

# Precarity and Populism: Explaining the populist outlook and populist voting in Europe through subjective financial and work-related insecurity

by Andrei Zhirnov, Lorenza Antonucci, Jan Philipp Thomeczek, Laszlo Horvath,  
Carlo D'Ippoliti, Christian Mongeau, André Krouwel, and Norbert Kersting

## Supplementary Information

### Contents

Appendix A. Measurement of financial and work-related precarity . . . . .	2
Relationship among the aspects of precarity . . . . .	2
Appendix B. Measurement of populist attitudes . . . . .	12
Appendix C. Classification of political parties . . . . .	13
Appendix D. Data source . . . . .	14
Appendix E. Tables of estimates: analysis of populist attitudes . . . . .	16
Main estimates . . . . .	16
All three dimensions in the same regression . . . . .	33
Interactive effects . . . . .	45
Appendix F. Tables of estimates: analysis of vote choice intention . . . . .	62
Main estimates . . . . .	62
All three dimensions in the same regression . . . . .	75
Interactive effects . . . . .	88
Appendix G. Average marginal effects . . . . .	106

### **Appendix A. Measurement of financial and work-related precarity**

We use confirmatory factor analysis with ordinal manifest variables to measures the dimensions of precarity. Since the data on the work-related precarity is available only for those employed, we use separate models for financial precarity and work-related precarity.

Table A.1: Model fit statistics

Model	CFI (robust)	RMSEA (robust)	SRMR
Financial Precarity	1.000	0.018	0.006
Work-related Precarity	0.980	0.044	0.038

Table A.2: Standardized loadings

Measure	Question	Label	Standardised Loading	SE
Financial Precarity	FI1	During the next year, how likely is it that there will be some periods when you don't have enough money to cover the necessary expenses for your household	0.738	0.004
	FI2	I don't have savings for unexpected financial expenses and cannot afford them.	0.901	0.003
	FI3	I do not have enough money to do all the recommended dental work	0.833	0.004
	FI4	I do not have enough money to replace or repair broken electrical goods such as refrigerator or washing machine	0.929	0.003
Precarity of Tenure	PT1	How anxious are you about being dismissed without good reason?	0.767	0.006
	PT2	Agree/disagree: I fear I might be fired in the near future	0.910	0.005
	PT3	Agree/disagree: My total hours of paid employment are likely to decrease in the next six months	0.525	0.008
	PT4	How likely it is that during the next year you will be unemployed and looking for work for at least a month?	0.706	0.006
Precarity at Work	PW1	Agree/disagree: I have freedom to take decisions in my work	0.483	0.010
	PW2	Agree/disagree: I have a satisfactory balance between work and other activities in my life	0.709	0.010
	PW3	Agree/disagree: My salary is fitting with my responsibilities	0.573	0.009

We use multi-group confirmatory factor analysis to check on the invariance of our measurement model across cultures (Jöreskog, 1971; Davidov et al., 2014; Svetina et al., 2020). Starting from a model with separate parameters for each group, we sequentially constrain the loadings and thresholds to be same across countries. Since the changes in the fit statistics over these steps are below the acceptable thresholds, we conclude that we can use our measurement model with a pooled dataset.

### **Relationship among the aspects of precarity**

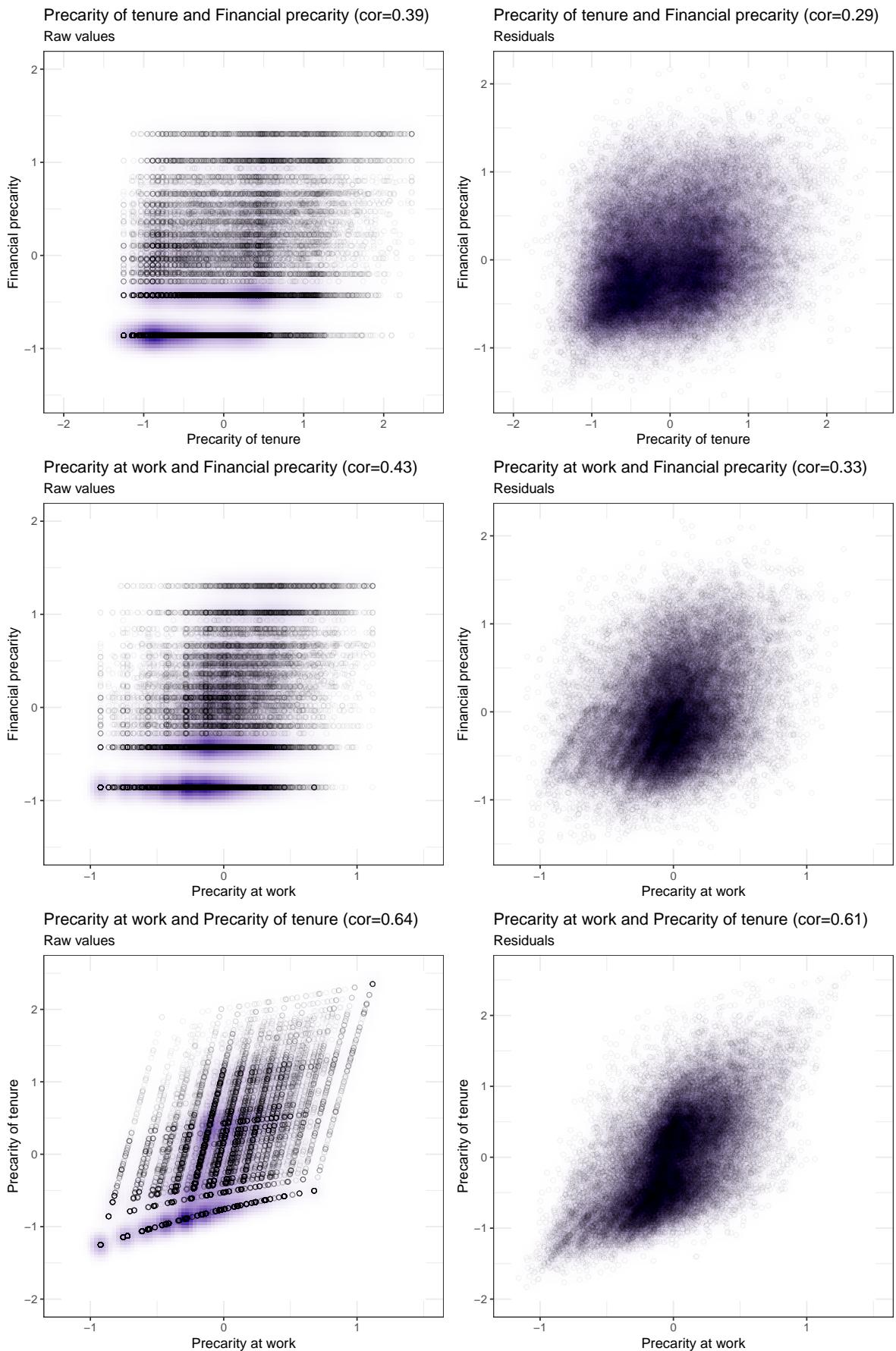


Figure A.1: Bivariate densities of precarity measures

Table A.3: Measurement invariance: financial precarity

Invariance	Model	CFI	RMSEA	SRMR
Configural	MGCFA without constraints	1.000	0.015	0.011
Metric	MGCFA with fixed loadings	0.998	0.028	0.027
Scalar	MGCFA with fixed loadings and thresholds	0.991	0.051	0.020

Table A.4: Measurement invariance: work-related precarity

Invariance	Model	CFI	RMSEA	SRMR
Configural	MGCFA without constraints	0.987	0.043	0.047
Metric	MGCFA with fixed loadings	0.980	0.046	0.057
Scalar	MGCFA with fixed loadings and thresholds	0.971	0.044	0.054

Figure A.1 illustrates the relationship among the aspects of precarity:

- financial precarity: insecurity about financial conditions
- precarity of tenure: insecurity about the tenure of work
- precarity at work: insecurity about the conditions of work

The left panels reflect the bivariate distributions of these measures in the dataset. They show that

- the three aspects of precarity are positively correlated;
- the correlation between work-related aspects of precarity is stronger than between them and financial precarity;
- there is a segment of the sample of relatively low financial precarity and low work-related precarity, and, while, on average, higher financial precarity is associated with a higher work-related precarity, there are quite a few respondents with high financial precarity and intermediate work-related precarity and those with high work-related precarity and intermediate financial precarity.

Arguably, a part of the correlation among the aspects of precarity comes from similar objective circumstances: objective risks of losing jobs and/or source of income, respondents' education, assets, and other personal circumstances. To parse such common factors, we estimate seemingly unrelated regressions with a number of covariates, which include:

- Local unemployment rate (the 2018 unemployment rate specific to the respondent's NUTS1 or NUTS2 region, age group, educational group, and gender): this method of approximating the objective tenure risks is similar to, albeit much cruder than, the method used by Abou-Chadi and Kurer (2021)
- Self-reported type of employment (full-time, part-time, and temporary)
- Education (baccalaureate degree, no baccalaureate degree, doctorate)
- Home ownership
- Quantile of income distribution
- Female
- Age and age squared
- Country

Table A.5: Covariates of precarity, estimates of seemingly unrelated regressions

Parameter	Financial Insecurity	Precarity of Tenure	Precarity at Work
Local unemployment rate	0.985*** (0.101)	1.466*** (0.126)	0.402*** (0.063)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)	0.020* (0.010)	0.133*** (0.013)	-0.011* (0.006)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)	0.077*** (0.014)	0.168*** (0.017)	0.018** (0.009)
No baccalaureate	0.118*** (0.009)	0.014 (0.011)	0.017*** (0.005)
Doctorate	-0.064*** (0.010)	-0.023* (0.012)	-0.015** (0.006)
Age	0.012*** (0.003)	0.004 (0.004)	0.003* (0.002)
Age Squared	-0.028*** (0.002)	-0.040*** (0.003)	-0.015*** (0.002)
Female	0.060*** (0.007)	-0.006 (0.009)	0.023*** (0.005)
Homeowner	-0.178*** (0.008)	-0.077*** (0.010)	-0.051*** (0.005)
Income quantile	-0.787*** (0.014)	-0.535*** (0.017)	-0.301*** (0.009)
Germany	0.143*** (0.017)	0.069*** (0.021)	0.092*** (0.011)
Spain	0.389*** (0.017)	0.591*** (0.021)	0.213*** (0.010)
France	0.320*** (0.015)	0.274*** (0.019)	0.182*** (0.010)
Hungary	0.637*** (0.022)	0.534*** (0.028)	0.270*** (0.014)
Italy	0.441*** (0.018)	0.514*** (0.022)	0.237*** (0.011)
Netherlands	0.041*** (0.015)	0.287*** (0.019)	0.061*** (0.010)
Poland	0.509*** (0.018)	0.585*** (0.022)	0.279*** (0.011)
Romania	0.760*** (0.017)	0.628*** (0.021)	0.237*** (0.011)
Sweden	0.131*** (0.017)	0.111*** (0.021)	0.107*** (0.011)
Constant	0.017 (0.016)	-0.096*** (0.020)	-0.003 (0.010)

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

The coefficient estimates are displayed in Table A.5, and the correlation of the residuals is shown in the right panels of Figure A.1. We can note that

- objective indicators explain 27% of variation in financial precarity, 14% of variation in precarity of tenure, and 11% of variation in precarity at work, which indicates that the

subjective insecurity is related to the respondents' objective circumstances, but cannot be fully explained by them;

- even after conditioning on the selected covariates, there is a strong correlation among the aspects of precarity;
- local unemployment rate (objective tenure risks) is positively associated with all three aspects of precarity, but its association is strongest with precarity of tenure;
- income and home ownership is negatively associated with all three aspects of precarity, but its association is strongest with financial precarity;
- education is negatively associated with all three aspects of precarity, but its association is strongest with financial precarity.

Below we show some of these covariates of the aspect of precarity using bivariate plots, and, additionally, discuss how it correlates with the rural-urban division.

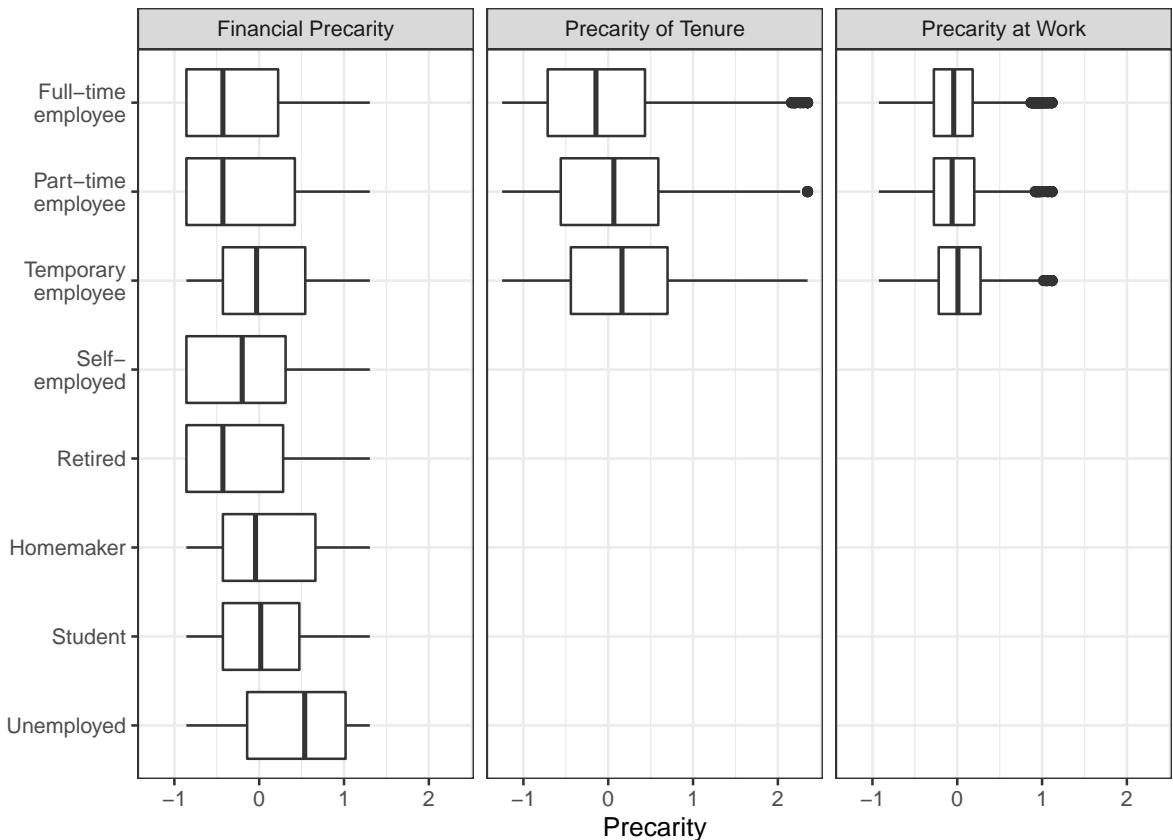


Figure A.2: Precarity distribution by the labour market status

Figure A.2 shows the distribution of three types of precarity by labour market status of the respondent. Part-time and temporary employees are more likely to feel precarity of tenure, although the correlation is far from perfect. There is a different relationship between financial precarity and the status of a permanent employee, although temporary employees are noticeably more likely to experience financial precarity than full-time employees. The unemployed experience higher financial precarity than students, homemakers, and temporary employees.

