

```

> restart;
with(Statistics):
> Digits:=40;
interface(rtablesize=25);

```

Digits := 40

10

(1)

3-connected->2-connected

Definitions

Expressions of generating functions of bicolored binary trees

We obtain expressions of the generating functions of bicolored binary trees and their partial derivatives. As they will be evaluated at (x,D) in the systems given after, we replace y by D . These expressions will be placed in the systems verified by networks, pointed networks, and bi-pointed networks. Here u and v stand respectively for the generating functions of black-rooted and white-rooted bicolored binary trees.

```

> system_u_v:={u=x*D*(1+v)^2,v=D*(1+u)^2};

```

$$system_u_v := \{u = x D (1 + v)^2, v = D (1 + u)^2\} \quad (1.1.1.1)$$

```

> Equation_dxu_dxv:=subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=
dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D),
system_u_v),x));
solution_dxu_dxv_u_v:=solve(Equation_dxu_dxv,{dxu,dxv});
Equation_dyu_dyv:=subs({diff(u(x,D),D)=dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=
dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D),
system_u_v),D));
solution_dyu_dyv_u_v:=solve(Equation_dyu_dyv,{dyu,dyv});
system_derivate_binary_tree:={
dxu=subs(solution_dxu_dxv_u_v,dxu),
dxv=subs(solution_dxu_dxv_u_v,dxv),
dyu=subs(solution_dyu_dyv_u_v,dyu),
dyv=subs(solution_dyu_dyv_u_v,dyv)
};

```

$$Equation_dxu_dxv := \{dxu = D (1 + v)^2 + 2 x D (1 + v) dxv, dxv = 2 D (1 + u) dxu\}$$

$$solution_dxu_dxv_u_v := \left\{ dxu = \frac{D (1 + 2 v + v^2)}{-1 + 4 x D^2 + 4 x D^2 u + 4 x D^2 v + 4 x D^2 v u}, dxv = \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{2 D^2 (1 + u) (1 + 2 v + v^2)}{-1 + 4 x D^2 + 4 x D^2 u + 4 x D^2 v + 4 x D^2 v u} \right\}$$

$$\text{Equation_dyu_dyv} := \{ dyu = x (1 + v)^2 + 2 x D (1 + v) dyv, dyv = (1 + u)^2 + 2 D (1 + u) dyu \}$$

$$\text{solution_dyu_dyv_u_v} := \left\{ dyu = \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{x (2 D v u^2 + 1 + 2 v + v^2 + 2 D u^2 + 2 D + 4 D u + 4 D v u + 2 D v)}{-1 + 4 x D^2 + 4 x D^2 u + 4 x D^2 v + 4 x D^2 v u}, \right.$$

$$dyv =$$

$$\left. - (1 + 2 u + 2 x D u v^2 + u^2 + 2 x D + 2 x D u + 2 x D v^2 + 4 x D v + 4 x D v u) / (-1 + 4 x D^2 + 4 x D^2 u + 4 x D^2 v + 4 x D^2 v u) \right\}$$

$$\text{system_derivate_binary_tree} := \left\{ dxu = \right.$$

(1.1.1.2)

$$\left. - \frac{D (1 + 2 v + v^2)}{-1 + 4 x D^2 + 4 x D^2 u + 4 x D^2 v + 4 x D^2 v u}, dxv = \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{2 D^2 (1 + u) (1 + 2 v + v^2)}{-1 + 4 x D^2 + 4 x D^2 u + 4 x D^2 v + 4 x D^2 v u}, dyu = \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{x (2 D v u^2 + 1 + 2 v + v^2 + 2 D u^2 + 2 D + 4 D u + 4 D v u + 2 D v)}{-1 + 4 x D^2 + 4 x D^2 u + 4 x D^2 v + 4 x D^2 v u}, \right.$$

$$dyv =$$

$$\left. - (1 + 2 u + 2 x D u v^2 + u^2 + 2 x D + 2 x D u + 2 x D v^2 + 4 x D v + 4 x D v u) / (-1 + 4 x D^2 + 4 x D^2 u + 4 x D^2 v + 4 x D^2 v u) \right\}$$

```
> system_bi_derivate_binary_tree:={
    dxxu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,dxu)),
x))))),
    dxxv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,dxv)),
x))))),
    dxyu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
```

```
(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,dyu)),
x))))),
```

```
dxylv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,dyv)),
x))))),
```

```
dyyu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
(x,D),D)=dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,dyu)),
D))))),
```

```
dyyv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
(x,D),D)=dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,dyv)),
D))))),
```

```
}:
```

```
> system_tri_derivate_binary_tree:={
dxxxu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,
dxxu)),x))))),
dxxxv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,
dxxv)),x))))),
dxyyu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,
dxyu)),x))))),
dxyyv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,
dxyv)),x))))),
dxyyu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,
dyyu)),x))))),
dxyyv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,
dyyv)),x))))),
dyyyu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
(x,D),D)=dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,
dyyu)),D))))),
dyyyv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u
(x,D),D)=dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs
({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,
```

```

dyv)),D)))
}:

```

Expressions of generating functions of 3-connected networks

K is the generating function of networks such that the associated graph, obtained by adding the root edge, is 3-connected. K is equal to $M/(2*x^2*y)$. We obtain expressions of K and its partial derivatives with respect to the generating functions of bicolored binary trees. As they will be evaluated at (x,D) in the systems given after, we replace y by D. These expressions will be placed in the systems verified by networks, pointed networks, and bi-pointed networks.

```

> system_3_connected:={K=subs(y=D,1/(2*x^2*y)*x^2*y^2*(1/(1+x*y)+1/(1+y)-1-(1+u)^2*(1+v)^2/(1+u+v)^3))};

```

$$system_3_connected := \left\{ K = \frac{1}{2} D \left(\frac{1}{1+xD} + \frac{1}{1+D} - 1 - \frac{(1+u)^2(1+v)^2}{(1+u+v)^3} \right) \right\} \quad (1.1.2.1)$$

```

> system_derivate_3_connected:={
dxK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=
dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,
D),v=v(x,D),subs(system_3_connected,K)),x)),
dyK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),D)=
dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,
D),v=v(x,D),subs(system_3_connected,K)),D))
}:

```

```

> system_bi_derivate_3_connected:={
dxxK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=
dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,
D),v=v(x,D),subs(system_derivate_3_connected,dxK)),x)),
dxyK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=
dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,
D),v=v(x,D),subs(system_derivate_3_connected,dyK)),x)),
dyyK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),D)=
dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,
D),v=v(x,D),subs(system_derivate_3_connected,dyK)),D))
}:

```

```

> system_tri_derivate_3_connected:={
dxxxK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=
dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,
D),v=v(x,D),subs(system_bi_derivate_3_connected,dxxK)),x)),
dxxxyK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=
dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,
D),v=v(x,D),subs(system_bi_derivate_3_connected,dxyK)),x)),
dxyyK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),D)=

```

```

dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,
D),v=v(x,D),subs(system_bi_derivate_3_connected,dxyK)),D))),
dyyyK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),D)=
dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,
D),v=v(x,D),subs(system_bi_derivate_3_connected,dyK)),D)))
}:

```

Expressions of generating functions of networks and their derivatives

Networks

```

> system_networks:={
  D=y+S+P+H,
  S=(y+P+H)*x*D,
  P=y*(exp(S+H)-1)+(exp(S+H)-S-H-1),
  H=K,

  u=x*D*(1+v)^2,
  v=D*(1+u)^2,
  K=1/2*D*(1/(1+x*D)+1/(1+D)-1-(1+u)^2*(1+v)^2/(1+u+v)^3)
}:

> eval_networks:=proc(x0,y0)
  global system_networks:
  fsolve(subs({x=x0,y=y0},system_networks),{u,v,K,S,P,H,D});
end proc:

```

Derivate networks

```

> equation_derivate_networks:={
  dD=dS+dP+dH,
  dS=(dP+dH)*x*D+(y+P+H)*D+(y+P+H)*x*dD,
  dP=y*(dS+dH)*exp(S+H)+(dS+dH)*(exp(S+H)-1),
  dH=dxK+dD*dyK
}:

> system_derivate_networks:=solve
(equation_derivate_networks,{dD,dS,dP,dH}):

```

Bi-derivate networks

```

> equation_bi_derivate_networks:={
  ddD=ddS+ddP+ddH,
  ddS=(ddP+ddH)*x*D+2*(dP+dH)*D+2*(dP+dH)*x*dD+2*(y+P+H)*dD+
  (y+P+H)*x*ddD,
  ddP=y*(ddS+ddH)*exp(S+H)+y*(dS+dH)^2*exp(S+H)+(ddS+ddH)*
  (exp(S+H)-1)+(dS+dH)^2*exp(S+H),
  ddH=dxK+dD*dxyK+ddD*dyK+dD*dxyK+dD^2*dyK
}:

> system_bi_derivate_networks:=solve

```

```
(equation_bi_derivate_networks,{ddD,ddS,ddP,ddH}):
```

Tri-derivate networks

```
> equation_tri_derivate_networks:={
  dddD=dddS+dddP+dddH,
  dddS=(dddP+dddH)*x*D+(ddP+ddH)*D+(ddP+ddH)*x*dD +2*(ddP+
  ddH)*D+2*(dP+dH)*dD + 2*(ddP+ddH)*x*dD+2*(dP+dH)*dD+2*
  (dP+dH)*x*ddD+2*(dP+dH)*dD+2*(y+P+H)*ddD+(dP+dH)*x*ddD+(y+
  P+H)*ddD+(y+P+H)*x*dddD,
  dddP=y*(dddS+dddH)*exp(S+H)+y*(ddS+ddH)*(dS+dH)*exp(S+H)
  +2*y*(ddS+ddH)*(dS+dH)*exp(S+H)+y*(dS+dH)^3*exp(S+H) +
  (dddS+dddH)*(exp(S+H)-1)+(ddS+ddH)*(dS+dH)*exp(S+H) +2*
  (ddS+ddH)*(dS+dH)*exp(S+H)+(dS+dH)^3*exp(S+H),
  dddH=
  dxxxK+dD*dxyK+ddD*dxyK+dD*dxyK+dD^2*dxyK +dddD*dyK+ddD*
  dxyK+ddD*dD*dyyK +ddD*dxyK+dD*dxyK+dD^2*dxyK +2*ddD*
  dD*dyyK+dD^2*dxyK+dD^3*dyyK
};
> system_tri_derivate_networks:=solve
(equation_tri_derivate_networks,{dddD,dddS,dddP,dddH}):
```

