

these works are Ibn Durayd's (d. 321/933) *al-Ishtiqāq*, Ibn al-Anbārī's (d. 327/938) *Kitāb al-aḍḍād*, Ibn Fāris' (d. 395/1004) *al-Ṣaḥibī fī fiqh al-lughā*, and al-Zamakhsharī's (d. 538/1143) *al-Mufaṣṣal fī-l-naḥw*. That the