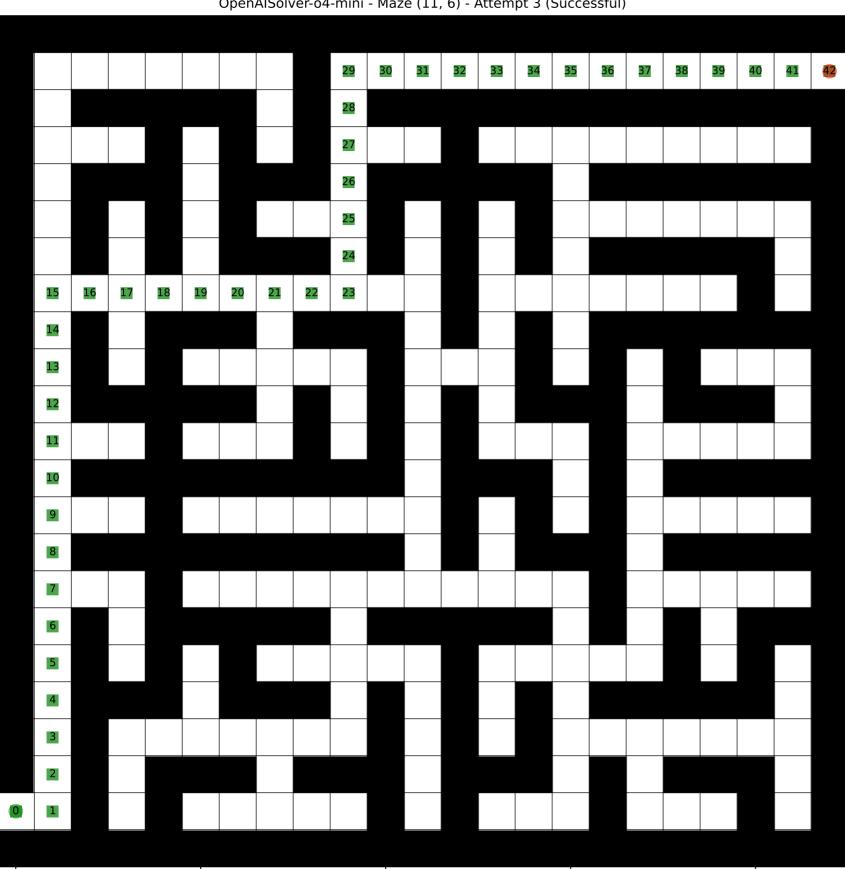
OpenAlSolver-o4-mini - Maze (11, 6) - Attempt 3 (Successful)



Std. Start Std. End