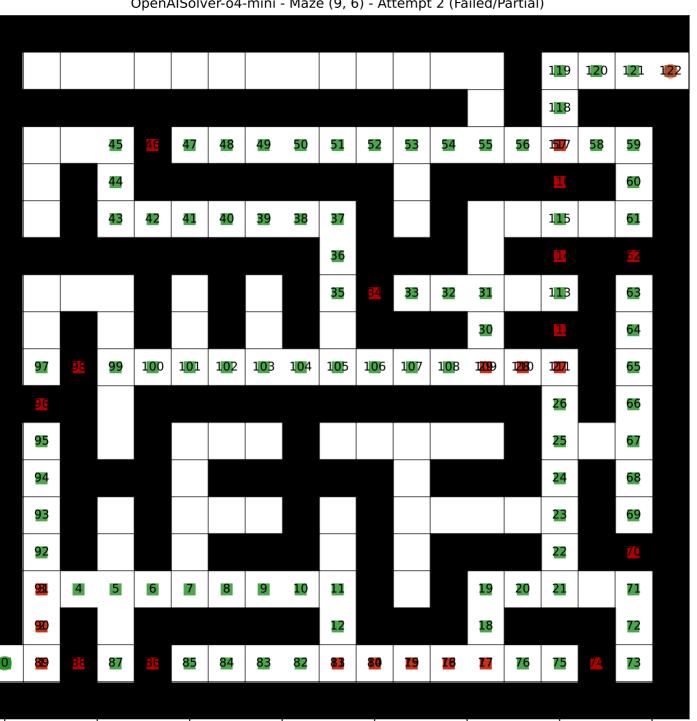
OpenAlSolver-o4-mini - Maze (9, 6) - Attempt 2 (Failed/Partial)



Std. Start Std. End