Finding the singularity of $x \rightarrow D(x,y)$

We follow the notations of Gimenez-Noy for the system giving the singularity of $x \rightarrow D(x,y)$

```
> system_singularity_networks:={
  xsi=(1+3*t)*(1-t)^3/(16*t^3),
  Y=(1+2*t)/((1+3*t)*(1-t))*exp(-(t^2*(1-t)*(18+36*t+5*t^2)))/
  (2*(3+t)*(1+2*t)*(1+3*t)^2))-1
};
```

$$system_singularity_networks := \left\{ Y = \frac{(1+2t) e^{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{t^2 (1-t) (18+36t+5t^2)}{(3+t)(1+2t)(1+3t)^2}}}{(1+3t)(1-t)} \right. \quad (1.1.4.1)$$

$$\left. -1, xsi = \frac{1}{16} \frac{(1+3t)(1-t)^3}{t^3} \right\}$$

```
> find_singularity:=proc(Y0)
  fsolve(subs(Y=Y0,system_singularity_networks),{t,xsi});
end proc;
```

```
find_singularity:=proc(Y0)
  fsolve(subs(Y=Y0,system_singularity_networks),{t,xsi})
end proc
```

(1.1.4.2)

```
> find_singularity(1);
{t=0.6263716633064516658929978504503956116721,xsi
=0.03819109766941133539115256404542235955388}
```

(1.1.4.3)

When generating only networks, calculation of the choose-vectors for the Boltzmann samplers of binary trees and networks

Choose of the size of the networks

The real y_0 has to be chosen to give a desired balance between the number of vertices and number of edges. See the curve of $\mu(t)$ given by Bender, Gao and Wormald

```
> y0:=1;
                                 $y_0 := 1$  (2.1.1)
```

Then we choose a size N around which we want the boltzmann sampler for bi-pointed networks to have a good chance of picking up networks of this size

```
> N:=10000;
                                 $N := 10000$  (2.1.2)
```

We calculate the real x_0 for which the Boltzmann sampler of bi-pointed networks has good chances of picking up networks of this size. This value x_0 verifies $x=R(1-1/(2N))$ where R is the singularity of $x \rightarrow D(x, y_0)$

```
> R:=subs(find_singularity(y0),xsi);
  x0:=evalf(R*(1-1/(2*N)));
                                 $R := 0.03819109766941133539115256404542235955388$ 
                                 $x_0 := 0.03818918811452786482438300641722008843590$  (2.1.3)
```

Calculating the choose-vectors of bicolored binary trees

```
> solution_networks:=eval_networks(x0, y0);
solution_networks := {D = 1.094167777567648782266112563185861949502, H (2.2.1)
```

```
    = 0.002122646393349426722707663829796725181745, K
    = 0.002122646393349426722707663829796725181745, P
    = 0.04815872588622771181650649727308459347728, S
    = 0.04388640528807164372689840208298063084328, u
    = 0.5255928821668564229835385282320299828557, v
    = 2.546602895632622931861004821395501196725}
```

```
> solution_derivate_3_connected:=subs(x=x0,solution_networks,
system_derivate_3_connected);
solution_bi_derivate_3_connected:=subs(x=x0,solution_networks,
system_bi_derivate_3_connected);
solution_tri_derivate_3_connected:=subs(x=x0,
solution_networks,system_tri_derivate_3_connected);
```

```
solution_derivate_3_connected := {dxK
    = 0.2500417940326775116059299784187869146052, dyK
    = 0.02147589968689512910877724399106834397186}
```

```

solution_bi_derivate_3_connected := {dxxK
    = 857.8077770623619484018649805589004630745, dxyK
    = 73.60589943404599632769450539004456717370, dyvK
    = 6.249811907404148414039466628292600990230}

```

```

solution_tri_derivate_3_connected := {dxxxK
    = 1.750131782309269561891157021227241544992 108, dxxvK
    = 1.490556111102876628416058011559150360773 107, dxyvK
    = 1.269259651284817637677625264766356575208 106, dyvK
    = 1.080628589803060486385687175654077508816 105}

```

(2.2.2)

```

> solution_derivate_binary_tree:=subs(x=x0,solution_networks,
system_derivate_binary_tree);
solution_bi_derivate_binary_tree:=subs(x=x0,solution_networks,
system_bi_derivate_binary_tree);
solution_tri_derivate_binary_tree:=subs(x=x0,
solution_networks,system_tri_derivate_binary_tree);

```

```

solution_derivate_binary_tree := {dxu
    = 1311.796707260722342743588973777821105053, dxv
    = 4379.445305810133463358847038465260397724, dyu
    = 111.5358811516538661993226350686712047101, dyv
    = 374.6909930529468900720738565823068016591}

```

```

solution_bi_derivate_binary_tree := {dxxu
    = 2.656363746636909895904974305571895278728 108, dxxv
    = 8.905951775350536866788558282060778844162 108, dxyu
    = 2.262060961484167659055471752220587715789 107, dxyv
    = 7.584329526933529132220888203912382053942 107, dyv
    = 1.925949437717459673898517065424556505917 106, dyv
    = 6.457703894783336956125298114124976216399 106}

```

```

solution_tri_derivate_binary_tree := {dxxu
    = 1.598189641372938639361432084391484385838 1014, dxxv
    = 5.358447218626237550897785389580321893389 1014, dxyu
    = 1.360915341506028138432515666913613867340 1013, dxyv
    = 4.562980484850915576926496385552227473053 1013, dxyu

```

(2.2.3)

$= 1.158799360936234076625192641379912286512 \cdot 10^{12}, d_{xyyv}$
 $= 3.885372003039543032786647348124054456752 \cdot 10^{12}, d_{yyyu}$
 $= 9.866422789094265296922866855383080545751 \cdot 10^{10}, d_{yyyv}$
 $= 3.308193764782771337851778756060051912349 \cdot 10^{11}\}$

```

> solution_derivate_networks:=evalf(subs(x=x0,y=y0,
solution_networks,solution_derivate_3_connected,
system_derivate_networks));
solution_bi_derivate_networks := evalf(subs(x=x0,y=y0,
solution_networks,solution_derivate_3_connected,
solution_derivate_networks, solution_bi_derivate_3_connected,
system_bi_derivate_networks));
solution_tri_derivate_networks := evalf(subs(x=x0,y=y0,
solution_networks,solution_derivate_3_connected,
solution_derivate_networks, solution_bi_derivate_3_connected,
solution_tri_derivate_3_connected,
solution_bi_derivate_networks, system_tri_derivate_networks));

```

$solution_derivate_networks := \{dD = 3.585115422665797569943916472243694001427,$
 $dH = 0.3270353732157888120943824850031013932778, dP$
 $= 1.873163084811632454469801751329657690429, dS$
 $= 1.384916964638376303379732235910934917720\}$

$solution_bi_derivate_networks := \{ddD$
 $= 3924.607965223847453696126023720206274990, ddH$
 $= 1550.192715701719918843040634088704359727, ddP$
 $= 2053.473063584879932768446296253543042181, ddS$
 $= 320.9421859372476020846390933779588730825\}$

$solution_tri_derivate_networks := \{dddD$ (2.2.4)
 $= 1.034400174738038836522733163072824110600 \cdot 10^9, dddH$
 $= 4.125938391869696797717405878875181732078 \cdot 10^8, dddP$
 $= 5.404664743883513154114607852355422664719 \cdot 10^8, dddS$
 $= 8.133986116271784133953178994976367091964 \cdot 10^7\}$

```

> ch_1_or_u_Bernoulli:=subs(solution_networks,[1/(1+u),u/(1+u)])
;
ch_1_or_u:=CumulativeSum(ch_1_or_u_Bernoulli);

```

$ch_1_or_u_Bernoulli := [0.6554828694400191053580522747732445925295,$
 $0.3445171305599808946419477252267554074703]$

[illegible]

```
> ch_1_or_v_Bernoulli:=subs(solution_networks,[1/(1+v),v/(1+v)])
;
ch_1_or_v:=CumulativeSum(ch_1_or_v_Bernoulli);
```

$$ch_l_or_v_Bernoulli := [0.2819599570144786861812161244742556502535, \\ 0.7180400429855213138187838755257443497465]$$
$$ch_I_or_v := [0.2819599570144786861812161244742556502535, \quad (2.2.6)$$
$$1.0000000000000000000000000000000000]$$

```
> ch_u_or_v_Bernoulli:=subs(solution_networks,[u/(u+v),v/(u+v)])
;
ch_u_or_v:=CumulativeSum(ch_u_or_v_Bernoulli);
```

$$\text{ch_u_or_v_Bernoulli} := [0.1710805300771953607079513563155294593528, \\ 0.8289194699228046392920486436844705406471]$$
$$ch_u_or_v := [0.1710805300771953607079513563155294593528, \quad (2.2.7)$$
$$0.99999999999999999999999999999999]$$

