Formule utili

1 Sommatorie notevoli

$$\sum_{i=0}^{n} i = \frac{n(n+1)}{2} \tag{1}$$

$$\sum_{i=m}^{n} x^{i} = \frac{x^{n+1} - x^{m}}{x - 1} \quad \text{con } x \neq 1$$
 (2)

$$\sum_{i=0}^{\infty} x^{i} = \frac{1}{1-x} \quad \text{con } |x| \le 1$$
 (3)

$$\sum_{i=2}^{n} \frac{1}{i} \le \int_{1}^{n} \frac{1}{x} dx = \ln n \tag{4}$$

2 Logaritmi

$$\log_a mn = \log_a m + \log_a n \tag{5}$$

$$\log_a m/n = \log_a m - \log_a n \tag{6}$$

$$\log_a n^k = k \log_a n \tag{7}$$

$$a^{\log_b n} = n^{\log_b a} \tag{8}$$

$$a^{\log_a n} = n \tag{9}$$