

# Cosine Rule

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(*Minimal Working Triangle Solver for Cloud Deployment*)
(*Core Triangle Solving Function-Exactly as in original code*)
CosineRuleTriangleSolver[input_Association] := Module[{a, b, c, A, B, C,
    result = input}, (*Extract known values*)a = Lookup[input, "a", Null];
b = Lookup[input, "b", Null];
c = Lookup[input, "c", Null];
A = Lookup[input, "A", Null];
B = Lookup[input, "B", Null];
C = Lookup[input, "C", Null];
(*Case:Three sides known*)
If[a != Null && b != Null && c != Null, If[a + b <= c || a + c <= b || b + c <= a,
    Return["Invalid triangle: Triangle inequality violated."]];
A = N[ArcCos[(b^2 + c^2 - a^2) / (2 * b * c)] * 180 / Pi];
B = N[ArcCos[(a^2 + c^2 - b^2) / (2 * a * c)] * 180 / Pi];
C = N[ArcCos[(a^2 + b^2 - c^2) / (2 * a * b)] * 180 / Pi];
result = Append[result, "A" → A];
result = Append[result, "B" → B];
result = Append[result, "C" → C];
Return[result];
(*Case:Two sides and the included angle*)If[a != Null && b != Null && C != Null,
c = N[Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2 * a * b * Cos[C * Pi / 180]]];
A = N[ArcCos[(b^2 + c^2 - a^2) / (2 * b * c)] * 180 / Pi];
B = N[ArcCos[(a^2 + c^2 - b^2) / (2 * a * c)] * 180 / Pi];
result = Append[result, "c" → c];
result = Append[result, "A" → A];
result = Append[result, "B" → B];
Return[result];
If[a != Null && c != Null && B != Null,
b = N[Sqrt[a^2 + c^2 - 2 * a * c * Cos[B * Pi / 180]]];
A = N[ArcCos[(b^2 + c^2 - a^2) / (2 * b * c)] * 180 / Pi];
C = N[ArcCos[(a^2 + b^2 - c^2) / (2 * a * b)] * 180 / Pi];
result = Append[result, "b" → b];
result = Append[result, "A" → A];
result = Append[result, "C" → C];
Return[result];
If[b != Null && c != Null && A != Null,
a = N[Sqrt[b^2 + c^2 - 2 * b * c * Cos[A * Pi / 180]]];
B = N[ArcCos[(a^2 + c^2 - b^2) / (2 * a * c)] * 180 / Pi];
C = N[ArcCos[(a^2 + b^2 - c^2) / (2 * a * b)] * 180 / Pi];
result = Append[result, "a" → a];
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result = Append[result, "B" → B];
result = Append[result, "C" → C];
Return[result]];
(*Case:Two sides and the opposite angle (ambiguous case)*)
If[a != Null && b != Null && A != Null,
Module[{sinB}, sinB = (b * Sin[A * Pi / 180]) / a;
If[sinB > 1,
Return["No solution: The given values do not form a valid triangle."]];
If[sinB == 1, B = 90;
C = 180 - A - B;
c = N[Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2 * a * b * Cos[C * Pi / 180]]];
result = Append[result, "B" → B];
result = Append[result, "C" → C];
result = Append[result, "c" → c];
Return[result]];
If[sinB < 1, Module[{B1, C1, c1, B2, C2, c2}, B1 = N[ArcSin[sinB] * 180 / Pi];
C1 = 180 - A - B1;
c1 = N[Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2 * a * b * Cos[C1 * Pi / 180]]];
B2 = 180 - B1;
C2 = 180 - A - B2;
c2 = N[Sqrt[a^2 + b^2 - 2 * a * b * Cos[C2 * Pi / 180]]];
If[C2 > 0, Return[{<|"a"→a, "b"→b, "c"→c1, "A"→A,
"B"→B1, "C"→C1|>, <|"a"→a, "b"→b, "c"→c2, "A"→A,
"B"→B2, "C"→C2|>}], result = Append[result, "B" → B1];
result = Append[result, "C" → C1];
result = Append[result, "c" → c1];
Return[result]]]];
(*Case:Isosceles triangle*) If[a != Null && c != Null && B != Null && a == c,
b = N[Sqrt[a^2 + c^2 - 2 * a * c * Cos[B * Pi / 180]]];
A = C = (180 - B) / 2;
result = Append[result, "b" → b];
result = Append[result, "A" → A];
result = Append[result, "C" → C];
Return[result];
(*If we get here,we don't have enough information*)
Return["Insufficient information to solve the triangle."]];

