

200-Mile Exclusive Economic/Fishery Zone and the Continental Shelf—An Inventory of Recent State Practice: Part 1

Barbara Kwiatkowska
Associate Director, NILOS, University of Utrecht

Introductory Note

This is the first of three part-inventory of recent legislative and other unilateral instruments of states concerning 200-mile zones, be it a full EEZ or only an EFZ, and the continental shelf. Most recent practice suggests that the instruments of states claiming only an EFZ or not yet claiming any 200-mile zone, in all likelihood, will be made applicable to the full EEZ once it is established. In cases where the 12-mile territorial sea, the 24-mile contiguous zone and as well as the baselines (from which all maritime spaces are measured) are not covered by new framework legislation concerning 200-mile zones and/or other maritime spaces, specific acts related to either or both the former spaces and the baselines are listed separately.

States are listed alphabetically: the entries under particular countries cover instruments issued in and/or after the year 1970 unless subsequently amended. Territorial sea legislation issued prior to 1970 is listed only in the case of states which have not yet declared a 200-mile EEZ or EFZ. In the case of baseline legislation issued prior to 1970, only a general reference is made to the UN OALOS Baselines 1989 where it was published. The EC entry covers only instruments related to fisheries which is subject to the exclusive competence of the Community.

This inventory is aimed at providing the reader with guidance in access to unilateral instruments referred to above which are reproduced in the many publications of the UN DOALOS (in continuation of the UN OALOS), the FAO and in other sources. When a given instrument was not, to the author's knowledge, reproduced, a source it was noted in is, as far as possible, indicated. When neither a basic source (reproducing the text) nor a reference source (noting the text) is listed, a given entry is based on reliable information, including in some cases the texts, on the file with the author and/or literature, which are too numerous to be specified.

THE INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MARINE AND COASTAL LAW, Vol 9, No 2
© Graham & Trotman Limited, 1994

Abbreviations

AFAR	<i>Australian Foreign Affairs Record</i>
AJIL	<i>American Journal of International Law</i>
AYIL	<i>Australian Yearbook of International Law</i>
BGBL	<i>Bundesgesetzblatt</i> (Federal Law Gazette, Germany)
Butler	<i>The USSR, Eastern Europe and the Development of the Law of the Sea</i> , compiled and edited by W. E. Butler (London/Rome/New York, Oceana Publications, Inc. 1983)
BYIL	<i>British Yearbook of International Law</i>
CFP/EC	Common Fisheries Policy of the European Community
Chinese Collection	<i>Collection of the Sea Laws and Regulations of the People's Republic of China</i> , Beijing: Office of Laws & Regulations, Department of Ocean Management & Monitoring, State Oceanic Administration 1991
CLB	<i>Commonwealth Law Bulletin</i>
CYIL	<i>Canadian Yearbook of International Law</i>
DSB	<i>US Department of State Bulletin</i>
ECB	<i>EC Fisheries Cooperation Bulletin</i>
EEZ	200-mile exclusive economic zone
EFZ	200-mile exclusive fishery zone
EE/FZ	200-mile exclusive economic and fishery zone
FAO Legis.Study No.27 1983	<i>Regional Compendium of Fisheries Legislation—West Africa (CECAF Region)</i> , Prepared under the Direction of the Legislation Branch, Legal Office, Rome: FAO 1983
FAO Legis.Study No. 35 1984	<i>Regional Compendium of Fisheries Legislation—Western Pacific Region</i> , Prepared by Legislation Branch, Legal Office in Cooperation with the SPFFA, Rome: FAO 1984
FAO WPacific Comp. 1993	<i>Regional Compendium of Fisheries Legislation—Western Pacific Region</i> , edited by B. Campell and M. Lodge, Fisheries Management & Law Advisory Programme, GCP/INT/466/NOR-Field Report 93/31-FL/WPSCS/93/19, South Pacific Forum Fisheries Agency, Rome: FAO June 1993
FAO Legis.Study No.42/1 1986	<i>Regional Compendium of Fisheries Legislation (Indian Ocean Region)</i> , Vol.1, Prepared by Legislation Branch, Legal Office with the Assistance of the ICOD, Rome: FAO 1986
FAO IOFC/IPFC 1985	<i>Report of the 7th Session of the Indian Ocean Fishery Commission & the 20th Session of the Indo-Pacific Fishery Commission, Bali, Indonesia, 11–18 November 1982</i> , FAO Fisheries Report FIP/R281(Rev.1), Rome: FAO 1985
FAO SWIOC 1984	<i>Report of the 3rd Session of the Committee for the Development & Management of Fisheries in the Southwest Indian Ocean (SWIOC) of the Indian Ocean Fishery Commission, Mombasa, Kenya, 14–16 November 1984</i> , FAO Fisheries Report FIP/R320, Rome: FAO 1984
FAO SWIOC 1989	<i>Report of the 5th Session of the SWIOC, Curepipe, Mauritius, 14–16 November 1988</i> , FAO Fisheries Report FIPL/R419, Rome: FAO 1989
FAO SWIOC 1990	<i>Report of the 6th Session of the SWIOC, Antananarivo, Madagascar, 12–16 November 1990</i> , FAO Fisheries Report 000
GU	<i>Gazetta Ufficiale della Repubblica Italiana</i>
IJIL	<i>Indian Journal of International Law</i>

IJMCL	<i>The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law</i> (until 1993: IJECL)
ILM	<i>International Legal Materials</i>
JORF	<i>Journal Officiel de la Republique Française</i>
LOSC Decl-S/R	Declaration made upon signature and/or ratification of the UN 1982 Law of the Sea Convention and/or thereafter
LSB	Law of the Sea Bulletin—UN DOALOS (in continuation of UN OALOS)
Limits in the Seas 1985	<i>Limits in the Seas</i> , US Department of State, Office of the Geographer, No.36: National Claims to Maritime Jurisdiction, 5th Revision 1985
MB	<i>Moniteur Belge</i> (Belgium)
New Directions Vols. I–XI	<i>New Directions in the Law of the Sea—Documents</i> , compiled and edited by R. Churchill, S.H. Lay, M. Nordquist and K.R. Simmonds (Dobbs Ferry/New York: Oceana Publications, Inc. 1973–1981)
New Directions NS	<i>New Directions in the Law of the Sea—Documents</i> , looseleaf service, general editor K.R. Simmonds (London/Rome/New York: Oceana Publications, Inc. 1983–00)
Oda & Owada	S. Oda and H. Owada, Annual Review of Japanese Practice in International Law, in <i>Japanese Annual of International Law</i>
OJEC	<i>Official Journal of the European Communities</i>
OPN	<i>Oceans Policy News</i> , Council on Ocean Law, Washington DC
RGDIP	<i>Revue Générale de Droit International Public</i>
SI	<i>Statutory Instruments</i> (of Ireland and the United Kingdom)
Smith 1986	R.W. Smith, <i>Exclusive Economic Zone Claims—An Analysis and Primary Documents</i> (Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff 1986)
SPFFA ND	<i>South Pacific Forum Fisheries Agency News Digest</i>
SPFFA Rep.89/89	<i>Report of the 17th Meeting—Special Session of the Forum Fisheries Committee Celebrating the 10th Anniversary of FFA, Honiara, Solomon Islands, 25–27 September 1989</i> , SPFFA Report 89/89
SPFFA Rep.90/47	<i>Record of Proceedings of the 18th Meeting of the Forum Fisheries Committee, Nauru, 27 April–1 May 1990</i> , SPFFA Report 90/47
SPFFA Rep.90/114	<i>Record of Proceedings of the 3rd Consultation on Arrangements for South Pacific Albacore Fisheries Management, Noumea, New Caledonia, 17–20 October 1990</i> , SPFFA Report 90/114
Statutes 1990	<i>Environmental Statutes</i> , 1990 Edition, Rockville/USA: Government Institutes, Inc., February 1990
Stb.	<i>Staatsblad van het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden</i> (Netherlands Official Gazette)
Stcrt	<i>Staatscourant</i> (Netherlands)
SVFS	<i>Svensk Författningssamling</i> (Sweden)
UNEP RSRS No.38 1983	<i>Legal Aspects of Protecting and Managing the Marine and Coastal Environment of the East African Region</i> , Regional Seas Reports & Studies (RSRS) No.38, Nairobi; UNEP 1983
UNEP RSRS No.48 1984	<i>Hazardous Waste Storage and Disposal in the South Pacific</i> , RSRS No.48, Nairobi; UNEP 1984
UNEP RSRS No.49 1984	<i>Legal Aspects of Protecting and Managing the Marine and Coastal Environment of the East African Region: National Reports</i> , RSRS No.49, Nairobi; UNEP 1984
UNEP RSRS No.96 1988	<i>Oil Pollution and its Control in the East Asian Seas Region</i> , RSRS No.96, Nairobi; UNEP 1988

- UNEP RSRS No.97 1988 *Cooperation for Environmental Protection in the Pacific*, RSRS No.97, Nairobi 1988
- UNEP RSRS No.111 1990 *Survey of the Status of Oil Pollution Control in the South American Subregion of the Wider Caribbean Region*, RSRS No.111, UNEP: Nairobi 1990
- UNEP RSRS No.116 1990 *Proceedings of the First ASEAMS Symposium on Southeast Asian Marine Science and Environmental Protection*, RSRS No.116, Nairobi: UNEP 1990
- UNEP RSRS No.134 1991 *Regional Cooperation on Environmental Protection of the Marine and Coastal Areas of the Pacific Basin*, RSRS No.134, Nairobi: UNEP 1991
- UNEP NOWP 1993 *3rd Meeting of Experts and National Focal Points on the Development of the North-West Pacific Action Plan, Bangkok, Thailand, 10-12 November 1993: National Reports on the State of the Marine and Coastal Environment*, UNEP(OCA)/NOWP.WG.3/Inf.3 1993
- UN OSR Legislation 1986 *The Law of the Sea—National Legislation on the Exclusive Economic Zone, the Economic Zone and the Exclusive Fisheries Zone*, Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for the Law of the Sea, Sales No.E.85.V.10, New York: UN 1986
- UN OSR State Practice I 1987 *The Law of the Sea—Current Developments in State Practice*, Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for the Law of the Sea, Sales No.E.87.V.3, New York: UN 1987
- UN OALOS State Practice II 1989 *The Law of the Sea—Current Developments in State Practice* No.II, Office for Ocean Affairs & the Law of the Sea, Sales No.E.89.V.7, New York: UN 1989
- UN DOALOS State Practice III 1992 *The Law of the Sea—Current Developments in State Practice* No.III, Division for Ocean Affairs & the Law of the Sea, Office of Legal Affairs, Sales No.E.92.V.13, New York: UN 1992
- UN OALOS Leg'n CS 1989 *The Law of the Sea—National Legislation on the Continental Shelf*, Office for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea, Sales No.E.89.V.5, New York: UN 1989
- UN OALOS Leg'n MSR 1989 *The Law of the Sea—National Legislation, Regulations and Supplementary Documents on Marine Scientific Research in Areas Under National Jurisdiction*, Office for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea, Sales No.E.89.V.9, New York: UN 1989
- UN OALOS Baselines 1989 *The Law of the Sea—Baselines: National Legislation With Illustrative Maps*, Office for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea, Sales No.E.89.V.10, New York: UN 1989
- UN OALOS Archip's 1992 *The Law of the Sea—Practice of Archipelagic States*, Office for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea, Sales No.E.92.V.3, New York: UN 1992
- UN OALOS Claims 1992 *The Law of the Sea—National Claims to Maritime Jurisdiction, Excerpts of Legislation and Table of Claims*, Office of Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea, Sales No.E.91.V.15, New York: UN 1992
- UN DOALOS EEZ 1993 *The Law of the Sea—National Legislation on the Exclusive Economic Zone*, Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea, Sales No.E.93.V.10, New York: UN 1993
- UN OALOS SA 1990 *Report of the First Meeting of the Group of Experts on the Law of the Sea of the States Members of the Zone of Peace and Cooperation of the South Atlantic, Brazzaville, Congo, 12-15 June 1990*, UN Office for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea

- UN OALOS SA 1991 *Report for the Second Meeting of the Group of Experts on the Law of the Sea of the States Members of the Zone of Peace and Cooperation of the South Atlantic, Montevideo, Uruguay, 3-6 April 1991, UN Office for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea*
- USC United States Codes
- WHOI 1992 J. Fenwick, *International Profiles on Marine Scientific Research—National Maritime Claims, MRS Jurisdiction, & U.S. Research Clearance Histories for the World's Coastal States*, Woods Hole: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution 1992

Legislation and Other Unilateral Instruments

- A -

ALBANIA—EE/FZ not declared

- 1970/1990 Decree No.4650 of 9 March 1970 on the State Boundary, as
Boundary Decree Amended by Decree No.7366 of 24 March 1990 (including 12-mile territorial sea), in LSB 1990 No.16, p.2; UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.1 & Claims 1992, p.13; UN DOALOS State Practice III 1992 p.3
- MRS Profile WHOI 1992, p.1
- Environment Act Environmental Protection Act (approved by Parliament in 1993)

ALGERIA—EE/FZ not declared

- LOSC Decl-S LSB 1983 No.1, p.16 & 1985 No.5, p.2
- 1963 TS Decree Decree No.403 Establishing the Breadth of the Territorial Waters of 12 October 1963 (12 miles), in UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.13
- 1984 Baseline Decree Decree No.181 Defining the Baselines for Measuring the Breadth of the Maritime Zones Under National Jurisdiction of 4 August 1984, in UN OSR State Practice I 1987, p.1; UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.3
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.2
- 1988 MRS Note Note from the Permanent Mission of Algeria to the United Nations of 13 July 1988 on General Information Regarding Marine Scientific Research, in UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.16

ANGOLA—EFZ

- LOSC Decl-S LSB 1983 No.1, p.15 & 1985 No.5, p.2
- 1977 Statement Statement from a Press Conference at 28 January 1977 (20-mile territorial sea), in UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.13
- 1980 Decree Decree No.12-A of 6 February 1980, in UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.13; UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.13

See also UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.10

MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.3
1976 Shipping Decree Merchant Shipping Decree of March 1976

ANTIGUA & BARBUDA—EEZ

1982 Act as amended Maritime Areas Act No.18 of 17 August 1982, in UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.19; Smith 1986, p.62; UN OALOS Legislation MRS 1989, p.18, Baselines 1989, p.13, Archipelagos 1992, p.1 & Claims 1992, p.14; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.12 (Major amendments to this Act were effected in 1986)
1983 Fisheries Act Fisheries Act No.14 of 1983
MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.4

ARGENTINA—EEZ

LOSC Decl-S LSB 1985 No.4, p.9 & No.5, p.2
LOS Profile UN OALOS SA 1990, p.23
1991 Act Act No.23.968 of 14 August 1991, in LSB 1992 No.20, p.20; UN DOALOS State Practice III 1992, p.4 & EEZ 1993, p.17
 See also UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.16
1967/1973 Fisheries Act Fisheries Act No.17,500 of 25 October 1967, as Amended by Act No.20,136 of 5 February 1973
1991 CS Decree Decree of 22 November 1991 (claims all of Argentine continental shelf for commercial development including Malvinas/Falkland Islands). Noted in WHOI 1992, p.5
MSR Profile WHOI 1992, pp.5–6
1973 MSR Act Act No.20,489 Regulating Scientific & Technical Research Activities Conducted by Foreigners & International Organizations of 23 May 1973, in UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.19
1973 MSR Decree Decree No.4,915 Regulating Scientific & Technical Research Activities Conducted by Foreigners & International Organizations of 23 May 1973, in UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.20
1977 MSR Decree Decree No.190 of 7 February 1977 (regulates pure & applied fisheries research south of latitude 40°), in UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.22
1980 Ships/Pollution Act Act No.22,190 of 1980 on the Prevention & Control of Marine Pollution from Ships
 See also Falkland Islands, South Georgia & South Sandwich Islands *infra*

ARUBA (see Netherlands)

AUSTRALIA—EFZ

LOSC Decl	(Philip.)LSB 1988 No.12, p.9
Baseline Proclamations	Proclamations of 4 February 1983, in UN OALOS Baselines 1989, pp.19 and 35 Proclamations of 19 March 1987, in UN OALOS Baselines 1989, pp.48 and 50
1990 TS Proclamation	Proclamation on the Territorial Sea of 13 November 1990, in LSB 1991 No.18, p.8; 13 AYIL 1992, p.277; UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.16; UN DOALOS State Practice III 1992, p.7
1991 Statement	Joint Statement of the Acting Minister for Foreign Affairs & Trade, the Attorney-General & the Minister for Primary Industries & Energy of 24 September 1991 Approving Establishment of an Exclusive Economic Zone & Contiguous Zone & Revision of the Continental Shelf Definition, in 13 AYIL 1992, p.279. Noted in WHOI 1992, p.7
Seas Act as amended	Seas & Submerged Lands Act of 1973, Reprinted as at 28 February 1983, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.240 Amendments to this Act expected to be made in 1993 were to establish a 200-mile EEZ, 24-mile contiguous zone and the revised continental shelf definition
Fisheries Profile	FAO IOFC/IPFC 1985 p.70; SPFFA Rep.89/89 Attachment U & Rep.90/47 Attachment D; FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.81
Fisheries Legislation Amendment Acts	1952 Fisheries Act, 1968 Continental Shelf (Living Natural Resources) Act & 1969 Fishing Industry Research Act have been amended by various acts, including Fisheries Amendment Act No.99 of 24 August 1978, Fisheries Amendment Act No.86 of 29 May 1980, Fisheries Legislation Amendment Act No.30 of 18 May 1984 & Fishing Legislation Amendment Act of 22 May 1985 For the 1978 Act No.99, see New Directions Vol.VII, p.74. The 1985 Act is noted in UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.21. For the texts of consolidated version of the Acts specified above & other fisheries legislation up to 1984, see FAO Legis. Study No.35 1984, p.38; 10 AYIL 1990, p.381; UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.17 This legislation has been superseded by the 1991 Fisheries Acts
1980 Whale Act as amended	Whale Protection Act No.92 of 6 June 1980, in Austl. Acts P. No.92; as Amended by the 1991 Act No.163, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.341. Noted in 13 AYIL 1992, p.206
1979 Fisheries Notice	Fisheries Notice No.88 of 12 June 1979: Prohibition of the taking of fish by trammel net, tangle net or gillnet in proclaimed waters off the coast of New South Wales
1983 Fisheries Notice	Fisheries Notice No.113 of 27 July 1983: Prohibition of the taking of fish by trammel net, tangle net or gillnet in proclaimed waters off Tasmania
1989 Fisheries	Fisheries Notice No.AFZ1 of 20 July 1989: Australian Fishing

- Notice Zone, Prohibition of Pelagic Gillnet & Driftnet Fishing, in Commonwealth of Australia Gazette No.S255 of 25 July 1989. Noted in 12 AYIL 1992, p.369
- 1984 Torres Fish.Act as am'd Torres Strait Fisheries Act No.23 of 1984, Reprinted as at 31 May 1988, as Amended by the 1991 Act No.163, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.256
- 1968/1981 CS Living R. Act Continental Shelf (Living Natural Resources) Amendment Act No.182 of 1981, in UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989 p.37 (superseded by the 1991 Act No.162)
- 1991 Fisheries Acts Fisheries Administration Act No.161 of 10 November 1991 (establishing the Australian Fisheries Management Authority), in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.85
- Fisheries Agreements (Payments) Act No.151 of 21 October 1991 (replacing the 1981 Fisheries Agreements (Payments) Act), in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.129
- Fisheries Legislation (Consequential Provisions) Act No.163 of 10 November 1991, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.132
- Fisheries Management Act No.162 of 10 November 1991 (replacing both the 1952 Fisheries Act as Amended and the 1968 Continental Shelf (Living Natural Resources) Act as Amended), in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.142
- Fishing Levy Act No.156 of 21 October 1991, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.235
- Foreign Fishing Licences Levy Act No.150 of 21 October 1991 (replacing the 1981 Foreign Fishing Boats Levy Act), in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.237
- Statutory Fishing Rights Charge Act No.157 of 21 October 1991, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.254
- Noted (respective Bills) in (1992) 13 AYIL 287-8
- 1981 CS Act Minerals (Submerged Lands) Act of 1981. Noted in (1992) 12 AYIL 379
- 1982 Installations Act Offshore Installations (Miscellaneous Amendments) Act of 1982
- 1987 Installations Act Sea Installations Act of 1987. Noted in (1992) 13 AYIL 207
- 1984 Petroleum Act Petroleum Act of 1984
- 1990 Timor Gap Acts Petroleum (Australia/Indonesia Zone of Cooperation) Act No.36 of 1990. Noted in (1992) 13 AYIL 288-92 and 507
- Petroleum (Australia/Indonesia Zone of Cooperation) (Consequential Provisions) Bill of 1990. Noted in (1992) 13 AYIL 292-7
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.7
- 1983 MSR Guidelines Guidelines & Procedures of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs Relating to Clearances for Foreign Research Vessels—Note CH