Calculating the choose-vectors of pointed bicolored binary trees

Here p_U and p_V stand for the generating functions of black-rooted and white-rooted bicolored binary trees with a pointed black vertex

```
> ch_dxu_or_d xv_Bernoulli:=subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,  
[dxu/(dxu+dxv),dxv/(dxu+dxv)]);  
ch dxu or dxv:=CumulativeSum(ch dxu or dxv Bernoulli);
```

$$\text{ch_dxu_or_dxv_Bernoulli} := [0.2304939245683050361465251644551291253196, \\ 0.7695060754316949638534748355448708746804]$$
$$ch_dxu_or_dxv := [0.2304939245683050361465251644551291253196, \quad (2.3.1)$$

$$1.000]$$

```
> choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli:=subs(x=x0,solution_networks,
  solution_derivate_binary_tree, [(1+v)^2*D/dxu,x*D*dxv*(1+v)
  /dxu,x*D*dxv*(1+v)/dxu]);
choose_vector_dxu:=CumulativeSum(choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli);
```

choose vector dxu Bernoulli := [0.01049161905385143899819365011607635612000,

0.4947541904730742805009031749419618219400]

$$\begin{aligned} choose_vector_dxu := [& 0.01049161905385143899819365011607635612000, \\ & 0.5052458095269257194990968250580381780600, \end{aligned} \quad (2.3.2)$$

0.5052458095269257194990968250580381780600,

1.000]

```
> choose vector dxv Bernoulli:=subs(solution networks,
```

```

solution_derivate_binary_tree, [D*dxu*(1+u)/dxv, (1+u)*D*
dxu/dxv]);
choose_vector_dxv:=CumulativeSum(choose_vector_dxv_Bernoulli);
choose_vector_dxv_Bernoulli := [0.5000000000000000000000000000000005,
    0.5000000000000000000000000000000005]
choose_vector_dxv := [ 0.5000000000000000000000000000000005,
    1.0000000000000000000000000000000001 ]

```

(2.3.3)

```

> ch_dyu_or_dyv_Bernoulli:=subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,
[dyu/(dyu+dyv), dyv/(dyu+dyv)]);
ch_dyu_or_dyv:=CumulativeSum(ch_dyu_or_dyv_Bernoulli);
ch_dyu_or_dyv_Bernoulli := [0.2293906138654120815232837852494691211930,
    0.7706093861345879184767162147505308788070]
ch_dyu_or_dyv := [ 0.2293906138654120815232837852494691211930,
    1.0000000000000000000000000000000000 ]

```

(2.3.4)

```

> choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli := subs(solution_networks,
solution_derivate_binary_tree, [(1+u)^2/dyv, dyu*D*(1+u)/dyv,
(1+u)*D*dyu/dyv]);
choose_vector_dyv:=CumulativeSum(choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli);
choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli := [0.006211608192538779629341215804977867172935,
    0.4968941959037306101853293920975110664138,
    0.4968941959037306101853293920975110664138]
choose_vector_dyv := [ 0.006211608192538779629341215804977867172935,
    0.5031058040962693898146706079024889335867,
    1.0000000000000000000000000000000000 ]

```

(2.3.5)

```

> choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli:=subs(x=x0,solution_networks,
solution_derivate_binary_tree,[x*(1+v)^2/dyu, x*D*dyv*(1+v)
/dyu,x*D*(1+v)*dyv/dyu]);
choose_vector_dyu:=CumulativeSum(choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli);
choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli := [0.004306762784306981741738802945977214579971,
    0.4978466186078465091291305985270113927102,
    0.4978466186078465091291305985270113927102]
choose_vector_dyu := [ 0.004306762784306981741738802945977214579971,
    0.5021533813921534908708694014729886072902,
    1.0000000000000000000000000000000000 ]

```

(2.3.6)

```

> ch_b_or_dxb_Bernoulli:=subs(x=x0,
solution_derivate_binary_tree,solution_networks,[(u+v)/(u+v+x*
(dxu+dxv)),x*(dxu+dxv)/(u+v+x*(dxu+dxv))]);
ch_b_or_dxb:=CumulativeSum(ch_b_or_dxb_Bernoulli);

```


[illegible]

```
> choose_vector_P_Bernoulli:=evalf(subs(y=y0,solution_networks,
[y*(exp(S+H)-1)/P,(exp(S+H)-S-H-1)/P]));
choose_vector_P:=CumulativeSum(choose_vector_P_Bernoulli);
choose_vector_P_Bernoulli := [0.97768136339523260978476718467537144348,
0.02231863660476739021523281532462855651]
```

$$\text{choose_vector_P} := [0.97768136339523260978476718467537144348, \quad (2.5.3)$$
$$0.99999999999999999999999999999999]$$

```
> ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli:=subs(y=y0,solution_networks,[y/(y+P+
H),P/(y+P+H),H/(y+P+H)]);
ch_y_or_P_or_H:=CumulativeSum(ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli);
```

$$\begin{aligned} &0.04585316578708987607635843706755243285302, \\ &0.002021026411943630988767349478751002965920] \\ ch_y_or_P_or_H := [&0.9521258078009664929348742134536965641811, \qquad\qquad\qquad \textbf{(2.5.4)} \\ &0.9979789735880563690112326505212489970341, \\ &1.00000000000000000000000000000000000000] \end{aligned}$$

```
> ch_S_or_H_Bernoulli:=subs(solution_networks,[S/(S+H),H/(S+H)])
;
ch_S_or_H:=CumulativeSum(ch_S_or_H_Bernoulli);
```

$$ch_S_or_H := [0.9538645915145742239513048725846731731260, \quad (2.5.5)$$

We compute the vector for the Poisson laws of parameter S+H. Notice that the 1+... is only used to have an output without exponent notation. When put in the file, the first 1 has to be replaced by a 0.

```
> exp_S_plus_H:=subs(solution_networks,Poisson(S+H));
poisson_S_plus_H:=Array([seq(CDF(exp_S_plus_H,k),k=0..19)]);
exp S plus H := Poisson(0.04600905168142107044960606591277735602502)
```

$$\begin{aligned} \text{poisson_S_plus_H} := & [0.9550333174942537091195158934837490645331, \\ & 0.9989734947563258457513077193362625776612, \end{aligned} \quad (2.5.6)$$

```

0.9999843176995965857141265765023443379687,
0.9999998200346091555920584564873877009568,
0.9999999983465423495997768478409590294119,
0.9999999999873349395472173280131206824994,
0.999999999999168247254480812463660010632,
0.999999999999995219547930704580375483816,
0.999999999999999975574304259505097640241,
0.9999999999999999987666839404004906597,
0.999999999999999999530314952774702066,
0.999999999999999999998199718937132226,
0.999999999999999999999999993630136075298,
0.99999999999999999999999999979070926379,
0.999999999999999999999999999935817213,
0.99999999999999999999999999999815469,
0.9999999999999999999999999999999501,
0.9999999999999999999999999999999999,
1.00000000000000000000000000000000000000,
1.0000000000000000000000000000000000 ]

```

```

> poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H:=subs(p0=ProbabilityFunction
(exp_S_plus_H,0),Array([seq((CDF(exp_S_plus_H,k)-p0)/(1-p0),k=
1..20)]));

```

```

poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H := [ 0.9771718706724033471377702760501543080471, (2.5.7)

```

```

0.9996512462221021031467030187646168163116,
0.9999959978059128242300250091371072822056,
0.999999632292720240385122179735704297386,
0.9999999997183456784661798359796591979374,
0.999999999981502910618035967400777007521,
0.999999999999893689020338902568327243432,
0.99999999999999456804585542339186277748,
0.99999999999999997501857946010581445496,
0.9999999999999999989554821012973841305,
0.99999999999999999999999959964112037001704,
0.9999999999999999999999999858342586783270,

```

```
> poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H:=subs(p0=ProbabilityFunction
  (exp_S_plus_H,0),p1=ProbabilityFunction(exp_S_plus_H,1),Array(
    [seq((CDF(exp_S_plus_H,k)-p0-p1)/(1-p0-p1),k=2..21)]));
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H := [0.9847226300108483888314703939275432426046, (2.5.8)
```

Calculating the choose-vectors of derivate networks

```
> choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli:=subs(solution_derivate_networks,
[ dS/dD, dP/dD, dH/dD ] );
choose_vector_dD:=CumulativeSum(choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli);
choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli := [0.3862963395495335154733611776464861932390,
0.5224833412528731454402420532581254677334,
0.09122031919759333908639676909538833902759]
```

[illegible]

```
> choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli:=subs(x=x0,y=y0,solution_networks,
  solution_derivate_networks,[(dP+dH)*x*dD/dS,(y+P+H)*D/dS,(y+P+
  H)*x*dD/dS]);
  choose_vector_dS:=CumulativeSum(choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli);
choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli:=[0.06638385475909259006305056762499804992803,
  0.8297855136953394076237726209123564069185,
  0.1038306315455680023131768114626455431537]
```

[illegible]

```
> choose_vector_dP_Bernoulli:=evalf(subs(y=y0,solution_networks,
solution_derivate_networks,[y*(dS+dH)*exp(S+H)/dP,(dS+dH)*(exp
(S+H)-1)/dP]));
choose_vector_dP:=CumulativeSum(choose_vector_dP_Bernoulli);
choose_vector_dP_Bernoulli := [0.9569683098432193140552456035182382378728,
0.0430316901567806859447543964817617621273]
```

$$\text{choose_vector_dP} := [0.9569683098432193140552456035182382378728, \quad (2.6.3)$$

$$1.0000000000000000000000000000000000]$$

```
> choose_vector_dH_Bernoulli:=subs
(solution_derivate_3_connected,solution_derivate_networks,
[dxK/dH,dD*dyK/dH]);
choose_vector_dH:=CumulativeSum(choose_vector_dH_Bernoulli);
choose_vector_dH_Bernoulli := [0.7645710969244040241448556090942396686980,
0.2354289030755959758551443909057603313019]
```

$$\text{choose_vector_dH} := [0.7645710969244040241448556090942396686980, \quad (2.6.4)$$
$$0.9999999999999999999999999999999999]$$

```
> ch_dP_or_dH_Bernoulli:=subs(solution_derivate_networks,[dP/
(dP+dH),dH/(dP+dH)]);
ch_dP_or_dH:=CumulativeSum(ch_dP_or_dH_Bernoulli);
ch_dP_or_dH_Bernoulli := [0.8513609660880359813779854493338720088336,
0.1486390339119640186220145506661279911663]
```

$$ch_dP_or_dH := [0.8513609660880359813779854493338720088336, \quad (2.6.5)$$

```
> ch dS or dH Bernoulli:=subs(solution derivate_networks,[dS/
```


