

Tema 10

Baza 1:

Având o comună comună $m = 343$ folosind o rețea de
semnaluri sigilate DSA, Alice alege $p = 48731$, $g = 443$, $x = 7$, $\alpha = 2401$
secretă a lui Alice este $a = 242$.

a) Det. cheia publică a lui Alice: (p, g, α)

$$(48731 - 1)/443$$

$$g = 7 \pmod{48731}$$

$$g = 7^{110} \pmod{48731} = (7^2)^{55} \pmod{48731}$$

$$= 49 \cdot 49^{55} \pmod{48731} = 49 \cdot (49^2)^{22} \pmod{48731} = 49 \cdot 2401^{22} \pmod{48731}$$

$$\pmod{48731} = 49 \cdot 2401 \cdot (2401^2)^{13} = 117649 \cdot (2401^2)^{13} \pmod{48731}$$

$$= 20187 \cdot (57264801)^{13} \pmod{48731} \equiv 20187 \cdot (14543)^{13} \pmod{48731}$$

$$\equiv 20187 \cdot 14543 \cdot (14543^2)^6 \pmod{14543} = \frac{170150}{23857} \cdot (14543^2)^6 \pmod{48731}$$

$$\equiv \frac{170150}{23857} \cdot (6505)^3 \pmod{48731} = \frac{170150}{23857} \cdot 4960 \pmod{48731} =$$

$$23857 \cdot 4960 \cdot (4960^2) \pmod{48731} = 24018 \cdot 41176 \pmod{48731}$$

$$= 18254 \pmod{48731}$$

$$\alpha = 18254^{242} \pmod{48731} = (18254^2)^{121} \pmod{48731} = (34665^2)^{60} \pmod{48731}$$

$$\pmod{48731} = (38127^2)^{30} \cdot 34665 \pmod{48731} = (36581^2)^{15} \cdot 34665$$

$$\pmod{48731} = (16301^2)^7 \cdot 16301 \cdot 34665 \pmod{48731} = 5362 \cdot 41185$$

$$\pmod{48731} = (41185^2)^3 \pmod{48731} = 13309 \cdot 12687 \pmod{48731} = 47099 \cdot 1476$$

$$\cdot 12687^2 \pmod{48731}$$

$$= 22718$$

(b) $k = 127$?

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{13}{3} \\ \times \frac{24}{11} \\ \hline \frac{69}{56} \end{array}$$

2. Pentru a semnifica RSA, Alice foloseste cheia publică $k_A = (m=28225, e=11111)$ cu cel mai mic exponent. Determinati semnatura făzată de Alice pentru a semnifica mesajul public $m = 11111$.

$$[\overline{28225}] = 169$$

$$t = 170$$

$$t^2 - m = 170^2 - 28225 = 71$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{28225} \\ \hline 169 \\ 25 - 16 = 9 \\ 188 \\ 156 \\ \hline 3225 \\ 3225 \\ \hline 0 \\ 368 \end{array}$$

$$t = 171$$

$$t^2 - m = 171^2 - 28225 = 412$$

$$t = 172$$

$$t^2 - m = 755$$

$$t = 173$$

$$t^2 - m = 1100$$

$$t = 174$$

$$t^2 - m = 1442$$

$$t = 177$$

$$t^2 - m = 2560 = 50^2$$

$$t = 127, \quad \delta = 50$$

$$127^2 - 50^2 = (127 + 50)(127 - 50) = 227 \cdot 77$$

$$28225 = 227 \cdot 127$$

$$p = 227, \quad q = 127$$

$$\phi(m_A) = (p_A - 1)(q_A - 1) = (127 - 1)(227 - 1) = 126 \cdot 226 = 28426$$

$$(\phi(m), e_A) = 1$$

$$(28476, e_A) = 1$$

↓

$$e_A = 3$$

$$(28476, 3) = (3, \text{rem})$$

$$d_A e_A \equiv 1 \pmod{28476} \quad (\text{da } d_A \text{ ist ein multiplikativer Einheit mod } 28476)$$

$d_A = 3^{-1}$ modulo 28476 (calculator showed this is remainder 28476 following algorithm section at the Euclid)

$$3x + 28476y = \gcd(3, 28476)$$

$$28476 = 3 \cdot 9492 + 0 \rightarrow 0 = 28476 - 3 \cdot 9492$$

$$3 = 0 + 3 \cdot 1 \rightarrow x = -9492 \quad y = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 28476 \\ \overline{22} \Big| 3 \\ \overline{-14} \\ \overline{12} \\ \overline{-27} \\ \overline{22} \\ \overline{\dots} \\ \overline{6} \\ \overline{28476} \\ \overline{9492} \\ \hline \overline{18984} \end{array}$$

