

# The Little Inn

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  - Working hours + check in/out
  - Renting rooms + keeping records

# Requirements

## Software Responsibilities

- Working hours for staff
- Commodity storage
- Room reservation
- Meal orders
- Recipes



# Requirements

Key Stakeholders	Criteria for success
Guest	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• place meal order</li><li>• book room</li><li>• checkout</li></ul>
Staff	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• check in/out</li><li>• lookup work schedule</li></ul>
Chef	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• lookup meal orders</li><li>• register prepared meal</li></ul>
Servant	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• take and serve orders</li><li>• take payment</li></ul>
Receptionist	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• manage accommodation</li></ul>
Supervisor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• manage work schedules</li></ul>

# Use Cases

## Reserve room

**No:** 5

**Stakeholder:** Guest

**Actor:** Receptionist

**2<sup>nd</sup> Actor:** ReservationBook

**Scenario:**

The Guest asks a Receptionist for a room(s) for a period of days. The Receptionist places the reservation in the ReservationBook.

**Precondition:**

**Success guarantee:**

The amount of rooms needed must be available in the period of days wanted.

**Extensions:** a) Room(s) not available -> Pick another period of days.

**Frequency:** As often as a Guest needs a room(s)

**Misc.:**

# Use Cases

Staff check in

**No:** 6

**Actor:** Staff

**2<sup>nd</sup> Actor:** WorkTracker

**Scenario:** Staff tells the WorkTracker that the staff member has met.

**Precondition:**

**Success guarantee:**

**Extensions:**

**Frequency:** Every day the Staff member meets.

**Misc.:**



# Use Cases

Staff check out

**No:** 7

**Actor:** Staff

**2<sup>nd</sup> Actor:** WorkTracker

**Scenario:** Staff tells the WorkTracker that the staff member is leaving.

**Precondition:** Staff check in (6)

**Success guarantee:**

Staff must have checked in to check out.

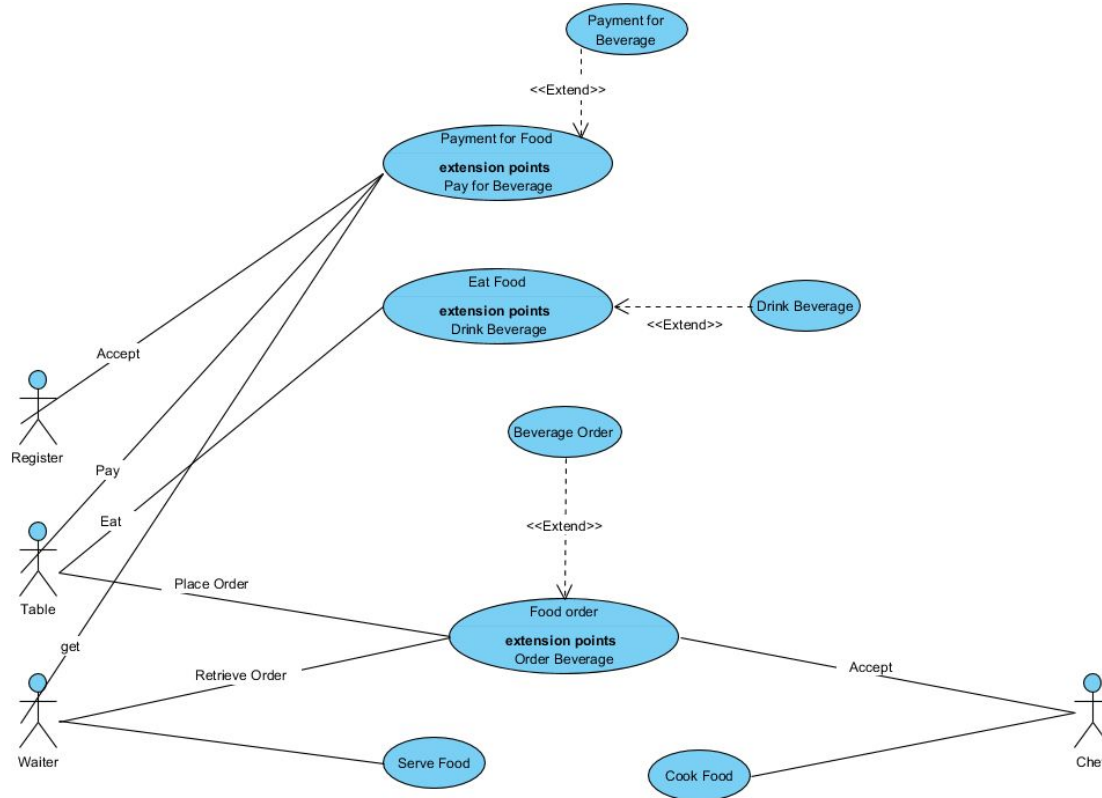
**Extensions:** a) Staff not checked in -> Tell staff that.