Evaluation of the generating function of 2-connected planar graphs

```
> beta_1:=z*(6*x-2+x*z)/(4*x)+(1+z)*ln((1+y)/(1+z))-ln(1+z)/2+ln
(1+x*z)/(2*x^2):
beta_2:=(2*(1+x)*(1+w)*(z+w^2)+3*(w-z))/(2*(1+w)^2)-1/(2*x)*ln
(1+x*z+x*w+x*w^2)+(1-4*x)/(2*x)*ln(1+w)+(1-4*x+2*x^2)/(4*x)*ln
((1-x+x*z-x*w+x*w^2)/((1-x)*(z+w^2+1+w))):
B:=subs(z=D,w=D*(1+u),x^2/2*beta_1-x/4*beta_2);
```

$$B := \frac{1}{2} x^2 \left(\frac{1}{4} \frac{D(6x-2+xD)}{x} + (1+D) \ln\left(\frac{1+y}{1+D}\right) - \frac{1}{2} \ln(1+D) \right. \quad (2.8.1)$$

$$\left. + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\ln(1+xD)}{x^2} \right)$$

$$- \frac{1}{4} x \left(\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{(1+D(1+u))^2} (2(1+x)(1+D(1+u))(D \right.$$

$$+ D^2(1+u)^2) + 3D(1+u) - 3D)$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} \frac{\ln(1+xD + xD(1+u) + xD^2(1+u)^2)}{x}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \frac{(1-4x) \ln(1+D(1+u))}{x}$$

$$\left. + \frac{1}{4} \frac{(1-4x+2x^2) \ln\left(\frac{1-x+xD-xD(1+u)+xD^2(1+u)^2}{(1-x)(D+D^2(1+u)^2+1+D(1+u))}\right)}{x} \right)$$

```
> eval_2connected := evalf(subs(x=x0,y=y0,eval_networks(x0,y0),
B));
```

$$eval_2connected := 0.00073962500148040334329770861204354028374 \quad (2.8.2)$$

Evaluation of the generating function of derivate 2-connected planar graphs

```
> dBx:=subs({DISS(x,y)=D,diff(DISS(x,y),x)=dD,u(x,DISS(x,y))=u,D
[1](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxu,D[2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dyu},diff(subs(
{D=DISS(x,y),u=u(x,DISS(x,y))},B),x)):
```

```
> eval_derivate_2connected := evalf(subs(x=x0,y=y0,
eval_networks(x0,y0), solution_derivate_binary_tree,
solution_derivate_networks, solution_derivate_3_connected,
dBx));
```

$$\text{eval_derivate_2connected} := 0.03904979412040430977059064390750957114218 \quad (2.9.1)$$

Evaluation of the generating function of bi-derivate 2-connected planar graphs

```
> dBxx:=subs({DISS(x,y)=D,diff(DISS(x,y),x)=dD,diff(DISS(x,y),x,
x)=ddD,u(x,DISS(x,y))=u,D[1](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxu,D[2](u)(x,
DISS(x,y))=dyu,D[1,1](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxxu,D[1,2](u)(x,DISS(x,
y))=dxyu,D[2,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dyyu},diff(subs({D=DISS(x,y),
dD=diff(DISS(x,y),x),u=u(x,DISS(x,y)),dxu=D[1](u)(x,DISS(x,y)
),dyu=D[2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))},dBx),x)):
> eval_bi_derivate_2connected := evalf(subs(x=x0,y=y0,
solution_networks,solution_derivate_networks,
solution_derivate_binary_tree,solution_bi_derivate_networks,
solution_bi_derivate_binary_tree, dBxx));
eval_bi_derivate_2connected := 1.051899927065355987854519683623652006844 (2.10.1)
```

Evaluation of the generating function of tri-derivate 2-connected planar graphs

```
> dBxxx:=subs({DISS(x,y)=D,diff(DISS(x,y),x)=dD,diff(DISS(x,y),
x,x)=ddD,diff(DISS(x,y),x,x,x)=dddD,u(x,DISS(x,y))=u,D[1](u)
(x,DISS(x,y))=dxu,D[2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dyu,D[1,1](u)(x,DISS(x,
y))=dxxu,D[1,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxyu,D[2,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=
dyyu,D[1,1,1](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxxxu,D[1,1,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=
dxxyu,D[1,2,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxyyu,D[2,2,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=
dyyyu},diff(subs({D=DISS(x,y),dD=diff(DISS(x,y),x),ddD=diff
(DISS(x,y),x,x),u=u(x,DISS(x,y)),dxu=D[1](u)(x,DISS(x,y)),dyu=
D[2](u)(x,DISS(x,y)),dxxu=D[1,1](u)(x,DISS(x,y)),dxyu=D[1,2]
(u)(x,DISS(x,y)),dyyu=D[2,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))},dBxx),x)):
> eval_tri_derivate_2connected := evalf(subs(x=x0, y=y0,
solution_networks, solution_derivate_networks,
solution_bi_derivate_networks, solution_tri_derivate_networks,
solution_derivate_binary_tree,
solution_bi_derivate_binary_tree,
solution_tri_derivate_binary_tree, dBxxx));
eval_tri_derivate_2connected := 18.32562612031947904489398933076929305623 (2.11.1)
```

Choose vectors for 2 connected

```
> ch_xy_in_dB := subs(x=x0, y=y0, dB=eval_derivate_2connected
(x0,y0), Array([x*y/dB, 1]));
ch_xy_in_dB := [ 0.9779613177159681657335902878433933737209 1 ] (2.12.1)
```

```
> ch_y_in_ddB := subs(x=y0, y=y0, ddB=
eval_bi_derivate_2connected, Array([y/ddB, 1]));
ch_y_in_ddB := [ 0.9506607751080000083774825502747443400144 1 ] (2.12.2)
```

```

> ch_nontrivialD_or_dD := subs(x=x0, y=y0, solution_networks,
    solution_derivate_networks, Array([(D-y)/(x * dD + D - y), 1])
    );
ch_nontrivialD_or_dD := [ 0.4075108379529688894998218906981593244452  1 ] (2.12.3)

```

```

> ch_dD_or_ddD := subs(x=x0, solution_derivate_networks,
    solution_bi_derivate_networks, Array([dD/(dD+x*ddD),1]));
ch_dD_or_ddD := [ 0.02336147645348866469567040469843764424012  1 ] (2.12.4)

```

▼ All together

```

> f:=fopen("/tmp/values_networks",WRITE):

fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_1_or_u):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_1_or_v):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_u_or_v):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_dxu_or_d xv):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_dxu):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_dxv):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_dyu_or_dyv):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_dyv):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_dyu):

fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_K_in_dyK):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_dxK_in_dxyK):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_b_or_dxb):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_3b_or_dyb):

fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_non_trivial_D):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_D):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_P):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_y_or_P_or_H):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_S_or_H):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",poisson_S_plus_H):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_dD):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_dS):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_dP):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_dH):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_dP_or_dH):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_dS_or_dH):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_ddD):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_ddS):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_ddP):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",choose_vector_ddH):
fprintf(f,"%{ }a\n",ch_ddP_or_ddH):

```

```
fprintf(f, "%{ }a\n", ch_ddS_or_ddH):

fprintf(f, "%{ }a\n", ch_xy_in_dB):
fprintf(f, "%{ }a\n", ch_y_in_ddB):
fprintf(f, "%{ }a\n", ch_nontrivialD_or_dD):
fprintf(f, "%{ }a\n", ch_dD_or_ddD):

fclose(f):
```

Connected planar graphs

Evaluation of the generating function of pointed connected planar graphs

```
> inverse_F:=proc(x0,y0)
  evalf(subs(system_networks, system_derivate_networks,
    system_3_connected, system_derivate_3_connected,
    system_derivate_binary_tree, x=x0, y=y0, eval_networks(x0,y0),
    x*exp(-dBx)));
end proc;
```

$$\textit{inverse_}F := \textbf{proc}(x0, y0) \tag{3.1.1}$$
$$\begin{aligned} &evalf(subs(system_networks, system_derivate_networks, system_3_connected, \\ &system_derivate_3_connected, system_derivate_binary_tree, x = x0, y = y0, \\ &eval_networks(x0, y0), x * \exp(-dBx))) \end{aligned}$$

end proc

```
> inverse_F(x0,y0);  
0.03672839495542461891883081627184123284976
```

(3.1.2)

```
> eval_F:=proc(z,y0)
  fsolve(x -> inverse_F(x, y0) - z);
end proc;
```

$$eval\ F := \mathbf{proc}(z, y0)\ fsolve(x \rightarrow inverse\ F(x, y0) - z)\ \mathbf{end\ proc} \quad (3.1.3)$$

```
> eval_F(.03672841258183,1);  
Warning, computation interrupted
```

[illegible]

Evaluation of the generating function of connected planar graphs

```
> eval_C:=proc(z,y)
  local value_F:

  value_F:=eval_F(z,y):
  value_F*log(z)-value_F*log(value_F)+value_F+eval_2connected
  (value_F,y):
end proc;
```

```

end proc;
eval_C := proc(z,y)
    local value_F;
    value_F := eval_F(z,y);
    value_F*log(z) - value_F*log(value_F) + value_F + eval_2connected(value_F,
    y)
end proc