	177840 of 21 October 1983, in (1991) 11 AYIL 271; UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.25
Environment Profile	UNEP RSRS No.48 1984, p.5
1981 Dumping Act as am'd	Environment Protection (Sea Dumping) Act of 1981, as Amended in 1985 (implementing the IMO London Dumping Convention). Noted in (1991) 11 AYIL 277
	Environment Protection (Sea Dumping) Amendment Bill of 1986 (implementing the South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty & the SPREP Convention). Noted in (1991) 11 AYIL 279
1984 Dumping Regulations	Sea Dumping Regulations of 1984, SR 1984 No.423
1981 Ships/Pollution Act	Act No.33 Authorizing to Take Measures for the Purpose of Protecting the Sea from Pollution by Oil & Other Noxious Substances Discharged from Ships, & for Related Purposes of 14 April 1981 (Protection of the Sea [Powers of Intervention] Act)
1983 Ships/Poll.Act as am'd	Protection of the Sea (Prevention of Pollution from Ships) Act of 1983 & Navigation (Protection of the Sea) Amendment Act of 1983
	Protection of the Sea (Prevention of Pollution from Ships) Amendment Act No.11 of 1986. Noted in (1991) 11 AYIL 277 and 281-6; (1992) 13 AYIL 206
	(implementing the 1973/1978 MARPOL)
	Transport Legislation Amendment Act No.6 of 1989 (implementing MARPOL Annexes III & V). Noted in (1992) 12 AYIL 476 and 541
1974 Environment Act	Commonwealth Environmental Protection (Impact of Proposals) Act of 1974
1975 Parks/Wildlife Act	National Parks & Wildlife Conservation Act of 1975
Marine Parks/Reserves	Ashmore Reef National Nature Reserve Proclamation of 1983; Notice of 20 November 1990 on the Management Plan on Ashmore Reef National Nature Reserve, in Commonwealth of Australia Gazette No.GN449 of 12 December 1990 p.3249. Noted in (1992) 13 AYIL 205-11 and 509-10
	Elizabeth & Middleton Reefs Marine Nature Reserve Proclamation of 11 December 1978, in Commonwealth of Australia Gazette No.GN34 of 23 December 1987, pp.1871-2. Noted in (1991) 11 AYIL 276
	Clerke & Imperieuse Reefs Marine Parks Proclamation of 25 May 1990. Noted in (1992) 13 AYIL 280
	Mermaid Reef Marine National Nature Reserve Proclamation of 10 April 1991. Noted in (1992) 13 AYIL 280
	Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Act, as Amended. Noted in (1992) 13 AYIL 298-303
1976 Wrecks Act	Historic Shipwrecks Act of 1976

- 1979 Crimes at Sea Act Crimes at Sea Act of 1979
- 1992 SUA Act Crimes (Ships & Fixed Platforms) Act of 1992 (implementing the 1988 IMO SUA Convention/Protocol)

- B -

BAHAMAS—EFZ

- 1977 Act Fisheries Resources (Jurisdiction & Conservation) Act of 13 June 1977, in *New Directions* Vol.VII, p.86; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.22; UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.42 & Legislation MSR 1989, p.29; UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.18
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.9

BAHRAIN—EE/FZ not declared

- 1878 TS Act Territorial Waters Jurisdiction Act of 1878 (including 3-mile territorial sea), in *FAO Legis.Study No.42/1* 1986, p.155. No legislation available noted in UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.18
- 1993 TS Act Act by Decree No.8 on Territorial Sea (12 miles) & Contiguous Zone of 20 April 1993, in *LSB* 1993 No.24, p.5
- 1981 Fisheries Act Decree Promulgating Act No.5 of 1981 on Fishing Regulation, in *FAO Legis.Study No.42/1* 1986, p.158
- 1981 Fisheries Decrees Decree No.14 of 1981 on Registration of Licences for Erection of Fishing Barriers: Form for Obtaining & Renewing these Licences & Fees to be Collected, in *FAO Legis. Study No.42/1* 1986, p.163
- Decree No.15 of 1981
- Decree No.16 of 1981 on Registration of Fishing Vessels at Fisheries Resources Department, in *FAO Legis. Study No.42/1* 1986, p.166
- Decree No.17 of 1981 on Registration of Fishing Vessels Licences, the Form for Obtaining & Renewing these Licences & Fees to be Collected, in *FAO Legis. Study no.42/1* 1986, p.168
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.11

BANGLADESH—EEZ

- 1974 Act Territorial Waters & Maritime Zones Act No.XXVI of 1974, in *New Directions* Vol.V, p.286; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.38; Smith 1986, P.69; *FAO Legis. Study No.42/1* 1986, p.173; UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.44 & Legislation MSR 1989, p.30; UN OALOS Claims 1992, P.19; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.19
- 1974 Baseline Notification Notification No.LT-I/3/74 of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of 13 April 1974, in *FAO Legis. Study No.42/1* 1986, p.177; UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.62; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.20

1977 Rules	Territorial Waters & Maritime Zones Rules of 1977
1973 Fish's Corporation Act	Bangladesh Fisheries Development Corporation Act of 1973
1983 Fisheries Ordinance	Marine Fisheries Ordinance No.XXXV of 1983, in FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.178; UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.31
1983 Fisheries Rules	Marine Fisheries Rules of 1983, in FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.205
MSR Profile	WHOI 1992, p.12
1976 Port Ordinance	Chittagong Port Authority Ordinance of 1976
1983 Shipping Ordinance	Merchant Shipping Ordinance of 1983, in FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.194
1977 Environment Ordinance	Environmental Pollution Control Ordinance of 1977 For 1950 East Bengal Protection & Conservation of Fish Act, see FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.201

BARBADOS—EEZ

1977 TS Act	Territorial Waters Act No.26 of 1977, in UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.20
1978 Act	Marine Boundaries & Jurisdiction Act No.3 of 25 February 1978, in New Directions Vol.VII p.337; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.40; Smith 1986, p.73; UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.32 & Claims 1992, p.20; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.21
MSR Profile	WHOI 1992, p.13

BELARUS—land-locked

LOSC Decl-S (B SSR)	LSB 1983 No.1, p.28, 1985 No.5, p.7 (Philip.) LSB 1985 No.6, p.9 & 1987 Special Issue I, p.11
1992 Environment Law	Law on the Protection of the Environment of 1992 Adopted by the Supreme Soviet of the Republic of Belarus
1993 Environment Law	Law on State Environmental Review of 1993 On 19 September 1991, Byelorussia informed the United Nations that it had changed its name to Belarus

BELGIUM—EFZ

LOSC Decl-S	LSB 1985 No.4, p.10 & No.5, p.2
1978 Act	Act Establishing Exclusive Fishery Zone of 10 October 1978, in MB of 28 December 1978, No.247, p.15992; UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.21
1987 TS Act	Act Establishing the Breadth of the Territorial Sea of 6 October

- 1987, in MB of 22 October 1987; LSB 1988 No.11, p.12; UN OALOS State Practice II 1989, p.1 & Claims 1992, p.21
- 1977 CS Decree Royal Decree on Measures to Protect Navigation, Sea Fishing, the Environment & Other Essential Interests in the Exploration & Exploitation of the Mineral & Other Non-Living Resources of the Sea-Bed & Subsoil in the Territorial Sea & on the Continental Shelf of 16 May 1977, in MB of 21 July 1977, p.9442; UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.48 & Legislation MSR 1989, p.33; LSB 1992 No.21, p.100
- 1974/1983 CS Decree Royal Decree on the Granting of Concessions for the Exploration & Exploitation of the Mineral & Other Non-Living Resources of the Continental Shelf of 7 October 1974, as Amended by Royal Decree of 22 April 1983, in UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.50 & Legislation MSR, p.41; LSB 1992 No.21, p.100
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.14
- 1988 MSR Note Note of 1 November 1988 on Regulations Governing Scientific Research, in UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.33
- 1981 Pollution Decree Royal Decree of 4 August 1981, in MB of 1 September 1981, p.10833
- Intervention Acts Act of 29 July 1971 (implementing the 1969 IMO Intervention Convention), in MB of 2 February 1972, p.1246
- Act of 6 August 1982 (implementing the 1973 Protocol to Intervention Convention), in MB of 28 October 1982, p.12730
- Dumping Acts as amended Act of 8 February 1978 (implementing the 1972 Oslo Convention), in MB of 4 May 1978, p.5293; as Amended by Act of 19 May 1983, in MB of 16 June 1983, p.7853; as Amended by Act of 20 April 1989 (implementing the 1983 Protocol to Oslo Convention), in MB of 23 December 1989, p.20998
- Act of 20 December 1984 (implementing the IMO London Convention as Amended), in MB of 22 October 1985, p.15427
- Dumping Decrees Royal Decree of 7 November 1983 (implementing Oslo Convention), in MB of 25 January 1984, p.1043
- Ministerial Decrees of 10 January 1984, in MB of 25 January 1984 pp.1048, 1051 and 1055
- Royal Decree of 23 January 1987, in MB of 31 January 1987, p.1378
- Royal Decree of 27 November 1989, in MB of 30 January 1990, p.1284
- Royal Decree of 28 June 1991, in MB of 4 September 1991, p.19202
- Ships/Pollution Acts Act of 17 January 1984 (implementing the 1973/1978 MARPOL), in MB of 24 May 1984, p.7371
- Act of 16 June 1989 (implementing the 1983 Bonn Convention), in MB of 28 December 1989, p.21059
- Water Act & Act on the Protection of Surface Waters Against Pollution of 26

- Decrees March 1971, in MB of 1 May 1971, p.5663
 Royal Decree of 3 August 1976, in MB of 29 September 1976, p.12251
 Ministerial Decree of 28 April 1975, in MB of 4 June 1975, p.7099;
 as Amended by Decree of 16 July 1991, in MB of 4 September 1991,
 p.19203
 See also North Sea States *infra*

BELIZE—EEZ

- 1992 Act Act to Make Provision with Respect to the Territorial Sea, Internal Waters & the Exclusive Economic Zone, & for Matters Connected Therewith or Incidental Thereto of 24 January 1992, in LSB 1992 No.21, p.3; UN DOALOS State Practice III 1992, p.8 & EEZ 1993, p.30
 1992 Statement Statement by the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Belize of 3 April 1992, in LSB 1992 No.21, p.21; UN Doc. A/47/173-S/23837 1992
 Fisheries Ordinance Fisheries Ordinance as Amended in 1972. Noted in WHOI 1992, p.15
 MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.15

BENIN—EE/FZ not declared

- LOS Profile UN OALOS SA 1990, p.28
 1976 TS Decree Decree No.92 of 2 April 1976 Extending the Territorial Waters to 200 Miles, in FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983, p.30 (in French); UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.22
 Fisheries Profile ECB 1992 No.4, p.12
 1973 Fisheries Ordinance Ordinance No.D-73-40 on the Organization of Industrial Fisheries of 5 May 1973, in FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983, p.37 (in French)
 1976 Fisheries Ordinance Ordinance No.49 Establishing the Fisheries Committee of 10 September 1976, in FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983, p.44 (in French)
 MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.16
 1979 Shipping Ord. & Decree Merchant Shipping Ordinance No.49 & Decree No.240 of 13 September 1979
 1984 Shipping Order Merchant Shipping Interministerial Order of 14 May 1984
 National Committee Act Act Establishing National Committee for Coastal Areas. Noted in UN Doc. UNEP/LBS/WG.1/1/L.3 § 15 1993
 For fisheries legislation of 1965–1969, see FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983, p.29 (in French)

BERMUDA (UK)—EFZ

- 1977 Proclamation Proclamation of 2 May 1977, in New Directions Vol.VII, p.109
 The CFP/EC does not apply to Bermuda. See also the 1993 UNGA Resolution 48/51

