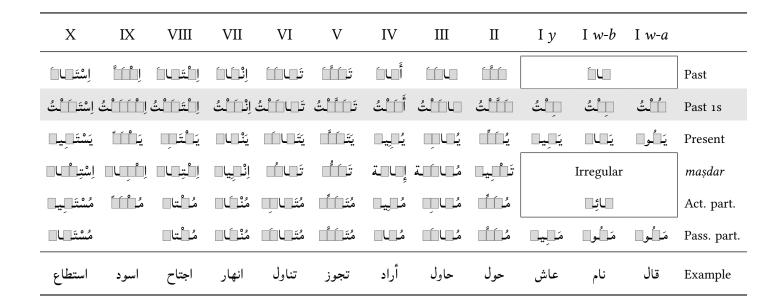
Hollow Verbs Form I–X

March 21, 2018

Hollow verbs have g or g as middle root conflected the same way regardless of whether tense applicable also to 2ms, 2fs, 1pl, 2mpl, sonant. In form 1 there are two inflectional the middle root is ي or ي. Note that hol- and 3fpl (i.e with شر, بنا , بتر , منا , بنا classes for verbs with the middle root $_{2}$ and low verbs in forms II-VI and IX are in- ample verbs are taken from A Frequency one for verbs with the middle root ... In flected exactly like strong verbs. The gray Dictionary of Arabic by Tim Buckwalter forms II—X all verbs with hollow roots are in- row shows the shortened form of 1s past and Dilworth Parkinson (Routledge 2011).



Defective Verbs Form I–X

March 21, 2018

consonant. In form 1 there are two inflec- (e.g قاضٍ، القاضي، قاضي). Active par- row shows the shortened form of 1s past tional classes for verbs with &, and one for ticiples with are traditionally described as tense applicable also to 2ms, 2fs, 1pl, 2mpl, verbs with و as the third root. In forms II- having an ending 1. This is however rarely and 3fpl (i.e with عن منا بت بنا بت بنا بت بنا بت بنا بعن المعالمة عنا بالمعالمة x all defective verbs are inflected the same enunciated or produced in print. Defective ample verbs are taken from A Frequency way regardless of whether the final root is 2 verbs in form IX are unattested in modern Dictionary of Arabic by Tim Buckwalter or . The nunation in participles is replaced Arabic and very rare in Classical Arabic (see and Dilworth Parkinson (Routledge 2011).

X	VIII	VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I w	I <i>y-b</i>	I y-a	
اِسْتَالَى	إلْتَاسَى	إنْسَى	تً□ا□ى	تَالَّى	أُسْي	الكي	اللَّـى	UÍ		ا کی	Past
اِسْتَا اَيْتُ	اِلْتَالَيْتُ	ٳڹ۠۩ؘؽؾؙ	تَـاالَيْتُ	تَ اللَّا يُثُ	أَ لَيْتُ	_ااكِيْتُ	اَلَّيْتُ	أ أ أ		اَلَا اللَّهُ	Past 1s
يَسْتَ۩ؚؚي۩	یَا ْتَالِ	یئٰ۔	یتٔ اا	يتَلَلُ	یُٰ⊓ِیا	یُں	یُا	يَاثُو	يَــــُّــى	يَالْءِي	Present
اِسْتِكَ ا	اِلْتِكاء	إنْسِاء	تَها	تَلَطُّ	ا عِ	مُلِالاة	تَارِية		Irregular		maṣdar
مُسْتَ	مُٰ التَّا	مُنْدَ	مُتَلِاً	مُتَلَ	مُـــُ	مُٰلِاااٍ	مُلِ				Act. part.
مُسْتَالَى	مُلِّتالِي	مُنْالَى	مُتَالِي	مُتَالِّى	مُٰدالي	مُلِالِي	مُٰ الّٰہِ	مَـــُــُوّ	مَـــُــيّ	مَـــُويّ	Pass. part.
استدعى	اشترى	انبغى	توالى	تمنى	أعطى	نادى	صلی	دعا	بقي	مشی	Example