

Logistic regression model using title data vectorized with word2Vec

```
In [ ]: #import packages

import numpy as np

import pandas as pd

from sklearn.model_selection import KFold, cross_validate

from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline

from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
from sklearn.svm import SVC

from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score, f1_score, confusion_matrix, ConfusionMatrixDisplay

import matplotlib as plt

from time import process_time

In [ ]: #import data

%store -r x_title_train_wv_2d
%store -r x_title_test_wv_2d
%store -r y_title_train_wv
%store -r y_title_test_wv

In [ ]: #rename variables for ease of use

x_train = x_title_train_wv_2d
x_test = x_title_test_wv_2d
y_train = y_title_train_wv
y_test = y_title_test_wv

In [ ]: #define model

lr = LogisticRegression()

In [ ]: #define scoring metrics for cross validation

scorer = {'accuracy': make_scorer(accuracy_score),
          'precision': make_scorer(precision_score),
          'recall': make_scorer(recall_score),
          'f1_score': make_scorer(f1_score)}

In [ ]: #define KFold

k_folds = KFold(n_splits = 5, random_state=42, shuffle=True)

In [ ]: #cross validate on training set to check model stability

cv_scores_w2v_title_lr = cross_validate(lr, x_train, y_train, cv = k_folds, scoring=scorer)

In [ ]: #check cross validation scores

cv_scores_w2v_title_lr

Out[ ]: {'fit_time': array([0.82080364, 0.66622233, 0.853719 , 0.60737753, 0.66422296]),
         'score_time': array([0.03989291, 0.04188561, 0.03889537, 0.03091741, 0.04089189]),
         'test_accuracy': array([0.81959014, 0.82703098, 0.81505429, 0.81615225, 0.81810418]),
         'test_precision': array([0.80843237, 0.81747405, 0.80786026, 0.80615993, 0.80309101]),
         'test_recall': array([0.78081443, 0.78314917, 0.76425227, 0.77653783, 0.77750069]),
         'test_f1_score': array([0.79438343, 0.79994357, 0.78545146, 0.79107168, 0.79008869])}

In [ ]: #fit model on the whole training set

start = process_time()

lr.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
end=process_time()
```

```
In [ ]: #test model on test set

y_pred = lr.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [ ]: #view classification report

print(classification_report(y_pred, y_test))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.85	0.82	0.84	10131
1	0.77	0.81	0.79	7436
accuracy			0.82	17567
macro avg	0.81	0.82	0.81	17567
weighted avg	0.82	0.82	0.82	17567

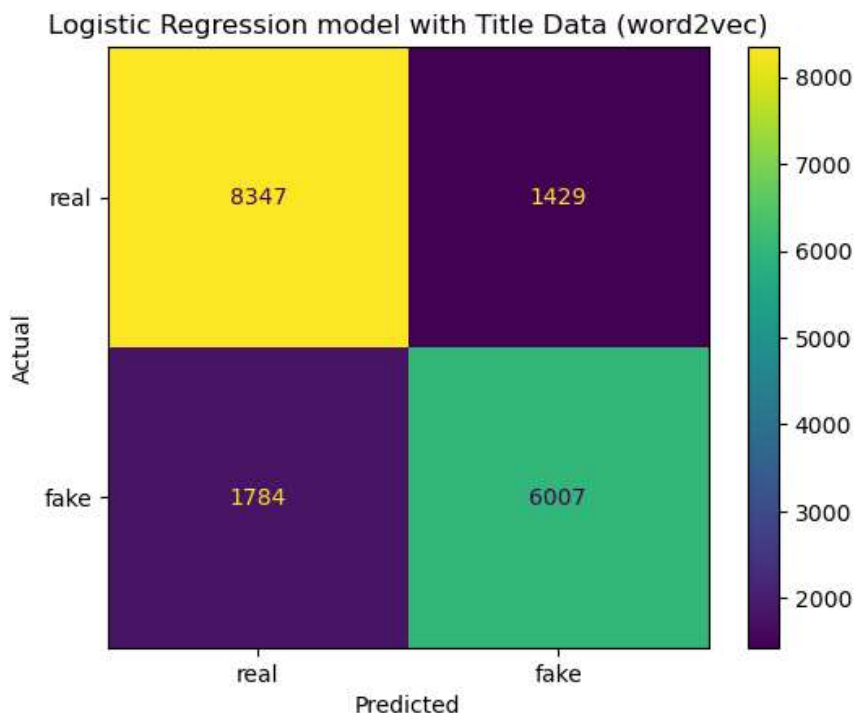
```
In [ ]: #create confusion matrix

conf_matrix=confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
In [ ]: #plot confusion matrix

cm_plot = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(conf_matrix, display_labels = ['real', 'fake'])
cm_plot.plot(values_format='')
cm_plot.ax_.set(
    title='Logistic Regression model with Title Data (word2vec)',
    xlabel='Predicted',
    ylabel='Actual')
```

```
Out[ ]: [Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Logistic Regression model with Title Data (word2vec)'),
Text(0.5, 0, 'Predicted'),
Text(0, 0.5, 'Actual')]
```



```
In [ ]: accuracy=accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
precision=precision_score(y_test, y_pred)
recall=recall_score(y_test, y_pred)
f1=f1_score(y_test, y_pred)
fit_time=end-start
```

```
In [ ]: dict = {'data type': 'title',
               'model type': 'logistic regression',
               'vectorize type': 'word2vec',
               'accuracy': accuracy,
               'precision': precision,
               'recall': recall,
               'f1': f1,
```

```
        'fit time': fit_time
    }
```

```
In [ ]: w2v_title_lr=pd.DataFrame.from_dict([dict])
```

```
In [ ]: w2v_title_lr
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

	data type	model type	vectorize type	accuracy	precision	recall	f1	fit time
0	title	logistic regression	word2vec	0.8171	0.807827	0.771018	0.788993	3.453125

```
In [ ]: #save results for later use
```

```
%store w2v_title_lr
```

Stored 'w2v_title_lr' (DataFrame)