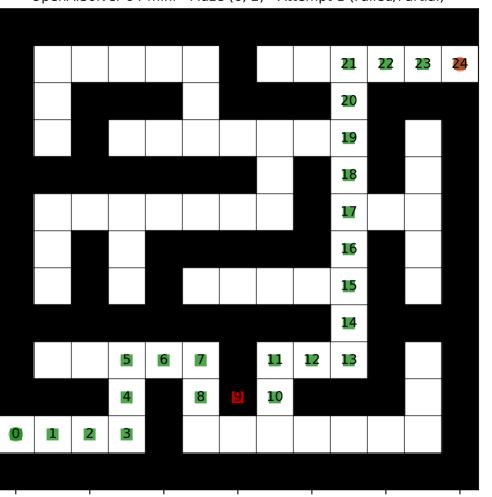
OpenAlSolver-o4-mini - Maze (6, 2) - Attempt 1 (Failed/Partial)



Std. Start Std. End