Financial precarity has the strongest correlation with income (it is correlated with the quantile of the income distribution at  $-0.39$ ). The components of the work-related precarity are also

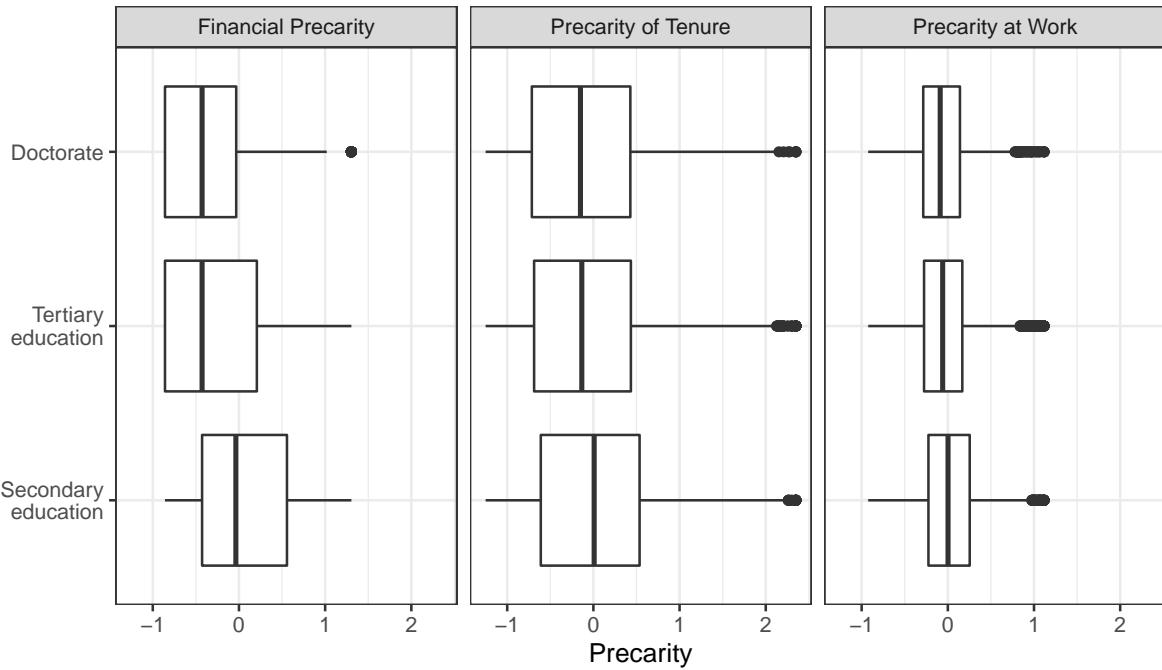


Figure A.3: Precarity distribution by education

negatively related to income: the correlation coefficients are  $-0.19$  for precarity of tenure and  $-0.22$  for precarity at work. It also appears that precarity, primarily financial precarity, is related to education: more education is associated with low insecurity (see Figure A.3).

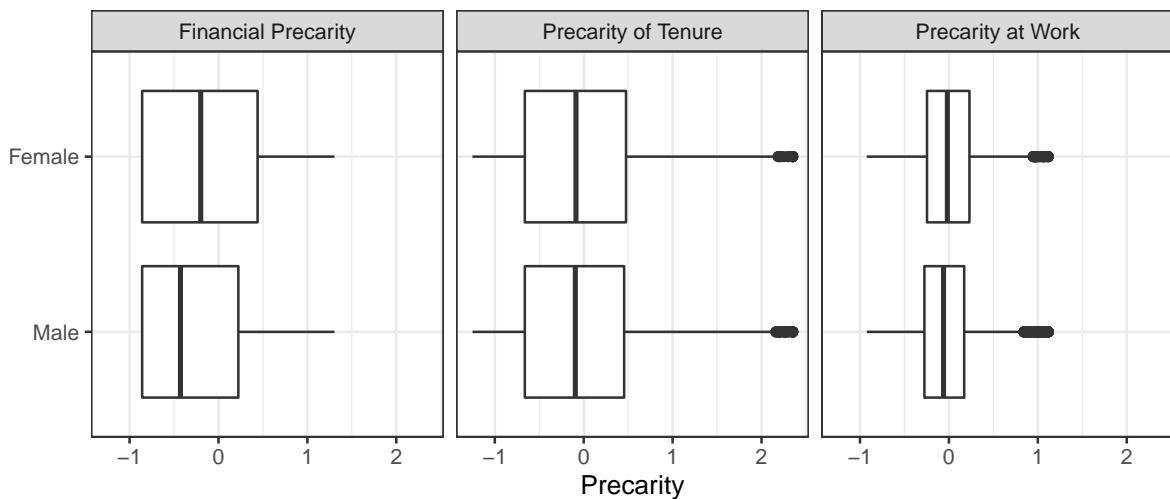


Figure A.4: Precarity distribution by gender

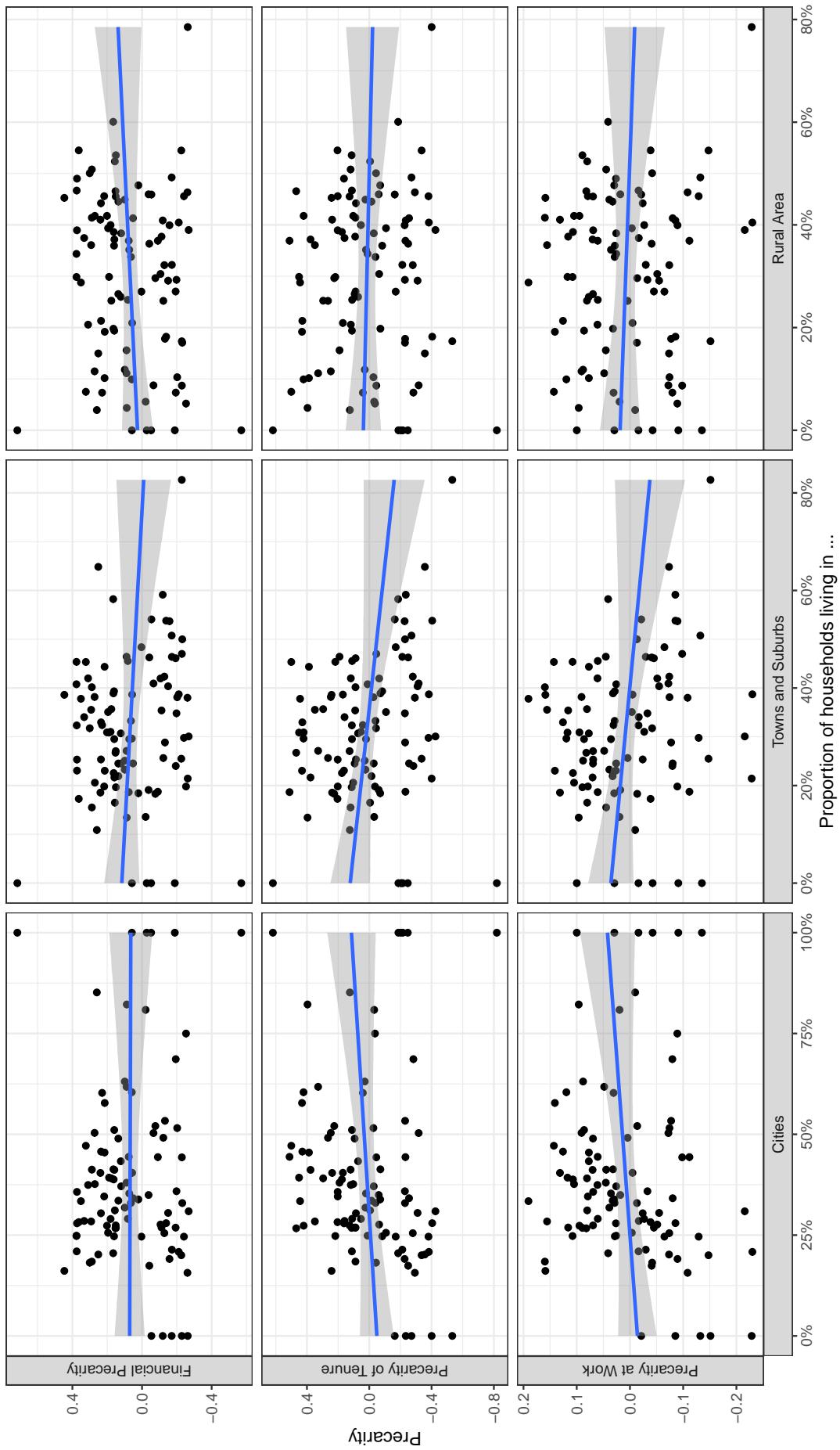


Figure A.5: Geographic precarity aggregates by the level of urbanization

As regards the level of urbanization, we do not have individual-level information about the type of area where the respondent resides. Figure A.5 shows the average precarity by NUTS2/NUTS1 (depending on the data availability) regions plotted against the shares of households in cities, towns and suburban areas, and rural areas (computed using the 2016-2018 Eurostat data). It appears that, at least at the aggregate level, precarity is lower in towns and suburbs than in cities and rural areas.

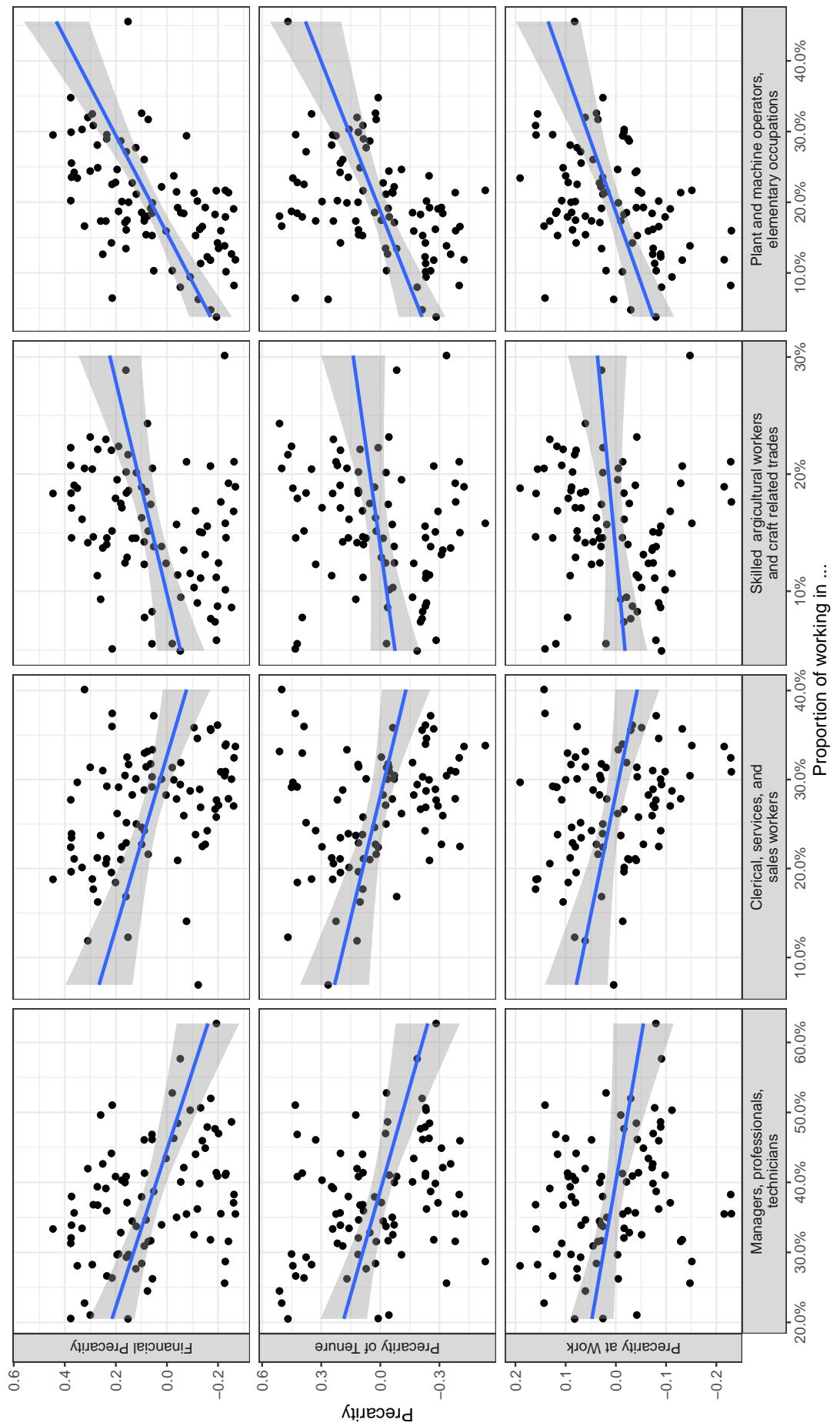


Figure A.6: Geographic precarity aggregates by occupation

Similarly, we do not have individual-level information about occupations. Figure A.6 shows the average precarity by NUTS2/NUTS1 (depending on the data availability) regions plotted against the shares of occupation groups by ISCO-08 (computed using the wave 9 European Social Survey data). It appears that, at least at the aggregate level, precarity is higher in the areas with larger shares of agricultural workers and less skilled occupations and lower in the areas with larger shares of managers, professional staff, clerical, services, and sales workers.,

### **Appendix B. Measurement of populist attitudes**

We use confirmatory factor analysis with ordinal manifest variables to measure the dimensions of precarity. We use the same items as Castanho Silva et al. (2018).

Table B.1: Model fit statistics

Model	CFI (robust)	RMSEA (robust)	SRMR
Populist Attitudes	0.983	0.042	0.042

Table B.2: Standardized loadings

Measure	Question	Label	Standardised Loading	SE
People-centrism	PPL1	Agree/disagree: Politicians should always listen closely to the problems of the people.	0.677	0.005
	PPL2	Agree/disagree: Politicians don't have to spend time among ordinary people to do a good job.	-0.385	0.006
	PPL3	Agree/disagree: The will of the people should be the highest principle in this country's politics.	0.761	0.005
Anti-elitism	ANT1	Agree/disagree: The government is pretty much run by a few big interests looking out for themselves.	0.889	0.002
	ANT2	Agree/disagree: Government officials use their power to try to improve people's lives.	-0.714	0.003
	ANT3	Agree/disagree: Quite a few of the people running the government are crooked.	0.833	0.003
Manichaean outlook	MAN1	Agree/disagree: You can tell if a person is good or bad if you know their politics.	0.711	0.009
	MAN2	Agree/disagree: The people I disagree with politically are not evil.	-0.515	0.007
	MAN3	Agree/disagree: The people I disagree with politically are just misinformed.	0.478	0.007

We use multi-group confirmatory factor analysis to check on the invariance of our measurement model across cultures (Jöreskog, 1971; Davidov et al., 2014; Svetina et al., 2020). Starting from a model with separate parameters for each group, we sequentially constrain the loadings and thresholds to be the same across countries. Since the changes in the fit statistics over these steps are below the acceptable thresholds, we conclude that we can use our measurement model with a pooled dataset.

