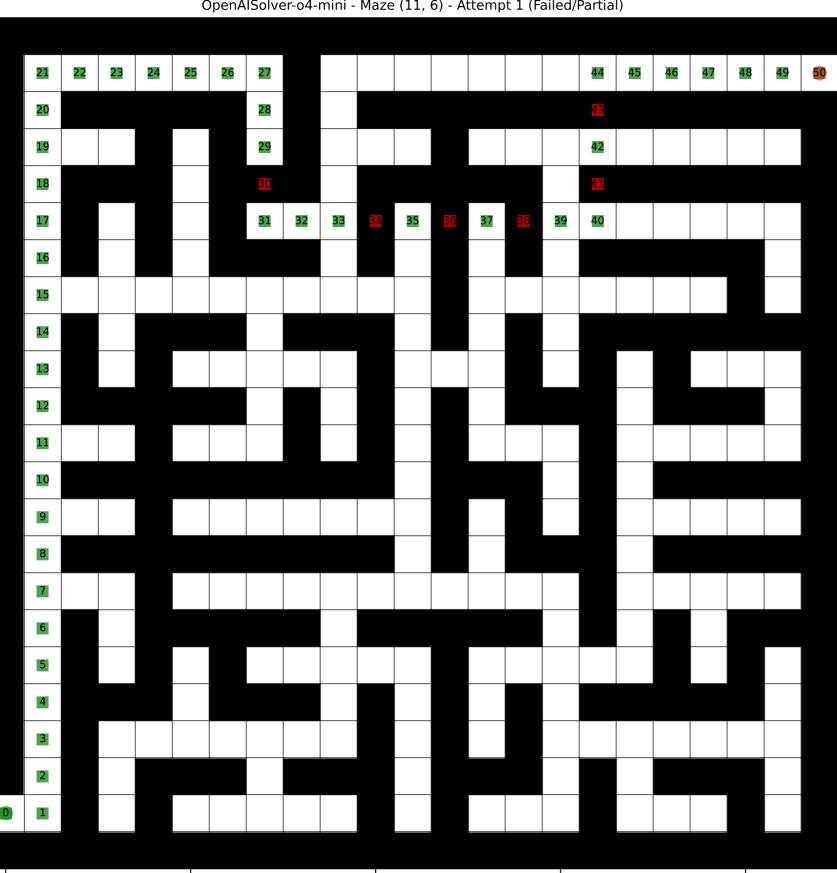
OpenAlSolver-o4-mini - Maze (11, 6) - Attempt 1 (Failed/Partial)



Std. Start Std. End