

# MIPS16 Instructions

## R-Type

- ADD add \$d, \$s, \$t 000\_rs\_rt\_rd\_0\_000  $\$d \leftarrow \$s + \$t$
- SUB sub \$d, \$s, \$t 000\_rs\_rt\_rd\_0\_001  $\$d \leftarrow \$s - \$t$
- SLL sll \$d \$t, h 000\_rs\_rt\_rd\_h\_010  $\$d \leftarrow \$t << h$
- SRL srl \$d \$t, h 000\_rs\_rt\_rd\_h\_011  $\$d \leftarrow \$t >> h$
- AND and \$d, \$s, \$t 000\_rs\_rt\_rd\_0\_100  $\$d \leftarrow \$s \& \$t$
- OR or \$d, \$s, \$t 000\_rs\_rt\_rd\_0\_101  $\$d \leftarrow \$s | \$t$
- XOR xor \$d, \$s, \$t 000\_rs\_rt\_rd\_0\_110  $\$d \leftarrow \$s ^ \$t$
- NOR nor \$d, \$s, \$t 000\_rs\_rt\_rd\_0\_111  $\$d \leftarrow \sim (\$s | \$t)$

## I-Type

- ADDI addi \$t, \$s, imm 001\_rs\_rt\_iiiiii  $\$d \leftarrow \$s + \text{imm}$
- LW lw \$t, offset(\$s) 010\_rs\_rt\_tttttt  $\$t \leftarrow \text{MEM}[\$s + \text{offset}]$
- SW sw \$t, offset(\$s) 011\_rs\_rt\_tttttt  $\text{MEM}[\$s + \text{offset}] \leftarrow \$t$
- BEQ beq \$s, \$t, offset(\$s) 100\_rs\_rt\_tttttt if  $\$s == \$t$  advance\_pc (offset)  
else advance\_pc (1)
- ANDI andi \$t, \$s, imm 101\_rs\_rt\_iiiiii  $\$d \leftarrow \$s \& \text{imm}$
- ORI ori \$t, \$s, imm 110\_rs\_rt\_iiiiii  $\$d \leftarrow \$s | \text{imm}$

## J-Type

- J j target 111\_jjjjjjjjjjjj PC  $\leftarrow nPC$ ;  $nPC = (PC \& 0xf000) | (\text{target})$