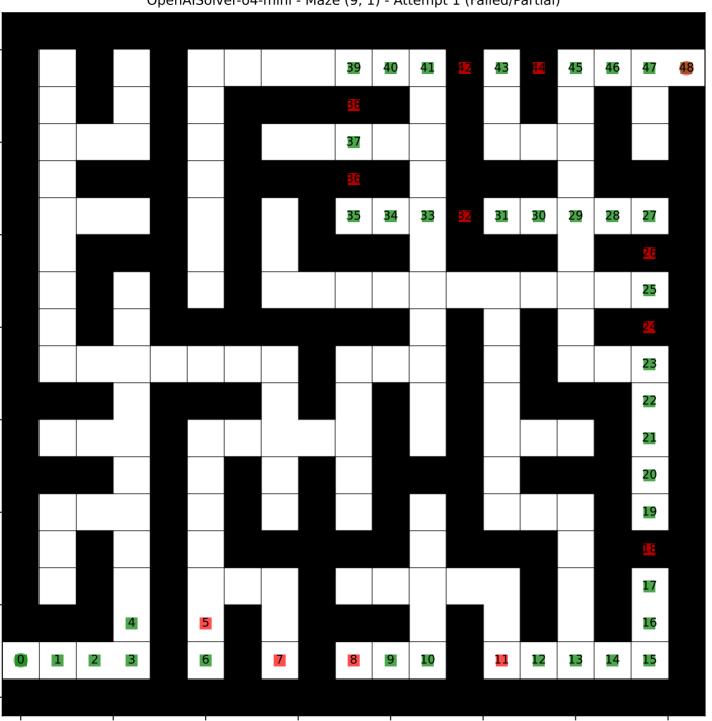
OpenAlSolver-o4-mini - Maze (9, 1) - Attempt 1 (Failed/Partial)



Std. Start
Std. End