BOLIVIA—land-locked

- LOSC Decl-S LSB 1985 No.5, p.6
 (Chile)LSB 1987 No.10, p.21

BRAZIL—EEZ

- LOSC Decl-S/R LSB 1983 No.1, p.14, 22, 27, 1985 No.5, p.6 & 1988 No.12, p.8
 LOS Profile UN OALOS SA 1990, p.32
 1988 Constitu- Extract from the Constitution of the Organization of the State,
 tion Adopted on 5 October 1988, in LSB 1988 No.12 p.11; UN OALOS
 State Practice II 1989, p.26
 1993 Act Act No.8,617 on the Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone, Exclusive
 Economic Zone, Continental Shelf & Other Matters of 4 January
 1993, in CXXXI Diário Oficial (Brazilian Official Gazette) of 5
 January 1993 No.2, p.57; 8 IJMCL 1993, p.419; LSB 1993 No.23,
 p.17; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.38
 1989 Resources Presidential Decree No.98,479 of 7 December 1989 Approving the
 Decree III Sectorial Plan for Marine Resources 1990–1993
 1989 CS Decree Presidential Decree No.98,145 of 15 September 1989 Approving the
 Plan for the Survey of the Continental Shelf
 MSR Profile WHOI 1992, pp.17–18
 1988 MSR Decree No.96,000 on Marine Scientific Research of 2 May 1988, in
 Decree UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.42

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM—EEZ

- 1982 Act Territorial Waters & Fishery Limits Act of January 1982, in UN
 OALOS Claims 1992, p.23. Noted in Limits in the Seas 1985, p.29
 1993 Declaration Declaration on the Exclusive Economic Zone of 21 July 1993, in
 SEAPOL Newsletter 1993 No.14, p.8
 MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.19

BULGARIA—EEZ

- LOSC Decl (Philip.)LSB 1986 No.7 p.7 & 1987 Special Issue I, p.9
 1987 Decree No.77 on the Exclusive Economic Zone in the Black Sea of 7
 January 1987, in LSB 1987 No.10 p.10; UN OALOS State Practice
 II 1989, p.2
 1987 Act Ocean Space Act of 8 July, in LSB 1989 No.13, p.8; UN OALOS
 State Practice II 1989, p.3; UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989,
 p.51 & Claims 1992, p.24; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.39
 MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.20

BURMA (see Myanmar)

- C -

CAMBODIA (see Kampuchea)**CAMEROON—EE/FZ not declared**

LOS Profile	UN OALOS SA 1990, p.36 & 1991, p.34
1971 Baseline Decree	Decree No.71/DF/416 of 26 August 1971, in UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.67
1974 TS Law	Law No.16 Establishing the Limit of the Territorial Waters (12 miles) of 5 December 1974, in UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.26
Fisheries Profile	ECB 1990 No.3, p.14
1974/1975 Fisheries Code	Act No.12 of 16 July 1974 Establishing the Maritime Fisheries Code, as Amended by Act No.4 of 2 July 1975, in FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983, p.49 (in French)
1974 Fisheries Decrees	Decree No.990 on Transport of Fishery Products of 16 December 1974, in FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983, p.56 (in French) Fisheries Decree No.991 of 16 December 1974, in FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983, p.59 (in French)
1975 Fisheries Decrees	Decree No.528 On Exploitation of the Fishery Boats of 16 July 1975, in FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983, p.60 (in French) Decree No.536 on Sanitary Inspection of the Fishery Products of 17 July 1975, in FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983, p.66 (in French)
1978 Mining Law	Law No.24 on a Mining Taxation Code of 29 December 1978
MSR Profile	WHOI 1992, p.22
Shipping Code as amended	Ordinance No.62/OF/30 of 31 March 1962 Establishing Merchant Shipping Code, as Amended for the Last Time by Act No.16 of 5 December 1974, in FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983, p.46 (in French)
1975 CNCC Decree	Decree Establishing the National Shippers' Council of Cameroon of 21 February 1975
1977 Shipping Order	Merchant Shipping Order No.317 of 1977
1989 Pollution Law	Law No.27 on Toxic & Dangerous Wastes of 29 December 1989

CANADA—EFZ

TS Act as amended	Territorial Sea & Fishing Zones Act, Chapter T-7-1964/1965, as Amended by Act 1969/1970, Chapter 45, in Statutes of Canada 1964-65, Chapter 22; UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.26 Act of 26 June 1970 to Amend the Territorial Sea & Fishery Zones Act, in (1970) IX ILM 553
-------------------	--

- 1990 Canadian Laws Offshore Application Act, as below, Section 19 Amended Subsection 5(3) of the Territorial Sea & Fishing Act as Amended. Noted in (1990) 28 CYIL 480 and 547-8.
- 1977 Order Fishing Zones (Zones 4 & 5) Order of 1 January 1977, in *New Directions Vol.V*, p.55; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.51; UN OALOS Claims 1992, pp.26-7
- Baseline Orders Territorial Sea Geographical Coordinates Order of 1972, in UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.69
- Territorial Sea Geographical Coordinates (Area 7) Order of 1985, in UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.86
- Fisheries Profile SPFFA Rep.89/89 Attachment X
- 1976 Fisheries Regulations Coastal Fisheries Protection Regulations of 9 December 1976; Foreign Vessel Fishing Regulations of 23 December 1976; Transitional United States Fishing Vessel Licence Exemption Regulations of 23 December 1976; and Transitional French Vessel Licence Exemption Regulations of 23 December 1976; in *New Directions Vol.V*, pp.63-106; UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.57
- 1990 Fisheries Mem. & Note Memorandum of the Legal Bureau of Foreign Office of 13 March 1990 and a Speech Delivered by Representative of the Legal Bureau on 8 February 1990, in (1990) 28 CYIL 486-8
- Briefing Note of the Legal Bureau on Straddling Stocks of 26 October 1990, in (1991) 29 CYIL 472
- 1985 CS Act Oil & Gas Production & Conservation Act of 1985, in UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.27
- 1990 Act Canadian Laws Offshore Application Act (covering the continental shelf & including amendments of: Coastal Fisheries Protection Act, Territorial Sea & Fishing Zones Act, Shipping Act, Criminal Code & Immigration Act), in *Statutes of Canada 1990*, Chapter 44
- First introduced as Bill C-104 in April 1986 & only reintroduced as Bill C-39, The House of Commons of Canada, Second Sess., Thirty-Fourth Parliament Session, 38 Elisabeth II, 1989. Received royal assent on 17 December 1990 and entered into force by order on 4 February 1991
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, pp.23-24
- 1983 MSR Note Note No.ETT-1089 on Clearance Procedure for Diplomatic Missions Requesting Permission for Vessels to Enter Ports and/or Waters under Canadian Jurisdiction of 2 May 1983, in UN OALOA Legislation MSR 1989, p.55
- 1970 Arctic Act Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act of 26 June 1970 (100-mile pollution prevention zone), in (1970) IX ILM 543
- 1988 Environ-ment Act Environmental Protection Act of 1988 (Part VI contains revised & re-enacted 1985 Ocean Dumping Control Act)
- 1985 Shipping Act as am'd Shipping Act of 1985, as Amended

- Guidelines by the Canadian Coast Guard for Shipboard Oil Pollution Emergency Plans (OPEPs) of October 1992 (implementing the 1973/1978 MARPOL). Noted in 15 Oil Spill 1992 No.45, p.3
- 1984 Environ- Environmental Assessment & Review Process (EARP) Guidelines
ment Order Order of 22 June 1984 (EARP will be replaced by the 1993 CEAA
introducing EIA in a transboundary context)
- 1993 CEAA Canadian Environmental Assessment Act of 1993 (to enter into
force in 1994)

CAPE VERDE—EEZ

- LOSC Decl-S/R LSB 1983 No.1, p.14, 22, 1985 No.5, p.8 & 1987 No.10, p.8
- LOS Profile UN OALOS SA 1990, p.44 & 1991, p.46
- 1977 Act Decree Law No.126 of 31 December 1977, in New Directions
Vol.VII, p.363; FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983, p.73 (in French);
UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.50; Smith 1986, p.95; UN OALOS
Legislation MSR 1989, p.64; Baselines 1989, p.99 and Archipelagos
1992, p.17; UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.28; UN DOALOS EEZ
1993, p.49
- 1977 Fisheries Decree No.71 of 30 July 1977, in FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983, p.
Decree 95 (in French)
- 1979 Fisheries Decree No.35 of 5 May 1979, in FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983,
Decree p.86 (in French)
- 1987 Fisheries Fisheries Act No.17 of 18 March 1987 and Fisheries Act No.97 of 5
Acts September 1987
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.25
- For Diploma legislativo No.10 of 26 June 1972 and Decree Law
No.265 of 31 July 1972, see FAO Legis.Study No.27 1983, pp.77
and 78 (in French)

CAYMAN ISLANDS (UK)—EFZ

- 1977 Proclama- Proclamation of 12 December 1977, in New Directions Vol.VII,
tion p.368
- 1989 TS Order Cayman Islands (Territorial Sea) Order of 1989, in SI 1989
No.2397; (1989) 60 BYIL 661
- 1982 Water Law Water Authority Law No.18 of 1982
- Penal Code as Penal (Code) Law No.12 of 1975, as Amended
amended
- The CFP/EC does not apply to Cayman Islands. See also the 1993
UNGA Resolution 48/51

CHAGOS ISLANDS (UK)—EFZ

- 1991 Proclamation Proclamation No.1 by the Commissioner for the British Indian
Ocean Territories (Chagos Islands) on a Fisheries Conservation &
Management Zone of 1 October 1991, in (1991) 62 BYIL 648-9.
Noted in SPFFA ND 1991 No.6, p.2

CHILE—EEZ

LOSC Decl-S	LSB 1983 No.1, p.18 and 1985 No.5, p.9
1977 Baseline Decree	Decree No.416 of 14 July 1977, in UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.101
1986 Law	Law No.18.565 of 13 October 1986 Amending the Civil Code with Regard to Maritime Space, in LSB 1987 No.9, p.1; UN OSR State Practice I 1987, p.7 & State Practice II 1989, p.28; UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.29; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.50
1985 CS Statement	Statement of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of 15 September 1985 on the 350-Mile Continental Shelves Around Easter Island and Sala y Gomez Island, in LSB 1986 No.7, p.107; UN OSR State Practice I 1987, p.131; UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.62
1991 Fisheries Laws	Fisheries Laws No.19.079 (Article 1) & No.19.080 (Article 1) of 1991 (amending General Law on Fishing & Aquaculture [Ley General de Pesca y Acuicultura] and introducing the presential sea concept), in Diario Oficial de la Republica de Chile (Chile's Official Gazette) of 6 September 1991
MSR Profile	WHOI 1992, pp.26–7
1977 MSR Decree	Supreme Decree No.711 of 22 August 1977 Approving Regulations on the Supervision of Marine Scientific Research & Technological Research Conducted in the Maritime Zone Under National Jurisdiction, in UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.65
Environment Profile	UNEP RSRs No.97 1988, p.125 and No.134 1991, p.77
1978 Navigation Decree	Decree Law No.2.222 on Navigation (Ley de Navegación) of 21 May 1978 (including marine pollution), in Diario Oficial No.30.077 of 31 May 1978, p.50
1985 Pilotage Decree	Decree No.397 on Regulations Concerning Pilotage of 1985
1992 Pollution Decree	Decree No.1 on Regulations Concerning Aquatic Pollution Control (Reglamento para el Control de la Contaminacion Acuatica) of 6 January 1992 (Ministry of National Defence, Navy Undersecretariat), in Diario Oficial No.34.419 of 18 November 1992, p.16