**Frequency:** As often as the staff member must meet.

**Misc.:**

# Use Case Diagram

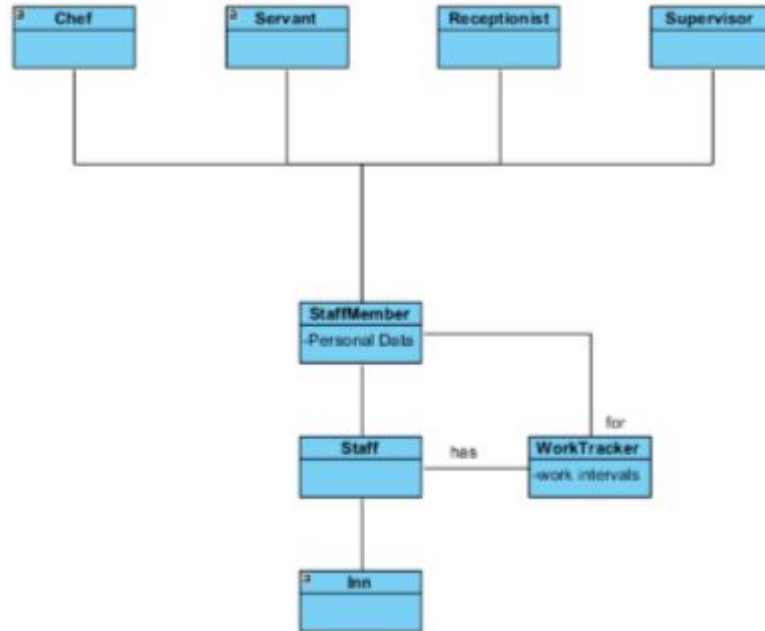
## Meal Order





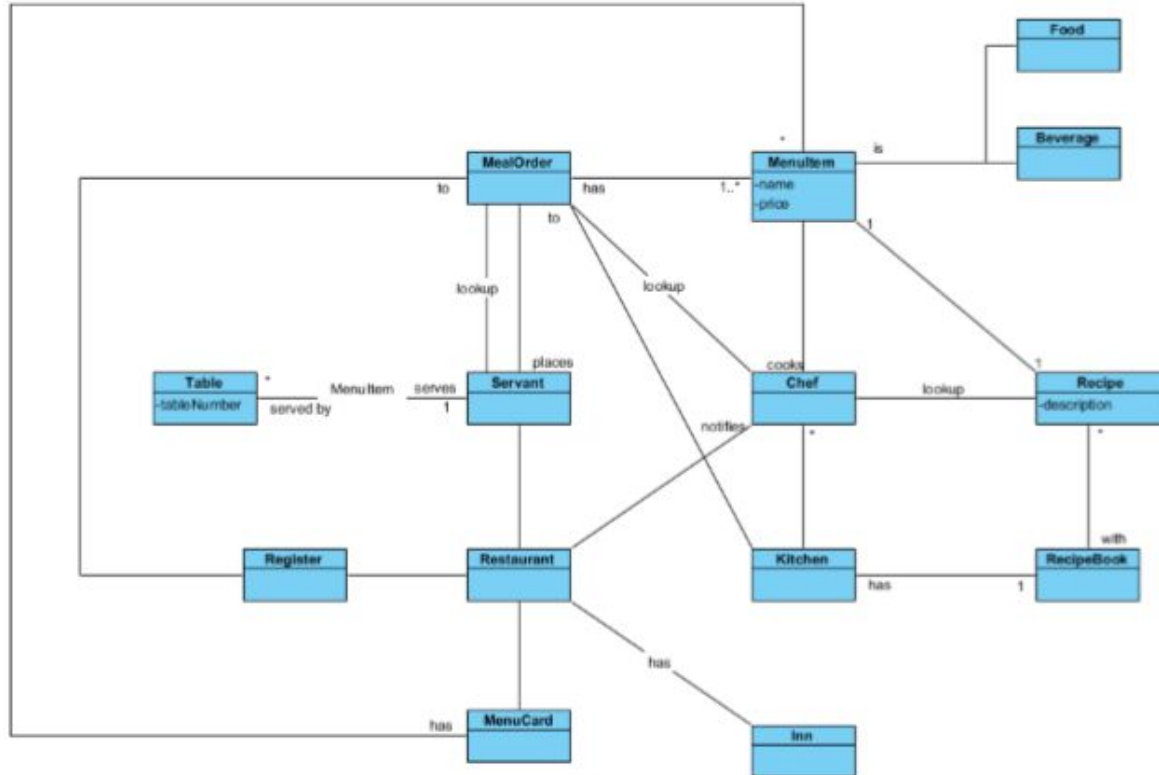
# Domain Model

Staff



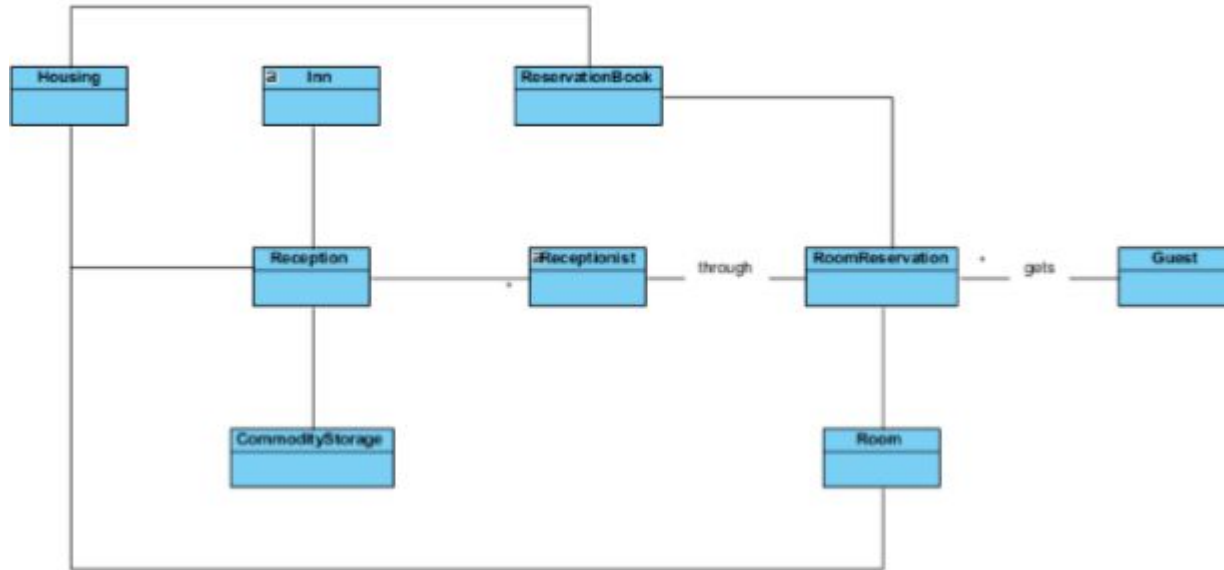
# Domain Model

Restaurant



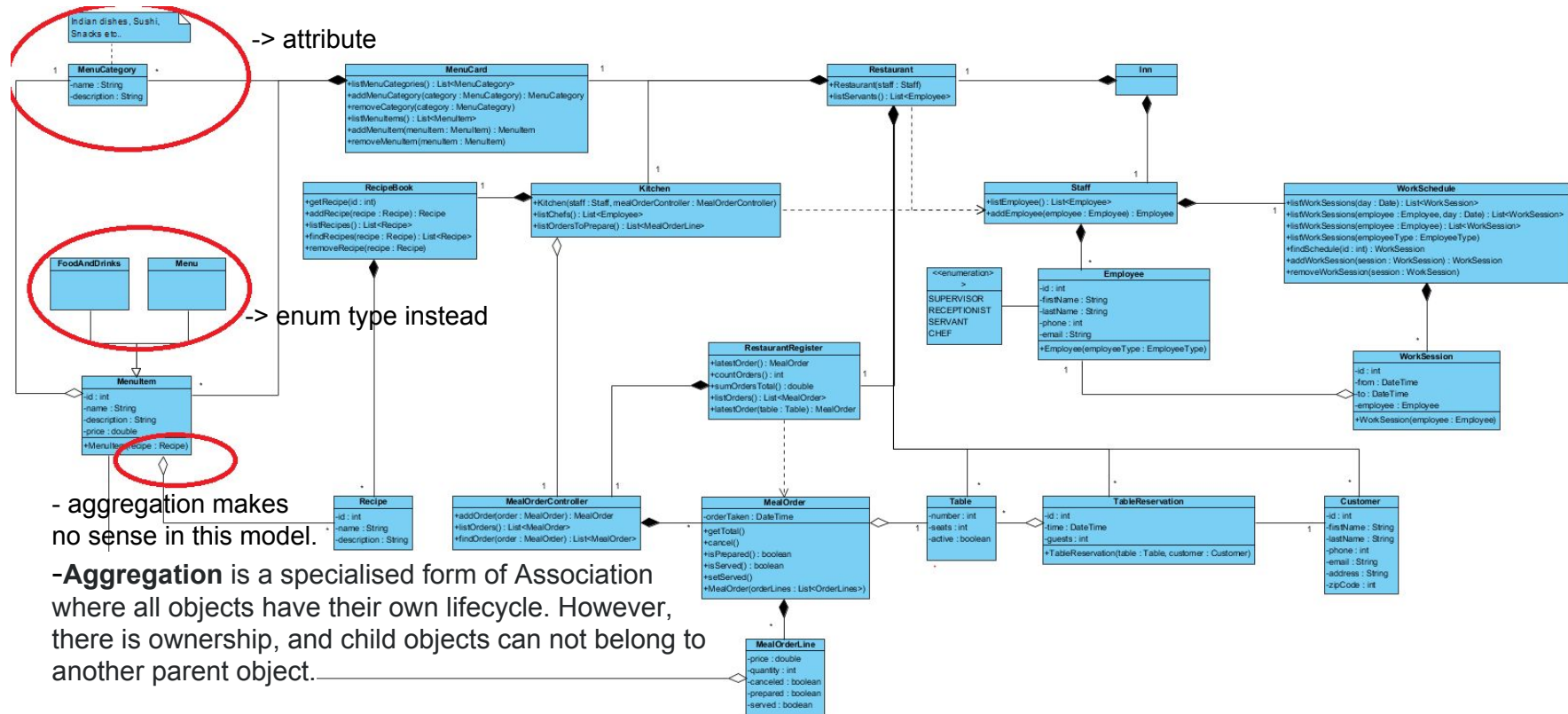
# Domain Model

## Reception



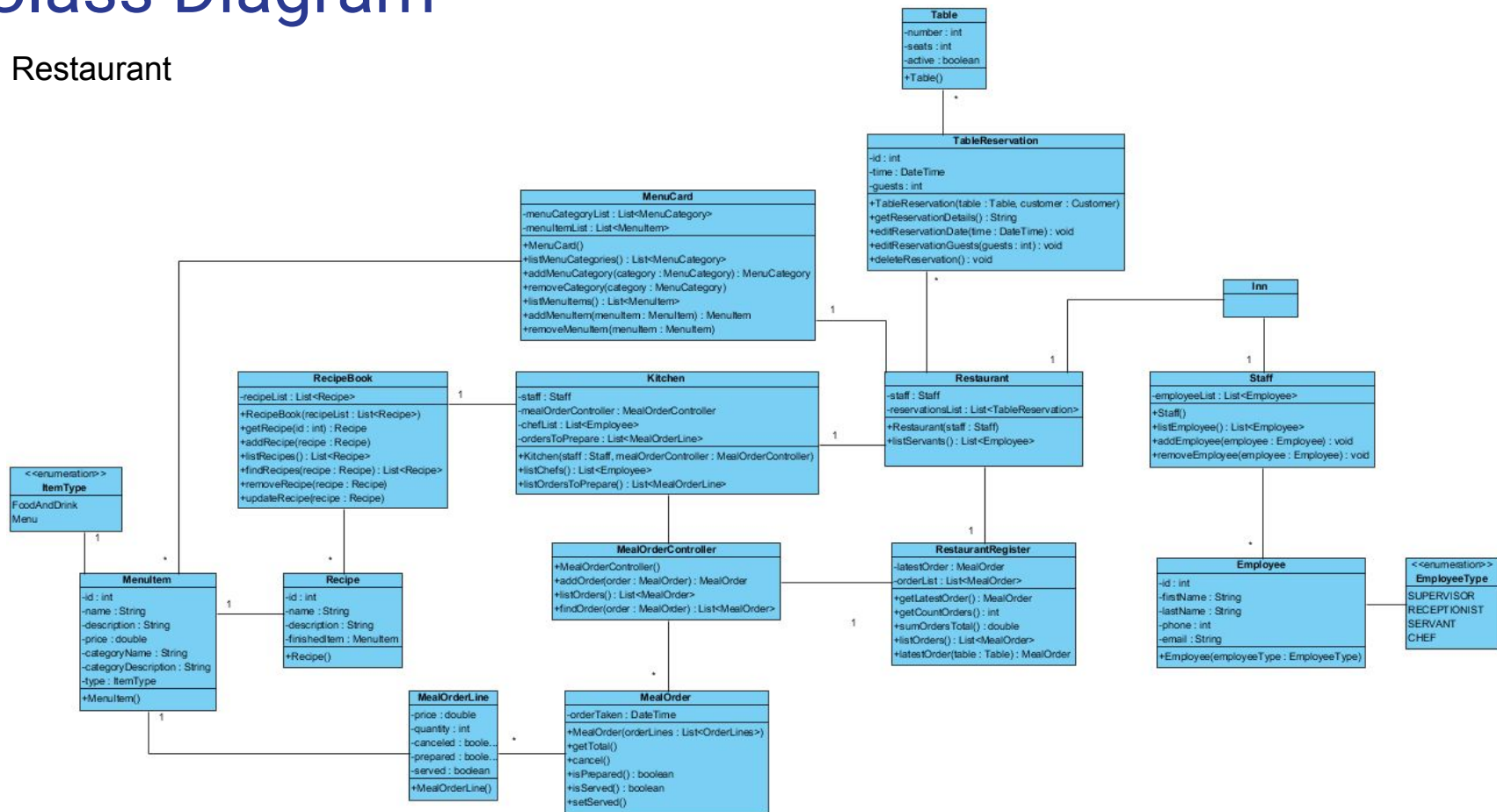
# Class diagram

## Inn - w.o. Reception



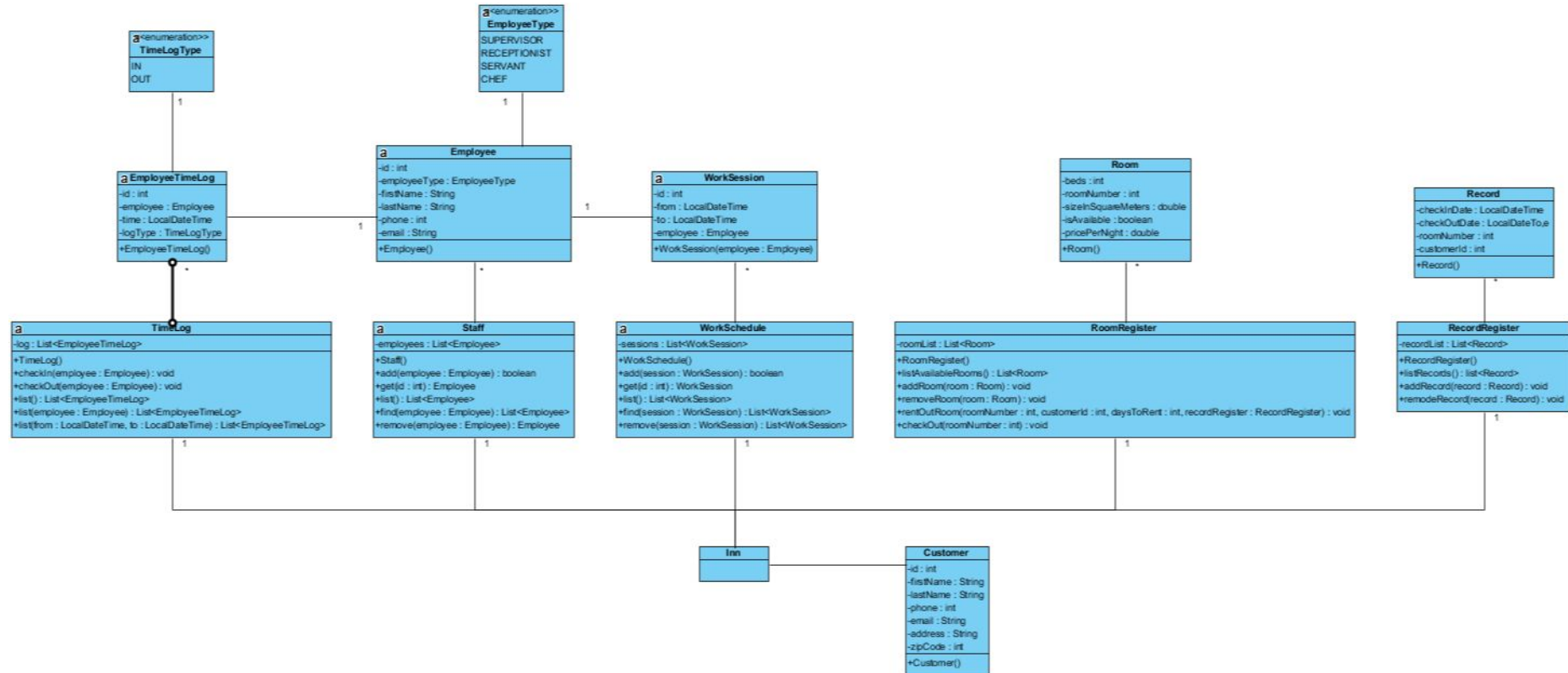
# Class Diagram

## Restaurant



# Class Diagram

## Accommodation & Staff



# Code

Inn

- startup

```
1  import java.util.Scanner;
2  import java.time.LocalDateTime;
3
4  public class Inn {
5      public static void main(String[] args)
6      {
7          Staff staff = new Staff();                // employees
8          TimeLog timeLog = new TimeLog();           // employee timestamping
9          WorkSchedule workSchedule = new WorkSchedule(); // employee work schedule
10         RoomRegister roomRegister = new RoomRegister(); // rooms
11         RecordRegister recordRegister = new RecordRegister(); // room reservations
12
13         //testing customers
14         Customer[] customers = new Customer[3];