Table B.3: Measurement invariance: populist attitudes

Invariance	Model	CFI	RMSEA	SRMR
Configural	MGCFA without constraints	0.989	0.038	0.044
Metric	MGCFA with fixed loadings	0.982	0.045	0.054
Scalar	MGCFA with fixed loadings and thresholds	0.955	0.053	0.051

### *Appendix C. Classification of political parties*

Table C.1: Classification of political parties

Country	Populist Left	Populist Center	Populist Right	Other Left	Other Center	Other Right
Austria			FPO	Grune; Jetzt; KPO; SLP; SPO	NEOS	OVP
France	FI; NPA		DLF; LP; RN	EELV; LCR; LO; PCF; PRG; PS	LREM; MoDem; UDI	LR
Germany	LINKE		AfD	B90/Gru; DKP; MLPD; Piraten; SPD	CDU; FDP	
Hungary			Fidesz; JOBBIK; KDNP; Mi Hazank; MIEP	DK; Egyutt; LMP; MMP; Mo- mentum; MSZP; PM		
Italy	PaP	FI; M5S	FdI; LN	CP; In- sieme; LeU; PCI; PCL; PD; Piu Europa; PSR	Ncl+UdC; SVP	CPI; FN - FT
Netherlands	SP		FvD; PVV	GL; NCPN; PvdA	50PLUS; CU; D66; DENK; PVdD; SGP	CDA; VVD
Poland			Kukiz; PiS	LR; SLD	N; PO; PSL	KNP; KO- RWIN; RN; UPR
Spain	C AV; ECP; EM GCE; Pode- mos+IU		VOX	BNG; CA; CUP; EHB; Equo; ERC; IU; PCOE; PCPE; PSOE	PNV; UPyD	CC; CDC JxCat; Cs; Pde- Cat; PP; UPN
Sweden			SD	FI; MP; SAP; V	L	AfS; C; KD; M

#### *Appendix D. Data source*

To understand the relationship between insecurity and voters' support for populism, we use survey data produced by the European Voter Electoral Study (EVES). This survey was administered in 2018 as a follow-up study among the users of Voting Advice Applications in 13 European countries (namely Austria, Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Spain, and Sweden). Our dataset excludes Denmark, Belgium, and Portugal due to the lower sample size in these countries, but still contains circa 60,000 individual (non-missing) responses for our variables of interest. Our cases cover Eastern, Western, Northern and Southern Europe, different welfare state models, and very different populist parties (left vs right, strong vs weak, in opposition vs in power). This survey is administered in different languages with the core set of questions carefully translated by experts in all national sub-surveys.

Table D.1: Number of observations by country

Country	All respondents	Respondents who work
Austria	3884	2385
France	10109	4652
Germany	4549	2454
Hungary	2874	1088
Italy	5990	2541
Netherlands	10849	4747
Poland	4406	2130
Romania	5349	2757
Spain	8124	4531
Sweden	3909	2375

The participants to the European Voter Electoral Study (EVES) were recruited largely among the users of Voting Advice Applications (VAAs), with a small share of respondents recruited on Facebook.

As a preliminary exercise, we compare the composition of country-specific subsamples against census benchmarks. Figure D.1 above shows the breakdown of EVES samples according to the gender, education level, and current activity status. It transpires that raw, unweighted data overrepresent males, individuals with higher education and those currently in employment relatively to the census benchmarks. Most of the samples appear to overrepresent individuals over 50 and underrepresent those under 30. In this respect, our raw sample is closer to the population of likely voters than the public at large and is likely to contain more people interested in politics.

To address this issue, we use raking weights based on respondents' age group, education, sex, and region and the distributions of these variables among the adult population of the countries under investigation. The aggregates produced using these weights are significantly closer to the benchmark proportions.

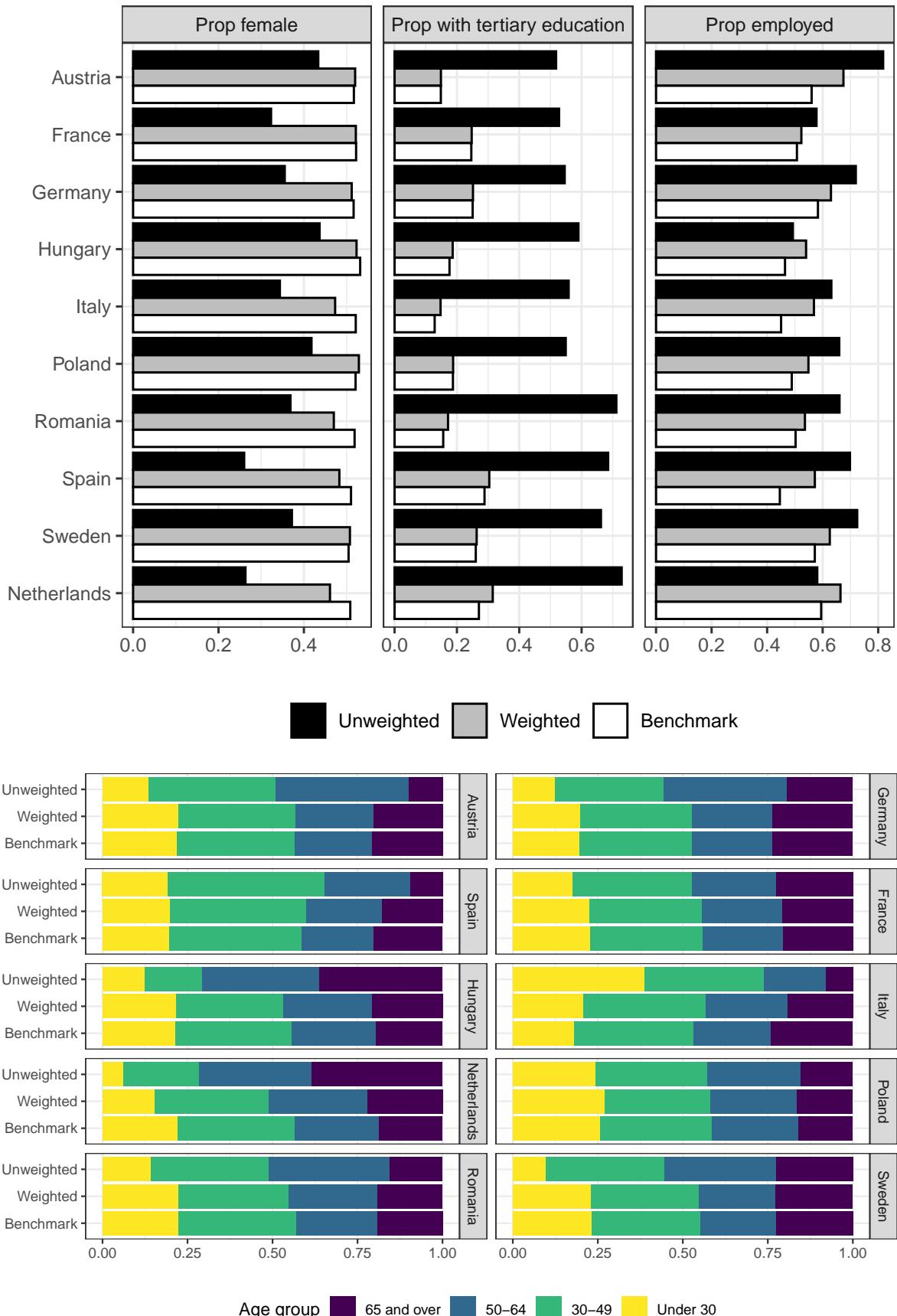


Figure D.1: Demographic composition of EVES samples compared against census benchmarks

**Appendix E. Tables of estimates: analysis of populist attitudes**

**Main estimates**

Table E.1: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Austria

Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	Combined Populism	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism
Financial insecurity					0.214*** (0.026)	0.100*** (0.031)	0.160*** (0.028)	0.194*** (0.027)
Precarity of tenure	0.059 (0.040)	0.095** (0.045)	0.027 (0.042)	0.111*** (0.039)				
Precarity at work	0.142*** (0.044)	0.055 (0.045)	0.048 (0.045)	0.110** (0.043)				
Age	0.005** (0.003)	0.002 (0.003)	0.003 (0.003)	0.005* (0.003)	0.004 (0.003)	0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.004* (0.002)
Female	0.253*** (0.061)	0.033 (0.072)	0.082 (0.065)	0.144** (0.066)	0.157*** (0.050)	0.075 (0.058)	0.028 (0.052)	0.114** (0.052)
No baccalaureate	0.093* (0.052)	-0.045 (0.060)	0.384*** (0.056)	0.118** (0.057)	0.038 (0.044)	-0.024 (0.049)	0.297*** (0.046)	0.071 (0.046)
Doctorate	-0.148* (0.078)	-0.040 (0.075)	-0.210*** (0.073)	-0.141* (0.074)	-0.114* (0.065)	-0.052 (0.064)	-0.174*** (0.063)	-0.126* (0.065)
Homeowner	-0.160*** (0.062)	-0.149** (0.070)	-0.051 (0.065)	-0.163** (0.063)	-0.078 (0.049)	-0.139** (0.058)	0.032 (0.052)	-0.116** (0.053)
Income quantile	-0.342*** (0.127)	-0.052 (0.144)	-0.178 (0.135)	-0.189 (0.128)	-0.230** (0.112)	-0.065 (0.125)	-0.101 (0.111)	-0.171 (0.116)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)				0.143*** (0.112)	0.068 (0.069)	-0.044 (0.081)	0.076 (0.076)	0.076 (0.073)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.045 (0.113)	0.082 (0.141)	-0.128 (0.147)	-0.011 (0.113)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					-0.038 (0.073)	0.010 (0.081)	-0.084 (0.081)	-0.055 (0.070)

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Parameter	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Combined Populism
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					-0.056 (0.228)	-0.245 (0.333)	0.215 (0.166)	-0.199 (0.308)	
Retired (vs full-time employee)					0.061 (0.089)	0.200** (0.099)	0.047 (0.096)	0.165* (0.090)	
Student (vs full-time employee)					-0.099 (0.103)	-0.009 (0.126)	-0.170* (0.099)	-0.124 (0.113)	
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					0.269 (0.238)	0.233 (0.238)	0.483*** (0.180)	0.364 (0.238)	
Constant	-0.128 (0.118)	0.015 (0.141)	-0.165 (0.124)	-0.142 (0.119)	-0.110 (0.105)	-0.076 (0.124)	-0.173 (0.123)	-0.147 (0.109)	
R-squared	0.084	0.028	0.042	0.068	0.105	0.033	0.075	0.093	
Adj. R-squared	0.08	0.024	0.038	0.064	0.101	0.029	0.071	0.089	
N	2016	2016	2016	2016	3178	3178	3178	3178	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.2: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Germany

Parameter	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod f2				
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Combined Populism
Financial insecurity					0.343*** (0.024)	0.133*** (0.027)	0.263*** (0.025)	0.263*** (0.025)	0.308*** (0.025)
Precarity of tenure	0.150*** (0.035)	0.077* (0.043)	0.077** (0.035)	0.131*** (0.039)					
Precarity at work	0.109*** (0.040)	0.070* (0.042)	0.115*** (0.038)	0.139*** (0.041)					
Age	0.012*** (0.003)	-0.005 (0.003)	0.011*** (0.003)	0.007** (0.003)	0.004** (0.002)	-0.004* (0.002)	0.005** (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)

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Parameter	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism
Female	0.200*** (0.059)	0.017 (0.064)	0.247*** (0.059)	0.192*** (0.062)	0.215*** (0.044)	-0.016 (0.048)	0.258*** (0.046)	0.180*** (0.045)	
No baccalaureate	0.421*** (0.052)	0.150*** (0.058)	0.447*** (0.052)	0.422*** (0.053)	0.261*** (0.038)	0.072* (0.042)	0.318*** (0.039)	0.252*** (0.039)	
Homeowner	0.001 (0.068)	0.009 (0.067)	-0.008 (0.066)	0.019 (0.070)	0.100** (0.049)	0.065 (0.055)	0.063 (0.049)	0.102* (0.052)	
Income quantile	-0.483*** (0.129)	-0.097 (0.139)	-0.389*** (0.123)	-0.394*** (0.135)	-0.243*** (0.096)	-0.261** (0.111)	-0.156 (0.101)	-0.327*** (0.103)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.267*** (0.066)	-0.062 (0.070)	-0.279*** (0.067)	-0.244*** (0.068)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.351*** (0.098)	-0.082 (0.108)	-0.258** (0.106)	-0.268*** (0.106)	
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					0.032 (0.082)	0.138* (0.081)	-0.023 (0.083)	0.065 (0.082)	
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					-0.270* (0.154)	-0.139 (0.160)	-0.118 (0.144)	-0.238 (0.147)	
Retired (vs full-time employee)					-0.173** (0.078)	0.015 (0.078)	-0.062 (0.079)	-0.082 (0.078)	
Student (vs full-time employee)					-0.638*** (0.085)	-0.149 (0.107)	-0.426*** (0.090)	-0.533*** (0.090)	
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					0.168 (0.137)	-0.070 (0.182)	0.220 (0.144)	0.077 (0.161)	
Constant	-0.520*** (0.136)	0.204 (0.125)	-0.552*** (0.134)	-0.329** (0.102)	-0.215** (0.117)	0.288** (0.117)	-0.329*** (0.106)	-0.048 (0.106)	
R-squared	0.157	0.032	0.131	0.143	0.222	0.038	0.162	0.184	
Adj. R-squared	0.155	0.029	0.128	0.14	0.219	0.035	0.159	0.181	
N	2144	2144	2144	3728	3728	3728	3728	3728	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.3: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Spain

Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism
<b>Financial insecurity</b>								
Precarity of tenure	-0.005 (0.027)	0.053* (0.030)	0.049* (0.029)	0.040 (0.027)	0.192*** (0.020)	0.112*** (0.021)	0.199*** (0.021)	0.200*** (0.020)
Precarity at work	0.163*** (0.028)	0.100*** (0.030)	0.103*** (0.030)	0.158*** (0.028)				
Age	-0.004* (0.002)	0.005** (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	-0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.000 (0.002)	0.000 (0.002)
Female	0.190*** (0.044)	0.002 (0.047)	0.249*** (0.046)	0.145*** (0.043)	0.178*** (0.036)	-0.029 (0.037)	0.199*** (0.036)	0.109*** (0.035)
No baccalaureate	0.204*** (0.044)	0.161*** (0.046)	0.188*** (0.046)	0.226*** (0.044)	0.156*** (0.044)	0.123*** (0.035)	0.167*** (0.036)	0.180*** (0.035)
Doctorate	-0.053 (0.042)	-0.002 (0.045)	-0.095** (0.042)	-0.053 (0.042)	-0.026 (0.042)	0.018 (0.036)	-0.045 (0.038)	-0.014 (0.036)
Homeowner	-0.091** (0.046)	-0.114** (0.049)	-0.028 (0.050)	-0.112** (0.047)	-0.100*** (0.038)	-0.033 (0.041)	-0.063 (0.039)	-0.014 (0.039)
Income quantile	-0.337*** (0.094)	-0.093 (0.094)	-0.287*** (0.097)	-0.278*** (0.092)	-0.157** (0.076)	-0.066 (0.079)	-0.103 (0.077)	-0.133* (0.073)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					0.125* (0.064)	0.180*** (0.065)	0.030 (0.068)	0.172*** (0.063)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.101 (0.118)	0.196 (0.123)	-0.003 (0.119)	0.154 (0.112)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					-0.053 (0.066)	0.113* (0.064)	-0.115* (0.062)	0.007 (0.061)
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					-0.005 (0.119)	0.038 (0.115)	-0.064 (0.136)	0.025 (0.114)

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Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism
Retired (vs full-time employee)					0.090 (0.070)	0.101 (0.067)	0.121* (0.069)	0.140** (0.064)
Student (vs full-time employee)					-0.064 (0.063)	0.045 (0.069)	-0.093 (0.066)	-0.045 (0.064)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					0.007 (0.065)	0.007 (0.070)	0.025 (0.064)	0.028 (0.067)
Constant	0.337*** (0.096)	-0.121 (0.102)	0.064 (0.105)	0.093 (0.096)	0.155* (0.091)	-0.103 (0.089)	-0.011 (0.094)	-0.001 (0.088)
R-squared	0.094	0.039	0.079	0.095	0.095	0.029	0.088	0.089
Adj. R-squared	0.092	0.037	0.077	0.094	0.094	0.027	0.086	0.087
N	3931	3931	3931	3931	6939	6939	6939	6939

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.4: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, France

Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism
Financial insecurity					0.291*** (0.014)	0.091*** (0.016)	0.260*** (0.015)	0.252*** (0.014)
Precarity of tenure	0.071*** (0.022)	0.064*** (0.026)	0.061*** (0.023)	0.082*** (0.024)				
Precarity at work	0.229*** (0.024)	0.083*** (0.028)	0.164*** (0.026)	0.196*** (0.026)				
Age	0.000	-0.001	0.001	0.000	-0.004***	-0.001	-0.003**	-0.003*
Female	0.164*** (0.037)	0.038	0.130*** (0.041)	0.137*** (0.039)	0.128*** (0.038)	0.128*** (0.025)	0.089*** (0.028)	0.090*** (0.026)

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Parameter	mod c2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2					
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism
No baccalaureate	0.148*** (0.042)	-0.009 (0.048)	0.139*** (0.044)	0.099*** (0.028)	0.134*** (0.033)	-0.021 (0.033)	0.124*** (0.029)	0.124*** (0.030)	0.079*** (0.030)	0.079*** (0.030)
Doctorate	-0.165*** (0.044)	-0.070 (0.050)	-0.186*** (0.045)	-0.168*** (0.045)	-0.085*** (0.031)	-0.060* (0.036)	-0.112*** (0.032)	-0.112*** (0.032)	-0.110*** (0.032)	-0.110*** (0.032)
Homeowner	-0.080** (0.039)	-0.011 (0.044)	-0.112*** (0.041)	-0.071* (0.040)	0.009 (0.027)	-0.061* (0.032)	-0.020 (0.029)	-0.020 (0.029)	-0.030 (0.028)	-0.030 (0.028)
Income quantile	-0.460*** (0.073)	-0.241*** (0.079)	-0.519*** (0.077)	-0.497*** (0.075)	-0.371*** (0.049)	-0.229*** (0.056)	-0.367*** (0.050)	-0.367*** (0.052)	-0.408*** (0.052)	-0.408*** (0.052)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.037 (0.068)	0.070 (0.079)	-0.027 (0.073)	-0.027 (0.073)	0.026 (0.067)	0.026 (0.067)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.043 (0.076)	0.032 (0.084)	-0.092 (0.090)	-0.092 (0.083)	-0.027 (0.083)	-0.027 (0.083)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					-0.047 (0.054)	0.058 (0.058)	-0.053 (0.052)	-0.053 (0.052)	0.005 (0.058)	0.005 (0.058)
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					0.058 (0.097)	0.000 (0.099)	0.057 (0.111)	0.057 (0.111)	0.044 (0.096)	0.044 (0.096)
Retired (vs full-time employee)					0.128*** (0.045)	0.144*** (0.051)	0.155*** (0.046)	0.155*** (0.047)	0.176*** (0.047)	0.176*** (0.047)
Student (vs full-time employee)					-0.351*** (0.050)	-0.067 (0.064)	-0.194*** (0.055)	-0.194*** (0.055)	-0.250*** (0.054)	-0.250*** (0.054)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					-0.023 (0.054)	0.140** (0.065)	-0.020 (0.056)	-0.020 (0.056)	0.048 (0.054)	0.048 (0.054)
Constant	0.278*** (0.082)	0.205*** (0.092)	0.271*** (0.084)	0.297*** (0.085)	0.305*** (0.063)	0.184** (0.072)	0.256*** (0.065)	0.256*** (0.065)	0.284*** (0.065)	0.284*** (0.065)
R-squared	0.176	0.033	0.133	0.151	0.175	0.028	0.142	0.142	0.144	0.144
Adj. R-squared	0.175	0.032	0.132	0.149	0.174	0.027	0.14	0.14	0.143	0.143
N	4253	4253	4253	4253	8862	8862	8862	8862	8862	8862

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.5: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Hungary

Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Eliitism	mod c2 Manichaeon Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism
<b>Financial insecurity</b>									
Precarity of tenure	0.176*** (0.057)	0.086 (0.078)	0.137** (0.061)	0.163*** (0.063)	0.393*** (0.034)	0.132*** (0.040)	0.302*** (0.035)	0.358*** (0.035)	
Precarity at work	0.271*** (0.057)	0.087 (0.079)	0.217*** (0.062)	0.249*** (0.067)	-0.004 (0.003)	-0.006** (0.002)	0.002 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.002 (0.003)
Age	-0.009*** (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.004 (0.003)	0.151* (0.088)	0.075 (0.057)	0.071 (0.071)	0.104* (0.059)	0.105* (0.060)
Female	0.138 (0.084)	0.053 (0.109)	0.159* (0.086)	0.151* (0.088)	0.239** (0.151)	0.225** (0.151)	-0.066 (0.093)	0.110* (0.066)	0.077 (0.066)
No baccalaureate	0.102 (0.090)	0.239** (0.103)	0.151* (0.095)	0.151* (0.095)	0.095 (0.101)	0.095 (0.101)	-0.066 (0.066)	0.110* (0.066)	0.031 (0.062)
Doctorate	-0.040 (0.088)	-0.046 (0.111)	-0.098 (0.101)	-0.095 (0.101)	-0.098 (0.101)	-0.095 (0.101)	0.008 (0.066)	-0.015 (0.079)	-0.042 (0.075)
Homeowner	-0.004 (0.091)	-0.071 (0.111)	-0.051 (0.091)	-0.072 (0.095)	-0.051 (0.095)	-0.072 (0.095)	-0.039 (0.061)	0.014 (0.085)	-0.024 (0.073)
Income quantile	-0.141 (0.137)	-0.234 (0.164)	-0.456*** (0.142)	-0.343** (0.143)	-0.343** (0.143)	0.037 (0.100)	-0.312** (0.127)	-0.171 (0.111)	-0.190* (0.104)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					0.075 (0.119)	-0.012 (0.149)	-0.003 (0.133)	0.034 (0.123)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.172 (0.135)	0.163 (0.191)	-0.249** (0.119)	-0.077 (0.158)	
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					-0.057 (0.112)	-0.019 (0.158)	-0.278* (0.147)	-0.172* (0.102)	
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					-0.066 (0.141)	-0.563** (0.276)	0.032 (0.257)	-0.422** (0.189)	

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Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism
Retired (vs full-time employee)					0.092 (0.089)	0.148 (0.095)	0.071 (0.089)	0.131 (0.087)
Student (vs full-time employee)					-0.240** (0.112)	-0.236 (0.154)	-0.276** (0.130)	-0.349*** (0.124)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					-0.046 (0.159)	-0.010 (0.204)	-0.096 (0.172)	-0.068 (0.146)
Constant	0.419** (0.168)	0.000 (0.200)	0.318* (0.174)	0.313* (0.178)	0.309** (0.143)	-0.073 (0.180)	0.231 (0.157)	0.170 (0.152)
R-squared	0.231	0.064	0.202	0.231	0.186	0.082	0.164	0.207
Adj. R-squared	0.224	0.055	0.195	0.224	0.181	0.077	0.159	0.203
N	895	895	895	895	2363	2363	2363	2363

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.6: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Italy

Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism
Financial insecurity					0.278*** (0.027)	0.071** (0.029)	0.259*** (0.028)	0.256*** (0.028)
Precarity of tenure	0.037 (0.045)	0.095** (0.047)	0.001 (0.048)	0.072* (0.044)				
Precarity at work	0.263*** (0.050)	0.001 (0.046)	0.250*** (0.052)	0.215*** (0.048)				
Age	0.012*** (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	0.014*** (0.003)	0.012*** (0.003)	0.007*** (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)	0.009*** (0.002)	0.006*** (0.002)
Female	0.205*** (0.072)	0.187*** (0.072)	0.106 (0.072)	0.253*** (0.072)	0.189*** (0.051)	0.052 (0.052)	0.106** (0.051)	0.156*** (0.052)

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Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Combined Populism
No baccalaureate	0.350*** (0.062)	0.078 (0.059)	0.346*** (0.060)	0.321*** (0.060)	0.267*** (0.045)	0.057 (0.043)	0.254*** (0.044)	0.234*** (0.044)	
Doctorate	-0.119 (0.082)	-0.066 (0.093)	-0.146* (0.084)	-0.145* (0.080)	-0.046 (0.072)	-0.035 (0.088)	-0.048 (0.074)	-0.063 (0.072)	
Homeowner	-0.035 (0.080)	-0.084 (0.080)	-0.031 (0.080)	-0.081 (0.081)	-0.033 (0.054)	-0.008 (0.058)	0.018 (0.055)	-0.005 (0.055)	
Income quantile	0.130 (0.138)	-0.104 (0.148)	0.069 (0.133)	0.075 (0.132)	-0.140 (0.094)	-0.142 (0.103)	-0.173* (0.092)	-0.185* (0.098)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.116 (0.107)	0.093 (0.111)	-0.103 (0.099)	-0.034 (0.115)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.160 (0.114)	-0.043 (0.126)	-0.071 (0.123)	-0.156 (0.106)	
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					-0.111 (0.069)	-0.050 (0.078)	-0.126 (0.068)	-0.146** (0.074)	
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					0.038 (0.202)	0.073 (0.214)	0.068 (0.177)	0.064 (0.219)	
Retired (vs full-time employee)					-0.174* (0.102)	-0.125 (0.098)	-0.064 (0.098)	-0.183* (0.098)	
Student (vs full-time employee)					-0.167** (0.084)	-0.038 (0.079)	-0.004 (0.087)	-0.084 (0.081)	
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					0.190 (0.125)	0.200* (0.121)	0.094 (0.136)	0.219* (0.123)	
Constant	-0.673*** (0.142)	0.007 (0.153)	-0.709*** (0.145)	-0.604*** (0.143)	-0.232* (0.127)	0.137 (0.126)	-0.336** (0.131)	-0.178 (0.128)	
R-squared	0.13	0.026	0.12	0.125	0.149	0.025	0.129	0.132	
Adj. R-squared	0.127	0.022	0.116	0.122	0.147	0.022	0.127	0.129	
N	2193	2193	2193	2193	4861	4861	4861	4861	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.7: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Netherlands

Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism
Financial insecurity					0.210*** (0.019)	0.102*** (0.020)	0.172*** (0.020)	0.195*** (0.019)
Precarity of tenure	0.057* (0.034)	0.091** (0.037)	0.029 (0.036)	0.076** (0.034)				
Precarity at work	0.219*** (0.034)	0.130*** (0.036)	0.167*** (0.037)	0.222*** (0.034)				
Age	0.003 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)	0.005** (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.005*** (0.002)	0.003* (0.002)	0.005** (0.002)	0.006*** (0.002)
Female	-0.164*** (0.048)	-0.108** (0.050)	-0.125** (0.051)	-0.140*** (0.049)	-0.114*** (0.036)	-0.113*** (0.039)	-0.074* (0.039)	-0.111** (0.037)
No baccalaureate	0.355*** (0.050)	0.169*** (0.054)	0.313*** (0.056)	0.351*** (0.051)	0.317*** (0.051)	0.166*** (0.035)	0.293*** (0.039)	0.318*** (0.039)
Doctorate	-0.239*** (0.041)	0.049 (0.050)	-0.268*** (0.047)	-0.167*** (0.043)	-0.193*** (0.033)	0.079* (0.041)	-0.250*** (0.036)	-0.129*** (0.034)
Homeowner	-0.019 (0.057)	-0.040 (0.063)	-0.014 (0.062)	-0.026 (0.058)	0.015 (0.043)	-0.061 (0.045)	0.041 (0.046)	-0.007 (0.043)
Income quantile	-0.312*** (0.101)	-0.140 (0.115)	-0.350*** (0.106)	-0.308*** (0.107)	-0.395*** (0.072)	-0.211*** (0.077)	-0.355*** (0.077)	-0.388*** (0.073)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.096* (0.051)	0.008 (0.056)	-0.096* (0.055)	-0.078 (0.052)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.054 (0.103)	0.106 (0.098)	0.161 (0.123)	0.161 (0.112)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					-0.073 (0.064)	0.077 (0.067)	-0.094 (0.068)	-0.038 (0.064)
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					0.003 (0.125)	0.002 (0.116)	0.165 (0.131)	0.030 (0.119)

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Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism
Retired (vs full-time employee)					-0.088 (0.061)	0.132** (0.060)	-0.084 (0.064)	-0.003 (0.059)
Student (vs full-time employee)					-0.302*** (0.100)	-0.123 (0.116)	-0.208* (0.116)	-0.274*** (0.104)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					0.063 (0.110)	0.005 (0.095)	0.052 (0.102)	0.042 (0.105)
Constant	0.099 (0.095)	0.142 (0.112)	0.035 (0.109)	0.081 (0.102)	-0.032 (0.090)	-0.100 (0.097)	-0.044 (0.096)	-0.121 (0.093)
R-squared	0.182	0.059	0.131	0.172	0.159	0.042	0.126	0.147
Adj. R-squared	0.181	0.057	0.129	0.17	0.158	0.041	0.125	0.146
N	4074	4074	4074	4074	8967	8967	8967	8967

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.8: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Poland

Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism
Financial insecurity					0.267*** (0.025)	0.064** (0.027)	0.170*** (0.024)	0.213*** (0.025)
Precarity of tenure	0.074 (0.049)	0.020 (0.049)	0.013 (0.050)	0.058 (0.050)				
Precarity at work	0.211*** (0.051)	0.129** (0.056)	0.157*** (0.051)	0.232*** (0.053)				
Age	0.003 (0.003)	0.009*** (0.003)	0.005* (0.003)	0.009*** (0.003)	0.005** (0.002)	0.008*** (0.002)	0.005*** (0.002)	0.010*** (0.002)
Female	0.248*** (0.074)	-0.172** (0.078)	0.287*** (0.076)	0.133* (0.075)	0.187*** (0.046)	-0.179*** (0.046)	0.239*** (0.046)	0.084* (0.046)

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Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Combined Populism
No baccalaureate	0.144*** (0.064)	0.278*** (0.066)	0.089 (0.064)	0.228*** (0.064)	0.136*** (0.044)	0.207*** (0.043)	0.112*** (0.043)	0.199*** (0.043)	0.199*** (0.043)
Doctorate	0.009 (0.093)	-0.196* (0.095)	-0.096 (0.097)	-0.148 (0.099)	0.057 (0.078)	-0.162** (0.080)	-0.035 (0.077)	-0.094 (0.082)	-0.094 (0.082)
Homeowner	-0.122 (0.083)	0.024 (0.085)	-0.075 (0.082)	-0.070 (0.084)	-0.028 (0.054)	0.040 (0.055)	-0.029 (0.053)	-0.001 (0.054)	-0.001 (0.054)
Income quantile	0.005 (0.114)	-0.066 (0.113)	-0.161 (0.115)	-0.112 (0.115)	0.100 (0.072)	-0.109 (0.078)	-0.088 (0.072)	-0.058 (0.072)	-0.058 (0.072)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					0.056 (0.110)	0.151 (0.127)	0.033 (0.127)	0.106 (0.112)	0.106 (0.112)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.097 (0.081)	0.061 (0.089)	-0.030 (0.087)	0.062 (0.090)	0.062 (0.090)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					0.107 (0.079)	0.006 (0.071)	-0.013 (0.078)	0.047 (0.074)	0.047 (0.074)
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					-0.191 (0.197)	-0.093 (0.171)	0.089 (0.160)	-0.126 (0.165)	-0.126 (0.165)
Retired (vs full-time employee)					0.025 (0.082)	0.111 (0.078)	-0.038 (0.078)	0.043 (0.078)	0.043 (0.078)
Student (vs full-time employee)					0.137* (0.079)	0.113 (0.090)	0.004 (0.082)	0.135* (0.079)	0.135* (0.079)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					0.389*** (0.123)	0.223* (0.129)	0.433*** (0.125)	0.473*** (0.126)	0.473*** (0.126)
Constant	-0.193 (0.148)	-0.376* (0.146)	-0.211 (0.148)	-0.405*** (0.144)	-0.462*** (0.104)	-0.415*** (0.107)	-0.314*** (0.104)	-0.585*** (0.100)	-0.585*** (0.100)
R-squared	0.092	0.057	0.064	0.106	0.098	0.056	0.082	0.111	0.111
Adj. R-squared	0.088	0.053	0.06	0.102	0.095	0.052	0.079	0.108	0.108
N	1862	1862	1862	1862	3751	3751	3751	3751	3751

