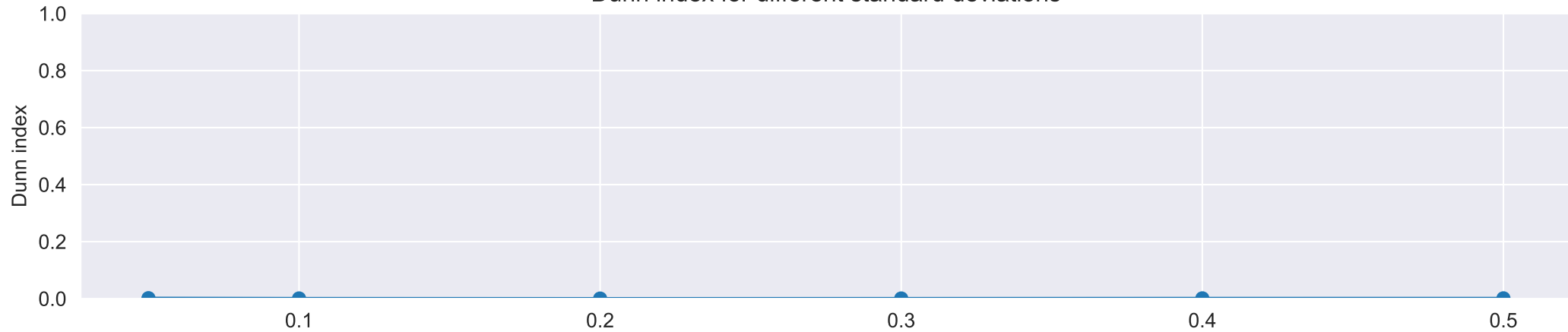


Dunn index for different standard deviations



standard deviation

Dunn index interval:  $[0; +\infty)$

0: lowest and worst value

$+\infty$ : highest and best value

Expected trend: worsening

Observed trend: unchanged

Outcome: wrong