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Timeline of Arabic Grammar (600–1600 CE)

Stages:

- Precursors (600–750):** Includes *al-Hijra* (622) and early grammatical discussions.
- Early grammar (750–900):** Includes *Ma‘ānī al-Qur‘ān* (750), *al-Farrā‘* (822), *al-Aḫfaṣ al-Awsaṭ* (830), *al-Kitāb* (798), and *al-Mubarrad* (898).
- Codification and systematization (900–1250):** Includes *Kitāb al-Muqtaḍab* (904), *Kitāb al-Uṣūl* (928), *Kitāb al-Iqdāḥ* (951), *al-Xaṣā’iṣ* (1002), *Šarḥ kitāb Sibawayhi* (994), *Šarḥ kitāb Sibawayhi* (979), *al-Jurjānī* (1078), *al-Mufaṣṣal* (1143), *ar-Radd ‘alā an-nuḥāt* (1196), and *Luma‘ al-adilla* (1181).
- Elaboration of forms of presentation (1250–1600):** Includes *Šarḥ al-Mufaṣṣal* (1245), *Mumtā‘ fī t-taṣrīf* (1271), *Šarḥ al-Kāfiyya al-Aḫḫyā* (1274), *al-Ājurrūmiyya* (1323), *Muḡnī l-labīb* (1359), *Šarḥ al-Aḫḫyā* (1367), and *al-Muḏḥir* (1505).

Dynasties:

- Umayyads (661–750):** Green bar.
- Abbasids (750–1258):** Red bar.
- Fatimids (909–1171):** Grey bar.
- Mamluks (1250–1517):** Orange bar.
- Ottomans (1299–1922):** Blue bar.

Key Figures and Dates:

- Abū l-Aswad ad-Du‘alī, d. 688
- ‘Abd Allāh ibn Ishāq, d. 734
- Sibawayhi, d. 798
- al-Aḫfaṣ al-Awsaṭ, d. 830
- al-Farrā‘, d. 822
- Ma‘ānī al-Qur‘ān, d. 750
- al-Mubarrad, d. 898
- al-Jurjānī, d. 1078
- al-Xaṣā’iṣ, d. 1002
- ar-Rummānī, d. 994
- as-Sirāfī, d. 979
- az-Zājjājī, d. 951
- Ibn as-Sarrājī, d. 928
- al-Mufaṣṣal, d. 1143
- ar-Radd ‘alā an-nuḥāt, d. 1196
- Abū l-Barakāt al-Anbārī, d. 1181
- Ibn Maḏā‘, d. 1196
- Ibn Ya‘īsh, d. 1245
- Ibn ‘Uṣfur, d. 1271
- Ibn Mālik, d. 1274
- al-Ājurrūmiyā, d. 1323
- Ibn Hišām, d. 1359
- Ibn ‘Aqīl, d. 1367
- as-Suyūṭī, d. 1505

Key Works:

- al-Hijra* (622)
- Ma‘ānī al-Qur‘ān*
- al-Farrā‘*
- al-Aḫfaṣ al-Awsaṭ*
- al-Kitāb*
- al-Mubarrad*
- Kitāb al-Muqtaḍab*
- Kitāb al-Uṣūl*
- Kitāb al-Iqdāḥ*
- al-Xaṣā’iṣ*
- Šarḥ kitāb Sibawayhi*
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- al-Jurjānī*
- al-Mufaṣṣal*
- ar-Radd ‘alā an-nuḥāt*
- Luma‘ al-adilla*
- Šarḥ al-Mufaṣṣal*
- Mumtā‘ fī t-taṣrīf*
- Šarḥ al-Kāfiyya al-Aḫḫyā*
- al-Ājurrūmiyya*
- Muḡnī l-labīb*
- Šarḥ al-Aḫḫyā*
- al-Muḏḥir*