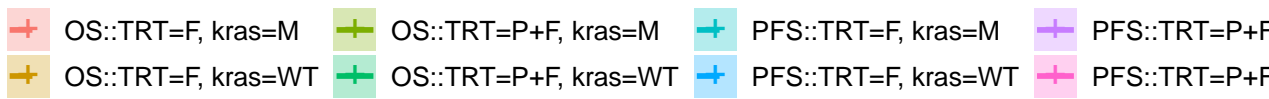


Strata



Survival probability

