Relazione secondo assegnamento

Scucchia Matteo, Ziani Andrea

Agosto 2018

1 Prima richiesta

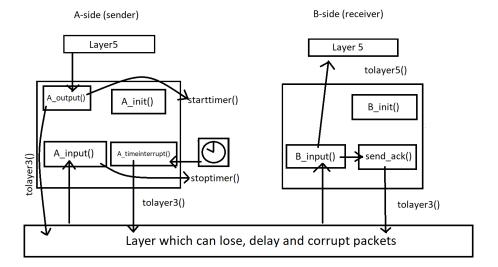
L'esercizio si divide tra lato mandante (A) e lato ricevitore (B).

Inizialmente sia il lato mandante che il lato ricevitore chiamano rispettivamente la funzione A_init() e B_init() per inizializzare le variabili necessarie al corretto scambio di pacchetti.

Quando il lato A vuole spedire un messaggio al lato B, il livello 5 chiama la funzione A_output() per inviare i dati al livello 3. Tale funzione manda il pacchetto al livello 3 attraverso la funzione tolayer3() e richiama la funzione starttimer(), la quale aziona il countdown timer. A questo punto il lato A rimane in attesa di ricevere l'ack per il pacchetto inviato.

L'ack viene ricevuto tramite la funzione A_input(), che provvede a verificarne la corretta ricezione e, in caso affermativo, interrompe e resetta il countdown timer. Allo scadere del timer, nel caso in cui non sia stato ricevuto alcun ack per il pacchetto inviato, viene richiamata la funzione A_timerinterrupt() che provvederà a resettare il timer e rispedire il pacchetto verso il livello 3.

Quando un pacchetto viene ricevuto a lato ricevitore, il livello 3 chiama la funzione B_input(). Tale funzione effettua i controlli per verificarne la corretta ricezione del pacchetto, in caso affermativo, invia il pacchetto al livello 5 e provvede alla trasmissione dell'ack richiamando la funzione send_ack().



2 Seconda Richiesta

2.1 Premessa

La consegna dell'esercizio richiedeva di implementare una soluzione del simulatore utilizzando il protocollo stop and wait. Tale protocollo solitamente non necessita di alcun buffer di memorizzazione, ma in questo caso ci è sembrato giusto utilizzare una coda di messaggi non ancora inviati poichè il simulatore una volta passati i messaggi alla funzione "A_output()" non si preoccupa più di riinviare i suddetti nel caso in cui dovessero essere scartati.

2.1.1 Strutture utilizzate

Per separare gli stati veri e propri dei due lati (mandante, ricevitore), sono state utilizzate due strutture "senderSide" e "receiverSide" contenenti le variabili utili a descrivere le informazioni necessarie per l'implementazione del protocollo stop and wait.

Le variabili contenute in tali strutture vengono inizializzate al momento della chiamata delle funzioni "A_init()" e "B_init()".

Per fare in modo che i messaggi non vengano persi al momento della chiamata della funzione "A_output()", abbiamo utilizzato una coda nella quale i suddetti vengono inseriti al momento della chiamata della funzione stessa. Il prossimo messaggio da inviare verrà dunque preso dalla testa della coda, ad ogni chiamata della funzione.

2.1.2 Descrizione delle routine

$A_{init}()$:

provvede all'inizializzazione delle variabili della struttura senderSide.

B_init():

provvede all'inizializzazione delle variabili della struttura receiverSide.

A_output(message):

prende come argomento il messaggio che si vuole inviare e lo aggiunge alla coda. Successivamente, solo se il lato mandante non è già in attesa di ricevere l'ack per un pacchetto spedito, prende il primo messaggio in testa alla coda e crea un nuovo pacchetto inizializzandone il sequence number, il payload e il valore di checksum. Una volta creato il pacchetto richiama la funzione tolayer3() e la funzione starttimer() per provvedere all'invio di tale pacchetto e per azionare il countdown timer.

