

■ CSS Pseudo-class Cheat Sheet

■ User Interaction

Pseudo-class	Description
:hover	When the mouse is over an element
:active	While the element is being clicked
:focus	When the element is selected (like input)
:visited	Links that have been visited
:link	Links that haven't been visited yet

■ Form States

Pseudo-class	Description
:checked	Checkbox/radio is checked
:disabled	Input is disabled
:enabled	Input is enabled
:required	Input must be filled out
:optional	Input is not required
:valid	Input value passes validation
:invalid	Input value fails validation
:in-range	Value is inside allowed range
:out-of-range	Value is outside allowed range

■ Structural (Position in Parent)

Pseudo-class	Description
:first-child	First child of parent
:last-child	Last child of parent
:nth-child(n)	The n-th child
:nth-child(odd)	Odd children
:nth-child(even)	Even children
:only-child	The only child of parent
:first-of-type	First element of its type
:last-of-type	Last element of its type

:nth-of-type(n)	The n-th of its type
:only-of-type	Only element of its type

■ Other Useful

Pseudo-class	Description
:not(selector)	Excludes elements
:empty	Element has no children
:root	The <html> element
:target	When an element is the target of a link (#id)