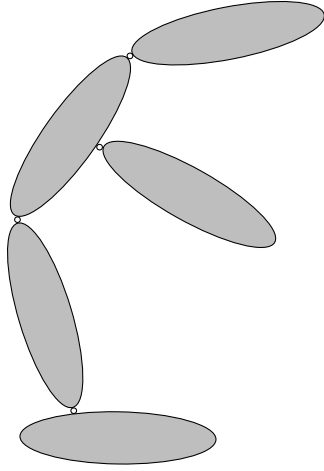
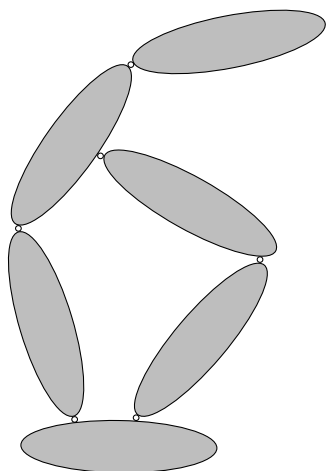


a) chain-like



b) tree-like



c) closed-loop