15         customers[0] = new Customer(0, "Anders", "Andersen", 55555555, "mail@gmail.com", "adressevej 10", 2880);
16         customers[1] = new Customer(1, "Jens", "Jensen", 44444444, "email@gmail.com", "vejnavn 19", 2690);
17         customers[2] = new Customer(2, "Peter", "Petersen", 77777777, "email@hotmail.com", "adresse 2", 2540);
18
19         //testing rooms
20         roomRegister.addRoom(new Room(1, 2, 19.2, true, 289.0));
21         roomRegister.addRoom(new Room(2, 3, 25.4, true, 359.0));
22         roomRegister.addRoom(new Room(3, 1, 11.9, true, 189.0));
23
24         //testing staff
25         staff.add(new Employee(0, "John", "Brown", 63468412, "John1974@gmail.com", EmployeeType.SUPERVISOR));
26         staff.add(new Employee(0, "Jane", "Brown", 63468412, "jane1976@gmail.com", EmployeeType.RECEPTIONIST));
27         staff.add(new Employee(0, "Carl", "Carlson", 63468412, "carlc1988@gmail.com", EmployeeType.CHEF));
28         staff.add(new Employee(0, "Lenny", "Leonard", 63468412, "lennyl1988@gmail.com", EmployeeType.SERVANT));
29
30         //scanner to read input
31         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
32
33         //bool to check if program should continue running