```

(3.2.1)

▼ Evaluation of the generating function of bi-derivate connected planar graphs

```

> eval_derivate_inverse_F:=proc(x0,y0)
    evalf(exp(-eval_derivate_2connected(x0,y0))*(1-x0*
    eval_bi_derivate_2connected(x0,y0))):
end proc:

> eval_bi_derivate_connected:=proc(z0,y0)
    local F,dC,dF:

    F:=eval_F(z0,y0):
    dF:=evalf(1/eval_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)):
    evalf(-F/z0^2+dF/z0):

end proc:

```

▼ Evaluation of the generating function of tri-derivate connected planar graphs

```

> eval_bi_derivate_inverse_F:=proc(x0,y0)
    evalf(exp(-eval_derivate_2connected(x0,y0))*(-2*
    eval_bi_derivate_2connected(x0,y0)+x0*
    eval_bi_derivate_2connected(x0,y0)^2-x0*
    eval_tri_derivate_2connected(x0,y0))):
end proc:

> eval_tri_derivate_connected:=proc(z0,y0)
    local F,dC,ddF,dF:

    F:=eval_F(z0,y0):
    dF:=evalf(1/eval_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)):
    ddF:=evalf(-eval_bi_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)
    /eval_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)^3):
    evalf(ddF/z0-2*dF/z0^2+2*F/z0^3):

end proc:

```

▼ Planar graphs and connected planar graphs together

We want to make the expensive calculation of the inverse just once, so we derive from one evaluation of F all the generating functions of connected and planar graphs

```
> evaluate_planar_and_connected:=proc(z0,F,y0)
  local dF,ddF,Ceval,dCeval,ddCeval,dddCeval,Geval,dGeval,ddGeval,
  dddGeval:
  dF:=evalf(1/eval_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)):
  ddF:=evalf(-eval_bi_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)
  /eval_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)^3):
  dCeval:=evalf(F/z0):
  Ceval:=F*log(z0)-F*log(F)+F+eval_2connected(F,y0):
  ddCeval:=evalf(-F/z0^2+dF/z0):
  dddCeval:=evalf(ddF/z0-2*dF/z0^2+2*F/z0^3):
  Geval:=evalf(exp(Ceval)):
  dGeval:=evalf(dCeval*Geval):
  ddGeval:=evalf(ddCeval*Geval+dCeval*dGeval):
  dddGeval:=evalf(dddCeval*Geval+2*ddCeval*dGeval+dCeval*ddGeval):
  {C=Ceval,dC=dCeval,ddC=ddCeval,dddC=dddCeval,G=Geval,dG=dGeval,
  ddG=ddGeval,dddG=dddGeval}:
end proc:
> evaluate_planar_and_connected(.03672841258183,
  .03819109766940242994680766196867816797991,1);
{C = 0.03743936602468554849080543522768041419953, G
  = 1.038149048069666547989910110165655146797, dC
  = 1.039824348093280741233629384704015601806, dG
  = 1.079492657132700989555944229432597122144, ddC
  = 1.18503251694368490848620545204418956770, ddG
  = 2.352723127871181713225745508409676973993, dddC
  = 3.103702933181473985927846514846325896096 105, dddG
  = 3.222156294439316009246351223141395037544 105}
```

(4.1)

Calculating all the choose-vectors

Choice of the number of vertices and possibly of balance edges-vertices

[N is the wanted average number of vertices

```
> N:=10000: mu:=2: y0:=1:
```

Finding the good z from singularity of generating functions of planar graphs

```
> h_t:=t^2*(1-t)*(18+36*t+5*t^2)/(2*(3+t)*(1+2*t)*(1+3*t)^2):
y0_t:=(1+2*t)/((1+3*t)*(1-t))*exp(-h_t)-1:
rho:=-1/16*sqrt(1+3*t)*(-1+t)^3/t^3*exp(1/16*ln(1+t)*(3*t-1)*
(1+t)^3/t^3-1/32*ln(1+2*t)*(1+3*t)*(-1+t)^3/t^3-1/64*(-1+t)*
```



```
(185*t^4+698*t^3-217*t^2-160*t+6)/t/(1+3*t)^2/(3+t)):
> find_singularity_connected:=proc(y0)
  evalf(subs(t=fsolve(y0_t=y0,t), rho));
end proc;
find_singularity_connected := proc(y0)
```

(5.2.1)

```
  evalf( subs( t=fsolve(y0_t=y0, t), rho ) )
```

```
end proc
```

```
> Rc:=find_singularity_connected(1);
```

```
Rc := 0.03672841258183822029347661718403540814472
```

(5.2.2)

```
> 1/%;
```

```
27.22687776858857646707945805149445828752
```

(5.2.3)

```
> z0:=evalf(Rc*(1-1/(2*N)));
```

```
z0 := 0.03672657616120912838246194335317620637431
```

(5.2.4)

If a particular balance edge-vertices is wanted, execute this part to find the good y from the balance edges-vertices

```
> rho_t:=-1/16*sqrt(1+3*t)*(-1+t)^3*t^(-3)*exp(A);
```

$$\rho_t := -\frac{1}{16} \frac{\sqrt{1+3t} (-1+t)^3 e^A}{t^3} \quad (5.3.1)$$

```
> A:=log(1+t)*(3*t-1)*(1+t)^3/(16*t^3)-log(1+2*t)*(1+3*t)*(-1+t)^3/(32*t^3)-(-1+t)*(185*t^4+698*t^3-217*t^2-160*t+6)/(64*t*(1+3*t)^2*(3+t));
```

$$A := \frac{1}{16} \frac{\ln(1+t) (3t-1) (1+t)^3}{t^3} - \frac{1}{32} \frac{\ln(1+2t) (1+3t) (-1+t)^3}{t^3} - \frac{1}{64} \frac{(-1+t) (185t^4 + 698t^3 - 217t^2 - 160t + 6)}{t (1+3t)^2 (3+t)} \quad (5.3.2)$$

```
> Y:=(1+2*t)/(1+3*t)/(1-t)*exp(-t^2*(1-t)*(18+36*t+5*t^2)/(2*(3+t)*(1+2*t)*(1+3*t)^2))-1;
```

$$Y := \frac{(1+2t) e^{-\frac{1}{2} \frac{t^2 (1-t) (18+36t+5t^2)}{(3+t) (1+2t) (1+3t)^2}}}{(1+3t) (1-t)} - 1 \quad (5.3.3)$$

```
> rho_subt_prime:=simplify(diff(rho_t, t));
```

```
Y_prime:=simplify(diff(Y, t));
```

```
rho_prime_t:=simplify( rho_subt_prime*1/Y_prime );
```

```
mu_t:=simplify(-Y*rho_prime_t/rho_t);
```

```
t_mu:=mu->fsolve(mu_t=mu, t, 0..1);
```

```
y_from_expected_edges:=expect_edges->evalf(subs(t=t_mu(expect_edges), Y));
```

```
y_from_expected_edges(1.1);
```

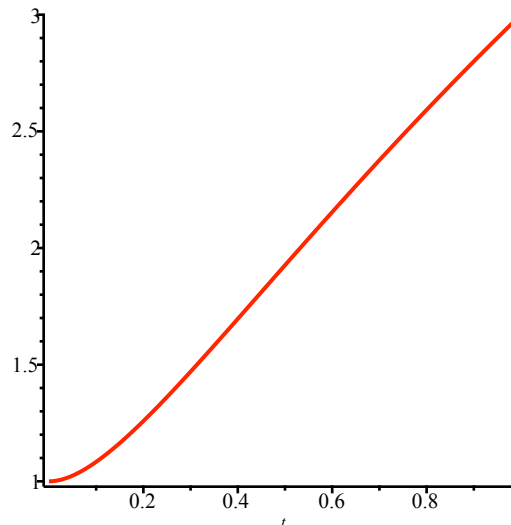
```

y_from_expected_edges(2);
y_from_expected_edges(2.2);
y_from_expected_edges(2.9);
0.012966814282347086203536165759856380032
0.613408306229252191639801077529145495803
0.969701292577611404868130565290704156376
13.80786861666055582292203951666798051008

```

(5.3.4)

```
> plot(mu_t, t=0+0.0001..1-0.0001);
```



```
> y0:=y_from_expected_edges(mu):
```

```
> x0:=eval_F(z0,y0);
```

Warning, computation interrupted

Calculating the choose-vectors of bicolored binary trees

```

> solution_networks:=eval_networks(x0,y0);
solutions_networks := {K = 0.002122620261197028148869821422589998664495, P
= 0.04815857618724628897480927684861108580802, S
= 0.04388629460482507723993229504399076251673, H
= 0.002122620261197028148869821422589998664495, D
= 1.094167491053268394363611393315191846989, u
= 0.5254575010528156100642479769635852069262, v
= 2.546150277874201904358407655542267890527}

```

(5.4.1)

```

> u_eval:=subs(solution_networks,u):v_eval:=subs
(solution_networks,v):

```

```

> ch_1_or_u:=[evalf(1/(1+u_eval))];
ch_1_or_u := [0.6555410421528204868268866226466062451797]

```

(5.4.2)

```

> ch_1_or_v:=[evalf(1/(1+v_eval))];
ch_1_or_v := [0.2819959453606310344033925095368809490853]

```

(5.4.3)

```
> ch_u_or_v:=[evalf(u_eval/(u_eval+v_eval))];
      ch_u_or_v := [0.1710692050781203161735415238933961027360] (5.4.4)
```