CHINA—EE/FZ not declared

LOSC Decl	(Nanshas) LSB 1985 No.6, p.8
1992 TS Law	Law on the Territorial Sea (12 miles) and the Contiguous Zone of 25 February 1992, in LSB 1992 No.21, p.24; UN DOALOS State Practice III 1992, p.26 See also UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p. 104.
Fisheries Profile	ECB 1993 No.1, p.8 (Hong Kong) FAO IOFC/IPFC 1985, p.176

1986 Fisheries Law	Fisheries Law of 20 January 1986, in Chinese Collection, p.290
1987 Fisheries Regulations	Regulations for the Implementation of the Fisheries Law of 14 October 1987, in Chinese Collection, p.312
1993 Driftnet Regulation	Regulation of the Ministry of Agriculture of 13 February 1993 Prohibiting Large-Scale Driftnet Fishing on the High Seas. Noted in UN Doc. A/48/451 § 34 1993
1982 CS Regulations	Regulations on the Exploitation of Offshore Petroleum Resources in Cooperation with Foreign Enterprises, in Chinese Collection, p.336
1983 CS Regulations	Regulations on Environmental Protection in Offshore Oil Exploration & Exploitation of 29 December 1983, in Chinese Collection, p.101
1986 Minerals Law	Mineral Resources Law of 19 March 1986, in Chinese Collection, p.358
1992 CS Notification	Notification of the 4th Round of Bidding in the East China Sea by China National Offshore Oil Corporation of 30 June 1992 (made in accordance with the 1982 CS Regulations)
1992 CS Note	Note of 8 September 1992 from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of China to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Vietnam Concerning the Activities of the Chinese Oil-Drilling Ship <i>Nanhai-6</i> in the Sea Area of the Beibu Gulf Under Chinese Jurisdiction, UN Doc. A/47/472 1992 (see also UN Doc. A/47/430 under Vietnam <i>infra</i>)
MSR Profile	WHOI 1992, p.28
Environment Profile	UNEP NOWP 1993: China, pp.1-30
1983 Ships/Poll. Regulations	Regulations on the Prevention of Pollution of Sea Areas by Vessels of 29 December 1983, in Chinese Collection, p.127
1988 Ships/Poll. Regulations	Regulations on Prevention of Environmental Pollution by Ship-Breaking of 18 May 1988, in Chinese Collection, p.213
1985 Dumping Regulations	Regulations on the Dumping of Wastes at Sea of 6 March 1985, in Chinese Collection, p.155
1982 Environment Law	Marine Environmental Protection Law of 23 August 1982, in Chinese Collection, p.78
1990 Env't Regulations	Regulations on Prevention of Pollution Damage to the Marine Environment by Coastal Construction Projects of 25 May 1990, in Chinese Collection, p.173
1979 Ships Regulations	Regulations on Supervision & Control of Foreign Vessels of 22 August 1979, in Chinese Collection, p.14
1983 Maritime Traffic Law	Maritime Traffic Safety Law of 2 September 1983, in Chinese Collection, p.235
1990 Accidents Regulations	Regulations on the Investigation & Settlement of Maritime Traffic Accidents of 11 January 1990, in Chinese Collection, p.268

- 1993 *Yin He* Statement Statement of Ministry of Foreign Affairs of 4 September 1993 on the *Yin He* Incident, UN Doc. A/48/477 1993
- 1989 Cultural R.Regulations Regulations on the Protection of Underwater Cultural Relics of 20 October 1989, in Chinese Collection, p.44
- See also Taiwan *infra*

COLOMBIA—EEZ

- 1978 Act Act No.10 of 4 August 1978 Establishing Rules Concerning the Territorial Sea, the Exclusive Economic Zone & the Continental Shelf & Regulating Other Matters, in New Directions Vol.VII, p.369; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.57; Smith 1986, p.99; UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.63 & Legislation MSR 1989, p.74; UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.30; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.51
- 1984 Baseline Decree Decree No.1436 of 13 June 1984, in UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.107
- Fisheries Profile ECB 1991 No.3, p.15, 1993 No.2, p.12 & No.3, p.20
- 1974 Resources Decree Decree No.2811 on the National Code for Renewable Natural Resources of 8 December 1974
- 1978 Fisheries Decree Decree No.1681 on Fisheries & the Protection of Natural Resources of 4 September 1978, in UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.74
- 1979 Fisheries Decree Fisheries Decree No.1877 of 2 August 1979
- 1979 CS Decree Decree No.1876 Concerning Non-Living Resources of 2 August 1979
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, pp.29–30
- 1990 MSR Decree Decree No.644 on Marine Scientific Research of 23 March 1990
- Environment Profile UNEP RSRS No.97 1988, p.73 & No.111 1990, p.14
- 1973 Environ-ment Act Act No.23 on the Prevention & Control of the Pollution & on the Conservation of Renewable Natural Resources of 19 December 1973
- 1978 Protected Area Decree No.1741 on a Specially Protected Area in Bahia de Cartagena of 4 August 1978
- 1979 Marine Poll. Decree Marine Pollution Prevention Decree No.1875 of 2 August 1979
- 1979 Coast Guard Decree Coast Guard Decree No.1874 of 2 August 1979
- Maritime/Port Law & Decree Law No.19 of 1983 & Decree No.2324 on Reorganization of the Maritime & Port Authority of 18 September 1984

COMOROS—EEZ

- 1976 Ordinance Ordinance No.38/CE on the Limits of the Territorial Sea & Establishing an Exclusive Economic Zone of 15 June 1976, in *New Directions* Vol.VII, p.372 (in French)
- 1982 Law Law No.5 on the Delimitation of the Maritime Zones of 28 July 1982, in *FAO Legis. Study* No.42/1 1986, p.229 (in French); *UN OSR Legislation* 1986, p.58; Smith 1986, p.103; *UN OALOS Legislation MSR* 1989, p.78 & *Archipelagos* 1992, p.20; *UN OALOS Claims* 1992, p.31; *UN DOALOS EEZ* 1993, p.52
- 1979 Fisheries Decree Fisheries Decree No.19 of 9 April 1979, in *FAO Legis. Study* No.42/1 1986, p.240 (in French)
- 1982 Fisheries Act Act No.15 on the Activities of Foreign Fishing Vessels in Maritime Zones of 13 August 1982, in *FAO Legis. Study* No.42/1 1986, p.232 (in French); *UN OALOS Legislation MSR* 1989, p.78
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.31
- Environment Profile UNEP *RSRS* No.38 1983, p.37 & No.49 1984, p.1
- 1973 Ships/Pollution Act Marine Pollution by Oil from Ships Act No.477 of 16 May 1973
See also Mayotte(F) *infra*

CONGO—EE/FZ not declared

- LOS Profile UN *OALOS SA* 1990, p.46 and 1991, p.48
- 1971/1977 Ordinance Ordinance No.26 of 18 October 1971 on the Territorial Sea (200 miles), Marine Pollution, the Exercise of Maritime Fisheries, and the Exploitation of the Products of the Sea, as Amended by Ordinance No.49 of 20 December 1977, in *FAO Legis. Study* No.27 1983, p.94 (in French); *UN OALOS Claims* 1992, p.31
- 1988 Fisheries Act Fisheries Act No.015 of 17 September 1988
- 1970 CS Ordinance Ordinance No.21 on Exploration of the Continental Shelf and Exploitation of its Natural Resources of 14 July 1970. Noted in *FAO Legis. Study* No.27 1983, p.108
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.32
- 1986 Environment Decree Decree No.775 of 7 June 1986 (introducing EIA)
- 1985 Shipping Decree Merchant Shipping Decree No.45 of 22 January 1985

For Act No.30 Establishing Merchant Shipping Code of 4 July 1963 and Order No.249 on Tuna Fisheries of 1 August 1968, see *FAO Legis. Study* No.27 1983, p.93 (in French)

COOK ISLANDS—EEZ

- 1977 Act Territorial Sea & Exclusive Economic Zone Act No.16 of 14 November 1977, in *New Directions* Vol.VII, p.374; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.59; UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.79 and Claims 1992, p.32; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.54; FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.363
- Fisheries Profile SPEFA REp.89/89 Attachment T; FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.359
- 1978 Fisheries Act Ministry of Agriculture & Fisheries Act No.13 of 27 December 1978, in FAO Legis. Study No.35 1984, p.234 (superseded by the 1989 Act No.33)
- 1979 Fisheries Regulations Exclusive Economic Zone (Foreign Fishing Craft) Regulations of 1 October 1979, in FAO Legis. Study No.35 1984, p.218; FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.375
- 1984 MMR Act Ministry of Marine Resources Act No.15 of 27 December 1984, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.388
- 1989 Act as amended Marine Resources Act No.33 of 22 December 1989 (replacing previous fisheries legislation), in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.399; as Amended by Act No.5 of 13 September 1990, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.443; as Amended by Act No.1 of 15 March 1991, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.444. Noted in SPFFA ND 1990 No.1, p.3
- 1990 Aitutaki By-Laws Aitutaki Fisheries Protection By-Laws of 16 November 1990, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.446
- 1991 Manihiki By-Laws Manihiki Pearl & Pearl-Shell By-Laws of 2 September 1991, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.455
- 1964/1977 CS Act Continental Shelf Act No.28 of 3 November 1964, as Amended by the Continental Shelf Amendment Act No.17 of 14 November 1977, in UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.63 and Claims 1992, p.32
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.33
- 1992 Environment Bill Environment Bill of 1992. Noted in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.361
- Environment Profile UNEP RSRS No.48 1984, p.9
- For 1950 Fishing Ordinance No.1, 1951 Cook Islands Commercial Fishing Regulations, 1960 Fisheries Bylaw No.10, 1975 Trochus Fishing Reserves Act No.4, and 1982 Pearl & Pearl Shell [Penrhyn, Rakahanga & Manihiki Lagoons] Act No.8, see FAO Legis.Study No.35 1984, p.189

COSTA RICA—EEZ

- LOSC Decl-S LSB 1983 No.1, p.23 and 1985 No.5, p.10
- 1972 Decree Decree No.2204-RE on the Patrimonial Sea of 10 February 1972

- 1975 Decree Decree No.5699 of 5 June 1975 Amending Article 6 of the Constitution, in *New Directions* Vol.VII, p.383; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.70; Smith 1986, p.107; UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.67 and Claims 1992, p.32; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.66
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.34

***CÔTE D'IVOIRE* (see Ivory Coast)**

CROATIA—EE/FZ—not declared

- 1980 Environ- Physical Planning & Spatial Arrangement Act of 1980
ment Act
- 1984 EIA Regu- Regulations on Environmental Impact Study of 1984
lations
- 1990 Water Act Water Act of 1990 (being under revision). Noted in UN Doc. ENVWA/WP.3/R.30 §§ 28 & 45 1993
- 1993 Draft Env't Draft Fundamentals for a Strategy to Protect Water & the Sea
Strategy From Pollution. Noted in UN Doc. ENVWA/WP.3/R.30 § 9 1993