$$d_A = -9492 \pmod{28476}$$

$$d_A = -9492 + 28476 = 18984$$

$$k_{eA} = (3, 28476) \text{ NU!} \quad k_{eA} = (3, 28829)$$

$$k_{dA} = (18984, 28476) \text{ NU!} \quad k_{dA} = (18984, 28829)$$

$$D \equiv 11111 \pmod{28829}$$

$$D = (11111^2) \equiv 9492 \pmod{28829} \equiv (8543)^{9492} \pmod{28829}$$

$$= (2836^2)^{4746} \pmod{28829} \equiv 16650 \pmod{28829} = (16650^{148})^{2873}$$

$$\equiv 2836^{2373} \pmod{28829} = 2836 \cdot (2836^2)^{1186} \pmod{28829}$$

$$\equiv 2836 \cdot 10920^{1186} \pmod{28829} = 2836 \cdot 10920^{593} \pmod{28829}$$

$$= 2836 \cdot 10920 \cdot (10920^2)^{246} \pmod{28829} = 6774 \cdot (9656^2)^{148} \pmod{28829}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \equiv 6224 \cdot 6350^{74} \pmod{28825} \\
& \equiv 6224 \cdot (6350^2)^{37} \pmod{28825} \\
& \equiv 6224 \cdot (24132^2)^{18} \cdot 24132 \pmod{28825} \\
& \equiv 9738 \cdot (7624^2)^9 \cdot 24132 \pmod{28825} \\
& \equiv 9738 \cdot 6112^9 \pmod{28825} \\
& \equiv 9738 \cdot 6112 \cdot 6112^8 \pmod{28825} \\
& \equiv 15600 \cdot (6112^2)^4 \pmod{-11-} \\
& \equiv 15600 \cdot (22385)^2 \pmod{-11-} \\
& \equiv 15600 \cdot 803^2 \pmod{-11-} \\
& \equiv 1560 \cdot 13066 \pmod{-11-} \\
& \equiv 20261
\end{aligned}$$

3. Mai năpăduim primele perechi ale lui φ și să vedem că sunt

pării: adică $m \equiv 1 \pmod{2}$, $n \equiv 3 \pmod{2}$.

$$\begin{matrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ 7 \\ 8 \\ 9 \\ 10 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 14 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 17 \\ 18 \\ 19 \\ 20 \\ 21 \\ 22 \\ 23 \\ 24 \\ 25 \\ 26 \\ 27 \\ 28 \\ 29 \\ 30 \\ 31 \\ 32 \\ 33 \\ 34 \\ 35 \\ 36 \\ 37 \\ 38 \\ 39 \\ 40 \\ 41 \\ 42 \\ 43 \\ 44 \\ 45 \\ 46 \\ 47 \\ 48 \\ 49 \\ 50 \\ 51 \\ 52 \\ 53 \\ 54 \\ 55 \\ 56 \\ 57 \\ 58 \\ 59 \\ 60 \\ 61 \\ 62 \\ 63 \\ 64 \\ 65 \\ 66 \\ 67 \\ 68 \\ 69 \\ 70 \\ 71 \\ 72 \\ 73 \\ 74 \\ 75 \\ 76 \\ 77 \\ 78 \\ 79 \\ 80 \\ 81 \\ 82 \\ 83 \\ 84 \\ 85 \\ 86 \\ 87 \\ 88 \\ 89 \\ 90 \\ 91 \\ 92 \\ 93 \\ 94 \\ 95 \\ 96 \\ 97 \\ 98 \\ 99 \\ 100 \end{matrix}$$

$$m = 1020227$$

$$m \equiv p + q + 2n26101$$

$$\varphi(m) = (p+1)(q+1) = (1223-1)(1582-1) = 1222 \cdot 1581 = 2426852$$

$$k = 948042 \quad (\text{imediu lui } 942047 \text{ modulo } 2426852)$$

$$Q_A = ?$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{2426852} = (1, 0)$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{942047} = (0, 1)$$

$$2426852 = 948047 \cdot 2 + 530798$$

$$948047 = 530798 \cdot 1 + 417249$$

$$530798 = 417249 \cdot 1 + 113549$$

$$417249 = 113549 \cdot 3 + 76602$$

$$113549 = 76602 \cdot 1 + 36942$$

$$76602 = 36942 \cdot 2 + 2718$$

$$36942 = 2718 \cdot 13 + 1608$$

$$\dots$$

$$2718 = 1608 + 1110$$

$$1608 = 1110 + 498$$

$$1110 = 498 \cdot 2 + 114$$

$$498 = 114 \cdot 4 + 62$$

$$114 = 62 \cdot 2 + 30$$

$$62 = 30 \cdot 1 + 12$$

$$30 = 12 \cdot 2 + 6$$

$$12 = 6 \cdot 2 + 0$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{530798} = (1, 0) - (0, 1) = (1, -1)$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{417249} = (0, 1) - (1, -1) = (-1, 1)$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{113549} = (1, -2) - (-1, 1) = (2, -3)$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{76602} = (-1, 4) - 3(2, -3) = (-1, 4) - (6, -9)$$

$$= (-7, 13)$$

$$= (-7, 22)$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{36942} = (2, -6) - 4(-2, 22)$$

