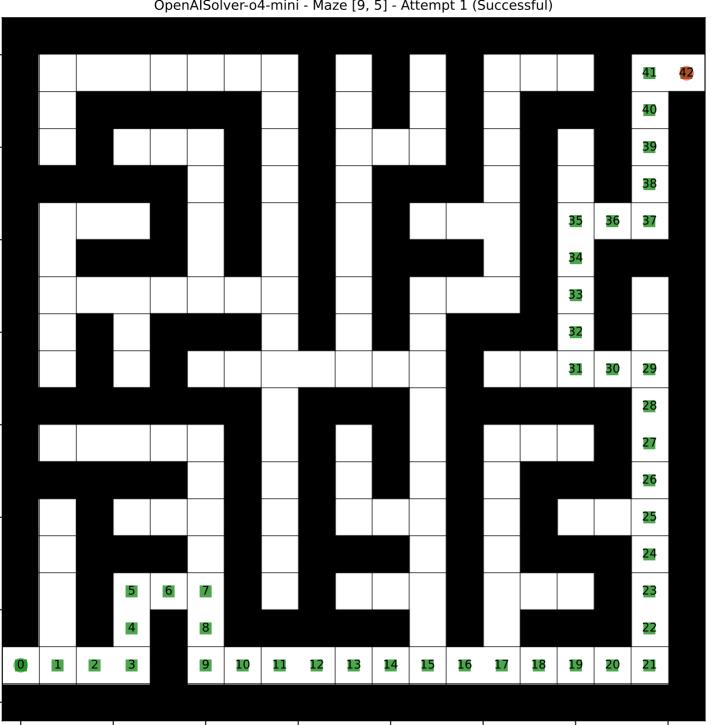
OpenAlSolver-o4-mini - Maze [9, 5] - Attempt 1 (Successful)



Std. Start Std. End