CUBA—EEZ

- LOSC Decl-S/R LSB 1983 No.1 p.27, 1985 No.4 p.20, No.5 p.10 & 1987 Special Issue I, p.2
- 1977 Act Decree Law No.2 on the Establishment of an Economic Zone of 24 February 1977, in *New Directions* Vol.VII, p.385; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.73; Smith 1986, p.109; UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.82 and Claims 1992, p.34; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.69
- 1977 TS Act Decree Law No.1 of 24 February 1977, in UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.34
- 1985 Baseline Note Verbale from the Permanent Mission of Cuba to the United
Note Nations of 13 November 1985, in UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.112
- Fisheries Profile ECB 1993 No.2, p.15 & No.3, p.21
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.36
- Draft Environ- Draft Act on the Protection of the Coastline. Noted in UN Doc.
ment Act UNEP/LBS/WG.1/1/L.3 § 19 1993

CYPRUS—EE/FZ not declared

- 1964 TS Law Territorial Waters (12 miles) Law No.45 of 6 August 1964, in UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.35
- 1993 Note Note Verbale Ref.No.2001/254 by the Permanent Mission of
Verbale Cyprus to the UN Secretariat of 3 May 1993 with Geographical Coordinates and a Map Showing Baselines for Measuring the

- Breadth of the Territorial Sea, in LSB 1993 No.24, p.6
- 1972 CS Note Note Verbale of 31 May 1972 Provided by the Minister of Foreign Affairs and Concerning the Outer Limit of the Continental Shelf, in UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.70
- 1974 CS Law Continental Shelf Law No.8 of 5 April 1974, in UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.67 and Claims 1992, p.35
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.37

- D -

DENMARK—EFZ

- 1976 Act Act No.597 on the Fishing Territory of 17 December 1976, in New Directions Vol.V, p.109; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.77; UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.36
- 1976 Order Executive Order No.628 on the Fishing Territory of 22 December 1976, in New Directions Vol.V, p.110
- 1966/78 Baseline Ordinance Ordinance No.437 on the Delimitation of the Territorial Sea of 21 December 1966, as Amended by Ordinance No.189 of 19 April 1978, in UN OALOS Baselines 1989, pp. 122 & 129 & Claims 1992, p.36
- 1977 Skag/Kattegat Order Executive Order No.639 on the Fishing Territory in the Skagerrak and Kattegat of 22 December 1977, in Lovtidende (Denmark's Official Gazette) 1977 Part A, p.1768
- 1978 Baltic Sea Order Executive Order No.43 on the Fishing Territory in the Baltic Sea of 1 February 1978, in Lovtidende 1978 Part A, p.161
- 1985 Order Executive Order No.386 on the Fishing Territory of 23 August 1985
- 1985 Fisheries Acts Act No.240 Amending Regulation of Fishing Vessels of 6 June 1985. Noted in 20 Bulletin of Legal Developments 1985 No.13, p.133
- Act No.452 on Salt Water Fisheries of 16 October 1985
- 1986 Fisheries Act Fisheries Act No.306 of 4 June 1986
- 1971 CS Act as amended Act No.259 of the Continental Shelf of 9 June 1971, as Amended by Act No.278 of 7 June 1972 & Act No.654 of 21 December 1977, in UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.76 and Legislation MSR 1989, p.86
- 1981 Subsoil Act Act No.293 on the Use of the Danish Subsoil of 10 June 1981, in UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.87
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, pp.38-9
- 1988 MSR Note Note from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs on Description of Administrative Procedures & Requirements & Institutional Arrangements for Regulating the Conduct of Scientific Research by Non-Nationals in Maritime Zones Subject to National Jurisdiction

	of 27 July 1988, in UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.87
1975 Baltic Sea Act	Act No.324 on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea of 26 June 1975, in New Directions NS J.10-1983
1975 Ships/Pollution Act	Act No.312 of 26 June 1975 Amending the Act on Measures Against Pollution of the Sea by Substances Other than Oil, in New Directions NS J.11-1983
Marine Env't Act as am'd	Marine Environment Protection Act No.130 of 9 April 1980, as Amended by Act No.181 of 8 May 1985, as Amended in 1989
1993 Marine Pollution Act	Marine Pollution Act No.476 of 30 June 1993 (effective 1 January 1994)
Environment (EIA) Orders	Executive Order on the Environmental Assessment of Major Projects on Coastal Waters of 1988 Executive Order on the Assessment of the Impact of Major Projects on the Environment of 1989 Executive Order of 1991 on Environmental Approval of Activities Covered by EIA in the National & Regional Planning Act
1992 Planning Act	Planning Act of 1992 See also Faroe Islands, Greenland and North Sea States <i>infra</i>

DJIBOUTI—EEZ

1978 Law	Law No.52/AN/78 on the Territorial Sea, the exclusive Economic Zone, the Maritime Frontiers & Fishing, in FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.243 (in French); UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.78; Smith 1986, p.111; UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.91, Baselines 1989, p.149 and Claims 1992, pp.37-8; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.72
1985 Baseline Decree	Decree No.48 of 5 May 1985, in UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.149
1980 Fisheries Decree	Decree No.70/PR/AGRI of 14 June 1980 Promulgating Statutes of the Cooperative Association
1985 Decree	Decree No.103/PRE of 28 October 1985 on the Protection of Fauna & the Sea-Bed and Modifying Decree No.62 of 1980, in FAO Legis. Study no.42/1 1986, p.247 (in French)
MSR Profile	WHOI 1992, p.40

DOMINICA—EEZ

1981 Act	Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone, Exclusive Economic Zone & Fishery Zones Act No.26 of 25 August 1981, in UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.80; Smith 1986, p.115; UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.92 and Claims 1992, p.39; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.74
MSR Profile	WHOI 1992, p.41

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC—EEZ

- 1977 Act Act No.186 on the Territorial Sea, the Contiguous Zone, Exclusive Economic Zone and Continental Shelf of 13 September 1967, as Amended by Act No.573 of 1 April 1977, in *New Directions* Vol.VII, p.388; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.82; Smith 1986, p.119; UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.152, Legislation CS 1989, p.81 and Legislation MSR 1989, p.93; UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.40; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.76
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.42
- 1972 Environment Decree Executive Decree No.2596 Establishing a Commission to Examine Environmental Pollution Problems of 4 September 1972

- E -

ECUADOR—EE/FZ not declared

- 1970 Decree Decree No.256-CLP of 27 February 1970 Amending Articles 628 and 629 of the Civil Code (200-mile territorial sea), in UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.41
- 1971 Baseline Decree Supreme Decree No.959-A of 28 June 1971 Prescribing Straight Baselines for the Measurement of the Territorial Sea, in UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.154
- Fisheries Profile ECB 1991 No.1, p.26
- 1985 CS Declaration Continental Shelf Declaration (Galapagos) of 19 September 1985, in LSB 1986 No.7, p.109; UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989 p.82 and Claims 1992, p.42
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.44-45
- 1973 MSR Regulations Regulations of 17 February 1973 for Granting of Permits to Foreign Vessels to Visit the Territorial Sea of Ecuador, Its Coasts or Islands for the Purpose of Tourism or Scientific Research, in UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.94
- Environment Profile UNEP RSRS No.97 1988, p.87

EGYPT—EEZ

- LOSC Decl-R LSB 1984 No.3, p.13 and 1987 Special Issue I, p.2
- 1983 Declaration Declaration on the Exercise by Egypt of its Rights in the Exclusive Economic Zone Made Upon Ratification of the LOSC on 26 August 1983, *ibid.*; Smith 1986, p.123; FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.254; UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.97 and Claims 1992, p.42; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.78
- 1990 Baseline Note/Decree Baselines of the Maritime Areas: Note Verbale of 2 May 1990 from the Permanent Representative, Letter of 2 May 1990 from the Deputy Prime Minister and Decree No.27 of 9 January 1990, in

- 1983 Fisheries Act LSB 1990 No.16, p.3; UN DOALOS State Practice III 1992, p.30
 Act No.124 on Fishing, Aquatic Life and the Regulation of Fish Farms of 1983, in FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.255
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.46
- Draft Environment Act Draft Environmental Protection Act (submitted to Parliament in 1993). Noted in UN Doc. UNEP/LBS/WG.1/1/L.3 § 17 1993
- For 1961 Fisheries Order No.667 & 1962 Ordinance No.11, see FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.271

EL SALVADOR—EE/FZ not declared

- 1950 Constitution Political Constitution of 7 September 1950 (including 200-mile territorial sea), in UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.43
- 1981 Fisheries Decree Decree No.799 on Regulation for the Application of the General Law of Fishing Activities of 14 September 1981, in UN OALOS Legislation MSR, p.98
- 1983 Fisheries Decree Fisheries Decree No.82 of 20 October 1983, in UN OALOS Legislation MSR, p.99
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.47

EQUATORIAL GUINEA—EEZ

- LOS Profile UN OALOS SA 1990, p.64
- 1984 Act Act No.15 on the Territorial Sea and the Exclusive Economic Zone of 12 November 1984, in New Directions NS, C.5-1986; LSB 1985 No.6, p.19; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.84; Smith 1986, p.125; UN OSR State Practice I 1987, p.8; UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.101 and Claims 1992, p.44; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.79
- 1981 Fisheries Decree Decree No.86 on Artisanal Fisheries of 1981, in FAO Legis.Study No.27 1983, p.242 (in French)
- MSR Profile WHOI 1992, p.48
- For Decree No.17 of 24 September 1970, Decree Law No.28 of 17 October 1976, see FAO Legis. Study No.27 1983, p.241 (in French)

ESTONIA—EEZ

- 1992 TS Rules Rules of Navigation of Ships Through the Territorial Sea and the Internal Waters as Approved by Decision No.202 of 13 July 1992, in Pravovye Akty Estonskoi Respubliki (Estonian Official Gazette) 1992 No.33 Item 439; (1993) 8 IJMCL 425 (unofficial translation)
- 1993 Act Economic Zone Act of 28 January 1993, in Pravovye Akty Estonskoi Respubliki 1993 No.8 Item 105, p.215
- 1993 Boundary Act Maritime Boundaries Act of 10 March 1993, in Pravovye Akty Estonskoi Respubliki 1993 No.18 Item 217, p.543

1992 Fisheries Order Order of the Department of Fisheries of 31 March 1992 on the Regulation of Activities of Fishing Vessels in the Maritime Areas, in *Prilozhenie k Vedomostiam Estonskoi Respubliki* 1992 No.3, p.70

1992 EIA Order Order of Carrying Out Environmental Impact Assessment of 1992

ERITREA—EE/FZ not declared

TS 12-mile territorial sea. Noted in LSB 1993 No.23, p.70
On 24 May 1993 Eritrea, which was previously part of Ethiopia, formally declared itself an independent state and on 28 May 1993 it became a member of the United Nations

ETHIOPIA—formerly EE/FZ not declared; presently land-locked

LOSC Decl (ex-Ethiopia) (Yemen)LSB 1985 No.4, p.22

1953 Procl'n (ex-Ethiopia) Maritime Proclamation No.127 of 25 September 1953 (including 12-mile territorial sea), in *FAO Legis. Study No.42/1* 1986, p.283; *UN OALOS Claims* 1992, p.45