A_input(packet):

prende come argomento il pacchetto ricevuto e viene chiamata dal livello 3 al momento della ricezione. Inizialmente controlla che il lato A sia effettivamente in stato di attesa dell'ack, in caso affermativo procede con i controlli di checksum e verifica che tale pacchetto abbia il sequence number atteso. Se tutti i controlli sono andati a buon fine, richiama la funzione stoptimer() per fermare il timer precedentemente attivato ed aggiorna il sequence number che verrà assegnato al prossimo pacchetto inviato dalla funzione A_output().

A_timerinterrupt():

viene richiamata al momento in cui il countdown timer scade. La routine controlla che il lato A stia effettivamente attendendo un ack e, in caso affermativo, procede ad un nuovo invio dell'ultimo pacchetto che non ha ricevuto l'ack, azionando nuovamente il timer.

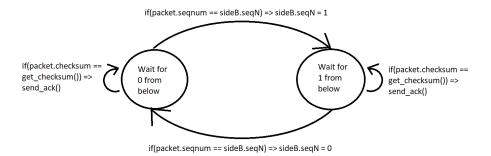
B_input(packet):

prende come argomento il pacchetto ricevuto e viene chiamata dal livello 3 al momento della ricezione dello stesso. Effettua il controllo sul checksum del pacchetto e nel caso in cui il pacchetto non sia corrotto, provvede all'invio dell'ack attraverso la funzione send_ack().

Tale funzione crea il pacchetto da inviare inizializzandone acknum e checksum e richiama la funzione "tolayer3()". La routine aggiorna il sequence number atteso dal lato B solo se il sequence number dell'ultimo pacchetto ricevuto corrisponde con quello atteso.

2.1.3 Modello a stati finiti

Descrizione del comportamento del lato ricevente attraverso una macchina a stati finiti.



2.1.4 Test comportamentali

Caso 1:

La probabilità di corruzione e di perdita dei pacchetti è nulla.

Il lato A invia un pacchetto al lato B e si mette in attesa di riceverne l'ack, non permettendo l'invio di nessun altro pacchetto, ma mettendo in coda tutti i messaggi che arrivano alla funzione A_output().

Il lato B ricevuto il pacchetto, invia l'ack al lato A e aggiorna il sequence number atteso.