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.9: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Romania

Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Eliitism	mod c2 Manichaeon Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 Centrism	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism
<b>Financial insecurity</b>									
Precarity of tenure	0.052 (0.062)	0.064 (0.052)	-0.023 (0.049)	0.053 (0.055)	-0.004 (0.003)	-0.005* (0.003)	0.006*** (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)
Precarity at work	0.119** (0.059)	0.053 (0.048)	0.130*** (0.048)	0.132** (0.051)	0.061 (0.039)	-0.012 (0.074)	-0.120** (0.056)	-0.038 (0.051)	-0.085 (0.054)
Age	-0.013*** (0.004)	0.004 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.004 (0.003)	-0.012 (0.090*)	-0.005* (0.094*)	0.006*** (0.257***)	0.002 (0.175***)	0.195*** (0.032)
Female	0.156** (0.078)	-0.033 (0.078)	0.039 (0.075)	0.061 (0.074)	-0.012 (0.074)	-0.012 (0.056)	-0.120** (0.056)	-0.038 (0.051)	-0.085 (0.054)
No baccalaureate	0.247*** (0.065)	0.166** (0.068)	0.370*** (0.064)	0.323*** (0.064)	0.090* (0.064)	0.094* (0.046)	0.257*** (0.048)	0.257*** (0.046)	0.175*** (0.046)
Doctorate	-0.257** (0.110)	-0.186* (0.097)	-0.348*** (0.103)	-0.343*** (0.098)	-0.343*** (0.087)	-0.253*** (0.087)	-0.181** (0.076)	-0.246*** (0.074)	-0.299*** (0.081)
Homeowner	-0.111 (0.082)	-0.236** (0.097)	0.065 (0.087)	-0.155* (0.088)	-0.042 (0.063)	-0.042 (0.063)	-0.126* (0.071)	0.061 (0.066)	-0.070 (0.066)
Income quantile	0.165 (0.148)	0.079 (0.152)	-0.374** (0.146)	-0.054 (0.150)	0.250** (0.107)	0.250** (0.107)	-0.033 (0.106)	-0.216** (0.101)	-0.007 (0.108)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.116 (0.104)	-0.116 (0.104)	0.001 (0.103)	-0.054 (0.109)	-0.049 (0.098)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.078 (0.148)	-0.078 (0.148)	0.135 (0.135)	-0.057 (0.123)	0.032 (0.138)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					-0.008 (0.096)	-0.008 (0.094)	0.009 (0.094)	-0.077 (0.094)	-0.022 (0.083)
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					0.118 (0.202)	0.148 (0.188)	0.100 (0.163)	0.142 (0.191)	

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Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism
Retired (vs full-time employee)					-0.279*** (0.093)	-0.009 (0.083)	-0.155* (0.079)	-0.183** (0.084)
Student (vs full-time employee)					-0.203** (0.088)	0.098 (0.094)	-0.235*** (0.091)	-0.107 (0.091)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					0.109 (0.221)	0.311 (0.209)	0.083 (0.245)	0.251 (0.196)
Constant	0.387** (0.197)	-0.051 (0.189)	0.325* (0.179)	0.264 (0.185)	0.180 (0.147)	-0.143 (0.135)	0.062 (0.133)	0.020 (0.135)
R-squared	0.071	0.031	0.084	0.078	0.076	0.02	0.075	0.062
Adj. R-squared	0.067	0.028	0.081	0.075	0.073	0.017	0.072	0.059
N	2428	2428	2428	2428	4597	4597	4597	4597

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.10: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Sweden

Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism
Financial insecurity					0.291*** (0.027)	0.089*** (0.031)	0.259*** (0.028)	0.243*** (0.029)
Precarity of tenure	0.071* (0.041)	0.013 (0.041)	0.048 (0.037)	0.055 (0.038)				
Precarity at work	0.139*** (0.040)	0.055 (0.043)	0.095** (0.038)	0.121*** (0.042)				
Age	0.003 (0.003)	-0.006** (0.003)	0.004* (0.002)	-0.001 (0.003)	0.001 (0.002)	-0.004 (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)	0.000 (0.002)
Female	-0.219*** (0.061)	-0.085 (0.066)	-0.114* (0.058)	-0.167*** (0.061)	-0.123** (0.049)	-0.075 (0.057)	-0.053 (0.048)	-0.104** (0.052)

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Parameter	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism
No baccalaureate	0.265*** (0.051)	0.189*** (0.057)	0.316*** (0.050)	0.297*** (0.053)	0.220*** (0.041)	0.149*** (0.043)	0.237*** (0.040)	0.230*** (0.040)	0.230*** (0.040)	0.230*** (0.040)
Doctorate	-0.168 (0.132)	0.006 (0.140)	-0.334*** (0.125)	-0.163 (0.138)	-0.156 (0.109)	-0.036 (0.128)	-0.259** (0.103)	-0.160 (0.124)	-0.160 (0.124)	-0.160 (0.124)
Homeowner	-0.139** (0.060)	-0.156** (0.067)	0.007 (0.058)	-0.140** (0.062)	-0.054 (0.050)	-0.078 (0.056)	0.075 (0.048)	-0.048 (0.051)	-0.048 (0.051)	-0.048 (0.051)
Income quantile	-0.586*** (0.125)	-0.262* (0.138)	-0.552*** (0.116)	-0.504*** (0.127)	-0.238** (0.096)	-0.132 (0.114)	-0.249** (0.098)	-0.228** (0.100)	-0.228** (0.100)	-0.228** (0.100)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.041 (0.090)	0.096 (0.097)	-0.063 (0.075)	0.009 (0.075)	-0.063 (0.086)	0.009 (0.086)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.316** (0.128)	0.066 (0.164)	-0.142 (0.133)	-0.157 (0.142)	-0.142 (0.142)	-0.157 (0.142)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					0.116 (0.096)	0.046 (0.085)	0.059 (0.096)	0.092 (0.083)	0.059 (0.083)	0.092 (0.083)
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					0.651 (0.610)	0.262 (0.780)	0.583 (0.716)	0.390* (0.232)	0.583 (0.716)	0.390* (0.232)
Retired (vs full-time employee)					-0.175** (0.084)	0.083 (0.093)	-0.099 (0.081)	-0.060 (0.083)	-0.099 (0.083)	-0.060 (0.083)
Student (vs full-time employee)					-0.369*** (0.104)	-0.144 (0.128)	-0.230** (0.103)	-0.297*** (0.113)	-0.230** (0.103)	-0.297*** (0.113)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					-0.080 (0.135)	0.171 (0.168)	-0.153 (0.166)	-0.002 (0.139)	-0.153 (0.166)	-0.002 (0.139)
Constant	0.336*** (0.128)	0.528*** (0.139)	0.106 (0.132)	0.419*** (0.128)	0.130 (0.108)	0.257** (0.128)	-0.083 (0.112)	0.152 (0.111)	-0.083 (0.112)	0.152 (0.111)
R-squared	0.127	0.047	0.09	0.109	0.139	0.032	0.112	0.108	0.112	0.108
Adj. R-squared	0.124	0.043	0.086	0.105	0.135	0.028	0.108	0.105	0.108	0.105
N	2146	2146	2146	2146	3404	3404	3404	3404	3404	3404

\* p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.11: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Pooled

Parameter	mod c2 Anti- Elitism	mod c2 Manichaean Outlook	mod c2 People- Centrism	mod c2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Anti- Elitism	mod f2 Manichaean Outlook	mod f2 People- Centrism	mod f2 Combined Populism	mod f2 Combined Populism
<b>Financial insecurity</b>									
Precarity of tenure	0.057*** (0.011)	0.067*** (0.013)	0.038*** (0.011)	0.071*** (0.012)	0.024*** (0.007)	0.097*** (0.008)	0.207*** (0.007)	0.221*** (0.007)	
Precarity at work	0.171*** (0.011)	0.078*** (0.013)	0.135*** (0.011)	0.164*** (0.012)					
Age	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.004*** (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)	0.001** (0.001)	0.001* (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)	
Female	0.088*** (0.016)	-0.013 (0.019)	0.090*** (0.017)	0.067*** (0.016)	0.066*** (0.012)	-0.037*** (0.014)	0.069*** (0.012)	0.038*** (0.012)	
No baccalaureate	0.217*** (0.015)	0.128*** (0.018)	0.250*** (0.016)	0.238*** (0.016)	0.165*** (0.016)	0.099*** (0.011)	0.198*** (0.013)	0.181*** (0.012)	
Doctorate	-0.135*** (0.019)	-0.014 (0.022)	-0.146*** (0.020)	-0.115*** (0.019)	-0.131*** (0.014)	0.001 (0.017)	-0.141*** (0.017)	-0.106*** (0.015)	
Homeowner	-0.079*** (0.017)	-0.078*** (0.020)	-0.036* (0.019)	-0.085*** (0.018)	-0.034*** (0.013)	-0.044*** (0.015)	0.004 (0.014)	-0.034*** (0.013)	
Income quantile	-0.208*** (0.032)	-0.123*** (0.037)	-0.313*** (0.033)	-0.252*** (0.033)	-0.122*** (0.023)	-0.157*** (0.027)	-0.198*** (0.024)	-0.201*** (0.024)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.048** (0.021)	0.050** (0.025)	-0.080*** (0.022)	-0.021 (0.022)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.063** (0.031)	0.065* (0.036)	-0.061* (0.034)	-0.015 (0.033)	
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					-0.030 (0.021)	0.041* (0.024)	-0.080*** (0.022)	-0.025 (0.021)	
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					-0.012 (0.044)	-0.034 (0.050)	0.057 (0.047)	-0.021 (0.044)	

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Parameter	mod c2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2				
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Combined Populism
Retired (vs full-time employee)					-0.067*** (0.021)	0.081*** (0.023)	-0.030 (0.021)	0.000 (0.021)	
Student (vs full-time employee)					-0.190*** (0.022)	-0.024 (0.028)	-0.146*** (0.024)	-0.148*** (0.024)	
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					0.053* (0.030)	0.089*** (0.034)	0.049 (0.032)	0.079** (0.031)	
Germany	-0.012 (0.035)	0.118*** (0.044)	0.050 (0.036)	0.073*** (0.037)	-0.018 (0.026)	0.072** (0.034)	-0.030 (0.027)	0.000 (0.027)	
Spain	0.834*** (0.030)	0.134*** (0.041)	0.641*** (0.034)	0.616*** (0.033)	0.804*** (0.024)	0.176*** (0.033)	0.600*** (0.026)	0.621*** (0.026)	
France	0.201*** (0.030)	0.050 (0.040)	0.047 (0.032)	0.116*** (0.032)	0.163*** (0.022)	0.059* (0.031)	0.003 (0.024)	0.097*** (0.024)	
Hungary	0.837*** (0.052)	0.381*** (0.059)	0.608*** (0.048)	0.732*** (0.051)	0.731*** (0.036)	0.361*** (0.043)	0.507*** (0.034)	0.640*** (0.036)	
Italy	0.221*** (0.037)	0.478*** (0.047)	-0.045 (0.042)	0.325*** (0.039)	0.221*** (0.027)	0.443*** (0.036)	-0.028 (0.030)	0.322*** (0.029)	
Netherlands	-0.300*** (0.030)	-0.184*** (0.040)	-0.563*** (0.034)	-0.383*** (0.033)	-0.237*** (0.023)	-0.167*** (0.023)	-0.505*** (0.026)	-0.325*** (0.025)	
Poland	0.259*** (0.038)	0.394*** (0.049)	0.034 (0.041)	0.319*** (0.040)	0.302*** (0.042)	0.438*** (0.035)	0.029 (0.028)	0.371*** (0.032)	
Romania	1.047*** (0.041)	0.580*** (0.049)	0.605*** (0.043)	0.946*** (0.042)	0.799*** (0.031)	0.551*** (0.038)	0.417*** (0.031)	0.767*** (0.032)	
Sweden	-0.052 (0.038)	-0.045 (0.049)	-0.017 (0.038)	-0.070* (0.042)	-0.068** (0.029)	-0.075* (0.039)	-0.036 (0.030)	-0.095*** (0.032)	
Constant	-0.215*** (0.040)	-0.061 (0.051)	-0.120*** (0.042)	-0.182*** (0.042)	-0.231*** (0.033)	-0.142*** (0.041)	-0.106*** (0.035)	-0.230*** (0.035)	
R-squared	0.289	0.092	0.224	0.259	0.282	0.087	0.239	0.257	
Adj. R-squared	0.289	0.091	0.224	0.258	0.282	0.086	0.239	0.257	
N	25942	25942	25942	50650	50650	50650	50650	50650	

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Parameter	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Combined Populism

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

### All three dimensions in the same regression

Table E.12: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Austria

Parameter	mod z1	mod z1	mod z1	mod z1	mod z2	mod z2	mod z2	mod z2	mod z2
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Combined Populism
Financial insecurity	0.170*** (0.031)	0.041 (0.036)	0.176*** (0.034)	0.141*** (0.034)	0.139*** (0.033)	0.031 (0.040)	0.155*** (0.037)	0.122*** (0.037)	
Precarity of tenure	0.028 (0.040)	0.092** (0.046)	-0.022 (0.041)	0.081** (0.041)	0.022 (0.040)	0.078* (0.047)	0.006 (0.042)	0.080* (0.042)	
Precarity at work	0.104** (0.043)	0.050 (0.045)	0.013 (0.044)	0.080* (0.043)	0.118*** (0.044)	0.057 (0.047)	0.002 (0.045)	0.087* (0.045)	
Age					0.005** (0.003)	0.002 (0.003)	0.003 (0.003)	0.005* (0.003)	0.005* (0.003)
Female					0.210*** (0.064)	0.003 (0.075)	0.003 (0.068)	0.115* (0.069)	
No baccalaureate					0.064 (0.052)	-0.048 (0.061)	0.336*** (0.056)	0.090 (0.058)	
Doctorate					-0.149* (0.078)	-0.043 (0.076)	-0.206*** (0.073)	-0.142* (0.074)	
Homeowner					-0.132** (0.062)	-0.145** (0.070)	-0.009 (0.065)	-0.136** (0.064)	
Income quantile					-0.155 (0.135)	0.025 (0.160)	-0.075 (0.142)	-0.035 (0.139)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					0.111 (0.078)	0.115 (0.090)	-0.165** (0.082)	0.064 (0.082)	

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Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaean Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2 People- Centrism	mod z2 Combined Populism
<b>Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)</b>								
Constant	0.029 (0.030)	-0.034 (0.034)	0.170*** (0.031)	0.034 (0.031)	-0.062 (0.140)	0.126 (0.162)	-0.196 (0.138)	-0.011 (0.134)
R-squared	0.075	0.023	0.036	0.067	-0.218* (0.118)	-0.038 (0.149)	-0.193 (0.129)	-0.219* (0.124)
Adj. R-squared	0.074	0.022	0.034	0.065	0.103	0.031	0.067	0.08
N	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.13: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Germany

Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaean Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z2 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2 People- Centrism	mod z2 Combined Populism
Financial insecurity	0.262*** (0.033)	0.055* (0.033)	0.235*** (0.032)	0.215*** (0.033)	0.222*** (0.034)	0.033 (0.036)	0.193*** (0.034)	0.169*** (0.036)
Precarity of tenure	0.073** (0.035)	0.067 (0.042)	0.003 (0.035)	0.067* (0.039)	0.107*** (0.034)	0.069 (0.043)	0.041 (0.035)	0.097** (0.039)
Precarity at work	0.099** (0.042)	0.072* (0.043)	0.111*** (0.039)	0.137*** (0.043)	0.051 (0.040)	0.065 (0.044)	0.059 (0.038)	0.095** (0.042)
Age				0.011*** (0.003)	-0.005 (0.003)	0.011*** (0.003)	0.011*** (0.002)	0.006*** (0.003)
Female				0.215*** (0.060)	0.010 (0.066)	0.279*** (0.061)	0.206*** (0.063)	
No baccalaureate				0.348*** (0.051)	0.140** (0.058)	0.383*** (0.053)	0.366*** (0.053)	
Homeowner				0.080 (0.067)	0.019 (0.066)	0.061 (0.066)	0.078 (0.070)	

