

# Likelihood for Gaussian Markov Bot

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First-order Markov Bot (Gaussian noise)

$$a_{t+1} = -Aa_t + \pi \exp(-B/d_t) + \eta_t$$

$$d_{t+1} = \frac{C}{1 + |a_t|} + \frac{D}{1 + d_t} + 60 + \gamma_t$$

$$\text{where } \eta_t \sim \mathcal{N}(0, \sigma)$$

$$\gamma_t \sim \text{Uniform}(0, 50)$$

$$t \leftarrow t + 1.$$

Sigma is fixed to  $\sigma = \sqrt{\pi/10}$

Infer the parameters  $\theta = (A, B, C, D)$

$$\mathcal{L}(\{d_t, a_t\} | A, B, C, D, \sigma^2) = \sum_t \log p(d_{t+1}, a_{t+1} | d_t, a_t)$$

$$= \sum_t -\frac{1}{2\sigma^2} (a_{t+1} + Aa_t - \pi \exp(-B/d_t))^2 + \text{const.}$$

$$+ \log \left( \mathbf{I}_{[\min_t < d_{t+1} < \max_t]} \frac{1}{\max_t - \min_t} \right)$$

where

$$\min_t = \frac{C}{1 + |a_t|} + \frac{D}{1 + d_t} + 60$$

$$\max_t = \frac{C}{1 + |a_t|} + \frac{D}{1 + d_t} + 110$$