Fish. Profile (ex-Ethiopia) *FAO IOFC/IPFC* 1985, p.83

MSR Profile (ex-Ethiopia) *WHOI* 1992, p.49

For 1960 Maritime Code, see *FAO Legis. Study No.42/1* 1986, p.286

EUROPEAN COMMUNITY—EFZ

LOSC Decl-S LSB 1985 No.4, p.16 and No.5, p.26

1970 Regulation as amended Council Regulation No.729 on the Financing of the Common Agricultural Policy of 21 April 1970, in *OJEC L 94/13* 1970; as Last Amended by Regulation No.2048, in *OJEC L 185/1* 1988

1976 Hague Resolution Council Resolution of 3 November 1976, in (1976) *XV ILM* 1425; *OJEC C 105/1* 1981; *New Directions Vol.X*, p.494

1976 Regulation Council Regulation No.101 Laying Down a Common Structural Policy for the Fishing Industry of 19 January 1976, in *OJEC L 20/19* 1976

1981 Regulation as amended Council Regulation No.3796 on the Common Organization of the Market in Fishery Products of 29 December 1981, in *OJEC L 379/1* 1981; (1982) *XXI ILM* 137; as Amended by Regulation No.2886, in *OJEC L 282/1* 1989 (replaced by the 1992 Regulation No.3759 below)

1982 Regulation Council Regulation No.2057 on Control Measures for Fishing Activities by Vessels of the Member States of 29 June 1982, in *OJEC L 220/1* 1982

- 1983 Basic CFP Regulations Council Regulations of 25 January 1983, including:
- Regulation No.170 Establishing a System for the Conservation & Management of Fishery Resources, OJEC L 24/1 1983; as Amended by the Act of Accession of Spain & Portugal (replaced by the 1992 Regulation No.3760 below)
- Regulation No.171 on Certain Technical Measures for the Conservation of Fishery Resources, in OJEC L 24/14 1983
- Regulation No.172 on Total Allowable Catches and the Allocation of Catches Between Member States, in OJEC L 24/30 1983
- 1983 Regulations Council Regulations of 4 October 1983, including:
- Regulation No.2908 on a Common Measure for Restructuring, Modernizing & Developing the Fishing Industry and for Developing Aquaculture, OJEC L 290/1 1983
- Regulation No.2909 on Measures to Encourage Exploratory Fishing & Cooperation Through Joint Ventures in the Fishing Sector, in OJEC L 290/9 1983
- 1986 Regulation as amended Council Regulation No.3094 Laying Down Certain Technical Measures for the Conservation of Fishery Resources of 7 October 1986, in OJEC L 288/1 1986
- Amended by Regulations: No.4056 of 19 December 1989 (9th time), in OJEC L 389/75 1989; No.3500 of 28 November 1991 (10th time), in OJEC L 331/2 1991; No.345 of 27 January 1992 (11th time), in OJEC L 42/15 1992; No.1465 (12th time), in OJEC L 155/1 1992; No.2120 of 20 July 1992 (13th time), in OJEC L 213/3 1992; As Last Amended by Regulation No.3034 of 19 October 1992 (14th time), in OJEC L 307/1 1992; Proposal COM(93)615(Final) for Council Amending Regulation (15th time) of 26 November 1993, in OJEC C 346/10 1993
- 1987 Regulation as amended Council Regulation No.2241 Establishing Certain Control Measures for Fishing Activities of 23 July 1987, in OJEC L 207/1 1987; as Last Amended by Regulation No.3483 of 7 November 1988, in OJEC L 306/2 1988 (replaced by the 1993 Regulation No.2847 below)
- 1987 Decision 87/516/EURATOM: Council Decision of 28 September 1987 Concerning the Framework Programme for Community Activities in the Field of Research & Technological Development in 1987 to 1991 (7.2: Fisheries)
- 1989 Regulation Council Regulation No.4047 of 19 December 1989 Fixing, for Certain Fish Stocks & Groups of Fish Stocks, the TACs for 1990 and Certain Conditions Under Which They May be Fished, in OJEC L 389/1 1989; Corr., in OJEC L 27/47 1990
- 1989 Decision as amended Council Decision 89/631 of 27 November 1989 on a Community Financial Contribution Towards Expenditure Incurred by Member States for the Purpose of Ensuring Compliance with the Community System for the Conservation and Management of Fishery

- Resources, in OJEC L 364/64 1989; as Amended by Decision 92/393 of 20 July 1992, in OJEC L 213/35 1992
- Commission Decision 93/685 of 16 December 1993 on the Eligibility of Expenditure to be Incurred in 1994 by Greece and Ireland, in OJEC L 319/46 1993
- 1992 Communi-
cation Commission Communication on Fishing on the High Seas—A Community Approach of 1 April 1992, in 25 EC Bulletin 1992 No.4, p.57
- 1992 Regulations
as am'd Council Regulation No.3759 on the Common Organization of the Market in Fishery & Aquaculture Products of 17 December 1992, in OJEC L 388/1 1992 (replaced the previous Regulation No.3687, in OJEC L 354/1 1991); as Amended by Regulation No.697, in OJEC L 76/12 1993; as Last Amended by Regulation No.1891 of 12 July 1993, in OJEC L 172/1 1993
- Council Regulation No.3919 Fixing, for Certain Fish Stocks & Groups of Fish Stocks, the TACs for 1993 & Certain Conditions Under Which They May Be Fished of 20 December 1992, in OJEC L 397/1 1992; as Amended by Regulation No.927, in OJEC L 96 1993; Corr., in OJEC L 244/34 1993; as Amended by Regulation No.3177, in OJEC L 285/1 1993; as Amended by Regulation No.3401 of 7 December 1993, in OJEC L 310/1 1993
- 1992/3 Basic
CFP Reg'ns Council Regulation No.3760 Establishing a System for Fisheries & Aquaculture of 20 December 1992, in OJEC L 389/1 1992
- Council Regulation No.2847 Establishing a Control System Applicable to the Common Fisheries Policy of 12 October 1993 (issued in accordance with Article 12 of the 1992 Regulation No.3760), in OJEC L 261/1 1993
- Whales Legisla-
tion Council Regulation No.3626 of 3 December 1982 on the Implementation in the Community of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna & Flora, in OJEC L 384/1 1982 (superseded Regulation No.348 on Common Rules for Imports of Whales or Other Cetacean Products of 20 January 1981, in OJEC L 39/1 1981, which formally is still in force)
- Council Directive No.43 on the Conservation of Natural Habitats and of Wild Fauna and Flora of 21 May 1992, in OJEC L 206/7 1992
- Mediterranean
Legislation Council Regulation No.3499 Providing a Community Framework for Studies & Pilot Projects Relating to the Conservation & Management of Fishery Resources in the Mediterranean of 28 November 1991, in OJEC L 331/1 1991
- Commission Recommendations of 23 February 1993 for a Council Decision Seeking Authorization for the Commission to Negotiate Accession of the Community to the FAO General Fisheries Council for the Mediterranean. Noted in 26 EC Bulletin 1993 Nos 1/2, p.61
- 1993 Commission Proposal COM(92)533 for a Council Regulation Harmonizing Various Technical Measures in the Mediterranean Fisheries, in OJEC C 5 1993; Opinion 93/C 201/10 of the Economic

and Social Committee of 26 May 1993, in OJEC C 201/27 1993; European Parliament Resolution of 16 July 1993, in OJEC C 255 1993

See also *infra* North Sea States and individual EC member states

- F -

FALKLAND ISLANDS (MALVINAS) (UK)—EFZ

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1989 TS Order | Falkland Islands (Territorial Sea) Order of 1989, in SI 1989 No.1993; (1989) 60 BYIL, p.657 |
| 1986 Declaration | Declaration on the Conservation of Fish Stocks and on Maritime Jurisdiction Around the Falkland Islands of 29 October 1986, in LSB 1987 No.9, p.18; UN OALOS State Practice II 1989, p.58 |
| 1986 Proclamation | Proclamation No.4 on Interim Fishery Conservation & Management Zone of 29 October 1986, in LSB 1987 No.9, p.19; UN OALOS State Practice II 1989, p.59 |
| 1986 Ordinance | Fisheries (Conservation & Management) Ordinance of 1986, in LSB 1987 No.9, p.20; UN OALOS State Practice II 1989, p.60 |
| 1986 Letter (UK) | Letter of 21 November 1986 from the Permanent Representative of the UK to the UN Addressed to the Secretary-General, in LSB 1987 No.9, p.55 |
| 1986/7 State-
ments (Argent) | Press Communiqué (Submitted in a Letter of 30 October 1986) Issued in Response to the Announcement by the UK of the Establishment of a Fishing Zone Around the Malvinas Islands, in LSB 1987 No.9, p.40; Letter of 3 November 1986 from the Permanent Representative of Argentina to the UN Addressed to the Secretary-General, <i>ibid.</i> 42; Declaration of 17 November 1986 Annexed to a Letter of 17 November 1986 from the Permanent Representative of Argentina, <i>ibid.</i> 45; Letter of 20 November 1986 (FAO Statements) by the Permanent Representative of Argentina, <i>ibid.</i> 47 and 48; Letter of 6 January 1987 by the Permanent Representative of Argentina, <i>ibid.</i> 49; Letter of 3 February 1987 by the Permanent Representative of Argentina, <i>ibid.</i> 50 and 52 |
| 1990 Proclamation | Proclamation No.2 on an Outer Fishery Conservation Zone Around the Falkland Islands of 20 December 1990, in (1991) 62 BYIL 647 (without schedule) |
| 1991 CS/Procl/
Ordinance | Continental Shelf Proclamation No.1 of 22 November 1991, in (1991) 62 BYIL 644-7; (1992) 7 IJMCL 135

Continental Shelf Ordinance No.19 of 22 November 1991, in (1991) 62 BYIL 644-7; (1992) 7 IJMCL 136

The CFP/EC does not apply to Falkland Islands. See also the 1993 UNGA Decision 48/408 on Question of the Falkland Islands (Malvinas) |

FAROE ISLANDS (D)—EFZ

- 1976 Order Order No.598 on the Fishing Territory of 21 December 1976, in New Directions Vol.V, pp.111 and 117
- 1976 Baseline Order Order No.599 on the Delimitation of the Territorial Sea of 21 December 1976, in UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.131
- 1976 Act Legislative Assembly (Faroe Islands) Act No.77 of 27 December 1976 Concerning the Granting of Certain Temporary Powers to the National Executive in Connection with the Extension of Fishery Zone, in UN Doc. ST/LEG/SER.B/19, p.202
- The CFP/EC does not supply to Faroe Islands