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Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaeans Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z2 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2 People- Centrism	mod z2 Combined Populism	mod z2
<b>Income quantile</b>									
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.341*** (0.135)	-0.056 (0.150)	-0.291*** (0.130)	-0.283*** (0.144)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.245*** (0.077)	0.009 (0.077)	-0.300*** (0.074)	-0.198*** (0.077)	
Constant	0.088*** (0.029)	0.070** (0.030)	0.098*** (0.030)	0.108*** (0.030)	-0.511*** (0.136)	0.006 (0.142)	-0.207* (0.122)	-0.157 (0.111)	
R-squared	0.132	0.026	0.093	0.118	0.199	0.033	0.168	0.168	
Adj. R-squared	0.131	0.024	0.092	0.117	0.196	0.028	0.164	0.164	
N	2144	2144	2144	2144	2144	2144	2144	2144	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.14: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Spain

Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaeans Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z2 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2 People- Centrism	mod z2 Combined Populism	mod z2
<b>Financial insecurity</b>									
Financial insecurity	0.186*** (0.022)	0.073*** (0.024)	0.166*** (0.023)	0.166*** (0.022)	0.133*** (0.025)	0.047* (0.026)	0.122*** (0.027)	0.117*** (0.024)	
Precarity of tenure	-0.015 (0.027)	0.039 (0.030)	0.036 (0.029)	0.024 (0.027)	-0.040 (0.027)	0.034 (0.027)	0.021 (0.031)	0.007 (0.029)	
Precarity at work	0.149*** (0.028)	0.095*** (0.031)	0.090*** (0.030)	0.146*** (0.028)	0.142*** (0.028)	0.096*** (0.031)	0.082*** (0.030)	0.141*** (0.028)	
Age					-0.003 (0.002)	0.006*** (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	
Female					0.164*** (0.044)	-0.015 (0.047)	0.231*** (0.046)	0.118*** (0.043)	

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Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaean Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z2 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2 People- Centrism	mod z2 Combined Populism	mod z2 Combined Populism
No baccalaureate					0.172*** (0.045)	0.147*** (0.046)	0.160*** (0.047)	0.196*** (0.044)	
Doctorate					-0.041 (0.042)	0.003 (0.045)	-0.084** (0.042)	-0.043 (0.042)	
Homeowner					-0.060 (0.045)	-0.102** (0.049)	-0.001 (0.050)	-0.085* (0.046)	
Income quantile					-0.128 (0.105)	0.025 (0.101)	-0.119 (0.106)	-0.072 (0.102)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					0.134** (0.063)	0.159** (0.065)	0.060 (0.068)	0.172*** (0.062)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.112*** (0.021)	0.096*** (0.020)	0.200* (0.119)	0.181* (0.112)	
Constant	0.097*** (0.021)	0.046** (0.021)	0.112*** (0.021)	0.096*** (0.020)	0.164 (0.105)	-0.254** (0.108)	-0.058 (0.113)	-0.094 (0.104)	
R-squared	0.087	0.032	0.067	0.089	0.11	0.045	0.09	0.11	
Adj. R-squared	0.086	0.031	0.066	0.088	0.107	0.042	0.088	0.108	
N	3931	3931	3931	3931	3931	3931	3931	3931	3931

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.15: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, France

Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaean Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z2 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2 People- Centrism	mod z2 Combined Populism	mod z2 Combined Populism
Financial insecurity	0.242*** (0.020)	0.070*** (0.022)	0.241*** (0.021)	0.214*** (0.021)	0.178*** (0.021)	0.044* (0.024)	0.167*** (0.022)	0.148*** (0.022)	
Precarity of tenure	0.070*** (0.022)	0.066*** (0.026)	0.063*** (0.024)	0.085*** (0.024)	0.062*** (0.024)	0.060** (0.026)	0.054** (0.024)	0.074*** (0.023)	

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Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaean Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z1 Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 People- Centrism	mod z2 Combined Populism
Precarity at work	0.177*** (0.026)	0.072** (0.028)	0.115*** (0.028)	0.153*** (0.027)	0.177*** (0.026)	0.071** (0.028)	0.114*** (0.028)	0.152*** (0.027)	
Age					-0.001 (0.002)	-0.002 (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)
Female					0.146*** (0.037)	0.030 (0.042)	0.115*** (0.039)	0.120*** (0.038)	
No baccalaureate					0.118*** (0.043)	-0.016 (0.049)	0.108** (0.045)	0.073 (0.045)	
Doctorate					-0.127*** (0.044)	-0.059 (0.050)	-0.153*** (0.045)	-0.136*** (0.045)	
Homeowner					-0.037 (0.039)	0.001 (0.045)	-0.070* (0.042)	-0.034 (0.040)	
Income quantile					-0.295*** (0.074)	-0.194** (0.084)	-0.369*** (0.079)	-0.357*** (0.078)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.043 (0.073)	0.029 (0.086)	-0.043 (0.081)	-0.007 (0.071)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.084 (0.090)	0.002 (0.094)	-0.138 (0.104)	-0.075 (0.099)	
Constant	0.109*** (0.018)	0.014 (0.020)	0.103*** (0.019)	0.087*** (0.018)	0.213*** (0.081)	0.182** (0.092)	0.215*** (0.083)	0.240*** (0.083)	
R-squared	0.177	0.031	0.128	0.146	0.2	0.035	0.155	0.168	
Adj. R-squared	0.176	0.03	0.127	0.145	0.198	0.032	0.152	0.165	
N	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.16: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Hungary

Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaean Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2	mod z2 People- Centrism	mod z2 Combined Populism
Financial insecurities	0.242*** (0.044)	0.114** (0.057)	0.290*** (0.051)	0.272*** (0.049)	0.252*** (0.055)	0.044 (0.062)	0.225*** (0.061)	0.215*** (0.056)	
Precarity of tenure	0.135** (0.053)	0.088 (0.076)	0.119* (0.061)	0.140** (0.060)	0.157*** (0.055)	0.074 (0.077)	0.119* (0.061)	0.143** (0.062)	
Precarity at work	0.196*** (0.059)	0.054 (0.082)	0.128* (0.070)	0.166*** (0.072)	0.174*** (0.062)	0.080 (0.083)	0.131* (0.069)	0.171** (0.073)	
Age					-0.010*** (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.004 (0.003)	
Female					0.107 (0.084)	0.047 (0.110)	0.136 (0.087)	0.125 (0.089)	
No baccalaureate					0.058 (0.089)	0.226** (0.102)	0.110 (0.094)	0.185** (0.091)	
Doctorate					-0.021 (0.087)	-0.042 (0.112)	-0.082 (0.100)	-0.079 (0.099)	
Homeowner					0.050 (0.092)	-0.055 (0.114)	0.000 (0.094)	-0.021 (0.099)	
Income quantile					0.113 (0.150)	-0.197 (0.169)	-0.236 (0.155)	-0.133 (0.154)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					0.046 (0.120)	-0.112 (0.168)	-0.043 (0.146)	-0.048 (0.129)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.267** (0.132)	0.186 (0.180)	-0.268** (0.120)	-0.111 (0.138)	
Constant	0.054 (0.042)	0.072 (0.047)	0.056 (0.043)	0.087** (0.042)	0.312* (0.173)	-0.063 (0.204)	0.237 (0.176)	0.202 (0.182)	
R-squared	0.255	0.046	0.218	0.242	0.278	0.069	0.239	0.259	
Adj. R-squared	0.252	0.043	0.215	0.239	0.269	0.058	0.23	0.25	
N	895	895	895	895	895	895	895	895	

\*p&lt;0.1, \*\*p&lt;0.05, \*\*\*p&lt;0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.17: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Italy

Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaean Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z2 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2 People- Centrism	mod z2 Combined Populism
Financial insecurities	0.183*** (0.038)	0.063 (0.040)	0.197*** (0.038)	0.182*** (0.039)	0.162*** (0.040)	0.038 (0.043)	0.180*** (0.041)	0.154*** (0.041)
Precarity of tenure	-0.040 (0.045)	0.088* (0.045)	-0.085* (0.045)	0.001 (0.044)	0.022 (0.046)	0.086* (0.049)	-0.022 (0.048)	0.055 (0.044)
Precarity at work	0.229*** (0.052)	-0.004 (0.044)	0.217*** (0.052)	0.185*** (0.049)	0.213*** (0.052)	-0.007 (0.046)	0.197*** (0.053)	0.170*** (0.048)
Age					0.011*** (0.004)	0.001 (0.004)	0.014*** (0.003)	0.011*** (0.003)
Female					0.189*** (0.070)	0.175** (0.076)	0.087 (0.072)	0.232*** (0.072)
No baccalaureate					0.285*** (0.063)	0.059 (0.061)	0.274*** (0.061)	0.256*** (0.060)
Doctorate					-0.088 (0.083)	-0.057 (0.094)	-0.121 (0.086)	-0.113 (0.080)
Homeowner					-0.013 (0.079)	-0.077 (0.081)	-0.006 (0.080)	-0.059 (0.080)
Income quantile					0.211 (0.141)	-0.072 (0.151)	0.177 (0.134)	0.161 (0.136)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.055 (0.105)	0.053 (0.107)	-0.049 (0.100)	-0.005 (0.111)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.097 (0.113)	-0.014 (0.134)	-0.003 (0.123)	-0.089 (0.108)
Constant	0.171*** (0.034)	0.065* (0.034)	0.171*** (0.034)	0.169*** (0.033)	-0.666*** (0.160)	-0.018 (0.166)	-0.733*** (0.155)	-0.616*** (0.162)
R-squared	0.109	0.016	0.097	0.102	0.149	0.027	0.142	0.143
Adj. R-squared	0.107	0.015	0.096	0.101	0.145	0.022	0.138	0.139
N	2193	2193	2193	2193	2193	2193	2193	2193

\*p&lt;0.1, \*\*p&lt;0.05, \*\*\*p&lt;0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.18: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Netherlands

Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaean Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2	mod z2	mod z2
	(0.023)	(0.025)	(0.026)	(0.024)	(0.025)	(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.026)
Financial insecurity	0.137*** (0.023)	0.038 (0.025)	0.115*** (0.026)	0.115*** (0.024)	0.101*** (0.025)	0.019 (0.027)	0.076*** (0.028)	0.076*** (0.028)	0.078*** (0.026)
Precarity of tenure	0.064* (0.034)	0.093** (0.037)	0.041 (0.036)	0.084** (0.035)	0.048 (0.033)	0.086** (0.038)	0.025 (0.036)	0.025 (0.036)	0.069** (0.034)
Precarity at work	0.203*** (0.035)	0.127*** (0.035)	0.158*** (0.039)	0.211*** (0.035)	0.189*** (0.035)	0.127*** (0.036)	0.141*** (0.038)	0.141*** (0.038)	0.198*** (0.035)
Age						0.003 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)	0.005** (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)
Female					-0.136*** (0.049)	-0.125** (0.055)	-0.088 (0.055)	-0.122** (0.055)	
No baccalaureate					0.345*** (0.050)	0.171*** (0.055)	0.305*** (0.056)	0.345*** (0.056)	
Doctorate					-0.227*** (0.042)	0.059 (0.051)	-0.259*** (0.047)	-0.153*** (0.044)	
Homeowner					0.031 (0.060)	-0.027 (0.065)	0.032 (0.064)	0.019 (0.060)	
Income quantile					-0.252** (0.106)	-0.093 (0.115)	-0.311*** (0.111)	-0.246** (0.111)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.064 (0.053)	0.061 (0.059)	-0.093 (0.058)	-0.037 (0.055)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.044 (0.103)	0.100 (0.098)	0.151 (0.125)	0.153 (0.110)	
Constant	0.154*** (0.024)	0.062** (0.025)	0.156*** (0.026)	0.149*** (0.024)	0.023 (0.104)	0.087 (0.119)	-0.028 (0.116)	-0.003 (0.112)	
R-squared	0.116	0.049	0.065	0.117	0.193	0.06	0.14	0.18	
Adj. R-squared	0.115	0.049	0.065	0.116	0.191	0.057	0.137	0.177	
N	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074

\*p&lt;0.1, \*\*p&lt;0.05, \*\*\*p&lt;0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.19: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Poland

Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaean Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z2 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2 People- Centrism	mod z2 Combined Populism
Financial insecurity	0.179*** (0.041)	0.069* (0.041)	0.114*** (0.044)	0.151*** (0.043)	0.170*** (0.044)	0.061 (0.044)	0.080* (0.046)	0.127*** (0.046)
Precarity of tenure	0.054 (0.050)	0.015 (0.049)	0.014 (0.051)	0.051 (0.050)	0.051 (0.051)	0.008 (0.051)	0.004 (0.052)	0.039 (0.051)
Precarity at work	0.159*** (0.054)	0.107* (0.057)	0.131** (0.055)	0.190*** (0.057)	0.158*** (0.054)	0.111* (0.058)	0.132** (0.055)	0.193*** (0.057)
Age						0.003 (0.003)	0.010*** (0.003)	0.005* (0.003)
Female					0.218*** (0.074)	-0.189** (0.077)	0.275*** (0.076)	0.108 (0.075)
No baccalaureate					0.102 (0.066)	0.253*** (0.068)	0.071 (0.066)	0.193*** (0.066)
Doctorate					0.027 (0.095)	-0.188* (0.096)	-0.090 (0.097)	-0.135 (0.100)
Homeowner					-0.081 (0.087)	0.046 (0.088)	-0.063 (0.085)	-0.037 (0.088)
Income quantile					0.137 (0.114)	-0.015 (0.121)	-0.095 (0.119)	-0.011 (0.117)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					0.018 (0.114)	0.126 (0.124)	0.026 (0.123)	0.075 (0.115)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.070 (0.089)	0.096 (0.100)	-0.025 (0.099)	0.067 (0.096)
Constant	0.027 (0.035)	0.070* (0.036)	0.045 (0.035)	0.058 (0.036)	-0.319** (0.149)	-0.460*** (0.160)	-0.246 (0.151)	-0.510*** (0.152)
R-squared	0.096	0.024	0.043	0.093	0.111	0.061	0.068	0.116
Adj. R-squared	0.095	0.022	0.042	0.092	0.106	0.055	0.063	0.111
N	1862	1862	1862	1862	1862	1862	1862	1862

\*p&lt;0.1, \*\*p&lt;0.05, \*\*\*p&lt;0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.20: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Romania

Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaean Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z2 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2 People- Centrism	mod z2 Combined Populism
Financial insecurities	0.115*** (0.043)	0.003 (0.041)	0.163*** (0.037)	0.114*** (0.040)	0.105** (0.049)	-0.003 (0.044)	0.098** (0.044)	0.081* (0.046)
Precarity of tenure	0.027 (0.063)	0.062 (0.051)	-0.014 (0.049)	0.046 (0.055)	0.044 (0.062)	0.058 (0.053)	-0.030 (0.049)	0.044 (0.055)
Precarity at work	0.078 (0.061)	0.059 (0.048)	0.097** (0.049)	0.106** (0.052)	0.089 (0.059)	0.062 (0.049)	0.101** (0.049)	0.114** (0.053)
Age					-0.012*** (0.003)	0.003 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.004 (0.003)
Female					0.133* (0.080)	-0.026 (0.080)	0.017 (0.075)	0.046 (0.075)
No baccalaureate					0.229*** (0.067)	0.164** (0.069)	0.354*** (0.065)	0.308*** (0.065)
Doctorate					-0.232** (0.111)	-0.188* (0.097)	-0.323*** (0.103)	-0.325*** (0.099)
Homeowner					-0.107 (0.082)	-0.230** (0.097)	0.067 (0.088)	-0.149* (0.088)
Income quantile					0.291* (0.172)	0.069 (0.155)	-0.257 (0.164)	0.040 (0.166)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.144 (0.111)	-0.004 (0.109)	-0.159 (0.107)	-0.105 (0.103)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.024 (0.131)	0.213 (0.133)	-0.012 (0.110)	0.128 (0.117)
Constant	0.077* (0.041)	0.083** (0.039)	0.199*** (0.037)	0.148*** (0.039)	0.272 (0.212)	-0.056 (0.187)	0.222 (0.193)	0.169 (0.194)
R-squared	0.034	0.013	0.052	0.05	0.08	0.035	0.093	0.085
Adj. R-squared	0.033	0.012	0.051	0.049	0.076	0.03	0.089	0.081
N	2428	2428	2428	2428	2428	2428	2428	2428

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.21: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Sweden

Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaean Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2 People- Centrism	mod z2 Combined Populism
Financial insecurities	0.264*** (0.033)	0.130*** (0.036)	0.245*** (0.032)	0.244*** (0.034)	0.222*** (0.035)	0.080** (0.040)	0.214*** (0.036)	0.195*** (0.037)
Precarity of tenure	0.058 (0.040)	0.032 (0.040)	0.027 (0.035)	0.053 (0.037)	0.056 (0.041)	0.000 (0.042)	0.029 (0.036)	0.038 (0.038)
Precarity at work	0.098** (0.039)	0.025 (0.043)	0.058 (0.036)	0.078* (0.041)	0.077* (0.039)	0.039 (0.044)	0.041 (0.036)	0.070* (0.042)
Age						0.002 (0.002)	-0.006** (0.003)	0.004* (0.002)
Female					-0.211*** (0.060)	-0.095 (0.068)	-0.108* (0.059)	-0.166*** (0.061)
No baccalaureate					0.253*** (0.051)	0.176*** (0.056)	0.297*** (0.050)	0.281*** (0.052)
Doctorate					-0.143 (0.131)	0.007 (0.141)	-0.317** (0.125)	-0.146 (0.138)
Homeowner					-0.080 (0.061)	-0.129* (0.069)	0.070 (0.059)	-0.084 (0.064)
Income quantile					-0.420*** (0.126)	-0.161 (0.151)	-0.358*** (0.118)	-0.333*** (0.135)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.118 (0.093)	0.044 (0.103)	-0.110 (0.080)	-0.069 (0.089)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.348** (0.137)	0.015 (0.171)	-0.139 (0.144)	-0.196 (0.151)
Constant	0.087*** (0.030)	0.104*** (0.033)	0.093*** (0.029)	0.118*** (0.030)	0.238* (0.124)	0.433*** (0.144)	-0.038 (0.132)	0.296*** (0.128)
R-squared	0.126	0.026	0.089	0.102	0.171	0.052	0.128	0.139
Adj. R-squared	0.124	0.024	0.088	0.1	0.166	0.047	0.124	0.135
N	2146	2146	2146	2146	2146	2146	2146	2146

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.22: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Pooled

Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaeon Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z2 Anti- Elitism	mod z2	mod z2	mod z2	mod z2
	(0.009)	(0.010)	(0.009)	(0.009)	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.010)
Financial insecurities	0.181*** (0.009)	0.063*** (0.010)	0.179*** (0.009)	0.166*** 0.057*** (0.011)	0.148*** 0.039*** (0.011)	0.038*** 0.057*** (0.013)	0.138*** 0.071*** (0.013)	0.138*** 0.097*** (0.013)	0.126*** 0.024** (0.011)
Precarity of tenure	0.038*** (0.011)	0.065*** (0.013)	0.022* (0.011)	0.057*** 0.137*** (0.012)	0.039*** 0.133*** (0.012)	0.057*** 0.071*** (0.012)	0.055*** 0.132*** (0.012)	0.055*** 0.097*** (0.012)	0.055*** 0.024** (0.011)
Precarity at work	0.138*** (0.012)	0.070*** (0.013)	0.107*** (0.012)	0.137*** 0.133*** (0.012)	0.133*** 0.071*** (0.012)	0.133*** 0.071*** (0.012)	0.132*** 0.097*** (0.012)	0.132*** 0.097*** (0.012)	0.132*** 0.024** (0.011)
Age									
Female									
No baccalaureate									
Doctorate									
Homeowner									
Income quantile									
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)									
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)									
Germany	-0.061* (0.034)	0.094*** (0.044)	-0.010 (0.036)	0.021 (0.036)	-0.035 (0.034)	0.108** (0.044)	0.032 (0.036)	0.032 (0.036)	0.032 (0.032)
Spain	0.674*** (0.029)	0.051 (0.040)	0.462*** (0.033)	0.449*** (0.032)	0.766*** (0.030)	0.120*** (0.041)	0.575*** (0.034)	0.559*** (0.034)	0.559*** (0.034)

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Parameter	mod z1 Anti- Elitism	mod z1 Manichaean Outlook	mod z1 People- Centrism	mod z1 Combined Populism	mod z2 Anti- Elitism	mod z2 Manichaean Outlook	mod z2 People- Centrism	mod z2 Combined Populism
France	0.076*** (0.029)	-0.007 (0.039)	-0.087*** (0.031)	-0.009 (0.031)	0.142*** (0.030)	0.043 (0.040)	-0.015 (0.032)	0.068** (0.032)
Hungary	0.659*** (0.051)	0.296*** (0.058)	0.423*** (0.047)	0.554*** (0.050)	0.728*** (0.052)	0.355*** (0.059)	0.501*** (0.048)	0.639*** (0.051)
Italy	0.092** (0.036)	0.416*** (0.046)	-0.182*** (0.041)	0.195*** (0.038)	0.141*** (0.037)	0.453*** (0.047)	-0.121*** (0.041)	0.254*** (0.039)
Netherlands	-0.342*** (0.030)	-0.213*** (0.040)	-0.599*** (0.033)	-0.426*** (0.033)	-0.279*** (0.030)	-0.187*** (0.040)	-0.536*** (0.034)	-0.367*** (0.033)
Poland	0.129*** (0.037)	0.328*** (0.048)	-0.112*** (0.040)	0.183*** (0.039)	0.186*** (0.038)	0.369*** (0.049)	-0.038 (0.041)	0.253*** (0.040)
Romania	0.836*** (0.040)	0.472*** (0.048)	0.379*** (0.041)	0.730*** (0.041)	0.908*** (0.042)	0.544*** (0.050)	0.473*** (0.044)	0.826*** (0.043)
Sweden	-0.095** (0.037)	-0.078 (0.048)	-0.074** (0.037)	-0.123*** (0.037)	-0.066* (0.041)	-0.050 (0.038)	-0.032 (0.049)	-0.084** (0.041)
Constant	-0.081*** (0.022)	-0.038 (0.033)	0.133*** (0.024)	-0.011 (0.025)	-0.242*** (0.040)	-0.101** (0.051)	-0.128*** (0.042)	-0.217*** (0.043)
R-squared	0.292	0.088	0.216	0.254	0.305	0.093	0.239	0.27
Adj. R-squared	0.291	0.087	0.215	0.253	0.305	0.093	0.238	0.269
N	25942	25942	25942	25942	25942	25942	25942	25942

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

### Interactive effects

Table E.23: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Austria

Parameter	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod c3 Manichaean Outlook	mod c3 People- Centrism	mod c3 Combined Populism	mod z3 Anti- Elitism	mod z3 Manichaean Outlook	mod z3 People- Centrism	mod z3 Combined Populism
Financial insecurity					0.147*** (0.036)	0.052 (0.040)	0.140*** (0.040)	0.138*** (0.038)

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Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism
Precarity of tenure	0.045 (0.040)	0.103** (0.046)	0.006 (0.042)	0.109*** (0.040)	0.023 (0.040)	0.086* (0.046)	-0.003 (0.042)	0.085** (0.040)	
Precarity at work	0.147*** (0.044)	0.052 (0.045)	0.055 (0.045)	0.111** (0.044)	0.123*** (0.043)	0.065 (0.047)	0.000 (0.045)	0.094** (0.045)	
Financial insecurity					-0.043 (0.037)	-0.021 (0.044)	-0.005 (0.040)	-0.029 (0.039)	
X Precarity of tenure					0.005 (0.037)	-0.042 (0.042)	0.033 (0.045)	-0.027 (0.042)	
Financial insecurity					0.005 (0.034)	0.061* (0.026)	0.061* (0.035)	0.010 (0.038)	
X Precarity at work					0.003 (0.003)	0.005* (0.003)	0.005** (0.003)	0.035 (0.040)	
Precarity of tenure	0.043* (0.024)	-0.024 (0.026)	0.061* (0.034)	0.007 (0.026)	0.061* (0.035)	0.010 (0.038)	0.035 (0.040)	0.030 (0.040)	
X Precarity at work					0.002 (0.003)	0.003 (0.003)	0.005** (0.003)	0.002 (0.003)	
Age					0.032 (0.072)	0.085 (0.065)	0.144** (0.066)	0.002 (0.075)	
Female	0.255*** (0.060)	0.032 (0.060)	0.085 (0.065)	0.144** (0.066)	0.207*** (0.065)	-0.005 (0.066)	0.110 (0.068)	0.109 (0.069)	
No baccalaureate	0.090* (0.051)	-0.043 (0.060)	0.379*** (0.056)	0.118** (0.057)	0.066 (0.052)	-0.044 (0.061)	0.333*** (0.056)	0.093 (0.058)	
Doctorate	-0.154** (0.078)	-0.037 (0.075)	-0.218*** (0.073)	-0.142* (0.074)	-0.150* (0.078)	-0.038 (0.076)	-0.213*** (0.073)	-0.139* (0.074)	
Homeowner	-0.157** (0.062)	-0.151** (0.070)	-0.046 (0.065)	-0.162** (0.063)	-0.131** (0.062)	-0.141** (0.070)	-0.010 (0.064)	-0.133** (0.064)	
Income quantile	-0.330*** (0.128)	-0.059 (0.144)	-0.162 (0.135)	-0.187 (0.129)	-0.145 (0.135)	0.029 (0.161)	-0.071 (0.143)	-0.029 (0.140)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					0.120 (0.142)	0.120 (0.142)	-0.162* (0.161)	0.071 (0.141)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.045 (0.142)	0.129 (0.161)	-0.187 (0.141)	-0.002 (0.134)	
Constant	-0.153 (0.118)	0.029 (0.141)	-0.201 (0.127)	-0.146 (0.120)	-0.246** (0.118)	-0.031 (0.149)	-0.221* (0.132)	-0.226* (0.124)	

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Parameter	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod c3 Manichaean Outlook	mod c3 People- Centrism	mod c3 Combined Populism	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod z3 Manichaean Outlook	mod z3 People- Centrism	mod z3 Combined Populism
R-squared	0.088	0.029	0.048	0.068	0.108	0.035	0.072	0.083
Adj. R-squared	0.083	0.024	0.044	0.064	0.101	0.028	0.066	0.076
N	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.24: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Germany

Parameter	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod c3 Manichaean Outlook	mod c3 People- Centrism	mod c3 Combined Populism	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod z3 Manichaean Outlook	mod z3 People- Centrism	mod z3 Combined Populism
Financial insecurity					0.228*** (0.037)	0.040 (0.041)	0.179*** (0.036)	0.170*** (0.040)
Precarity of tenure	0.119*** (0.037)	0.067 (0.042)	0.044 (0.037)	0.107*** (0.040)	0.076** (0.036)	0.068 (0.041)	0.014 (0.037)	0.082** (0.038)
Precarity at work	0.112*** (0.040)	0.071* (0.042)	0.119*** (0.038)	0.142*** (0.041)	0.060 (0.040)	0.068 (0.042)	0.054 (0.039)	0.096** (0.042)
Financial insecurity					-0.001 (0.030)	-0.026 (0.039)	0.002 (0.030)	-0.015 (0.035)
X Precarity of tenure					-0.019 (0.037)	-0.010 (0.043)	0.034 (0.034)	0.003 (0.040)
Financial insecurity					0.059** (0.024)	0.042* (0.026)	0.034 (0.035)	0.045 (0.031)
X Precarity at work	0.055*** (0.021)	0.018 (0.029)	0.059** (0.024)	0.042* (0.026)	0.060** (0.026)	0.034 (0.035)	0.041 (0.030)	0.045 (0.031)
Precarity of tenure					0.006** (0.003)	0.011*** (0.003)	-0.005 (0.003)	0.010*** (0.002)
X Precarity at work	0.012*** (0.003)	-0.005 (0.003)	0.011*** (0.003)	0.006** (0.003)	0.011*** (0.003)	-0.005 (0.003)	0.006*** (0.003)	0.006*** (0.003)
Age					0.248*** (0.059)	0.193*** (0.062)	0.216*** (0.060)	0.283*** (0.061)
Female	0.201*** (0.059)	0.017 (0.064)	0.248*** (0.059)	0.193*** (0.062)	0.216*** (0.060)	0.011 (0.067)	0.283*** (0.061)	0.208*** (0.063)
No baccalaureate	0.415*** (0.052)	0.148** (0.058)	0.441*** (0.052)	0.418*** (0.053)	0.343*** (0.051)	0.141** (0.058)	0.377*** (0.052)	0.364*** (0.053)

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Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Combined Populism
Homeowner	0.006 (0.068)	0.010 (0.067)	-0.003 (0.066)	0.023 (0.070)	0.083 (0.067)	0.021 (0.068)	0.065 (0.066)	0.081 (0.071)	
Income quantile	-0.466*** (0.129)	-0.091 (0.138)	-0.371*** (0.124)	-0.381*** (0.134)	-0.321** (0.135)	-0.046 (0.149)	-0.277** (0.131)	-0.269* (0.143)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.246*** (0.078)	0.008 (0.078)	-0.298*** (0.075)	-0.198** (0.077)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.245** (0.078)	0.012 (0.078)	-0.192* (0.075)	-0.146 (0.077)	
Constant	-0.552*** (0.136)	0.193 (0.135)	-0.587*** (0.125)	-0.354*** (0.134)	-0.545*** (0.137)	0.172 (0.142)	-0.562*** (0.127)	-0.355*** (0.137)	
R-squared	0.162	0.032	0.137	0.146	0.204	0.034	0.175	0.17	
Adj. R-squared	0.159	0.029	0.134	0.143	0.199	0.028	0.17	0.165	
N	2144	2144	2144	2144	2144	2144	2144	2144	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.25: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Spain

Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism
<b>Financial insecurity</b>								
Precarity of tenure	-0.011 (0.027)	0.055* (0.030)	0.043 (0.029)	0.038 (0.027)	(0.026) 0.125***	(0.027) 0.050*	(0.027) 0.115***	(0.025)
Precarity at work	0.155*** (0.028)	0.102*** (0.030)	0.095*** (0.030)	0.155*** (0.028)	0.130*** (0.028)	0.034 (0.030)	0.014 (0.030)	0.002 (0.027)
Financial insecurity					(0.029) 0.006	(0.030) 0.008	(0.031) 0.020	0.140*** (0.028)
X Precarity of tenure					(0.026) (0.030)	(0.028) (0.030)	(0.028) (0.026)	

