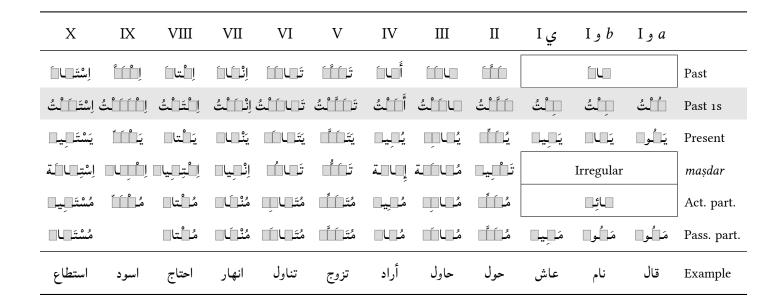
Hollow Verbs Form I–X

December 28, 2023

Hollow verbs are verbs with g or g as for verbs with the middle root g. Forms g, root is g or g. The gray row shows the their middle root consonant. In form 1 III, v, vI and IX are inflected as strong form for 1s past tense, applicable also to there are two different inflectional classes verbs. Forms IV, VII and X are inflected 2ms, 2fs, 1pl, 2mpl, and 3fpl past tense (i.e.



Defective Verbs Form I–X

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nal root is و or ري, with the weak root ap- is however rarely enunciated or produced with the ending تر, بنا , بتر , متر , نا , بتر , نا , بتر , نا , بتر , بنا ,

Defective verbs are verbs with g or g as their pearing as either g or g. The nunation g in print. Defective form g are unat-

third root consonant. In form 1 there are two in active participles and masdars is replaced tested in modern Arabic and very rare in inflectional classes for verbs with the final with بي when the word is definite and or con- Classical Arabic (see Wright's Grammar, root ي, and one for verbs with the final root و. struct state (e.g قاضٍ، القاضي، قاضي بغداد). vol.i, ¶59). The gray row shows the form In forms II–x all defective verbs are inflected Passive participles with a are traditionally for 1s past tense, applicable also to 2ms, the same way regardless of whether the fi- described as having an ending . This 2fs, 1pl, 2mpl, and 3fpl past tense (i.e.

X	VIII	VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I w	I <i>y-b</i>	I y-a	
اِسْتَا اللَّهِ	اِلْتَاكِي	إنْالَى	تَاالَى	تَالَّى	أُسْلِي	الكي	ا الله	LÓ		ا کی	Past
اِسْتَ الْمَيْتُ	اِلْتَالَيْتُ	إنْ اللَّهْ يُتُ	تَــالَيْتُ	تَاسَّيْتُ	أَسْيَتُ	ا ا ا ا ا ا ا	اللَّيْتُ	أ أث	أَلِيتُ	اَلَاثُ تُ	Past 1s
يَسْتَلَّلِي	يَالْتَالِي	يَنْ أَرِي	يَتَهِا كَي	يَتَاللَّى	يُــــُــي	يُلالِي	يُلَّي	يَـــــُو	يَـــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ	يَــــُوعِ	Present
اِسْتِكَاء	إلْتِاء	إنْالِياء	تَ∟ا	تُلِللَّا	إِلْاء	مُلكالكاة	تَارِية		Irregular		maṣdar
مُسْتَ	مُالْتَا	مُنْتَ	مُتَا	مُتَ	مُـــُ	مُلا	مُلِ				Act. part.
مُسْتَ	مُٰ التَّكِي	مُّنْدِ الْمَيْ	مُتَــالَــ	مُتَالَّى	مُٰ الْكِي	مُٰ الَي	مُٰ اللَّهُ	مَـــُوُّ	مَــُوْعِيّ	مَـــُوعِيّ	Pass. part.
استدعى	اشترى	انبغى	توالى	تمنى	أعطى	نادى	صلی	دعا	بقي	مشى	Example