Il lato A ricevuto il pacchetto cambia il proprio stato da "in attesa dell'ack" a "in attesa di un messaggio dal layer 5" ed aggiorna il sequence number che sarà assegnato al prossimo pacchetto da inviare (i successivi pacchetti da inviare vengono presi dalla testa della coda).

```
* ARQ Network Simulator Version 1.1 * -----
Enter number of messages to simulate: 40
Enter packet loss probability [enter 0.0 for no loss]:0.0
Enter packet corruption probability [0.0 for no corruption]:0.0
Enter average time between messages from sender's layer5 [ > 0.0]:10
Enter window size [>0]:1
Enter retransmission timeout [> 0.0]:20
Enter tages [out]:2
Enter trace level:2
Enter random seed: [>0]:2233
EVENT time: 9.181188, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
EVENT time: 14.562120, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 17.071139, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 29.176305, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> cccccccccccccccccc
EVENT time: 31.216773, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> dddddddddddddddddd
EVENT time: 38.104831, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: bbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbb
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
3 input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 46.134831, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
1_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> eeeeeeeeeeeeeeeee
EVENT time: 46.495560, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
\_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
\_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 55.994751, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
\_output: Message enqueued -> ffffffffffffffffff
 _output: packet with snum 0 send -> ccccccccccccccccc
```

```
EVENT time: 58.933073, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> ggggggggggggggggggggg
EVENT time: 60.843379, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: cccccccccccccccc
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3 input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 69.073428, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
\_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
\_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 76.968902, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> hhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhh
A_output: packet with snum 1 send -> ddddddddddddddddddddd
EVENT time: 78.770104, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
EVENT time: 83.117527, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: dddddddddddddddddd
 _input: send ACK for snum -> 1
__input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 85.464492, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 91.162450, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> jjjjjjjjjjjjjjjjj
A output: packet with snum 0 send -> eeeeeeeeeeeeeeeee
EVENT time: 94.589068, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> kkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkk
EVENT time: 95.220038, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: eeeeeeeeeeeeeeee
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 99.421278, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 102.116153, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> lllllllllllllllllll
```

```
EVENT time: 108.433149, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: ffffffffffffffffff
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
3_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 112.803125, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> mmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmm
EVENT time: 113.973388, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 116.520280, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
A_output: packet with snum 0 send -> ggggggggggggggggggggggg
EVENT time: 124.210608, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: gggggggggggggggggggggg
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 128.147893, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
\_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 129.616382, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> ooooooooooooooooo
EVENT time: 130.294504, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
\_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> ppppppppppppppppppppp
EVENT time: 133.628101, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: hhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhh
3 input: send ACK for snum -> 1
3_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 139.356761, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 149.752495, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: packet with snum 0 send -> iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
```

```
EVENT time: 155.510269, type: 2, fromlayer3
3_input: recv message: iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
                                                                entity: 1
 _input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 160.039735, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 163.759880, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr
EVENT time: 168.403882, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: jjjjjjjjjjjjjjjjj
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
3_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 175.762688, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
__input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 179.742424, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> ssssssssssssssssssss
 EVENT time: 184.223762, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
\_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> tttttttttttttttt
EVENT time: 189.248573, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: kkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkk
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 191.028901, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 195.227515, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> uuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuu
A_output: packet with snum 1 send -> lllllllllllllllllllllll
EVENT time: 200.318949, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: llllllllllllllllll
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
3_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 200.884426, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> vvvvvvvvvvvvvvvvvv
```

```
VENT time: 202.606311, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 213.113193, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
1_output: Message enqueued -> www.wwwwwwwwwwwwwww
EVENT time: 214.848201, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: mmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmm
_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 224.106052, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 232.038331, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A output: Message enqueued -> xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
EVENT time: 237.639821, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
3 input: send ACK for snum -> 1
3_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 238.734855, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 238.976409, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A output: Message enqueued -> yyyyyyyyyyyyyyyyyy
EVENT time: 241.599414, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: ooooooooooooooooo
3 input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 246.085482, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 253.799860, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
1_output: Message enqueued -> zzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzzz
```

```
EVENT time: 261.053499, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
4_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
EVENT time: 262.610004, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: ppppppppppppppppppp
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
 ___input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 272.572924, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
 input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 280.206641, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: qqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqq
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 285.729545, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> ddddddddddddddddd
EVENT time: 286.452223, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> eeeeeeeeeeeeeeee
EVENT time: 289.203833, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 302.876064, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> fffffffffffffffffff
\_output: packet with snum 1 send -> rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr
EVENT time: 305.095309, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
3_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 309.669271, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
```

```
EVENT time: 322.422559, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> gggggggggggggggggggggg
 _output: packet with snum 0 send -> ssssssssssssssssssss
EVENT time: 332.143498, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: sssssssssssssssssss
input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3 input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 337.110508, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> hhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhh
EVENT time: 339.312113, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
EVENT time: 341.597736, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
1_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 346.236763, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> jjjjjjjjjjjjjjjjjj
A output: packet with snum 1 send -> ttttttttttttttttt
EVENT time: 350.655232, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
<code>\_output:</code> a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> kkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkk
EVENT time: 351.114841, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
EVENT time: 352.216193, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: tttttttttttttttttt
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
EVENT time: 354.234657, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
 _input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
A_output: packet with snum 0 send -> uuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuu
EVENT time: 369.533097, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: uuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuu
 input: send ACK for snum -> 0
 __input: update snum -> 1
```

Caso 2:

La probabilità di corruzione e perdita del pacchetto è 0.2.

Il lato A invia un pacchetto al lato B e si mette in attesa di riceverne l'ack, non permettendo l'invio di nessun altro pacchetto, ma mettendo in coda tutti i messaggi che arrivano alla funzione A_output(). In questo caso il pacchetto inviato potrebbe essere corrotto o perduto.