34         boolean runProgram = true;
35
36         System.out.println("*** Inn system loaded ***");
```

# Code

Inn

- Menu

```
*** Inn system loaded ***
Keys:
0 - Exit the program
1 - TimeLog
2 - Manage the reception
3 - Manage Staff w. working hours (to be implemented)
4 - Manage Customers (to be implemented)
Input>
```

```
while (runProgram)
{
    //read subsystem input choice
    System.out.print("Keys:\n0 - Exit the program"
        + "\n1 - TimeLog\n2 - Manage the reception"
        + "\n3 - Manage Staff w. working hours (to be implemented)"
        + "\n4 - Manage Customers (to be implemented)"
        + "\nInput>");
    int subSystemChoice = scanner.nextInt();

    if (subSystemChoice == 0)
    {
        //end program at next while check
        runProgram = false;
    }
}
```



# Code

Inn

- Timelog  
check in/out

```
*** TimeLog ***
Keys:
0 - Exit the timelog sub system
1 - check in
2 - check out
3 - List records
Input>1
id: 1   firstName: John      lastName: Brown
id: 2   firstName: Jane      lastName: Brown
id: 3   firstName: Carl      lastName: Carlson
id: 4   firstName: Lenny     lastName: Leonard
Chose your ID
Input>3
Carl checked in.
*** TimeLog ***
Keys:
0 - Exit the timelog sub system
1 - check in
2 - check out
3 - List records
Input>
```

```
else if (subSystemChoice == 1) // time log part of the system
{
    boolean timeLogChosen = true;
    while (timeLogChosen) //makes the menu stay inside the reception loop
    {
        System.out.print("*** TimeLog ***\nKeys:\n0 - Exit the timelog sub system"
            + "\n1 - check in"
            + "\n2 - check out"
            + "\n3 - List records"
            + "\nInput>");
        int timeLogChoice = scanner.nextInt();
        if(timeLogChoice == 0) {
            timeLogChosen = false;
        } else if(timeLogChoice == 1) {
            for(Employee emp : staff.list()) {
                System.out.println(emp.toString());
            }

            System.out.print("Chose your ID\nInput>");
            int empIdChosen = scanner.nextInt(); // get input
            Employee emp = staff.get(empIdChosen);

            if(emp != null) {
                timeLog.checkIn(emp);
                System.out.println(emp.getFirstName() + " checked in.");
            }
        } else if(timeLogChoice == 2) {
```

# Code

Inn

- Timelog list

```
*** TimeLog ***
Keys:
0 - Exit the timelog sub system
1 - check in
2 - check out
3 - List records
Input>3
id: 1   firstName: John       lastName: Brown      ph
id: 2   firstName: Jane      lastName: Brown      ph
id: 3   firstName: Carl      lastName: Carlson    ph
id: 4   firstName: Lenny     lastName: Leonard    ph
Chose your ID
Input>3
TimeLog for: Carl
id: 1   time: 2018-10-25T14:11:09.856392900    type: In
id: 2   time: 2018-10-25T14:11:53.770067200    type: Out

*** TimeLog ***
Keys:
0 - Exit the timelog sub system
1 - check in
2 - check out
3 - List records
Input>
```

```
} else if(timeLogChoice == 3) {
    for(Employee emp : staff.list()) {
        System.out.println(emp.toString());
    }

    System.out.print("Chose your ID\nInput>");
    int empIdChosen = scanner.nextInt(); // get input
    Employee emp = staff.get(empIdChosen);

    if(emp != null) {
        System.out.println("TimeLog for: " + emp.getFirstName());
        for(EmployeeTimeLog tLog : timeLog.list(emp)) {
            String inOrOut = tLog.getLogType() == TimeLogType.IN ? "In" : "Out";
            System.out.println("id: " + tLog.getId()
                + "\ttime: " + tLog.getTime().toString()
                + "\ttype: " + inOrOut);
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}
```

