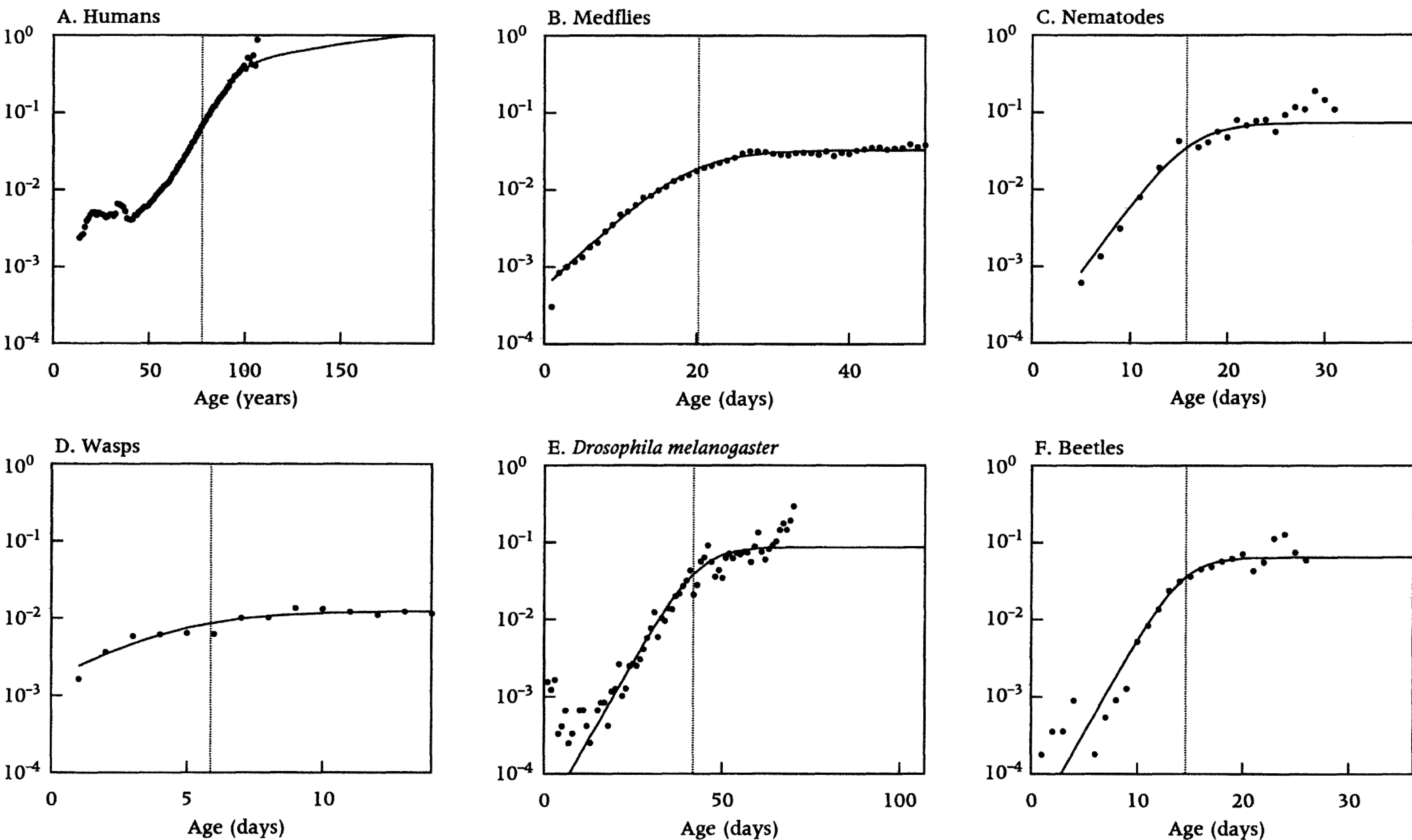


FIGURE 2 Age-specific death rates for six species



NOTE: Dots indicate values directly calculated from data, and solid lines indicate estimates using frailty models. In each panel, the vertical dotted line indicates the estimated modal life span, and the vertical axis indicates the number of deaths per individual-OHM of exposure. (OHM is one-hundredth of the modal life span.)

SOURCES: See Figure 1.