

Image and Video compression

CSLP Group 1 - 2023/2024

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Our Solution



BitStream

Performs sequential bit read/write operations on the given files



InterCoding

Encodes and decodes frames using inter-frame algorithms



Golomb

Transforms the given integer values into a stream of bits using Golomb codes



HybridCoding

Encodes and decodes frames using inter-frame and intra-frame algorithms



IntraCoding

Encodes and decodes frames using intra-frame algorithms



FramesReader

Processes a YUV 4:4:4 video file by examining each frame in a sequential manner.

Functions and Settings

LossLess Hybrid



Perform
encoding/decoding for
every frame by
considering both the
current and preceding
frames.

Vs

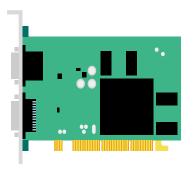
Lossy Hybrid

Apply quantization to the encoded values, sacrificing some information to enhance compression rates.



Testing and Parameters







Search Area

Size of the search area motion for estimation

Search Area

Size of the search area for for motion estimation

Quantization

Quantization level



Block size determined by greatest common divisor of video width and height, with 'm' parameter of Golomb dynamically calculated

Compression Rate (Hybrid Lossless)

| | Search Area 3 | Search Area 4 | Search Area 5 | Average |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| ducks_take_off | 27.5538% | 27.6515% | 27.6866% | 27.630% |
| park_joy | 25.641% | 26.5043% | 27.137% | 26.427% |
| in_to_tree | 36.1457% | 37.0794% | 37.8557% | 37.0269% |
| old_town_cross | 37.9687% | 38.7677% | 34.5419% | 37.0927% |

Compression Rate (Hybrid Lossy)

Results based on the Search Area 3

| | Quantization 2 | Quantization 25 | Quantization 50 | Quantization 100 |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| ducks_take_off | 36.7468% | 30.618% | 29.5166% | 27.7793% |
| park_joy | 35.5051% | 27.2502% | 26.5972% | 25.6626% |
| in_to_tree | 44.4366% | 40.9035% | 38.253% | 36.7377% |
| old_town_cross | 45.5193% | 43.1246% | 39.5652% | 37.9847% |

Encoding Time (Hybrid Lossless)

| | Search Area 3 | Search Area 4 | Search Area 5 | Observation |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| ducks_take_off | 262.552ms | 611.553ms | 1068.3ms | Execution time is |
| park_joy | 268.018ms | 620.02ms | 1074.57ms | proportional to the search area, making a larger search area less efficient. |
| in_to_tree | 256.971ms | 604.646ms | 1053.03ms | |
| old_town_cross | 258.386ms | 600.785ms | 1047.91ms | |

Encoding Time (Hybrid Lossy)

Results based on the Search Area 3

| | Quantization 2 | Quantization 25 | Quantization 50 | Quantization 100 |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| ducks_take_off | 242.2ms | 253.697ms | 263.719ms | 278.546ms |
| park_joy | 242.889ms | 256.047ms | 263.126ms | 271.32ms |
| in_to_tree | 252.453ms | 257.134ms | 268.197ms | 283.697ms |
| old_town_cross | 233.557ms | 238.791ms | 246.546ms | 262.712ms |

Decoding Time (Hybrid Lossless)

| | Search Area 3 | Search Area 4 | Search Area 5 |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ducks_take_off | 87195ms | 86329ms | 86808ms |
| park_joy | 89384ms | 89034ms | 87314ms |
| in_to_tree | 82786ms | 80621ms | 80427ms |
| old_town_cross | 80283ms | 81571ms | 80531ms |

Decoding Time (Hybrid Lossy)

Results based on the Search Area 3

| | Quantization 2 | Quantization 25 | Quantization 50 | Quantization 100 |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| ducks_take_off | 80763ms | 91702ms | 99064ms | 109979ms |
| park_joy | 69814ms | 77865ms | 88856ms | 90901ms |
| in_to_tree | 81440ms | 94227ms | 99486ms | 96950ms |
| old_town_cross | 60247ms | 66179ms | 74526ms | 79984ms |



Thank You!

