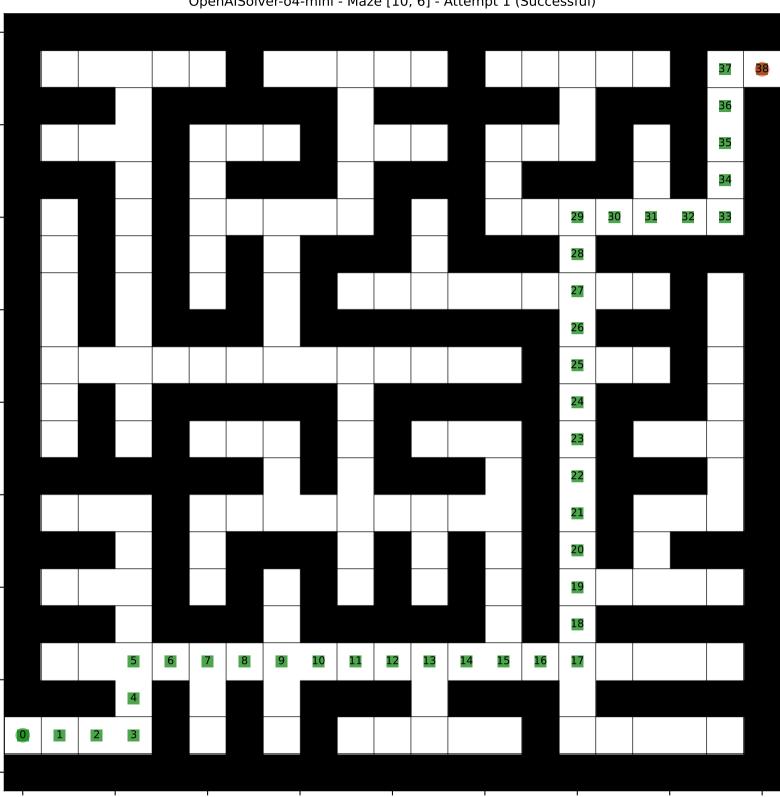
OpenAlSolver-o4-mini - Maze [10, 6] - Attempt 1 (Successful)



Std. Start
Std. End