{"a = ",
InputField[Dynamic[a], String, FieldSize → {10, 1}, Background → LightYellow,]}
(*Create a simple cloud-friendly UI*)
TriangleSolverCloudUI[] := DynamicModule[{a = "", b = "", c = "", A = "",
B = "", C = "", angleUnit = "degrees", result = "", showResults = False},
Column[{(*Header*) Style["Cosine Rule", Bold, 24, Blue],
Style["Enter any 3 values to solve the triangle", 14],

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(*Input Controls*) Row[{Style["Angle input type: ", Bold],
  RadioButtonBar[Dynamic[angleUnit], {"degrees", "radians"}]}],
(*Inputs*) Grid[{{Style["Sides:", Bold, 14], SpanFromLeft},
  {"a = ", InputField[Dynamic[a], String, FieldSize -> 10,
    Background -> LightYellow]}, {"b = ", InputField[Dynamic[b],
    String, FieldSize -> 10, Background -> LightYellow]}, {"c = ",
    InputField[Dynamic[c], String, FieldSize -> 10, Background -> LightYellow]},
  {Style["Angles:", Bold, 14], SpanFromLeft}, {"A = ",
    InputField[Dynamic[A], String, FieldSize -> 10, Background -> LightYellow]}, {"B = ",
    InputField[Dynamic[B], String, FieldSize -> 10,
    Background -> LightYellow]}, {"C = ", InputField[Dynamic[C], String,
    FieldSize -> 10, Background -> LightYellow]}}, Alignment -> Left],
Style["Hint: You can enter mixed numbers like 2+3/4", Italic, 12, Gray],
(*Solve Button*) Button["Cosine Rule",
Module[{input = <||>, val}, (*Process inputs*) If[a != "", val = ToExpression[a];
If[NumberQ[val], AppendTo[input, "a" -> N[val]]]];
If[b != "", val = ToExpression[b];
If[NumberQ[val], AppendTo[input, "b" -> N[val]]]];
If[c != "", val = ToExpression[c];
If[NumberQ[val], AppendTo[input, "c" -> N[val]]]];
(*Convert angles if necessary*) If[A != "", val = ToExpression[A];
If[NumberQ[val],
AppendTo[input, "A" -> If[angleUnit == "radians", N[val * 180 / Pi], N[val]]]];
If[B != "", val = ToExpression[B];
If[NumberQ[val],
AppendTo[input, "B" -> If[angleUnit == "radians", N[val * 180 / Pi], N[val]]]];
If[C != "", val = ToExpression[C];
If[NumberQ[val],
AppendTo[input, "C" -> If[angleUnit == "radians", N[val * 180 / Pi], N[val]]]]];
(*Solve the triangle*) result = CosineRuleTriangleSolver[input];
showResults = True;], Background -> LightBlue,
BaseStyle -> {Bold, 14}, ImageSize -> {150, 40}], (*Results Section*)
Dynamic[If[showResults, Column[{Style["Results:", Bold, 18, Blue],
If[StringQ[result], Style[result, Bold, 14, Red], (*Display the
triangle data*) Column[{Grid[{{"Side", "Value", "Angle", "Value"}},
{"a", NumberForm[Lookup[result, "a", "-"], {5, 2}], "A",
ToString[NumberForm[Lookup[result, "A", "-"], {5, 2}]] <> "\u00b0"}, {"b", NumberForm[Lookup[result, "b", "-"], {5, 2}], "B",
ToString[NumberForm[Lookup[result, "B", "-"], {5, 2}]] <> "\u00b0"}, {"c", NumberForm[Lookup[result, "c", "-"], {5, 2}], "C",
ToString[NumberForm[Lookup[result, "C", "-"], {5, 2}]] <> "\u00b0"}}],
Frame -> All, Background -> {None, {LightCyan, LightBlue}}}]}, (*No results yet*) Style["Enter at least 3 values and click 'Cosine Rule'", Italic, 14, Gray]]},
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Alignment → Center, Spacings → 1] ]

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In[®]:= CosineRuleTriangleSolver[<|"A" → 50, "b" → 5, "c" → 10|>]
Out[®]=
<| A → 50, b → 5, c → 10, a → 7.79238, B → 29.4415, C → 100.559 |>
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