# Code

Inn

- Reception
- List rooms

```
*** Reception ***
Keys:
0 - Exit the reception sub system
1 - List all rooms
2 - List all available rooms
3 - List all records
4 - Rent out a room
5 - Check-out of room
Input>1
Room nr.: 1 Beds: 2 Size: 19.2m2 Is available: true Price per night: 289.0
Room nr.: 2 Beds: 3 Size: 25.4m2 Is available: true Price per night: 359.0
Room nr.: 3 Beds: 1 Size: 11.9m2 Is available: true Price per night: 189.0
*** Reception ***
Keys:
0 - Exit the reception sub system
1 - List all rooms
2 - List all available rooms
3 - List all records
4 - Rent out a room
5 - Check-out of room
```

```
else if (subSystemChoice == 2) //reception menu
{
    boolean receptionChosen = true;

    while (receptionChosen) //makes the menu stay inside the reception loop
    {
        System.out.print("*** Reception ***\nKeys:\n0 - Exit the reception sub system"
            + "\n1 - List all rooms"
            + "\n2 - List all available rooms"
            + "\n3 - List all records"
            + "\n4 - Rent out a room"
            + "\n5 - Check-out of room"
            + "\nInput>");
        int receptionChoice = scanner.nextInt();

        if (receptionChoice == 0) //exit the reception loop and enter main loop
        {
            receptionChosen = false;
        }
        else if (receptionChoice == 1) //list all rooms
        {
            if (roomRegister.listRooms().size() > 0)
            {
                for (Room room : roomRegister.listRooms())
                {
                    System.out.println(room.toString());
                }
            }
            else
            {
                System.out.println("No rooms to list.");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

# Code

## Inn

- Reception book  
room + checkout

```
*** Reception ***
Keys:
0 - Exit the reception sub system
1 - List all rooms
2 - List all available rooms
3 - List all records
4 - Rent out a room
5 - Check-out of room
Input>4
Room nr.>2
Customer ID>1
How many days will the room be rented out?>3
Room successfully rented out. Record information:
Check-in date: 2018-10-25T14:33:38.671800200 Check-out date: 2
018-10-28T11:00 Room nr.: 2 Customer ID: 1
Price to pay for the stay is 1077.0
*** Reception ***
Keys:
0 - Exit the reception sub system
1 - List all rooms
2 - List all available rooms
3 - List all records
4 - Rent out a room
5 - Check-out of room
Input>
```

```
else if (receptionChoice == 4) //rent out a room
{
    System.out.print("Room nr.>");
    int roomNumber = scanner.nextInt();
    System.out.print("Customer ID>");
    int customerId = scanner.nextInt();
    System.out.print("How many days will the room be rented out?>");
    int daysToRent = scanner.nextInt();

    roomRegister.rentOutRoom(roomNumber, customerId, daysToRent, recordRegister);
}
else if (receptionChoice == 5) //checkout customer from room number
{
    System.out.print("Room nr.>");
    int roomNumber = scanner.nextInt();
    roomRegister.checkOut(roomNumber);
}
else
{
    System.out.println("Please select either 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 to continue...");
}
```

# Code

Inn

- Reception list available rooms

```
*** Reception ***
Keys:
0 - Exit the reception sub system
1 - List all rooms
2 - List all available rooms
3 - List all records
4 - Rent out a room
5 - Check-out of room
Input>2
Room nr.: 1 Beds: 2 Size: 19.2m2 Is available: true Price per night: 289.0
Room nr.: 3 Beds: 1 Size: 11.9m2 Is available: true Price per night: 189.0
```

```
else if (receptionChoice == 2) //list only rooms that are available
{
    if (roomRegister.listAvailableRooms().size() > 0)
    {
        for (Room room : roomRegister.listAvailableRooms())
        {
            System.out.println(room.toString());
        }
    }
    else
    {
        System.out.println("No available rooms to list.");
    }
}
```





# Code

Inn

- Reception checkout
- + available rooms

```
5 - Check-out of room
Input>5
Room nr.>2
Room nr.: 2 checked out and made available.
*** Reception ***
Keys:
0 - Exit the reception sub system
1 - List all rooms
2 - List all available rooms
3 - List all records
4 - Rent out a room
5 - Check-out of room
Input>2
Room nr.: 1 Beds: 2 Size: 19.2m2 Is available: true Price per night: 289.0
Room nr.: 2 Beds: 3 Size: 25.4m2 Is available: true Price per night: 359.0
Room nr.: 3 Beds: 1 Size: 11.9m2 Is available: true Price per night: 189.0
*** Reception ***
```

