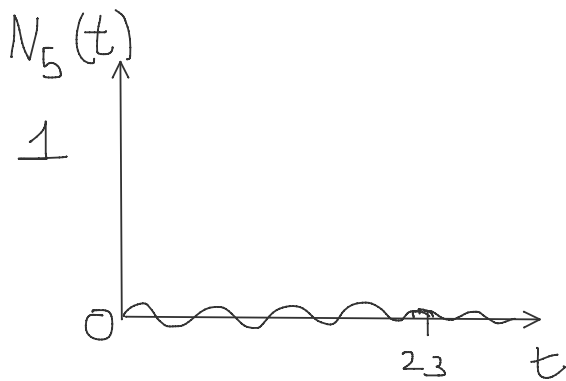
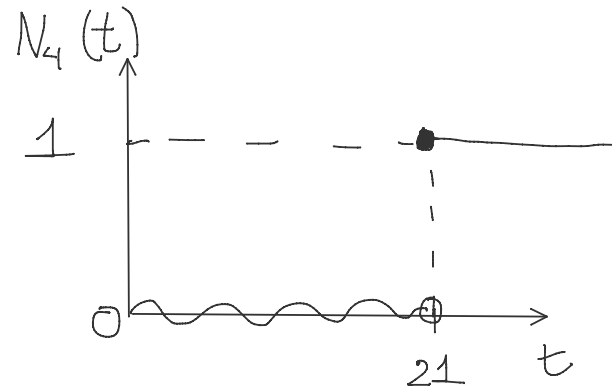
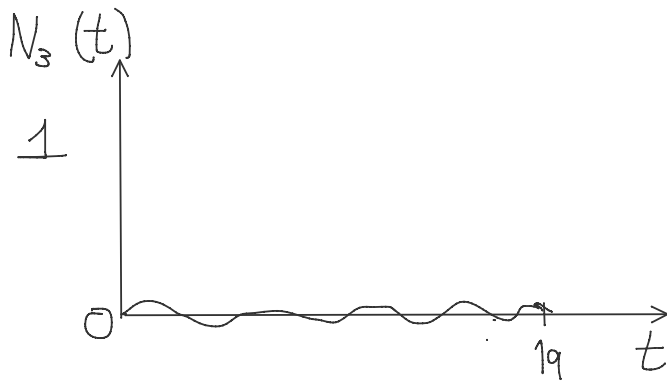
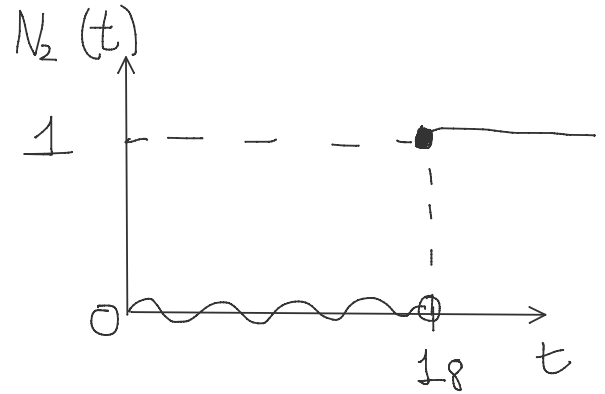
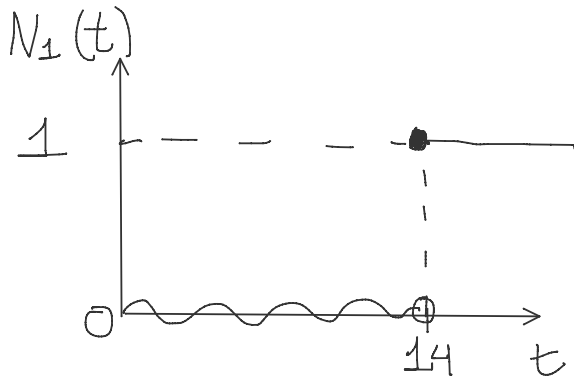


8. a

$$N_i(t) = \mathbb{I}(T_i \leq t, \delta_i = 1)$$



8. b

