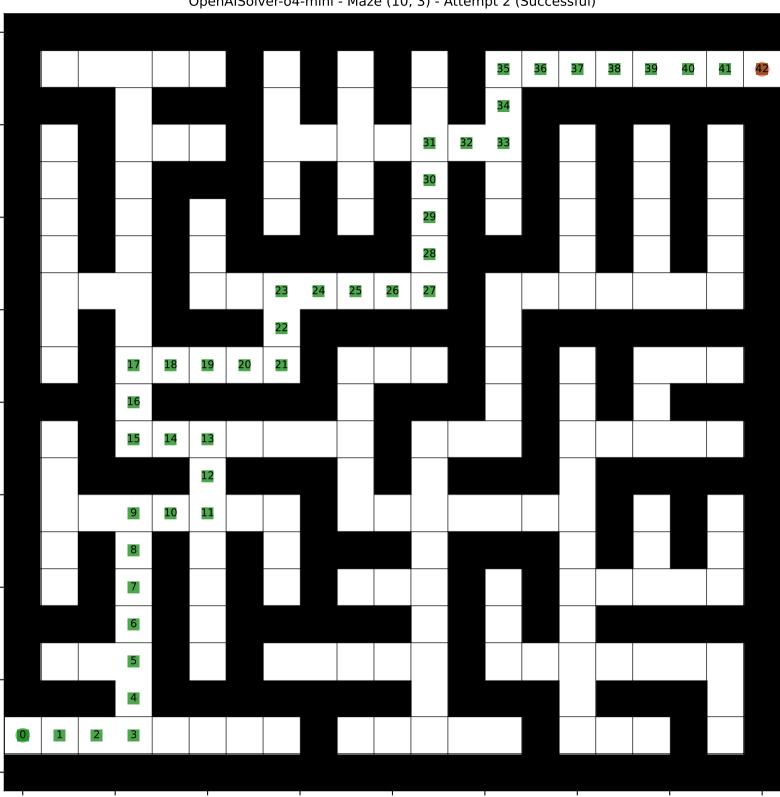
OpenAlSolver-o4-mini - Maze (10, 3) - Attempt 2 (Successful)



Std. Start
Std. End