```
else if (receptionChoice == 5) //checkout customer from room number
{
    System.out.print("Room nr.>");
    int roomNumber = scanner.nextInt();
    roomRegister.checkOut(roomNumber);
}
```

# Code

Inn

- Reception checkout
- + available rooms

```
*** Reception ***
Keys:
0 - Exit the reception sub system
1 - List all rooms
2 - List all available rooms
3 - List all records
4 - Rent out a room
5 - Check-out of room
Input>3
Check-in date: 2018-10-25T14:43:48.350801200 Check-out date: 2018-10-28T11:00 Room nr.: 2 Customer ID: 1
*** Reception ***
Keys:
0 - Exit the reception sub system
1 - List all rooms
2 - List all available rooms
3 - List all records
4 - Rent out a room
5 - Check-out of room
Input>
```

```
else if (receptionChoice == 3) //list all records
{
    if (recordRegister.listRecords().size() > 0)
    {
        for (Record record : recordRegister.listRecords())
        {
            System.out.println(record.toString());
        }
    }
    else
    {
        System.out.println("No records to list.");
    }
}
```

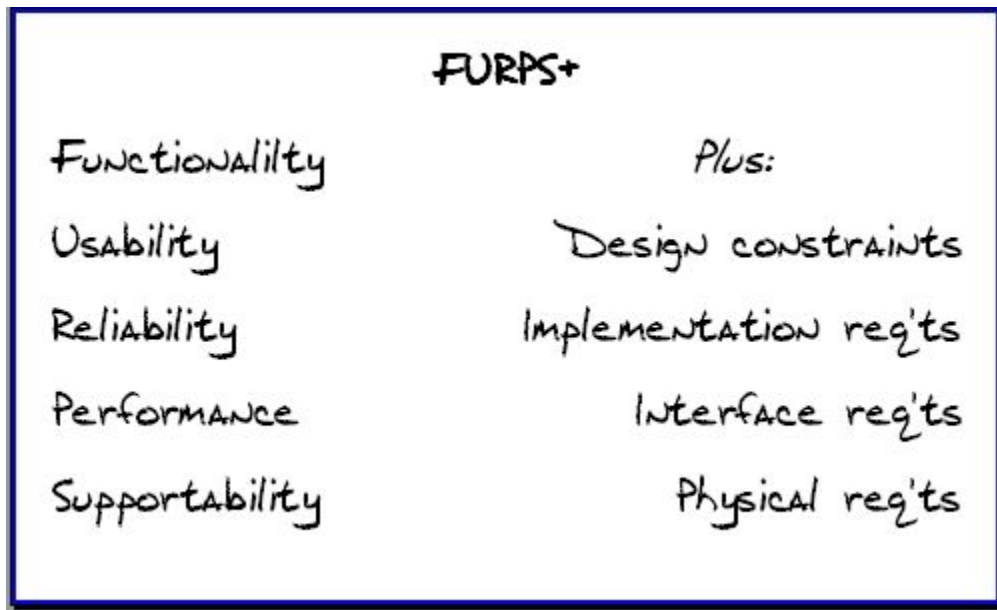
# Reflection..

- Requirements
  - more FURPS+.
- Domain model
  - We didn't correct the domain model.
- Class diagram
  - We learned alot about keeping it simple.
- Code
  - Instead of having the attribute 'Available' in 'Room', we could ask the 'RecordRegister' if the room with a given 'Id' is currently available or available in a given period. This helps keeping responsibility separated.
  - We could make UI-Controller classes to make the menu code more manageable.



# FURPS+

The FURPS+ acronym, devised by Robert Grady of HP, provides a bit more meat around what we mean by non-functional stories, and also provides a good way to categorize such needs. The breakdown here suggests some representative questions around potential needs.



# FURPS+

- **Functionality**

What the customer wants! Note that this includes security-related needs.

- **Usability**

How effective is the product from the standpoint of the person who must use it? Is it aesthetically acceptable? Is the documentation accurate and complete?

- **Reliability**

What is the maximum acceptable system downtime? Are failures predictable? Can we demonstrate the accuracy of results? How is the system recovered?

- **Performance**

How fast must it be? What's the maximum response time? What's the throughput? What's the memory consumption?

- **Supportability**

Is it testable, extensible, serviceable, installable, and configurable? Can it be monitored?



# FURPS+

The + reminds us of a few additional needs that a customer could have:

- **Design constraints**  
Do things like I/O devices or DBMS constrain how the software must be built?
- **Implementation requirements**  
Do the programmers need to adhere to standards? Is the use of TDD required? Is statistically sound testing in the context of Cleanroom required?
- **Interface requirements**  
What downstream feeds must be created? What other systems must this one interface with?  
How frequent are feeds produced?
- **Physical requirements**  
What hardware must the system be deployable on? Must we be able to deploy to a machine no larger than 12" square, to be stationed in the Iraqi desert?

