



# 1) PMX

$i=2; j=5$

|        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $P_1:$ | 3 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 9 |
| $P_2:$ | 2 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| $C_1:$ | 1 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 9 |

# 2) OCX

$i=2; j=5$

|        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $P_1:$ | 3 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 9 |
| $P_2:$ | 2 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| $C_1:$ | 1 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 8 |

# 3) CX

|        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $P_1:$ | 3 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 9 |
| $P_2:$ | 2 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 5 |

$\{2, 4, 1, 3\} \{8, 7\} \{9, 5\} \{6\}$

|        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $C_1:$ | 3 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| $C_2:$ | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 5 |

# 4) interschimbare

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

# 4) inversiune

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 9 |

# 5) inversare

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 9 |

PERMUTARI

## ① Crossover singular:

|     |     |     |     |      |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 0,1 | 0,2 | 0,3 | 0,4 | .... |
| 0,7 | 0,5 | 0,1 | 0,3 |      |

$$\hookrightarrow 0,2 \cdot \alpha + 0,5 (1 - \alpha)$$

## ② Crossover simplu:

|     |     |     |     |      |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 0,1 | 0,2 | 0,3 | 0,4 | .... |
| 0,7 | 0,5 | 0,1 | 0,3 | ...  |

$$pt. fiecare: val 1 \cdot \alpha + val 2 \cdot (1 - \alpha)$$

## ③ Crossover total

$\rightarrow$  se face pt. toate genele

## ③ Mutatia uniformă

$\rightarrow$  înlocuim o genă cu o valoare random din interval

## ④ Mutatia neuniformă

$\rightarrow$  același lucru, dar avem o funcție de generare a val.

### ① Crossover unipunct

$P_1$ : 1 2 | 3 4 5  
 $P_2$ : 5 4 | 3 2 1  
 $C_1$ : 1 2 3 2 1  
 $C_2$ : 5 4 3 4 5

### ② Crossover multipunct

$P_1$ : 1 | 2 3 | 4 5  
 $P_2$ : 5 | 4 3 | 2 1  
 $C_1$ : 1 4 3 4 5  
 $C_2$ : 5 2 3 2 1

### ③ Crossover uniform

→ alegem random părizetle

### ④ Resetare abatoare

→ alegem random o nouă variabilă

### ⑤ Fluaj • întreg

→ adăugăm o val. mică

### ⑥ Negativ • Binar

→ 0 = 1 ; 1 = 0

Integer + Binar