

## My Project

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# Chapter 1

## LoRaWAN ns-3 module

This is an `ns-3` module that can be used to perform simulations of a `LoRaWAN` network.

Quick links:

- [Simulation Model Overview](#)
- [API Documentation](#)

### 1.1 Getting started

#### 1.1.1 Prerequisites

To run simulations using this module, you first need to install ns-3. If you are on Ubuntu/Debian/Mint, you can install the minimal required packages as follows:

```
sudo apt install g++ python3 cmake ninja-build git ccache
```

Otherwise please directly refer to the [prerequisites section of the ns-3 installation page](#).

**Note:** While the `ccache` package is not strictly required, it is highly recommended. It can significantly enhance future compilation times by saving tens of minutes, albeit with a higher disk space cost of approximately 5GB. This disk space usage can be eventually reduced through a setting.

Then, you need to:

1. Clone the main ns-3 codebase,
1. Clone this repository inside the `src` directory therein, and
1. Checkout the current ns-3 version supported by this module.

To install this module at the latest commit, you can use the following all-in-one command:

```
git clone https://gitlab.com/nsnam/ns-3-dev.git && cd ns-3-dev &&  
git clone https://github.com/signetlabdei/lorawan src/lorawan &&  
tag=$(  
  src/lorawan/NS3-VERSION  
) && tag=${tag#release } && git checkout $tag -b $tag
```

**Note:** When switching to any previous commit, *including the latest release*, always make sure to also checkout ns-3 to the correct version (`NS3-VERSION` file at the root of this repository) supported at that point in time.

### 1.1.2 Compilation

Ns-3 adopts a development-oriented philosophy. Before you can run anything, you'll need to compile the ns-3 code. You have two options:

1. **Compile ns-3 as a whole:** Make all simulation modules available by configuring and building as follows (ensure you are in the `ns-3-dev` folder!):

```
./ns3 configure --enable-tests --enable-examples &&  
./ns3 build
```

1. **Focus exclusively on the lorawan module:** To expedite the compilation process, as it can take more than 30/40 minutes on slow hardware, change the configuration as follows:

```
./ns3 clean &&  
./ns3 configure --enable-tests --enable-examples --enable-modules lorawan &&  
./ns3 build
```

The first line ensures you start from a clean build state.

Finally, ensure tests run smoothly with:

```
./test.py
```

If the script reports that all tests passed you are good to go.

If some tests fail or crash, consider filing an issue.

## 1.2 Usage examples

The module includes the following examples:

- `simple-network-example`
- `complete-network-example`
- `network-server-example`
- `adr-example`
- `aloha-throughput`
- `frame-counter-update`
- `lora-energy-model-example`
- `parallel-reception-example`

Examples can be run via the `./ns3 run example-name` command (refer to `./ns3 run --help` for more options).

## 1.3 Documentation

- [Simulation Model Overview](#): A description of the foundational models of this module (source file located at `doc/lorawan.rst`).
- [API Documentation](#): documentation of all classes, member functions and variables generated from Doxygen comments in the source code.

Other useful documentation sources:

- [Ns-3 tutorial](#): **Start here if you are new to ns-3!**
- [Ns-3 manual](#): Overview of the fundamental tools and abstractions in ns-3.
- The LoRaWAN specification can be downloaded at the [LoRa Alliance website](#).

## 1.4 Getting help

To discuss and get help on how to use this module, you can open an issue [here](#).

## 1.5 Contributing

Refer to the `/home/andrei/development/ns3-comparison-clean/ns-3-dev/src/lorawan/.github/CONTRIBUTING.md` "contribution guidelines" for information about how to contribute to this module.

## 1.6 Authors

- Davide Magrin
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## 1.7 License

This software is licensed under the terms of the GNU GPLv2 (the same license that is used by ns-3). See the `LICENSE.md` file for more details.

## 1.8 Acknowledgments and relevant publications

The initial version of this code was developed as part of a master's thesis at the [University of Padova](#), under the supervision of Prof. Lorenzo Vangelista, Prof. Michele Zorzi and with the help of Marco Centenaro.

Publications:

- D. Magrin, M. Capuzzo and A. Zanella, "A Thorough Study of LoRaWAN Performance Under Different Parameter Settings," in IEEE Internet of Things Journal. 2019. [Link](#).
- M. Capuzzo, D. Magrin and A. Zanella, "Confirmed traffic in LoRaWAN: Pitfalls and countermeasures," 2018 17th Annual Mediterranean Ad Hoc Networking Workshop (Med-Hoc-Net), Capri, 2018. [Link](#).
- D. Magrin, M. Centenaro and L. Vangelista, "Performance evaluation of LoRa networks in a smart city scenario," 2017 IEEE International Conference On Communications (ICC), Paris, 2017. [Link](#).
- Network level performances of a LoRa system (Master thesis). [Link](#).