

**Interface:****Requests:**

**subscribe** (topic)  
**unsubscribe** (topic)  
**publish** (topic, m)

**Indications:**

**psDelivery** (topic, m)

**State:**

diameter // diameter of the overlay  
radiusSubsByProcess // includes own subscriptions Map[<process>] = {{<topic>, <TTL>}}  
radiusSubsByTopic // includes own subscriptions Map[<topic>] = {{<process>, <TTL>}}  
  
subHops // max hops of gossip when renewing subscriptions  
pubHops // max hops of gossip when publishing a message of a given topic  
neighbors // partial view of the overlay  
delivered // set of Ids of messages  
pendingSub // subscribe messages to be forwarded  
pendingUnsub // unsubscribe messages to be forwarded  
pendingPub // publish messages to be forwarded

**Upon Init () do:**

diameter  $\leftarrow \ln (\# \pi * 10)$   
radiusSubsByTopic  $\leftarrow \{\}$   
radiusSubsByProcess  $\leftarrow \{\}$   
subHops  $\leftarrow (\text{diameter} + 1) / 2$   
pubHops  $\leftarrow (\text{diameter} + 1) / 2$   
neighbors  $\leftarrow \perp$   
delivered  $\leftarrow \{\}$   
pendingSub  $\leftarrow \{\}$   
pendingUnsub  $\leftarrow \{\}$   
pendingPub  $\leftarrow \{\}$   
**Setup Periodic Timer RenewSub (T) // T < ttl**  
**Setup Periodic Timer CleanExperiedSubs(CLEAN\_FREQUENCY)**

**Upon subscribe (topic) do:**

addToRadiusSubs(myself, topic, ttl)  
mid  $\leftarrow \text{generateUID}(\{\text{myself}, \text{topic}, \text{getTimeOfSystem}()\})$   
delivered  $\leftarrow \text{delivered} \cup \{\text{mid}\}$   
pending  $\leftarrow \text{pendingSub} \cup \{\{\text{SUB}, \text{myself}, \text{topic}, \text{TTL}, \text{subHops} - 1, \text{mid}\}\}$   
**Trigger GetNeighbors ()**

**Upon unsubscribe (topic) do:**

~~radiusSubsByProcess [myself]  $\leftarrow$  radiusSubsByProcess [myself] \ {topic, -}~~  
removeFromRadiusSubs(myself, topic, ttl)  
mid  $\leftarrow \text{generateUID}(\{\text{UNSUB}, \text{myself}, \text{topic}, \text{getTimeOfSystem}()\})$   
delivered  $\leftarrow \text{delivered} \cup \{\text{mid}\}$   
pending  $\leftarrow \text{pendingUnsub} \cup \{\{\text{UNSUB}, \text{myself}, \text{topic}, \text{subHops} - 1, \text{mid}\}\}$   
**Trigger GetNeighbors ()**

**Upon publish (topic, m) do:**

mid  $\leftarrow \text{generateUID}(\{\text{PUB}, \text{myself}, \text{topic}, \text{m}\})$   
delivered  $\leftarrow \text{delivered} \cup \{\text{mid}\}$   
pending  $\leftarrow \text{pendingPub} \cup \{\{\text{PUB}, \text{myself}, \text{topic}, \text{pubHops}, \text{m}, \text{mid}\}\}$   
**Trigger GetNeighbors()**

**Upon RenewSub () do:**

**For each p  $\in$  radiusSubs do:**  
**if {topic, ttl}  $\in$  radiusSubsByProcess [myself]  $\wedge$  ttl < ttl \* 0.2 then**  
**Trigger subscribe (topic)**

**Upon Neighbors (N) do:**  
    neighbors  $\leftarrow$  N

**For each** (SUB, subscriber, topic, ttl, subHops, mid)  $\in$  pendingSub **do:**  
        **Trigger Gossip**(SUB, subscriber, topic, ttl, subHops, mid)

**For each** (UNSUB, unsubscriber, topic, subHops, mid)  $\in$  pendingUnsub **do:**  
        **Trigger Gossip**(UNSUB, unsubscriber, topic, subHops, mid)

**For each** (PUB, topic, m)  $\in$  pendingPub **do:**  
        **Trigger Gossip**(PUB, topic, pubHops, m, mid)

    pendingSub  $\leftarrow$  {}  
    pendingUnsub  $\leftarrow$  {}  
    pendingPub  $\leftarrow$  {}

**Upon Receive (SUB, subscriber, topic, ttl, subHops, mid) do:**  
    **if** mid  $\notin$  delivered **then**  
        addToRadiusSubs(subscriber, topic, ttl)  
        delivered  $\leftarrow$  delivered  $\cup$  {mid}  
  
    **if** subHops > 0 **then**  
        pending  $\leftarrow$  pending  $\cup$  {(SUB, subscriber, topic, ttl, subHops - 1, mid)}  
        **Trigger GetNeighbors()**

**Upon Receive (UNSUB, s, topic, subHops, mid) do:**  
    **if** mid  $\notin$  delivered **then**  
        removeFromRadiusSubs(s, topic)  
        delivered  $\leftarrow$  delivered  $\cup$  {mid}  
  
    **if** subHops > 0 **then**  
        pending  $\leftarrow$  pending  $\cup$  {(UNSUB, s, topic, TTL, subHops - 1, mid)}  
        **Trigger GetNeighbors()**

**Upon Receive (PUB, topic, pubHops, m, mid) do:**  
    **if** mid  $\notin$  delivered **then**  
        delivered  $\leftarrow$  delivered  $\cup$  {mid}  
  
    **if** {myself, ttl}  $\in$  radiusSubsByTopic [topic]  $\wedge$  validTil(ttl, p, topic) **then**  
        **Trigger psDelivery**(topic, m)  
  
    **For Each** {p, ttl}  $\in$  radiusSubsByTopic [topic]  $\wedge$  validTil(ttl, p, topic) **do:**  
        **Trigger Send** (topic, m, mid)  
  
    **if** pubHops > 0 **then**  
        pending  $\leftarrow$  pending  $\cup$  {(PUB, topic, pubHops - 1, m)}  
        **Trigger GetNeighbors()**

**Upon Receive (DIRECTMSG, topic, m, mid) do:**  
    **if** mid  $\notin$  delivered **then**  
        delivered  $\leftarrow$  delivered  $\cup$  {mid}  
    **if** {topic, ttl}  $\in$  radiusSubsByProcess [myself]  $\wedge$  validTil(ttl, p, topic) **then**  
        **Trigger psDelivery**(topic, m)

**Upon CleanOldSubs() do:**  
    **For each** p, {(topic,ttl)}  $\in$  radiusSubsByProcess  $\wedge$   $\neg$ validTil(ttl, p, topic) **do:**  
        removeFromRadiusSubs(p, topic)

**procedure** removeFromRadiusSubs(process, topic) **do:**

```
radiusSubsByProcess[process] ← radiusSubsByProcess[process] \ {(topic, -)}  
radiusSubsByTopic[topic] ← radiusSubsByTopic[topic] \ {(process, -)}
```

```
procedure addToRadiusSubs(process, topic, ttl) do:  
    radiusSubsByProcess[process] ← radiusSubsByProcess[process] U {(topic, ttl)}  
    radiusSubsByTopic[topic] ← radiusSubsByTopic[topic] U {(process, ttl)}
```

```
procedure validTtl(ttl, process, topic) do:  
    if ttl <= 0 then  
        removeFromRadiusSubs(process, topic)  
        return false  
    else  
        return true
```

//timeout para apagar delivered

//trocar subs por process para um mapa das mensagens do myself key = topic e value = ttl