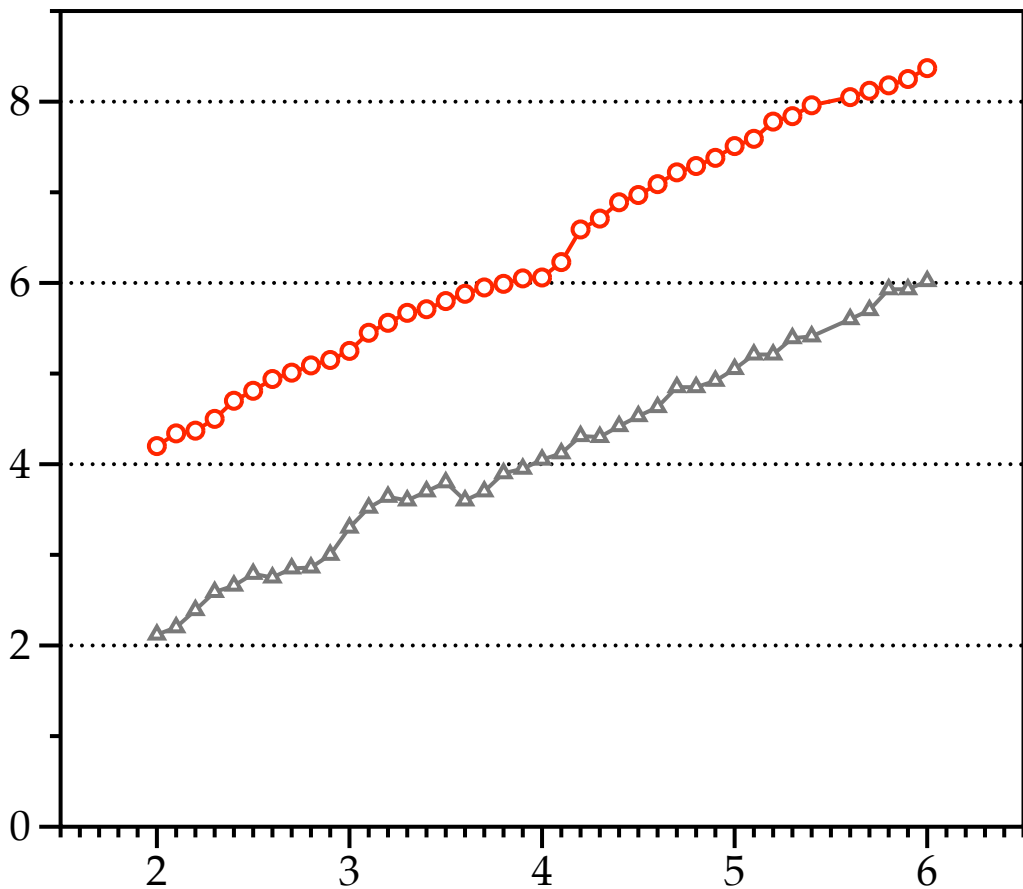


average signal space Euclidean distance (dB)



$S$  = signal space Euclidean distance threshold (dB)