

Tema 7

NL. 22

$$\sqrt{12827} = 113$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} \sqrt{12827} & 113 \\ \hline 1 & 21 \cdot 1 = 21 \\ -28 & 223 \cdot 3 = 669 \\ \hline 21 & \\ -72 & \\ \hline 69 & \\ -58 & \\ \hline & 58 \end{array}$$

$$t = 114$$

$$114^2 - 12827 = 12936 - 12827 \\ = 169 = 13^2$$

$$114^2 - m = 13^2$$

$$m = 114^2 - 13^2$$

$$m = (114 - 13)(114 + 13)$$

$$m = 101 \cdot 127$$

$$m_A = 101 \cdot 127 \quad p_A = 101 \quad q_A = 127$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(m) &= (p-1)(q-1) \\ &= 100 \cdot 126 \\ &= 12600 \end{aligned}$$

$$d_A \cdot e_A \equiv 1 \pmod{12600}$$

$$d_A = 2291$$

$$2291 \cdot e_A \equiv 1 \pmod{12600}$$

folosind algoritmul extins al lui Euclid aflăm $e_A \in \mathbb{Z}$

$$\mathcal{E}_{12600} = (1, 0)$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{2291} = (0, 1)$$

$$12600 : 2291 =$$

$$12600 = 2291 \cdot 5 + 1145$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{1145} = \mathcal{E}_{12600} - 5 \cdot \mathcal{E}_{2291} = (1, 0) - 5(0, 1)$$

$$2291 = 1145 \cdot 2 + 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (1, 0) - 5(0, 1) \\ &\sim (1, -5) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{E}_1 &= \mathcal{E}_{2291} - 2 \cdot \mathcal{E}_{1145} = (0, 1) - 2(1, -5) = (0, 1) - (2, -10) \\ &= (-2, 11) \end{aligned}$$

$$x_{1145} = (1, -5) \quad x_1 = (-2, 11)$$

$$A = -2 + 12600 + 11 \cdot 22\% I$$

$$Q_A = 11$$

$$k_{eA} = (11, 12827)$$

$$k_{dA} = (2251, 12827)$$

$$i = 8$$

$$E = 4$$

$$R = 17$$

Textul "IERI" este compus în blocuri de 2 caractere:

$$i = 8$$

$$"IE" = 84$$

$$"RI" = 178$$

$$IE = 84 \Rightarrow m = 84 \Rightarrow c = 84^{11} \pmod{12827}$$

$$= 84 \cdot (84^2)^5 \pmod{12827}$$

$$\equiv 84 \cdot (7056)^5 \pmod{12827}$$

$$\equiv 84 \cdot 7056 \cdot (7056^2)^2 \pmod{12827}$$

$$\equiv 592704 \cdot (49787136)^2 \pmod{12827}$$

$$\equiv 2662 \cdot 5540^2 \pmod{12827}$$

$$\equiv 2662 \cdot 3075140 \pmod{12827}$$

$$\equiv 2662 \cdot 6601 \pmod{12827}$$

$$\equiv 17571262 \pmod{12827}$$

$$\equiv 11603$$

$$RI = 127 \Rightarrow m = 127 \Rightarrow c = 127^{11} \pmod{12827}$$

$$c = 127^{\frac{8+2+1}{2}} \pmod{12827}$$

$$c = 127 \cdot 127^2 \cdot 127^8 \pmod{12827}$$

$$c = 127 \cdot 16129 \cdot 127^8 \pmod{12827}$$

$$c = 127 \cdot 3302 \cdot (127^4)^2 \pmod{12827}$$

$$c = 127 \cdot 3302 \cdot 11226 \pmod{12827}$$

$$c = 474457174 \pmod{12827}$$

$$\cancel{c = 7118}$$

$$c = 127 \cdot 3302 \cdot 264^2 \pmod{12827}$$

$$c = 127 \cdot 3302 \cdot 381 \pmod{12827}$$

$$c = 153773874 \pmod{12827}$$

$$c = 762$$

Astfel, textul "IEKI" criptat folosind $(11, 12827)$ este reprezentat de ilocuile 11699 și 762 .