Calculating the choose-vectors of pointed bicolored binary trees

```
> solution_derivate_binary_tree:=subs({x=x0,op
      (solution_networks)},system_derivate_binary_tree);
      solution_derivate_binary_tree := {dxu
      = 1284.925949185499208199749498632786654547, dxv
      = 4289.355239734284787779411716905650192180, dyu
      = 109.2477594753085330778871502648066881920, dyv
      = 367.0192036909007077466745649307396860163} (5.5.1)
```

Here pU and pV stand for the generating functions of black-rooted and white-rooted bicolored binary trees with a pointed black vertex

```
> dxu_eval:=evalf(subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,dxu))
      :dxv_eval:=evalf(subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,dxv))
      :dyu_eval:=evalf(subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,dyu))
      :dyv_eval:=evalf(subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,dyv)):
> ch_dxu_or_dxv:=[evalf(dxu_eval/(dxu_eval+dxv_eval))];
      ch_dxu_or_dxv := [0.2305097115910830985084671172699999783268] (5.5.2)
```

```
> D_eval:=subs(solution_networks,D);
      D_eval := 1.094167491053268394363611393315191846989 (5.5.3)
```

```
> choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli:=[(1+v_eval)^2*D_eval/dxu_eval,x0*
      D_eval*dxv_eval*(1+v_eval)/dxu_eval,(1+v_eval)*x0*D_eval*
      dxv_eval/dxu_eval];
      choose_vector_dxu:= [choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli[1],
      choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli[2]]
      ;
      choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli := [0.01070828643549451802688641337274819561550, (5.5.4)
      0.4946458567822527409865567933136259021921,
      0.4946458567822527409865567933136259021921]
      choose_vector_dxu := [0.01070828643549451802688641337274819561550,
      0.5053541432177472590134432066863740978076]
```

```
> choose_vector_dxv:=[0.5];
      choose_vector_dxv := [0.5] (5.5.5)
```

```
> ch_dyu_or_dyv:=[evalf(dyu_eval/(dyu_eval+dyv_eval))];
      ch_dyu_or_dyv := [0.2293834507206473691014551584061148930687] (5.5.6)
```

```
> choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli:=[(1+u_eval)^2/dyv_eval,dyu_eval*
      D_eval*(1+u_eval)/dyv_eval,(1+u_eval)*D_eval*
      dyu_eval/dyv_eval];
      choose_vector_dyv:= [choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli[1],
```

```

choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli[2]]
;
choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli := (5.5.7)
[0.006340323787193681923428935497088356992176,
0.4968298381064031590382855322514558215045,
0.4968298381064031590382855322514558215045]
choose_vector_dyv := [0.006340323787193681923428935497088356992176,
0.5031701618935968409617144677485441784967]

```

```

> choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli:=[x0*(1+v_eval)^2/dyu_eval,x0*
D_eval*dyv_eval*(1+v_eval)/dyu_eval,x0*D_eval*(1+v_eval)*
dyv_eval/dyu_eval];
choose_vector_dyu:=[choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli[2]]
;
choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli := (5.5.8)
[0.004395833657000865282203577263455120009365,
0.4978020831714995673588982113682724399951,
0.4978020831714995673588982113682724399951]
choose_vector_dyu := [0.004395833657000865282203577263455120009365,
0.5021979168285004326411017886317275600045]

```

```

> ch_b_or_dxb:=[evalf((u_eval+v_eval)/(u_eval+v_eval+x0*
dxu_eval+x0*dxv_eval))];
ch_b_or_dxb := [0.01422380197405583875806444106805263802667] (5.5.9)

```

```

> ch_3b_or_dyb:=[evalf((3*u_eval+3*v_eval)/(3*u_eval+3*v_eval+
D_eval*dyu_eval+D_eval*dyv_eval))];
ch_3b_or_dyb := [0.01737561898560579587889689732716192405696] (5.5.10)

```

Calculating the choose-vectors of 3-connected networks

```

> solution_derivate_3_connected:=subs({x=x0,op(eval_networks(x0,
y0))},system_derivate_3_connected);
solution_bi_derivate_3_connected:=subs({x=x0,op(eval_networks
(x0,y0))},system_bi_derivate_3_connected);
solution_derivate_3_connected := {dxK (5.6.1)
= 0.2499530807674110540354973905866345836004, dyK
= 0.02146830580207235924699971455123496234501}
solution_bi_derivate_3_connected := {dxyK
= 72.09811988668826846388079969453968945620, dxxK
= 840.1035728753025903769147482971876300740, dyyK

```

```
= 6.121424587459627584125963350337009357995}
```

```
> K_eval:=subs(solution_networks,K);dxK_eval:=subs
(solution_derivate_3_connected,dxK);dyK_eval:=subs
(solution_derivate_3_connected,dyK);dxyK_eval:=subs
(solution_bi_derivate_3_connected,dxyK);
K_eval := 0.002122620261197028148869821422589998664495 (5.6.2)
```

```
dxK_eval := 0.2499530807674110540354973905866345836004
```

```
dyK_eval := 0.02146830580207235924699971455123496234501
```

```
dxyK_eval := 72.09811988668826846388079969453968945620
```

```
> ch_K_in_dyK:=[evalf(K_eval/(y0*dyK_eval))];
ch_K_in_dyK := [0.09887227621809492172304264670026514061165] (5.6.3)
```

```
> ch_dxK_in_dxyK:=[evalf(dxK_eval/(y0*dxyK_eval))];
ch_dxK_in_dxyK := [0.003466846030940132430227668562158782282799] (5.6.4)
```

Calculating the choose-vectors of networks

We recall the system verified by the networks

```
> system_verified_by_networks:={
D=y+S+P+H,
S=(y+P+H)*x*D,
P=y*(exp(S+H)-1)+(exp(S+H)-S-H-1),
H=K}:
> solution_networks:=eval_networks(x0,y0);
solutions_networks := {K = 0.002122620261197028148869821422589998664495, P (5.7.1)
```

```
= 0.04815857618724628897480927684861108580802, S
```

```
= 0.04388629460482507723993229504399076251673, H
```

```
= 0.002122620261197028148869821422589998664495, D
```

```
= 1.094167491053268394363611393315191846989, u
```

```
= 0.5254575010528156100642479769635852069262, v
```

```
= 2.546150277874201904358407655542267890527}
```

```
> Deval:=subs(solution_networks,D):Seval:=subs
(solution_networks,S):Peval:=subs(solution_networks,P):Heval:=
subs(solution_networks,H):
```

```
> choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli:=[evalf(Seval/(Deval-y0)
),evalf(Peval/(Deval-y0)),evalf(Heval/(Deval-y0))];
choose_vector_non_trivial_D:=
[choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli[1]+
choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli[2]];
choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli := (5.7.2)
```

```
[0.4660450662320354787903273100640185592406,
```

```

0.5114140309844730246582038754918428862782,
0.02254090278349149655146881444413855448383]
choose_vector_non_trivial_D := [0.4660450662320354787903273100640185592406,
0.9774590972165085034485311855558614455188]


---


> choose_vector_D_Bernoulli:=[evalf(y0/Deval),evalf
(Seval/Deval),evalf(Peval/Deval),evalf(Heval/Deval)];
choose_vector_D:=choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[2],
choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[2]+
choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[3]];
choose_vector_D_Bernoulli := [0.9139368590062744342410859200525609975617, (5.7.3)
0.04010930224455783900667900984635503927846,
0.04401389785478623702447472373752202939577,
0.001939940894381489727760346363561933764260]
choose_vector_D := [0.9139368590062744342410859200525609975617,
0.9540461612508322732477649298989160368402,
0.9980600591056185102722396536364380662360]


---



```

```

> choose_vector_P:=[evalf(y0*(exp(Seval+Heval)-1))/Peval];
choose_vector_P := [0.9776814277807337582047753429048138191305] (5.7.4)


---



```

```

> ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli:=[evalf(y0/(y0+Peval+Heval)),evalf
(Peval/(y0+Peval+Heval)),evalf(Heval/(y0+Peval+Heval))];
ch_y_or_P_or_H:=ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli[1],
ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli[1]+ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli[2]];
ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli := [0.9521259671995741157203691395948569482917, (5.7.5)
0.04585303093123625121422342586135633703728,
0.002021001869189633065407434543786714671500]
ch_y_or_P_or_H := [0.9521259671995741157203691395948569482917,
0.9979789981308103669345925654562132853290]


---



```

```

> ch_S_or_H:=[evalf(Seval/(Seval+Heval))];
ch_S_or_H := [0.9538650223032189450975073317278092068268] (5.7.6)


---



```

We compute the vector for the Poisson laws of parameter S+H. Notice that the 1+... is only used to have an output without exponent notation. When put in the file, the first 1 has to be replaced by a 0.

```

> exp_S_plus_H:=evalf(exp(Seval+Heval)):
poisson_S_plus_H:=seq(0,i=1..21):
poisson_S_plus_H[1]:=evalf(1/exp_S_plus_H):
for i from 2 to 21 do poisson_S_plus_H[i]:=poisson_S_plus_H
[i-1]+evalf((Seval+Heval)^(i-1)/(i-1)!/exp_S_plus_H);

```

od:
poisson_S_plus_H;

[0.9550334481575270053951502366549727789542,

(5.7.7)

0.9989735007680102013291621746569884681723,
0.9999843178378923281955614210534971206075,
0.9999998200367301044262799250014866620138,
0.9999999983465667452746364296562155442393,
0.9999999999873351640312566417971884601512,
0.999999999999168264468284829202084153866,
0.99999999999995219661072079021334691215,
0.99999999999999975574954949455628470009,
0.9999999999999999887670165802121631832,
0.999999999999999999530330257194233578,
0.999999999999999999998199782949930608,
0.99999999999999999999993630381505608,
0.99999999999999999999999979071794990,
0.9999999999999999999999999935820064,
0.9999999999999999999999999999815474,
0.999999999999999999999999999999496,
0.999999999999999999999999999999994,
0.999999999999999999999999999999995,
0.999999999999999999999999999999995,
0.999999999999999999999999999999995]