In entrambe le situazioni, il lato A si accorgerà della non corretta ricezione del pacchetto da parte di B solo allo scadere del countdown timer, che farà ritrasmettere tale pacchetto.

Il lato B, ricevuto il pacchetto, controlla la correttezza di tale. In caso affermativo, invia l'ack al lato A ed aggiorna il sequence number atteso solo se il sequence number del pacchetto ricevuto corrisponde con esso.

Nel caso in cui il sequence number del pacchetto non corrisponda con il sequence number atteso significa che l'ack per un pacchetto non è stato ricevuto correttamente dal lato A, perciò il lato B procede comunque alla ritrasmissione dell'ack.

Il pacchetto contenente l'ack potrebbe essere corrotto o perduto. In entrambe le situazioni il lato A allo scadere del countdown timer procederà alla ritrasmissione del pacchetto.

Il lato A ricevuto correttamente l'ack per il pacchetto cambia il proprio stato da "in attesa dell'ack" a "in attesa di un messaggio dal layer 5" ed aggiorna il sequence number che sarà assegnato al prossimo pacchetto da inviare (i successivi pacchetti da inviare vengono presi dalla testa della coda).

```
* ARQ Network Simulator Version 1.1
Enter number of messages to simulate: 75
Enter packet loss probability [enter 0.0 for no loss]:0.2
Enter packet corruption probability [0.0 for no corruption]:0.2
Enter average time between messages from sender's layer5 [ > 0.0]:10
Enter window size [>0]:1
Enter retransmission timeout [> 0.0]:20
Enter trace level:2
Enter random seed: [>0]:2233
EVENT time: 9.181188, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
A_output: packet with snum 0 send -> aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
               TOLAYER3: packet being corrupted
EVENT time: 14.562120, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: packet corrupted.
EVENT time: 29.176305, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> ccccccccccccccccccc
EVENT time: 29.181188, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
EVENT time: 31.216773, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> ddddddddddddddddd
EVENT time: 31.690207, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
 __input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 40.618732, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 46.134831, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> eeeeeeeeeeeeeeeee
EVENT time: 54.525559, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: bbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbbb
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
3 input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 55.994751, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> ffffffffffffffffff
```

```
EVENT time: 58.933073, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
\_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> gggggggggggggggggggg
EVENT time: 59.374187, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 76.968902, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> hhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhh
A_output: packet with snum 0 send -> ccccccccccccccccc
              TOLAYER3: packet being lost
EVENT time: 78.770104, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
1_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
EVENT time: 91.162450, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> jjjjjjjjjjjjjjjjjjj
EVENT time: 94.589068, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> kkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkk
EVENT time: 96.968902, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: ccccccccccccccccc
EVENT time: 102.116153, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> lllllllllllllllllll
EVENT time: 105.198950, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: ccccccccccccccccc
 _input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 111.347575, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
\_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
\_input: update snum -> 1
1_output: packet with snum 1 send -> ddddddddddddddddddddd
EVENT time: 115.150090, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: dddddddddddddddddd
 _input: send ACK for snum -> 1
3_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 116.520280, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
4_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
```

```
EVENT time: 119.207678, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
\_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
\_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 129.616382, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> oooooooooooooooooo
A_output: packet with snum 0 send -> eeeeeeeeeeeeeeeee
EVENT time: 130.294504, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
1_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> pppppppppppppppppppp
EVENT time: 133.817621, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: eeeeeeeeeeeeeeee
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 140.134617, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
N_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
N_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 149.752495, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> qqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqq
A_output: packet with snum 1 send -> ffffffffffffffffffff
               TOLAYER3: packet being corrupted
EVENT time: 155.292734, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: packet corrupted.
EVENT time: 163.759880, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr
EVENT time: 169.752495, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: ffffffffffffffffff
EVENT time: 177.442824, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: fffffffffffffffff
 _input: send ACK for snum -> 1
3_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 179.742424, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
4_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> ssssssssssssssssss
EVENT time: 181.380108, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
\_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
\_input: update snum -> 0
```

```
EVENT time: 184.223762, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
4_output: Message enqueued -> ttttttttttttttttt
A_output: packet with snum 0 send -> gggggggggggggggggggggg
EVENT time: 188.235481, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: ggggggggggggggggggggg
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 193.964141, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
N_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
N_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 195.227515, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> uuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuu
EVENT time: 200.884426, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> vvvvvvvvvvvvvvvvvv
EVENT time: 200.985290, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: hhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhh
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
              TOLAYER3: packet being lost
3_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 213.113193, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> wwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwww
EVENT time: 215.227515, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: hhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhh
EVENT time: 219.756981, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: hhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhh
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
EVENT time: 224.400983, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 232.038331, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
A_output: packet with snum 0 send -> iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
              TOLAYER3: packet being lost
EVENT time: 238.976409, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
4_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> yyyyyyyyyyyyyyyyyy
```

```
EVENT time: 252.038331, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
EVENT time: 259.397137, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
TOLAYER3: packet being corrupted
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 261.053499, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa
EVENT time: 268.903287, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet corrupted
EVENT time: 272.038331, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
EVENT time: 273.555101, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
EVENT time: 273.818659, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
3 input: send ACK for snum -> 0
EVENT time: 278.910092, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 282.487869, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
_output: Message enqueued -> cccccccccccccccc
EVENT time: 284.775231, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: jjjjjjjjjjjjjjjjj
 _input: send ACK for snum -> 1
 __input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 285.729545, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
4_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> ddddddddddddddddd
EVENT time: 286.452223, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> eeeeeeeeeeeeeeee
```

```
EVENT time: 286.510239, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 302.876064, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> ffffffffffffffffffff
A_output: packet with snum 0 send -> kkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkk
EVENT time: 312.133915, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: kkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkk
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 317.735405, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 322.422559, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> gggggggggggggggggggggg
A_output: packet with snum 1 send -> llllllllllllllllllll
EVENT time: 323.517594, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: llllllllllllllllll
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
TOLAYER3: packet being corrupted
3 input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 326.140599, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet corrupted
EVENT time: 337.110508, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> hhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhh
EVENT time: 339.312113, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
\_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
EVENT time: 342.422559, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: lllllllllllllllllll
EVENT time: 346.236763, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> jjjjjjjjjjjjjjjjjj
EVENT time: 346.908628, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: llllllllllllllllll
 input: send ACK for snum -> 1
EVENT time: 350.655232, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> kkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkk
```

```
EVENT time: 351.114841, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
EVENT time: 355.718772, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
TOLAYER3: packet being corrupted
EVENT time: 371.438185, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: packet corrupted.
EVENT time: 376.500137, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
4_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
EVENT time: 384.209723, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> ooooooooooooooooo
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
         TOLAYER3: packet being lost
3 input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 392.478408, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> pppppppppppppppppppp
EVENT time: 395.090182, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> qqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqq
EVENT time: 408.216193, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr
_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
```

```
EVENT time: 410.865810, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> sssssssssssssssssss
EVENT time: 412.691702, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0 _{\rm A} input: packet with snum 0 acked. _{\rm A} input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 429.757988, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> tttttttttttttttttt
A output: packet with snum 1 send -> nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
EVENT time: 434.331950, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
               TOLAYER3: packet being lost
3 input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 441.809137, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> uuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuu
EVENT time: 449.757988, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
EVENT time: 459.478927, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
                TOLAYER3: packet being lost
EVENT time: 459.634999, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> vvvvvvvvvvvvvvvvvv
EVENT time: 468.725242, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> wwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwww
EVENT time: 469.757988, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
1_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
EVENT time: 473.705252, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
4_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
EVENT time: 479.212226, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
3 input: send ACK for snum -> 1
EVENT time: 485.191656, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
```

```
EVENT time: 485.191656, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 492.281869, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
1_output: Message enqueued -> yyyyyyyyyyyyyyyyyy
A_output: packet with snum 0 send -> ooooooooooooooooo
         TOLAYER3: packet being lost
EVENT time: 510.593585, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
