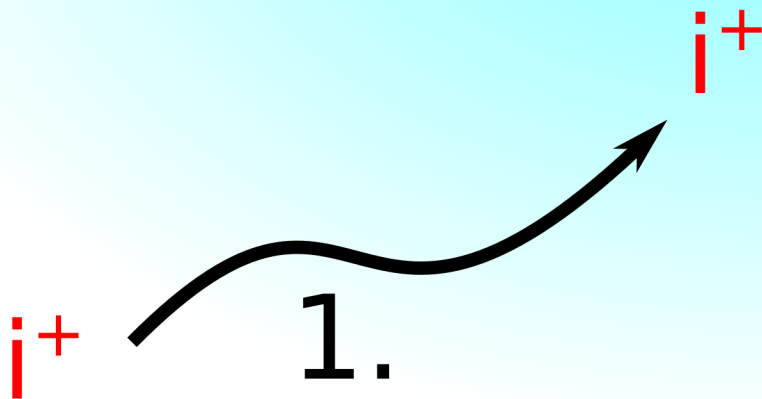
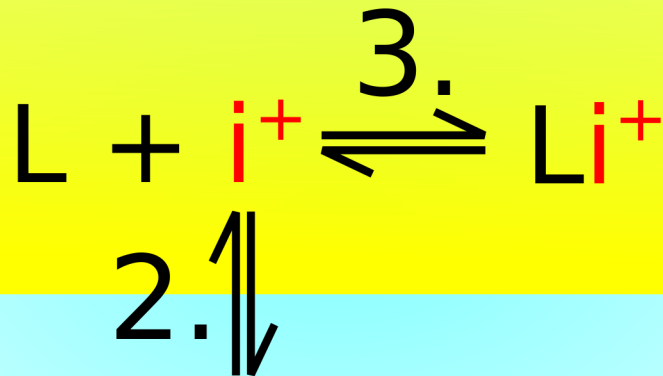


ion-selective
membrane



1. diffusion / convection
 2. flux of ion i
 3. complexation reaction
- L: ligand
 i^{+} : measured ion