FIJI—EEZ

- 1977/1978 Act Marine Spaces Act No.18 of 15 December 1977, as Amended by Interpretation (Amendment) Act of 1977, Marine Spaces (Amendment) Act of 1977 and by Act No.15 of 6 October 1978, in New Directions Vol.VII, p.391; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.85; Smith 1986, p.129; UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.103, Archipelagos 1992, p.23 and Claims 1992, p.46; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.81; FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.546
- 1981 Order Marine Spaces (Archipelagic Baselines and Exclusive Economic Zone) Order of 1981, in UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.96; Smith 1986, p.139; UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.157 and Archipelagos 1992, p.40; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.91; FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.559
- 1981 Rotuma Order Marine Spaces (Territorial Seas) Rotuma and its Dependencies) Order of 1981, in UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.160 and Archipelagos 1992, p.43; FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.558
- 1981 Notification Marine Spaces (Notification under Section 8(Charts)) of 1981, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.565
- Fisheries Profile SPFFA Rep.89/89 Attachment R; FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.541
- 1979 Fisheries Regulations Marine Spaces (Foreign Fishing Vessels) Regulations No.137 of 1979, in Fiji Royal Gazette Supplement No.29, 10 August 1979; FAO Legis. Study No.35 1984, p.282; FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.544
- Fisheries Act as amended Fisheries Act of 1 January 1942, as Amended for the Last Time by Decree No.46 of 1991, Unofficial Consolidation 1992, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.589
- Fisheries Reg's as am'd Fisheries Regulations of 20 February 1965, in FAO Legis. Study No.35 1984, p.246; as Amended in 1988 and 1990–1991, Unofficial Consolidation 1992, in FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.599
- 1970 CS Act Continental Shelf Act No.9 of 30 December 1970, in UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.83 and Claims 1992, p.47; FAO WPacific Comp. 1993, p.580 (Revised Edition 1978)
- 1970 CS Order Continental Shelf Act, Designation of Area Order of 16 April 1971, in UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.89

MSR Profile	WHOI 1992, p.50
Environment Profile	UNEP RSRS No.48 1984, p.9

FINLAND—EFZ

LOSC Decl-S	LSB 1983 No.1, p.17 and 1985 No.5, p.10
1974 Act as amended	Act No.839 on the Fishery Zone of 15 November 1974, as Amended by: Act No.1074 of 23 December 1976; Act No.1101 of 30 December 1977; Act No.433 of 7 June 1978; and Act No.205 of 20 March 1981. Noted (without amendments) in LSB 1983 No.2, p.29 and Limits in the Seas 1985, p.62. Excerpts of the 1974 Act, in UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.48 Amendment under Act No.433 of 7 June 1978, in Riksdagen 1978, Handlingar A1 No.45, extended the Finnish EFZ in the Baltic Sea, but only in the Gulf of Bothnia Amendment under Act No.205 of 20 March 1981, in Finlands Författningssamling 1981 No.205, extended the EFZ in all areas along the Finnish coast, except around Bogskär See also UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.162
MSR Profile	WHOI 1992, p.51
1972 Ships/Poll. Act as am'd	Act No.668 on the Prevention of Oil Damage Caused by Ships of 22 September 1972, as Amended
1979 Marine Pollution Act	Act No.298 on the Prevention of Marine Pollution of 16 March 1979
1979 Ships/Poll. Act as am'd	Act No.300 on the Prevention of Pollution From Ships of 16 March 1979, as Amended (implementing the 1973/1978 MARPOL and the 1969/1973 Intervention Convention)
1980 Liability Act as am'd	Act No.401 on Liability for Damage Caused by Oil From Ships of 30 May 1980, as Amended
1981 Marine Poll. Decree	Decree No.185 on the Prevention of Marine Pollution of 6 March 1981 Amendments to laws on pollution from ships, land-based marine pollution and oil damage fund were effected by Acts No.739, 740 and 741 of 6 September 1985, in Finlands Författningssamling 1985, pp. 1393, 1396 and 1397. Noted in Bulletin of Legal Developments 1985 No.23, p.244
1993 Ships/Poll. Decree	Decree No.635 on the Prevention of Pollution From Ships of 28 June 1993
Water Act as amended	Water Act No.264 of 19 May 1961, as Amended
1993 Waste Act & Decree	Waste Management Act No.1072 of 3 December 1993 in UN Doc. UNEP/CHW.1/1/INF.2 1993 Waste Decree No.1390 of 22 December 1993

FRANCE—EEZ

- LOSC Decl-S LSB 1983 No.1 p.15, 26 and 1985 No.5, p.11
- TS Act & Decree Territorial Sea Act No.1060 of 24 December 1971, in JORF of 30 December 1971, p.12899; FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.289 (in French); UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.49
- Decree No.185 on the Passage of Foreign Ships Through Territorial Waters of 6 February 1985, in LSB 1985 No.6, p.14; UN OSR State Practice I 1987, p.12
- 1976 Act Act No.655 of 16 July 1976 on the Economic Zone off the Coasts of the Territory of the Republic, in New Directions Vol.V, p.301; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.101; Smith 1986, p.147; FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.290 (in French); UN OALOS Claims 1992, p.50; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.96
- See also UN OALOS Baselines 1989, p.168
- 1977 Decree Decree No.130 on the Establishment, Pursuant to the Law of 16 July 1976, of an Economic Zone off the Coasts Bordering the North Sea, the English Channel and the Atlantic, from the Franco-Belgian Border to the Franco-Spanish Border of 11 February 1977, in New Directions Vol.V, p.303; UN OSR Legislation 1986, p.102; Smith 1986, p.148; UN DOALOS EEZ 1993, p.97
- 1977 & 1978 Decrees Decrees Establishing, in Implementation of the Law of 16 July 1976, the Economic Zones Along the Coasts of French Overseas Departments and Dependencies, in Smith 1986, p.151; FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.291 (in French)
- Fisheries Profile SPFFA Rep.89/89 Attachment W & Rep.90/114 Attachment G
- Fisheries Decree as amended Decree on Marine Fisheries of 9 January 1852, as Amended, in FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.295 (in French)
- 1983 Fisheries Act Act No.582 of 5 July 1983 on Infringements of Fisheries Regulations, in JORF of 6 July 1983, p.2065
- Overseas Territories Fisheries Regulations Decree No.963 on Foreign Fishing in the Economic Zone of the Overseas Territories and Mayotte of 19 September 1978, in FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.302 (in French)
- Interministerial Ordinance on Foreign Fishing in the Economic Zone of the Overseas Territories and Mayotte of 1 December 1978, in FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.304 (in French)
- Whaling Ordinance No.32 DG/01-TAAF of 14 September 1981, in FAO Legis. Study No.42/1 1986, p.308 (in French)
- 1988 EC Decision EC Commission Decision No.569 on the Multi-Annual Guidance Programme for the Fishing Fleet in the French Overseas Departments (1987 to 1991) Forwarded by France Pursuant to the EC Council Regulation No.4026/86, in OJEC L 311/40 1988
- 1968/1977 CS Act Act No.1181 of 30 December 1968 relating to the Exploration of the Continental Shelf and to the Exploitation of Its Natural Resources, as Amended by Act No.360 of 6 May 1971 and Act

	No.485 of 11 May 1977, in UN OALOS Legislation CS 1989, p.92 and Legislation MSR 1989, p.105
Mining Code as amended	Mining Law of 16 December 1922, as Amended by Decree No.204 of March 1980 Draft Amendment Law prepared by the Ministry of Industry in March 1993
MSR Profile	WHOI 1992, pp.52-53
1976/1986 MSR Act	Act No.826 of 11 July 1986 on Marine Scientific Research, Amending Act No.655 of 16 July 1976, in JORF of 12 July 1986, p.8702; UN OALOS Legislation MSR 1989, p.106
1964 Ships/Poll. Act as am'd	Act No.1331 on Combating Marine Pollution by Hydrocarbons of 26 December 1964 (implementing 1954 OILPOL), in JORF of 29 December 1964, p.11791; as Amended by Act No.477 of 16 May 1973, in JORF of 16 May 1973, p.5427; as Amended by Act No.5 of 2 January 1979, in JORF of 3 January 1979, p.6
1976/1983 Ships/Poll. Act	Act No.599 of 7 July 1976 on the Prevention and Combating of Marine Pollution by Discharges from ships and Aircraft & Maritime Incidents, in JORF of 8 July 1976, p.4107; as Amended by Act No.380 of 10 May 1983, in JORF of 11 May 1983, p.1454; 87 RGDIP 1983, p.941
1976 Ships/Pollution Acts	Act No.600 on the Prevention & Combating of Marine Pollution by Incineration of 7 July 1976, in JORF of 8 July 1976, p.4109 Act No.655 of 16 July 1976 (Article 4)
1978 Ships/Poll. Circular	Circular of the Prime Minister on Maritime Transport of Hydrocarbons in the Territorial Sea of 24 March 1978, in JORF of 26 March 1978, p.1339
1983 Ships/Pollution Acts	Act No.581 on Safeguarding Human Life at Sea, Habitability Aboard Ships & Prevention of Marine Pollution of 5 July 1983 (implementing SOLAS), in JORF of 6 July 1983, p.2063 Act No.583 on Combating Pollution of the Sea by Oil of 5 July 1983 (implementing 1973/1978 MARPOL), in JORF of 6 July 1983, p.2066; 87 RGDIP 1983, p.946
1986 Ships/Pollution Act	Act No.826 of 11 July 1986
1977/1981 Collisions Decree	Decree No.778 on the Prevention of Collisions at Sea of 7 July 1977 (implementing 1972 COLREG), in JORF of 13 July 1977, p.3722; as Amended by Decree No.229 of 9 March 1981, in JORF of 11 March 1981, p.753
1978 Incidents Decree	Decree No.421 on Combating the Accidental Marine Pollution of 24 March 1978, in JORF of 26 March 1978, p.1338
1986 Incidents Decree	Decree No.38 on Measures by Maritime Police with Respect to Ships, Aircraft or Platforms Capable to Cause the Accidental Marine Pollution of 7 January 1986

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1978 Sea Act's Decree | Decree No.272 on Organization of State Activities at Sea of 9 March 1978, in JORF of 11 March 1978, p.1028 |
| 1961/1978 Ships Decree | Decree No.847 of 3 August 1978 Modifying Decree No.1547 of 26 December 1961 on the Regime of Maritime Ships, in JORF of 13 August 1978, p.3063 |
| 1979 Maritime Transport Act | Act No.1 of 2 January 1979 on Certain Infringements Concerning Maritime Transport & Complementing Act of 17 December 1926 Establishing Disciplinary & Penal Code of Merchant Shipping, in JORF of 3 January 1979, p.3 |
| 1987 Drugs Act | Act of 31 December 1987 on the Campaign Against Drug Trafficking & Amending Certain Provisions of the Penal Code, in UN OALOS State Practice II 1989, p.30 and Claims 1992, p.49 |
| 1993 Bonifacio Decree | Decree on Navigation Through the Strait of Bonifacio of 15 February 1993. Noted in UN Doc. A/48/527 § 28 1993 |
| 1941/1989 Cultural A. Act | Act No.874 of 1 December 1989 Concerning Maritime Cultural Assets & Amending the Act of 27 September 1941 Regulating Archaeological Excavations, in LSB 1990 No.16 p.12; UN DOALOS State Practice III 1992, p.39 |
| 1976 Environ-ment Act | Nature Protection Act No.629 of 10 July 1976 |
| 1992 Water Act | Water Protection Act No.3 of 3 January 1992
See also Guyana (F), Mayotte (F), New Caledonia (F), North Sea States & Reunion (F) <i>infra</i> |