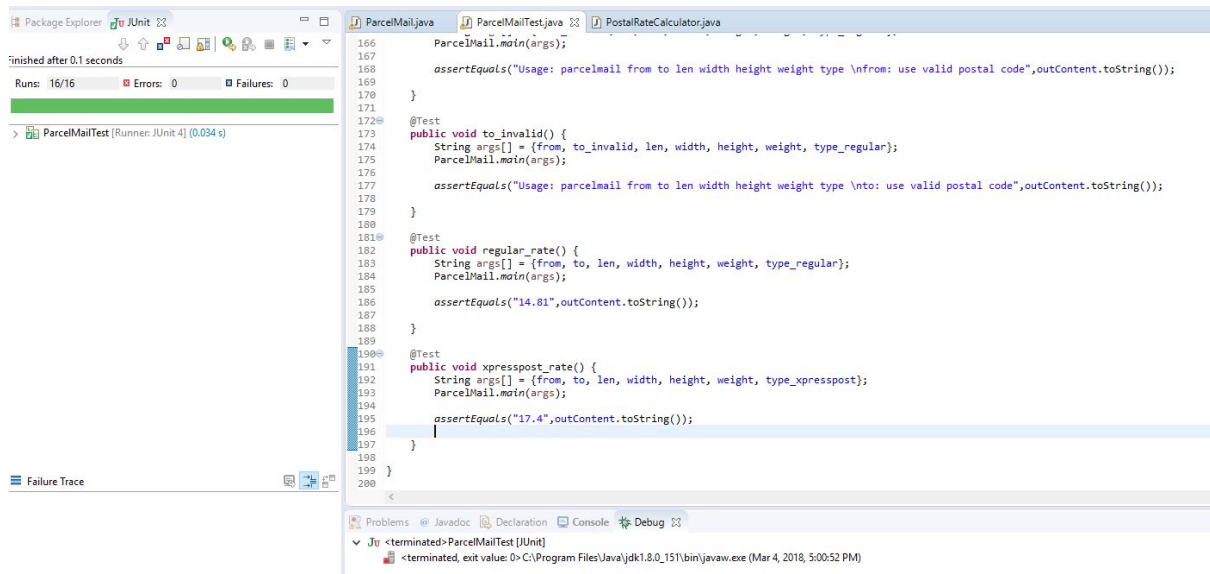


Test 16

1. Test name: xpresspost_rate
2. Purpose: Test a xpresspostparcel expedition to verify price
3. Call Setup: parcelmail H7S1A4 K1P0A9 50 50 10 15 xpresspost
4. Expected Result: 17.4

This test does not fail because it uses the same code as Test 15 to calculate the expected result

Test Success



Test 17

1. Test name: priority_rate
2. Purpose: Test a priority parcel expedition to verify price
3. Call Setup: parcelmail H7S1A4 K1P0A9 50 50 10 15 priority
4. Expected Result: 40.75

This test does not fail because it uses the same code as Test 15 to calculate the expected result

Test Success

