Timeline of Arab grammarians and their major works

v.1.1
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This timeline is based primarily on *The Arabic Linguistic Tradition* by G. Bohas, J.-P. Guillaume, and D. Kouloughli (Georgetown University Press, 2006) and lists grammarians mentioned therein. Years are given in the common era.

Precursors

Early grammar

Codification and systematization

Elaboration of forms of presentation

Abū l-Aswad ad-Duʾalī, d. 688
ʿAbd Allāh ibn Isḥāq, d. 734
Sībawayhi, d. 798
al-Farrāʾ, d. 822
al-Axfaš al-Awsat, d. 830
al-Mubarrad, d. 898
Ṯaʿlab, d. 904
Ibn as-Sarrāj, d. 928
az-Zajjājī, d. 951
as-Sīrāfī, d. 979
ar-Rummānī, d. 994
Ibn Jinnī, d. 1002
al-Jurjānī, d. 1078
az-Zamaxšarī, d. 1143
Abū l-Barakāt al-Anbārī, d. 1181
Ibn Maḍāʾ, d. 1196
Ibn Yaʿīsh, d. 1245
Ibn ʿUṣfūr, d. 1271
Ibn Mālik, d. 1274
al-Astarābāḏī, d. 1287
Ibn Ājurrūm, d. 1323
Ibn Hišām, d. 1359
Ibn ʿAqīl, d. 1367
al-Ašmūnī, d. 1494
as-Suyūṭī, d. 1505

Ummayads
Abbasids
Fatimids
Mamluks
Ottomans

700   800   900   1000   1100   1200   1300   1400   1500

al-Hijra (622)

al-Kitāb
Maʿānī al-Qurʾān
Maʿānī al-Qurʾān
Kitāb al-Muqtaḍab
Kitāb al-Uṣūl
Kitāb al-Īḍāḥ
Šarḥ kitāb Sībawayhi
al-Xaṣāʾiṣ
Šarḥ kitāb Sībawayhi
Dalāʾil al-iʿjāz
al-Mufaṣṣal
Lumaʿ al-adilla
Kitāb ar-Radd ʿalā an-nuḥāt
Šarḥ al-Mufaṣṣal
Mumtiʿ fī t-taṣrīf
al-Alfiyya
Šarḥ al-Kāfiya
al-Ājurrūmiyya
Muġnī l-labīb
Šarḥ al-Alfiyya
al-Muzhir
Šarḥ al-Alfiyya