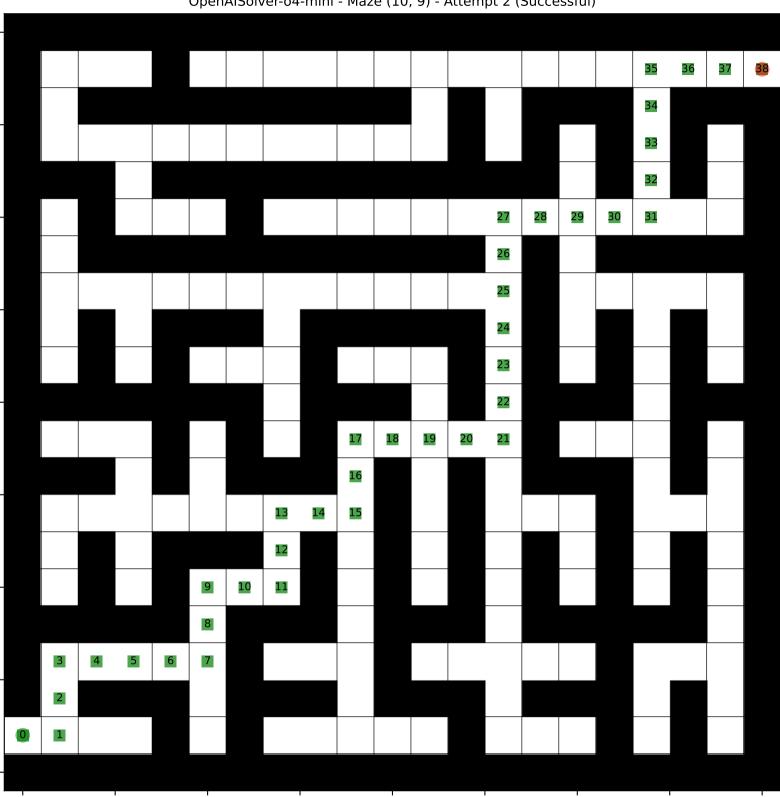
OpenAlSolver-o4-mini - Maze (10, 9) - Attempt 2 (Successful)



Std. Start
Std. End