$$= (2, -6) - (-8, 88)$$

$$= \cancel{(-8, 88)} = (-5, -28)$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{1608} = (-5, -28) + 3\cancel{(-22, 8)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbb{X}_{2718} &= \mathbb{X}_{76602} - 2 \cdot \mathbb{X}_{36842} \\&= (-7, 22) - 2 \cdot (-5, 22) \\&= (-7, 22) - (-10, -56) \\&= (3, 78)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbb{X}_{1608} &= \mathbb{X}_{56312} - 13 \cdot \mathbb{X}_{2713} \\&= (-5, -22) - 13 \cdot (3, 78) \\&= (-5, -22) - (-33, -1016) \\&= (-44, 386)\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{1110} = (3, 22) - (-44, 386) = (47, 908)$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{498} = (-44, 386) - (47, 908) = (-51, 78)$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{114} = (47, 908) - 2 \cdot (-51, 78) = (229, 752)$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{42} = (-51, 78) - 4 \cdot (229, 752) = (-1007, -2530)$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{30} = (229, 752) - 2 \cdot (-1007, -2530) = (2243, 6612)$$

$$\mathbb{X}_{12} = (-1007, -2530) - (2243, 6612) = (-3250, -3542)$$

$$\mathbb{X}_6 = (2243, 6612) - 2(-3250, -3542) = (8713, 25656)$$

$$6 = 2713 \cdot 2426252 + 25686 \cdot 3618042$$

$$\boxed{d = 2713}$$

$$\boxed{m = 1020777}$$

$$n = m^d \pmod{2430101} = 1020777^{2713} \pmod{2430101}$$

$$\boxed{= 2086307}$$

$$4. \quad p = 21733$$

$$g = 2$$

$$\alpha = 15110$$

0 16
 2 187
 3 546
 4 1572
 5 616
 6 328
 7 633
 8 563

$$a) \quad \lambda = g^a \pmod{p} = 2^{15110} \pmod{21733}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 492 \\
 -49 \\
 \hline
 113 \\
 -113 \\
 \hline
 441 \\
 -441 \\
 \hline
 196 \\
 -196 \\
 \hline
 2401
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (7^2)^{7570} \pmod{21733} &= (49^2)^{3780} \pmod{21733} \\
 &= 2401 \cdot (21101^2)^{1892} \pmod{21733} \\
 &\equiv 2401 \cdot (3561^2)^{846} \pmod{21733} \\
 &\equiv 2401 \cdot (11859^2)^{473} \pmod{21733} \\
 &\equiv 2401 \cdot 6250 \cdot (6250^2)^{236} \pmod{21733} \\
 &\equiv 15424 \cdot (20855^2)^{113} \pmod{21733} \\
 &\equiv 15424 \cdot (13535^2)^{59} \pmod{21733} \\
 &\equiv 15424 \cdot 1672 \cdot (1672^2)^{29} \pmod{21733} \\
 &\equiv 6474 \cdot (12052^2)^{14} \pmod{21733} \\
 &\equiv 6474 \cdot (10468^2)^7 \pmod{21733} \\
 &\equiv 6474 \cdot 14464 \cdot (14464^2)^3 \pmod{21733} \\
 &\equiv 10063 \cdot 12850 \cdot 12850^2 \pmod{21733} \\
 &\equiv 20802 \cdot 15634 \pmod{21733} \\
 &\equiv 15891 \pmod{21733}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda = 15891$$

$$b) \quad m = 5331$$

$$k = 10227$$

$$n = 2^{10227} \pmod{21733}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 D &= k^{-1} (m - ar) \pmod{p-1} \\
 &= 10227^{-1} (5331 - 15110 \cdot n) \pmod{21738}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$7 \quad 10727 \quad (mod \ 21735) = 7 \cdot (7^2)^{5363} \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$= 7 \cdot (49^2)^{2681} \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$= 3113 \cdot (2401^2)^{13110} \cdot 2401 \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$\equiv 19200 \cdot (3966^2)^{670} \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$\equiv 19200 \cdot (11859^2)^{335} \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$\equiv 19200 \cdot 6200 \cdot (6200^2)^{167} \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$\equiv 7855 \cdot 20855 \cdot (20855^2)^{83} \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$\equiv 602 \cdot 13535 \cdot (13535^2)^{41} \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$\equiv 17684 \cdot 1672 \cdot (1672^2)^{20} \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$\equiv 2608 \cdot (12592^2)^{10} \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$\equiv 2608 \cdot (10468^2)^5 \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$\equiv 2608 \cdot 16464 \cdot (16464^2)^2 \quad mod \ 21735$$

$$\equiv 4547 \cdot 12899^2 \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$\equiv 4547 \cdot 15634 \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$\equiv 15775 \quad (mod \ 21735)$$

$$\boxed{R = 15775}$$

$$D = 10727^{-1} (5331 - 15160 \cdot 15775) \quad (mod \ 21738)$$