

# ANDREA CAVALLO

PhD student at TU Delft – Learning and processing over dynamic graphs

## SUMMARY

I am a PhD student at TU Delft working on **learning and processing over dynamic graphs**. I hold a M.Sc. Degree in Computer Engineering and Artificial Intelligence from Politecnico di Torino, where I worked as a research assistant on network traffic data analysis using **Graph Machine Learning** techniques. My Master Thesis focuses on Graph Neural Networks and their limitations when applied to heterophilous graphs. I also worked with **Explainable AI** applied to the healthcare world. I enjoy diving into the details of Machine Learning algorithms, understanding their limitations and trying to explain the motivations behind their predictions. I am also fascinated by the impact these algorithms can have in real-world scenarios, and I aim to improve them and solve challenging problems.

## CONTACT

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## SKILLS

### Programming

- *Advanced:* Python
- *Intermediate:* C, C++, SQL
- *Basic:* Java, JavaScript

### Software & Tools

- *Advanced:* Pytorch, Numpy
- *Intermediate:* Pandas, MATLAB,  $\LaTeX$
- *Basic:* TensorFlow, Hadoop, Spark, React, Git

### Main ML and CS topics

- *Machine Learning and Deep Learning:* Graph Machine Learning, Explainable AI, Computer Vision, Natural Language Processing
- *Computer Science:* Databases (DBMS and Data Warehouses), Operating Systems (Unix/Linux environment and concurrent programming), Computer Networks, Cybersecurity, Embedded Systems

## PUBLICATIONS

- Gioacchini L.; Cavallo A.; Mellia M.; Vassio L.; Exploring Temporal GNN Embeddings for Darknet Traffic Analysis. In *Proceedings of the 2nd on Graph Neural Networking Workshop 2023 (GNNNet '23)*. Association for Computing Machinery, New York, NY, USA, 31–36. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3630049.3630175>
- Cavallo, A.; Grohnfeldt, C.; Russo, M.; Lovisotto, G.; Vassio, L.; GCNH: A Simple Method For Representation Learning On Heterophilous Graphs, *IJCNN 2023*, <https://arxiv.org/abs/2304.10896>
- Cavallo, A.; Grohnfeldt, C.; Russo, M.; Lovisotto, G.; Vassio, L.; 2-hop Neighbor Class Similarity (2NCS): A graph structural metric indicative of graph neural network performance, *accepted at AAAI GCLR 2023*, <https://arxiv.org/abs/2212.13202>

## LANGUAGES

Italian (native speaker)  
English (IELTS 8.0)

## EDUCATION

- 📅 10/2023 - ongoing **PhD Program**
- TU Delft, Delft
  - Topic: Learning and Processing over Dynamic Graphs
  - Supervisor: Prof. Elvin Isufi
- 📅 09/2020 - 10/2022 **Master's - Computer Engineering**
- Politecnico di Torino, Turin
  - Specific track: Artificial Intelligence and Data Analytics
  - Final grade: 110/110 cum laude (GPA: 29.6/30)
  - Master Thesis: *Graph Neural Networks on heterophilous graphs: performance analysis and new architectures*, supervised by Prof. Luca Vassio, Dr. Claas Grohnfeldt, Michele Russo and Dr. Giulio Lovisotto
- 📅 02/2021 - 09/2022 **Excellence Program**
- Alta Scuola Politecnica, Turin - Milan
  - Program involving the best 150 students from Politecnico di Torino and Politecnico di Milano
  - Participated in conferences and group activities on innovation, management of change, design and complex decision making
  - Realized a Clinical Decision Support System (NEAR) based on Explainable AI in collaboration with Dedalus, a leading company in software for healthcare
- 📅 09/2017 - 09/2020 **Bachelor's - Electronic Engineering**
- Politecnico di Torino, Turin
  - Final grade: 110/110 cum laude (GPA: 29.88/30)
  - Member of Percorso Giovani Talenti, a program for the best 200 students in the university
- 📅 08/2019 - 12/2019 **Exchange Program**
- University of Georgia, Athens, GA, USA
  - Won a scholarship to finance the program

## WORK EXPERIENCE

- 📅 10/11/2022 - 30/09/2023 **Research Assistant**
- Politecnico di Torino, Turin
  - Performed research on network traffic data analysis using dynamic Graph Neural Networks
- 📅 01/04/2022 - 30/09/2022 **Research Intern**
- Huawei Munich Research Center, Munich
  - Performed research on Node Anomaly Detection and Graph Neural Networks on heterophilous graphs for the Master Thesis
- 📅 01/10/2021 - 30/06/2022 **Computer Vision team member**
- Team PoliTOcean, Turin
  - Implemented computer vision tasks (line detection, object detection) for an ROV to take part in the international Mate ROV Competition
- 📅 01/04/2020 - 30/06/2021 **Machine Learning team member**
- Team Icarus PoliTo, Turin
  - Applied Machine Learning algorithms for flight parameters estimation and trajectory prediction
- 📅 15/01/2020 - 29/02/2020 **Data Analyst**
- WeStudents s.r.l., Turin
  - Applied ML techniques to improve the design and analyze customers' behavior for a mobile app

## SELECTED RESEARCH PROJECTS

### Graph Neural Networks on heterophilous graphs

- Defined 2NCS, a new metric to characterize a graph property that affects GNN performance
- Designed and tested GCNH, a simple GNN model that achieves SOTA results on both homophilous and heterophilous graphs

### Network traffic data analysis with Graph Neural Networks

- Applied GNNs to network traffic data to learn the behavior of nodes in an unsupervised and self-supervised manner.

### Explainable AI for cardiac event risk prediction

- Implemented NEAR, an explainable ML-based model to predict the risk of cardiac events
- The explainable model is built based on the explanations provided by SHAP