EVENT time: 512.281869, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: ooooooooooooooooo
EVENT time: 514.300333, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: ooooooooooooooooo
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 522.358165, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
1_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
 _input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 530.508744, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
EVENT time: 538.084262, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: pppppppppppppppppppp
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
         TOLAYER3: packet being corrupted
3_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 540.397717, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet corrupted
EVENT time: 546.895962, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
EVENT time: 550.508744, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: pppppppppppppppppppp
EVENT time: 553.669546, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: pppppppppppppppppppp
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
```

```
EVENT time: 557.962584, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> ccccccccccccccccc
EVENT time: 561.667776, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 567.680898, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> ddddddddddddddddddd
A output: packet with snum 0 send -> qqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqq
EVENT time: 572.746513, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: qqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqq
  _input: send ACK for snum -> 0
EVENT time: 575.875118, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> eeeeeeeeeeeeeeee
EVENT time: 581.184484, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 582.274239, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> fffffffffffffffffff
A_output: packet with snum 1 send -> rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr
EVENT time: 587.718894, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
TOLAYER3: packet being corrupted
 _input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 589.755547, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> ggggggggggggggggggggg
EVENT time: 590.575274, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> hhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhhh
EVENT time: 596.968505, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
\_input: packet corrupted
EVENT time: 602.274239, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr
EVENT time: 606.559526, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr
 input: send ACK for snum -> 1
TOLAYER3: packet being corrupted
```

```
=VENT time: 607.538072, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii
EVENT time: 607.870174, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet corrupted
EVENT time: 610.771813, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> jjjjjjjjjjjjjjjjjj
EVENT time: 620.548723, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> kkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkkk
EVENT time: 622.274239, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr
EVENT time: 624.876370, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr
3 input: send ACK for snum -> 1
EVENT time: 634.593463, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 635.984375, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> lllllllllllllllllll
EVENT time: 637.850948, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: ssssssssssssssssss
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
TOLAYER3: packet being lost
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 640.655538, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn
EVENT time: 641.144444, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> ooooooooooooooooo
EVENT time: 655.984375, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: sssssssssssssssssss
EVENT time: 657.047273, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: ssssssssssssssssss
 _input: send ACK for snum -> 0
TOLAYER3: packet being corrupted
```

```
EVENT time: 658.061464, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> pppppppppppppppppppp
EVENT time: 666.282601, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet corrupted
EVENT time: 675.984375, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: ssssssssssssssssss
EVENT time: 677.924131, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> qqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqqq
EVENT time: 679.481094, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: ssssssssssssssssss
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
EVENT time: 681.484451, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 693.755303, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr
A_output: packet with snum 1 send -> tttttttttttttttt
               TOLAYER3: packet being lost
EVENT time: 711.638539, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> sssssssssssssssssss
EVENT time: 713.755303, type: 0, timerinterrupt entity: 0
A_timerinterrupt: A is resending packet: tttttttttttttttt
EVENT time: 717.203131, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: tttttttttttttttttt
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
3_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 725.942961, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
A_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 726.737877, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> tttttttttttttttttt
A_output: packet with snum 0 send -> uuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuu
EVENT time: 728.702048, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
\_output: a packet is not yet acked. Message enqueued -> uuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuu
```

```
EVENT time: 728.857967, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
B_input: recv message: uuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuuu
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 0
3_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 737.484634, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
A_input: packet with snum 0 acked.
\_input: update snum -> 1
EVENT time: 746.236763, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
\_output: Message enqueued -> vvvvvvvvvvvvvvvvvvvv
EVENT time: 751.393567, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 1
3_input: recv message: vvvvvvvvvvvvvvvvvvv
3_input: send ACK for snum -> 1
3_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 757.933592, type: 2, fromlayer3 entity: 0
\_input: packet with snum 1 acked.
\_input: update snum -> 0
EVENT time: 762.760094, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
A_output: Message enqueued -> wwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwww
TOLAYER3: packet being corrupted
EVENT time: 767.850581, type: 1, fromlayer5 entity: 0
Simulator terminated at time 767.850581377605
```