> exp_at_least_1_S_plus_H:=evalf(exp(Seval+Heval)-1):
poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H:=[seq(0,i=1..21)]:
poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H[1]:=evalf((Seval+Heval)
/exp_at_least_1_S_plus_H):
for i from 2 to 21 do
poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H[i]:=poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H
[i-1]+evalf((Seval+Heval)^i/i!/exp_at_least_1_S_plus_H);
od:
poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H;

[0.9771719380310539506835922490163142274384,

(5.7.8)

0.9996512482842222455070277752132408328031,
0.9999959978414505514727594363181515406030,
0.9999999632297077054589908737677468542814,

```

0.9999999997183498522832957585512522730404,
0.999999999981503239682933437721104538053,
0.99999999999893691227544698529755475621,
0.99999999999999456817477664058216948548,
0.9999999999999997501924661882176435655,
0.999999999999999989555131012688823577,
0.99999999999999999959965419265948626,
0.9999999999999999999858347633220674,
0.99999999999999999999534582836531,
0.9999999999999999999998572718322,
0.9999999999999999999999995896387,
0.999999999999999999999999988817,
0.999999999999999999999999999893,
0.999999999999999999999999999921,
0.999999999999999999999999999921,
0.999999999999999999999999999921,
0.999999999999999999999999999921]

```

```

> exp_at_least_2_S_plus_H:=evalf(exp(Seval+Heval)-Seval-Heval-1)
:
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H:=[seq(0,i=1..21)]:
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H[1]:=evalf((Seval+Heval)
^2/2/exp_at_least_2_S_plus_H):
for i from 2 to 21 do
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H[i]:=poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H
[i-1]+evalf((Seval+Heval)^(i+1)/(i+1)!
/exp_at_least_2_S_plus_H);
od:
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H;

```

```
[0.9847226752646731123351474179133651081545,
```

(5.7.9)

```

0.9998246825089710713085960972083725510078,
0.9999983892503733097821182943648635319675,
0.9999999876621086757235673281267270162434,
0.999999999189735846072764943619199108758,
0.999999999995343066240142607744805857090,
0.99999999999976205491159308429811929007,
0.99999999999999890569977358741268058598,

```


[illegible]

Calculating the choose-vectors of derivate networks

We recall the system verified by pointed networks

```

> equations_derivate_networks:={
    dD=dS+dP+dH,
    dS=(dP+dH)*x*D+(y+P+H)*D+(y+P+H)*x*dD,
    dP=y*(dS+dH)*exp(S+H)+(dS+dH)*(exp(S+H)-1),
    dH=dxK+dD*dyK
}:
=
> solution_derivate_networks:=eval_derivate_networks(x0,y0);
solution_derivate_network := {dH
    = 0.3269127707345350747267155141772264693049, dS
    = 1.384891569022488102107252606323467168185, dP
    = 1.873000659606038667668790757894996357915, dD
    = 3.584804999363061844502758878395689995406}
=
> dDeval:=subs(solution_derivate_networks,dD):dSeval:=subs
    (solution_derivate_networks,dS):dPeval:=subs
    (solution_derivate_networks,dP):dHeval:=subs
    (solution_derivate_networks,dH):dxKeval:=subs
    (solution_derivate_3_connected,dxK):dyKeval:=subs
    (solution_derivate_3_connected,dyK):
=
> choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli:=[evalf(dSeval/dDeval),evalf
    (dPeval/dDeval),evalf(dHeval/dDeval)];
    choose_vector_dD:=[choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli[1],
    choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli[2]];
choose vector dD Bernoulli := [0.3863227063309027336506058624601703661740, (5.8.2)

```

```

0.5224832759212364973024248816725136105229,
0.09119401774786076904696925586731602330273]
choose_vector_dD := [0.3863227063309027336506058624601703661740,
0.9088059822521392309530307441326839766969]
=
> choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli:=[evalf((dPeval+dHeval)*x0*
Deval/dSeval),evalf((y0+Peval+Heval)*Deval/dSeval),evalf((y0+
Peval+Heval)*x0*dDeval/dSeval)];
choose_vector_dS:=[choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli[2]];
choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli := [0.06637631584521710489998629353555705945149, (5.8.3)
0.8298003737791239976736787148530810837865,
0.1038233103756588974263349916113618567626]
choose_vector_dS := [0.06637631584521710489998629353555705945149,
0.8961766896243411025736650083886381432380]
=
> choose_vector_dP:=[evalf(y0*(dSeval+dHeval)*exp(Seval+Heval)
/dPeval)];
choose_vector_dP := [0.9569684295031372171205429600262804987799] (5.8.4)
=
> choose_vector_dH:=[evalf(dxKeval/dHeval)];
choose_vector_dH := [0.7645864681449901009421614081667122271607] (5.8.5)
=
> ch_dP_or_dH:=[evalf(dPeval/(dPeval+dHeval))];
ch_dP_or_dH := [0.8513974385419680154225908152525064030393] (5.8.6)
=
> ch_dS_or_dH:=[evalf(dSeval/(dSeval+dHeval))];
ch_dS_or_dH := [0.8090244526538951837665827083281588238568] (5.8.7)

```

Calculating the choose-vectors of bi-derivate networks

We recall the system verified by bi-pointed networks

```

> equations_bi_derivate_networks:={
ddD=ddS+ddP+ddH,
ddS=(ddP+ddH)*x*D+2*(dP+dH)*D+2*(dP+dH)*x*dD+2*(y+P+H)*dD+(y+
P+H)*x*ddD,
ddP=y*(ddS+ddH)*exp(S+H)+y*(dS+dH)^2*exp(S+H)+(ddS+ddH)*(exp
(S+H)-1)+(dS+dH)^2*exp(S+H),
ddH=dxxK+2*dD*dxyK+ddD*dyK+dD^2*dyyK
};
> solution_bi_derivate_networks:=eval_bi_derivate_networks(x0,
y0);solution_bi_derivate_3_connected:=subs({x=x0,op
(eval_networks(x0,y0))},system_bi_derivate_3_connected);
solution_bi_derivate_network := {ddD (5.9.1)
= 3844.445282838549753803461158222513706993, ddS
= 314.6385745343491289148053195218860498557, ddP

```

```
= 2011.588639575041056089920779709191971176, ddH
= 1518.218068729159568798735058991435685964}
```

```
solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected := {dxyK
```

```
= 72.09811988668826846388079969453968945620, dxxK
= 840.1035728753025903769147482971876300740, dyyK
= 6.121424587459627584125963350337009357995}
```

```
> ddDeval:=subs(solution_bi_derivate_networks,ddD):ddSeval:=subs
(solution_bi_derivate_networks,ddS):ddPeval:=subs
(solution_bi_derivate_networks,ddP):ddHeval:=subs
(solution_bi_derivate_networks,ddH):dxxKeval:=subs
(solution_bi_derivate_3_connected,dxxK):dxyKeval:=subs
(solution_bi_derivate_3_connected,dxyK):dyyKeval:=subs
(solution_bi_derivate_3_connected,dyyK):
```

```
> choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli:=[evalf(ddSeval/ddDeval),evalf
(ddPeval/ddDeval),evalf(ddHeval/ddDeval)];
choose_vector_ddD:=[choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli[2]]
;
```

```
choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli := (5.9.2)
```

```
[0.08184238593247331757456964793851919317550,
0.5232454857804043737746168436168528655682,
0.3949121282871223086508135084446279412570]
```

```
choose_vector_ddD := [0.08184238593247331757456964793851919317550,
0.6050878717128776913491864915553720587437]
```

```
> choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli:=[evalf((ddPeval+ddHeval)*x0*
Deval/ddSeval),evalf(2*(dPeval+dHeval)*Deval/ddSeval),evalf(2*
(dPeval+dHeval)*x0*dDeval/ddSeval),evalf(2*(y0+Peval+Heval)*
dDeval/ddSeval),evalf((y0+Peval+Heval)*x0*ddDeval/ddSeval)];
choose_vector_ddS:=[choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[2],
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[2]+
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[3],choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[1]+
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[2]+choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[3]+
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[4]];
```

```
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli := [0.4687726682350615367469967761262876115633, (5.9.3)
```

```
0.01530056358901635049072095742828956577825,
0.001914382317267780736238243665484811007109,
0.02393256001326287716729915881967974222580,
0.4900798258453914548587448639602582694247]
```

```
choose_vector_ddS := [0.4687726682350615367469967761262876115633,
0.4840732318240778872377177335545771773416,
0.4859876141413456679739559772200619883487,
0.5099201741546085451412551360397417305745]
```

```
> choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli:=[evalf(y0*(ddSeval+ddHeval)*exp
(Seval+Heval)/ddPeval),evalf(y0*(dSeval+dHeval)^2*exp(Seval+
Heval)/ddPeval),evalf((ddSeval+ddHeval)*(exp(Seval+Heval)-1)
/ddPeval),evalf((dSeval+dHeval)^2*exp(Seval+Heval)/ddPeval)];
```

```
choose_vector_ddP:=[choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[2],
choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[2]+
choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[3]];
```

```
choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli := [0.9540491337469277059706423164397971723511, (5.9.4)
0.001525283210087308768789387909129197470873,
0.04290029983289767649177890774194443270665,
0.001525283210087308768789387909129197470873]
```

```
choose_vector_ddH := [0.9540491337469277059706423164397971723511,
0.9555744169570150147394317043489263698220,
0.9984747167899126912312106120908708025286]
```

```
> choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli:=[dxxKeval/ddHeval,2*dDeval*
dxyKeval/ddHeval,ddDeval*dyKeval/ddHeval,dDeval^2*
dyyKeval/ddHeval];
choose_vector_ddH:=[choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[2],
choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[2]+
choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[3]];
```

```
choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli := [0.5533484221924193919260021788667853152309, (5.9.5)
0.3404750686847275323043754087552459005304,
0.05436223469557194484994328580548195892945,
0.05181427442728113091967912657248682530948]
```

```
choose_vector_ddH := [0.5533484221924193919260021788667853152309,
0.8938234908771469242303775876220312157613,
0.9481857255727188690803208734275131746908]
```

```
> ch_ddP_or_ddH:=[evalf(ddPeval/(ddPeval+ddHeval))];
ch_ddP_or_ddH := [0.5698863438733317955290547438303024329288] (5.9.6)
```

```
> ch_ddS_or_ddH:=[evalf(ddSeval/(ddSeval+ddHeval))];
ch_ddS_or_ddH := [0.1716656759222132629226192230232961943670] (5.9.7)
```

```

> solution_planar_graphs:=evaluate_planar_and_connected(z0,x0,y0);
solution_planar_graphs := {dC = 1.039822171978973903306270467977652135245, ddC      (5.1)
= 1.18494484236796018449062644298827905779, dddC
= 26.977173076155219138299636032417233275, G
= 1.038147065671058036592476858173312080310, dG
= 1.079488336659678024562533516788187660594, ddG
= 2.352622917937788477130551013006437191000, dddG
= 33.01085081533090095256556057640803402821, C
= 0.03743745647180877655087152241832341434130}

