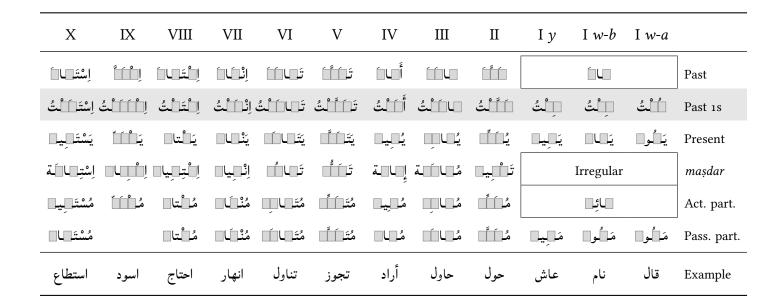
Hollow Verbs Form I–X

April 6, 2018

the middle root ω . In forms II–X all verbs the shortened form of 1s past tense applica- and Dilworth Parkinson (Routledge 2011).

Hollow verbs are those with or o as their with hollow roots are inflected the same way ble also to 2ms, 2fs, 1pl, 2mpl, and 3fpl (i.e

middle root consonant. In form 1 there are regardless of middle root. Note that hollow with the ending تم بنا بت بت بن المعاد بن root. Extwo different inflectional classes for verbs verbs in forms II-VI and IX are inflected ex- ample verbs are taken from A Frequency with the middle root; and one for verbs with actly like strong verbs. The gray row shows Dictionary of Arabic by Tim Buckwalter



Defective Verbs Form I–X

April 6, 2018

is or c. The nunation in active partested in modern Arabic and very rare in and Dilworth Parkinson (Routledge 2011).

Defective verbs are those that have $_{\circ}$ or $_{\circ}$ ticiples and maṣdars is replaced with $_{\circ}$ Classical Arabic (see Wright's Grammar, as their third root consonant. In form I when the word is definite and in construct vol.i, ¶59). The gray row shows the shortthere are two different inflectional classes state (e.g قاض، القاضى، قاضى). Pas- ened form of 1s past tense applicable also for verbs with the final root z, and one for sive participles with z are traditionally to z and z are, z and z are, z and z are, z are, z and z are, z and z are, z are, z are, z are, z and z are, z a verbs with the final root و. In forms II-X described as having an ending أ. This is the ending ثر بت , بنا , بت , or ن.). Exall defective verbs are inflected the same however rarely enunciated or produced in ample verbs are taken from A Frequency way regardless of whether the final root print. Defective verbs in form IX are unat- Dictionary of Arabic by Tim Buckwalter

X	VIII	VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I w	I <i>y-b</i>	I y-a	
اِسْتَا الله	اِ ـ تـ	إنْسَاسي	تَهاهی	تَالَّى	أُسي	الكي	اً الله	LÚ	اللهِ عِي	أً عي	Past
اِسْتَ الْمَيْتُ	اِلْتَالَيْتُ	إنْ اللَّهْ يُتُ	تَـاالَيْتُ	تَاالَّيْتُ	أَسْكِيتُ	ا ا ا ا ا ا	اللَّيْتُ	اَلَا الْتُ	اً بِيتُ	اَلَاثُ تُ	Past 1s
يَسْتَا الْرِي	يَاْتَابِي	يَنْ أَرِي	يتَالى	يتَاللَّى	یُالِیا	يُـــالِي	یُا	يَالْتُو	يَــــُــى	يَــــُوي	Present
اِسْتِ الله	إلْتِاء	إنْالِياء	تَلاا	تَااً	إ الله	مُلكالكاة	تَارِية		Irregular		maṣdar
مُسْتَ	مُلْتَا	مُنْتَ	مُتَا	مُتَا	مُـــُ	مُلا	مُلِّالً				Act. part.
مُسْتَلِّلَى	مُٰ التَّالِي	مُنْاكِي	مُتَالِي	مُتَالِّى	مُٰ الَّٰي	مُٰلِالِي	مُٰ اللّٰي	مَــــُــُوّ	مَــُــُـيّ	مَـــُوعِيّ	Pass. part.
استدعى	اشترى	انبغى	توالى	تمنى	أعطى	نادى	صلی	دعا	بقي	مشى	Example