



# The DOM

# Summary

*In this episode...*

- What is the Document Object Model
- The Chrome Dev Tool
- How to use the console
- How to change styles from the browser

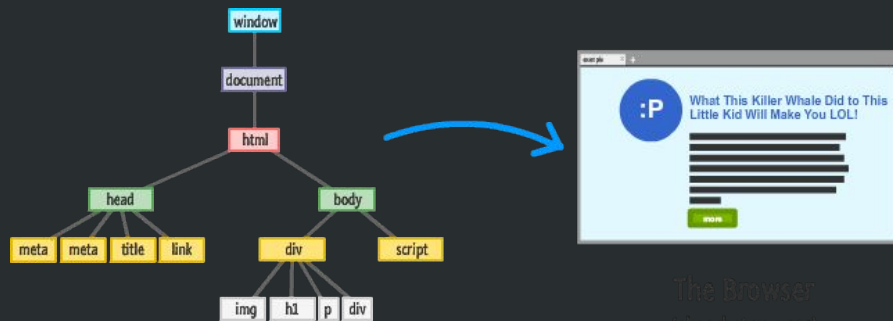
# What is the DOM?

The Document Object Model (DOM) is a [programming interface](#) for HTML and XML documents. The DOM provides a representation of the document as a structured group of nodes and objects.

The Document Object Model (DOM) provides another way to represent, store and manipulate that same document. It is a fully object-oriented representation of the web page.

# Elements in the DOM

*Elements nested inside others have a parent and child relationship.*



The DOM

The Browser  
(aka what you see)



# The Chrome Dev Tools

The Chrome DevTools are a set of web authoring and debugging tools built into Google Chrome. Use the DevTools to iterate, debug and profile your site.

- *Select **More Tools** › **Developer Tools** from the Chrome Menu.*
- *Right-click on a page element and select **Inspect***
- *Use **Ctrl/Cmd + Shift + I***



# The Chrome Dev Tools

## *Exercise*

- *Open the developer tools in Google Chrome.*
- *View the box model by hover over an element in the page with the **Select Element** button pressed.*
- *Click on the Elements tab (HTML panel) and hover on an element markup to see the box model highlighted too.*
- *Edit some values in your box model (the background color) and see the results immediately in the page.*



# The Chrome Dev Tools

## *Second Exercise*

- Download resources and open html file in Google Chrome.
- Open the console.
- Select the links under the tabs-title class.
- Change the display rule in the CSS to see changes.
- Change the color of every blue button and make them purple (#6843DC).
- Change the body background color.
- Are these changes permanent? Why?

[Download  
Resources](#)