```

Calculating the choose-vectors of 2-connected planar graphs

```

> B_eval:=eval_2connected(x0,y0);dB_eval:=
eval_derivate_2connected(x0,y0);ddB_eval:=
eval_bi_derivate_2connected(x0,y0);dddB_eval:=
eval_tri_derivate_2connected(x0,y0);
B_eval := 0.00073962188057625638648984729031898781819      (5.10.1)
dB_eval := 0.0390497100513283735279023911609909733436
ddB_eval := 1.051898476119285300579975636104216381688
dddB_eval := 17.98724517374004629815793198584565683

```

```

> ch_xy_in_dB:=[x0*y0/dB_eval];
ch_xy_in_dB := [0.9779613764891599617765672896377688574596]      (5.10.2)

```

```

> ch_y_in_ddB:=[y0/ddB_eval];
ch_y_in_ddB := [0.9506620864108942651158377626844834749374]      (5.10.3)

```

```

> ch_nontrivialD_or_dD:=[(D_eval-y0)/(x0*dDeval+D_eval-y0)];
ch_nontrivialD_or_dD := [0.4075315156808300986428709834840174147792]      (5.10.4)

```

```

> ch_dD_or_ddD:=[dDeval/(dDeval+x0*ddDeval)];
ch_dD_or_ddD := [0.02383502205703488950551945928507080127172]      (5.10.5)

```

Calculating the choose-vectors of connected planar graphs

```

> C_eval:=subs(solution_planar_graphs,C);dC_eval:=subs
(solution_planar_graphs,dC);ddC_eval:=subs
(solution_planar_graphs,ddC);dddC_eval:=subs
(solution_planar_graphs,dddC);
C_eval := 0.03743745647180877655087152241832341434130      (5.11.1)
dC_eval := 1.039822171978973903306270467977652135245
ddC_eval := 1.18494484236796018449062644298827905779
dddC_eval := 26.977173076155219138299636032417233275

```

$$[0.9617029016575161644090151194677722784252, \quad (5.11.2)$$

(5.11.2)

```
> ch_dC_or_ddC:=[evalf(dC_eval/(z0*ddC_eval+dC_eval))];  
ch dC or ddC := [0.9598289352871135523909375929792630048659] (5.11.3)
```

$$ch\ 2ddC\ or\ dddC := [0.7051839276326086024069249978467560740888] \quad (5.11.4)$$

```
> choose_vector_dddC_Bernoulli:=[evalf((2*ddC_eval+z0*dddC_eval)
*ddB_eval*dC_eval/dddC_eval),evalf((dC_eval+z0*ddC_eval)^2*
```

```

dddB_eval*dC_eval/dddC_eval),evalf((dC_eval+z0*ddC_eval)*
ddB_eval*ddC_eval/dddC_eval)];
choose_vector_dddC[1]+choose_vector_dddC[2]+choose_vector_dddC
[3];
choose_vector_dddC:=[choose_vector_dddC_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dddC_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dddC_Bernoulli
[2]];

```

choose_vector_dddC_Bernoulli := (5.11.5)

```

[0.1362580553709650205671587958539210275330,
0.8136877177113311079856607279588345627850,
0.05005422691770387144718047618724441035116]

```

choose_vector_dddC₁ + choose_vector_dddC₂ + choose_vector_dddC₃

choose_vector_dddC := [0.1362580553709650205671587958539210275330,
0.9499457730822961285528195238127555903180]

Calculating the choose-vectors of planar graphs

```

> G_eval:=subs(solution_planar_graphs,G);dG_eval:=subs
(solution_planar_graphs,dG);ddG_eval:=subs
(solution_planar_graphs,ddG);dddG_eval:=subs
(solution_planar_graphs,dddG);

```

G_eval := 1.038147065671058036592476858173312080310 (5.12.1)

dG_eval := 1.079488336659678024562533516788187660594

ddG_eval := 2.352622917937788477130551013006437191000

dddG_eval := 33.01085081533090095256556057640803402821

```

> exp_C:=evalf(exp(C_eval)):
poisson_C:=[seq(0,i=1..21)]:
poisson_C[1]:=evalf(1/exp_C):
for i from 2 to 21 do
poisson_C[i]:=poisson_C[i-1]+evalf(C_eval^(i-1)/(i-1)!/exp_C)
od:
poisson_C;

```

[0.9632546611819397845416978125708145085422, (5.12.2)

0.9993164656312055664193023893263942562695,

0.9999914967483877003086890305724743297400,

0.9999999205644099078376895278482274638362,

0.9999999994059713223176198158992703544048,

0.9999999999962968270424259729729011135994,

0.999999999999802079403148857670610568700,

0.999999999999999074277482869242929166565,

```

0.99999999999999996150862000367702727941,
0.999999999999999985594723005564181651,
0.9999999999999999950986944041751288,
0.999999999999999999847126432165110,
0.9999999999999999999559844785590,
0.999999999999999999998823189423,
0.9999999999999999999997063343,
0.99999999999999999999993133,
0.99999999999999999999999988,
1.00000000000000000000000000000000,
1.00000000000000000000000000000000,
1.00000000000000000000000000000000,
1.00000000000000000000000000000000]

```

```

> choose_vector_ddG:=[evalf(ddC_eval*G_eval/ddG_eval)];
   choose_vector_ddG := [0.5228832048293774359172171012578336714390] (5.12.3)

```

```

> choose_vector_dddG_Bernoulli:=[evalf(dddC_eval*
G_eval/dddG_eval),evalf(2*ddC_eval*dG_eval/dddG_eval),evalf
(dC_eval*ddG_eval/dddG_eval)];
choose_vector_dddG:=[choose_vector_dddG_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dddG_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dddG_Bernoulli
[2]];
choose_vector_dddG_Bernoulli := (5.12.4)

```

```

[0.8483959782128407402217490283203170788872,
0.07749779877392303827421876514208462101516,
0.07410622301323622150403220653759830009757]

```

```

choose_vector_dddG := [0.8483959782128407402217490283203170788872,
0.9258937769867637784959677934624016999024]

```

▼ All choose-vectors

```

> ch_1_or_u;
ch_1_or_v;
ch_u_or_v;
ch_dxu_or_dxv;
choose_vector_dxu;
choose_vector_dxv;
ch_dyu_or_dyv;
choose_vector_dyv;
choose_vector_dyu;

```



```

ch_K_in_dyK;
ch_dxK_in_dxyK;
ch_b_or_dxb;
ch_3b_or_dyb;
choose_vector_non_trivial_D;
choose_vector_D;
choose_vector_P;
ch_y_or_P_or_H;
ch_S_or_H;
poisson_S_plus_H;
poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H;
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H;
choose_vector_dD;
choose_vector_dS;
choose_vector_dP;
choose_vector_dH;
ch_dP_or_dH;
ch_dS_or_dH;
choose_vector_ddD;
choose_vector_ddS;
choose_vector_ddP;
choose_vector_ddH;
ch_ddP_or_ddH;
ch_ddS_or_ddH;
ch_xy_in_dB;
ch_y_in_ddB;
ch_nontrivialD_or_dD;
ch_dD_or_ddD;
poisson_dB;
ch_dC_or_ddC;
ch_2ddC_or_dddC;
choose_vector_dddC;
poisson_C;
choose_vector_ddG;
choose_vector_dddG;

```

[0.6555410421528204868268866226466062451797]

(5.13.1)

[0.2819959453606310344033925095368809490853]

[0.1710692050781203161735415238933961027360]

[0.2305097115910830985084671172699999783268]

[0.01070828643549451802688641337274819561550,

0.5053541432177472590134432066863740978076]

[0.5]

[0.2293834507206473691014551584061148930687]

[0.006340323787193681923428935497088356992176,
0.5031701618935968409617144677485441784967]
[0.004395833657000865282203577263455120009365,
0.5021979168285004326411017886317275600045]
[0.09887227621809492172304264670026514061165]
[0.003466846030940132430227668562158782282799]
[0.01422380197405583875806444106805263802667]
[0.01737561898560579587889689732716192405696]
[0.4660450662320354787903273100640185592406,
0.9774590972165085034485311855558614455188]
[0.9139368590062744342410859200525609975617,
0.9540461612508322732477649298989160368402,
0.9980600591056185102722396536364380662360]
[0.9776814277807337582047753429048138191305]
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