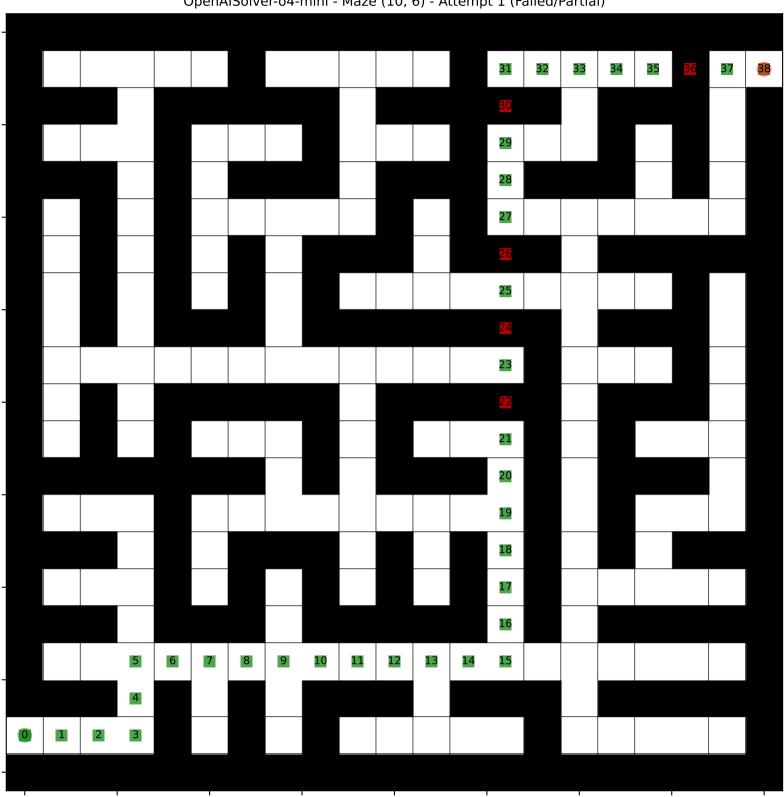
OpenAlSolver-o4-mini - Maze (10, 6) - Attempt 1 (Failed/Partial)



Std. Start
Std. End