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Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism
<b>Financial insecurity</b>									
X Precarity at work	0.048*** (0.014)	-0.015 (0.020)	0.047*** (0.015)	0.019 (0.017)	0.022 (0.028)	-0.015 (0.031)	0.007 (0.030)	-0.006 (0.028)	
Precarity of tenure						-0.016 (0.026)	0.027 (0.020)	0.004 (0.021)	
X Precarity at work	-0.004* (0.002)	0.005** (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	-0.004* (0.002)	0.006*** (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	
Age									
Female	0.188*** (0.044)	0.002 (0.047)	0.248*** (0.046)	0.144*** (0.043)	0.164*** (0.044)	-0.016 (0.047)	0.229*** (0.046)	0.117*** (0.043)	
No baccalaureate	0.206*** (0.044)	0.160*** (0.047)	0.190*** (0.046)	0.227*** (0.044)	0.176*** (0.044)	0.145*** (0.047)	0.164*** (0.046)	0.198*** (0.043)	
Doctorate	-0.053 (0.042)	-0.002 (0.045)	-0.095** (0.042)	-0.053 (0.042)	-0.043 (0.042)	0.004 (0.045)	-0.086** (0.046)	-0.043 (0.044)	
Homeowner	-0.093** (0.046)	-0.113** (0.049)	-0.031 (0.049)	-0.113** (0.046)	-0.063 (0.046)	-0.100** (0.049)	-0.004 (0.050)	-0.085* (0.046)	
Income quantile	-0.314*** (0.094)	-0.100 (0.094)	-0.265*** (0.097)	-0.269*** (0.092)	-0.114 (0.105)	0.019 (0.101)	-0.105 (0.106)	-0.068 (0.102)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					0.127** (0.063)	0.162** (0.065)	0.054 (0.068)	0.170*** (0.062)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.107 (0.113)	0.207* (0.120)	0.038 (0.112)	0.175 (0.108)	
Constant	0.298*** (0.096)	-0.109 (0.103)	0.026 (0.105)	0.078 (0.097)	0.140 (0.104)	-0.242** (0.108)	-0.083 (0.113)	-0.100 (0.104)	
R-squared	0.097	0.039	0.082	0.096	0.113	0.045	0.093	0.111	
Adj. R-squared	0.095	0.037	0.08	0.094	0.109	0.042	0.09	0.108	
N	3931	3931	3931	3931	3931	3931	3931	3931	3931

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.26: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, France

Parameter	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod c3 Manichaean Outlook	mod c3 People- Centrism	mod c3 Combined Populism	mod z3 Anti- Elitism	mod z3 Manichaean Outlook	mod z3 Centrism	mod z3 People- Centrism	mod z3 Combined Populism
<b>Financial insecurity</b>									
Precarity of tenure	0.056** (0.023)	0.066** (0.027)	0.048*** (0.024)	0.075*** (0.024)	0.046** (0.023)	0.059*** (0.027)	0.039 (0.024)	0.062*** (0.024)	0.148*** (0.022)
Precarity at work	0.231*** (0.024)	0.083*** (0.028)	0.166*** (0.026)	0.197*** (0.026)	0.179*** (0.026)	0.071*** (0.026)	0.117*** (0.028)	0.155*** (0.027)	0.148*** (0.022)
Financial insecurity					0.010 (0.022)	0.015 (0.027)	0.015 (0.024)	0.023 (0.024)	
X Precarity of tenure					-0.005 (0.023)	-0.003 (0.025)	-0.007 (0.024)	-0.010 (0.023)	
Financial insecurity					0.019 (0.016)	0.030 (0.017)	0.012 (0.019)	0.025 (0.020)	
X Precarity at work					-0.006 (0.019)	-0.033*** (0.016)	-0.012 (0.019)	0.009 (0.020)	
Precarity of tenure	0.037** (0.015)	-0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	0.001 (0.002)	0.000 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)	-0.002 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)	
X Precarity at work					0.130*** (0.039)	0.137*** (0.038)	0.147*** (0.037)	0.116*** (0.043)	
Age	0.165*** (0.037)	0.144*** (0.042)	-0.009 (0.042)	0.135*** (0.044)	0.096** (0.044)	0.114*** (0.044)	-0.015 (0.043)	0.105** (0.049)	0.072 (0.045)
Female	0.038 (0.042)	0.038 (0.042)	0.131*** (0.048)	0.137*** (0.048)	0.137*** (0.044)	0.147*** (0.044)	0.030 (0.043)	0.116*** (0.043)	0.121*** (0.038)
No baccalaureate	0.144*** (0.044)	-0.077* (0.044)	-0.070 (0.050)	-0.186*** (0.045)	-0.168*** (0.045)	-0.128*** (0.044)	-0.060 (0.044)	-0.154*** (0.045)	-0.137*** (0.045)
Doctorate	-0.165*** (0.044)	-0.077* (0.044)	-0.070 (0.050)	-0.186*** (0.045)	-0.168*** (0.045)	-0.128*** (0.044)	-0.060 (0.044)	-0.154*** (0.045)	-0.137*** (0.045)
Homeowner	-0.012 (0.039)	-0.012 (0.044)	-0.012 (0.041)	-0.109*** (0.040)	-0.069* (0.040)	-0.033 (0.039)	0.001 (0.045)	-0.066 (0.045)	-0.031 (0.045)
Income quantile	-0.449*** (0.073)	-0.242*** (0.080)	-0.449*** (0.077)	-0.509*** (0.076)	-0.491*** (0.075)	-0.287*** (0.075)	-0.195** (0.084)	-0.362*** (0.080)	-0.352*** (0.078)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.048 (0.073)	-0.048 (0.087)	0.028 (0.082)	-0.048 (0.082)	-0.011 (0.071)

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Parameter	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod c3 Manichaean Outlook	mod c3 People- Centrism	mod c3 Combined Populism	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod z3 Manichaean Outlook	mod z3 People- Centrism	mod z3 Combined Populism
<b>Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)</b>								
Constant	0.257*** (0.083)	0.208** (0.093)	0.252*** (0.085)	0.286*** (0.086)	0.196** (0.082)	0.184** (0.093)	0.199** (0.084)	0.231*** (0.084)
R-squared	0.178	0.033	0.135	0.152	0.202	0.035	0.156	0.168
Adj. R-squared	0.177	0.031	0.133	0.15	0.199	0.032	0.153	0.166
N	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253	4253

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.27: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Hungary

Parameter	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod c3 Manichaean Outlook	mod c3 People- Centrism	mod c3 Combined Populism	mod z3 Anti- Elitism	mod z3 Manichaean Outlook	mod z3 People- Centrism	mod z3 Combined Populism
<b>Financial insecurity</b>								
Precarity of tenure	0.195*** (0.056)	0.099 (0.079)	0.139*** (0.062)	0.181*** (0.062)	0.178*** (0.062)	0.081 (0.076)	0.119* (0.065)	0.158** (0.063)
Precarity at work	0.276*** (0.056)	0.091 (0.079)	0.218*** (0.062)	0.254*** (0.065)	0.183*** (0.068)	0.087 (0.081)	0.133* (0.074)	0.180** (0.074)
Financial insecurity					-0.026 (0.060)	0.037 (0.077)	0.001 (0.064)	0.002 (0.060)
X Precarity of tenure					(0.065)	(0.074)	(0.071)	(0.065)
Financial insecurity					-0.011 (0.065)	0.002 (0.074)	-0.005 (0.071)	-0.007 (0.065)
X Precarity at work					(0.065)	(0.074)	(0.071)	(0.065)
Precarity of tenure	-0.094*** (0.033)	-0.067 (0.046)	-0.014 (0.032)	-0.089* (0.039)	-0.070 (0.049)	-0.088 (0.059)	-0.006 (0.053)	-0.082 (0.053)
X Precarity at work	-0.008*** (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.009*** (0.003)	0.003 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.004 (0.003)
Age					(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)

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Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism
Female	0.138* (0.082)	0.054 (0.108)	0.159* (0.086)	0.152* (0.086)	0.109 (0.083)	0.047 (0.109)	0.136 (0.088)	0.127 (0.088)		
No baccalaureate	0.098 (0.090)	0.236** (0.103)	0.150 (0.095)	0.222** (0.092)	0.057 (0.090)	0.220** (0.103)	0.110 (0.095)	0.181** (0.092)		
Doctorate	-0.041 (0.089)	-0.046 (0.112)	-0.098 (0.101)	-0.096 (0.101)	-0.027 (0.088)	-0.039 (0.115)	-0.083 (0.101)	-0.081 (0.100)		
Homeowner	-0.013 (0.089)	-0.077 (0.110)	-0.053 (0.092)	-0.080 (0.094)	0.040 (0.092)	-0.059 (0.115)	0.000 (0.095)	-0.029 (0.099)		
Income quantile	-0.134 (0.132)	-0.229 (0.161)	-0.455*** (0.142)	-0.337** (0.138)	0.121 (0.147)	-0.203 (0.167)	-0.235 (0.157)	-0.130 (0.150)		
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					0.038 (0.120)	-0.118 (0.172)	-0.042 (0.143)	-0.055 (0.130)		
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.254** (0.120)	0.198 (0.172)	-0.267** (0.143)	-0.098 (0.130)		
Constant	0.467*** (0.167)	0.034 (0.200)	0.326* (0.174)	0.358** (0.177)	0.348** (0.173)	-0.017 (0.206)	0.241 (0.179)	0.245 (0.183)		
R-squared	0.245	0.071	0.202	0.243	0.291	0.078	0.24	0.27		
Adj. R-squared	0.238	0.061	0.194	0.236	0.28	0.063	0.227	0.259		
N	895	895	895	895	895	895	895	895		

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.28: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Italy

Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism
Financial insecurity					0.143*** (0.040)	0.028 (0.043)	0.170*** (0.042)	0.140*** (0.041)	Continued on next page

Parameter	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod c3 Manichaean Outlook	mod c3 People- Centrism	mod c3 Combined Populism	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod z3 Manichaean Outlook	mod z3 People- Centrism	mod z3 Combined Populism
Precarity of tenure	0.013 (0.045)	0.094** (0.047)	-0.024 (0.043)	0.054 (0.045)	0.042 (0.045)	0.113** (0.049)	-0.027 (0.049)	0.077* (0.042)
Precarity at work	0.249*** (0.051)	0.000 (0.046)	0.235*** (0.052)	0.204*** (0.048)	0.156*** (0.050)	-0.038 (0.049)	0.171*** (0.056)	0.125*** (0.046)
Financial insecurity					-0.113*** (0.041)	-0.078* (0.047)	-0.049 (0.043)	-0.108** (0.042)
X Precarity of tenure					0.122*** (0.042)	0.086* (0.047)	0.037 (0.046)	0.100** (0.042)
Financial insecurity								
X Precarity at work					0.067** (0.043)	0.080** (0.043)	-0.006 (0.046)	0.064* (0.042)
Precarity of tenure	0.091*** (0.030)	0.002 (0.030)	0.094*** (0.030)	0.067** (0.033)	0.080** (0.038)	-0.006 (0.035)	0.093** (0.037)	0.064* (0.037)
X Precarity at work	0.011*** (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	0.014*** (0.003)	0.011*** (0.003)	0.010*** (0.003)	0.001 (0.003)	0.013*** (0.003)	0.010*** (0.003)
Age								
Female	0.220*** (0.072)	0.187*** (0.072)	0.123* (0.072)	0.265*** (0.072)	0.211*** (0.071)	0.178** (0.070)	0.107 (0.076)	0.248*** (0.072)
No baccalaureate	0.355*** (0.062)	0.078 (0.059)	0.351*** (0.059)	0.324*** (0.059)	0.296*** (0.063)	0.062 (0.063)	0.283*** (0.061)	0.266*** (0.060)
Doctorate	-0.149* (0.083)	-0.067 (0.094)	-0.177** (0.086)	-0.167** (0.081)	-0.131 (0.081)	-0.067 (0.095)	-0.152* (0.087)	-0.143* (0.080)
Homeowner	-0.029 (0.077)	-0.083 (0.080)	-0.024 (0.077)	-0.076 (0.077)	-0.005 (0.078)	-0.075 (0.076)	0.000 (0.081)	-0.053 (0.078)
Income quantile	0.126 (0.137)	-0.104 (0.148)	0.065 (0.132)	0.072 (0.131)	0.181 (0.138)	-0.084 (0.151)	0.159 (0.131)	0.138 (0.134)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.060 (0.100)	0.058 (0.106)	-0.058 (0.096)	-0.005 (0.106)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.117 (0.111)	-0.011 (0.135)	-0.026 (0.122)	-0.104 (0.106)
Constant	-0.726*** (0.141)	0.005 (0.157)	-0.765*** (0.144)	-0.644*** (0.144)	-0.671*** (0.155)	0.005 (0.167)	-0.760*** (0.150)	-0.614*** (0.159)

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Parameter	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod c3 Manichaean Outlook	mod c3 People- Centrism	mod c3 Combined Populism	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod z3 Manichaean Outlook	mod z3 People- Centrism	mod z3 Combined Populism
R-squared	0.142	0.026	0.133	0.132	0.173	0.034	0.156	0.159
Adj. R-squared	0.139	0.022	0.129	0.128	0.167	0.027	0.15	0.153
N	2193	2193	2193	2193	2193	2193	2193	2193

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.29: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Netherlands

Parameter	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod c3 Manichaean Outlook	mod c3 People- Centrism	mod c3 Combined Populism	mod z3 Anti- Elitism	mod z3 Manichaean Outlook	mod z3 People- Centrism	mod z3 Combined Populism
Financial insecurity					0.081*** (0.028)	0.005 (0.030)	0.037 (0.029)	0.048* (0.028)
Precarity of tenure	0.033 (0.034)	0.086** (0.038)	-0.003 (0.036)	0.053 (0.034)	0.029 (0.035)	0.085** (0.039)	-0.006 (0.036)	0.050 (0.035)
Precarity at work	0.215*** (0.033)	0.129*** (0.036)	0.161*** (0.036)	0.217*** (0.036)	0.184*** (0.035)	0.121*** (0.036)	0.129*** (0.036)	0.188*** (0.035)
Financial insecurity					0.010 (0.030)	-0.004 (0.034)	0.038 (0.032)	0.014 (0.031)
X Precarity of tenure					0.013 (0.028)	0.026 (0.032)	0.028 (0.031)	0.030 (0.029)
Financial insecurity					0.100*** (0.023)	0.053** (0.024)	0.002 (0.024)	0.045* (0.025)
X Precarity at work					0.074*** (0.022)	0.073*** (0.023)	0.002 (0.024)	0.045* (0.026)
Precarity of tenure	0.074*** (0.021)	0.014 (0.022)	0.100*** (0.023)	0.053** (0.024)	0.073*** (0.023)	0.002 (0.024)	0.063** (0.025)	0.045* (0.026)
X Precarity at work	0.002 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)	0.005* (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)	0.005* (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)
Age								
Female	-0.167*** (0.048)	-0.108** (0.050)	-0.129** (0.052)	-0.143*** (0.049)	-0.138*** (0.050)	-0.124** (0.055)	-0.090* (0.055)	-0.123** (0.051)
No baccalaureate	0.349*** (0.050)	0.167*** (0.055)	0.304*** (0.056)	0.345*** (0.051)	0.341*** (0.050)	0.171*** (0.055)	0.300*** (0.055)	0.342*** (0.056)

Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Combined Populism
Doctorate	-0.244*** (0.041)	0.048 (0.050)	-0.275*** (0.047)	-0.171*** (0.043)	-0.233*** (0.042)	0.058 (0.051)	-0.270*** (0.047)	-0.160*** (0.044)	
Homeowner	-0.019 (0.057)	-0.040 (0.063)	-0.013 (0.062)	-0.026 (0.058)	0.027 (0.060)	-0.028 (0.064)	0.029 (0.064)	0.015 (0.060)	
Income quantile	-0.321*** (0.102)	-0.142 (0.115)	-0.363*** (0.109)	-0.317*** (0.109)	-0.269** (0.107)	-0.096 (0.115)	-0.334*** (0.112)	-0.263*** (0.112)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.062 (0.053)	0.064 (0.059)	-0.087 (0.058)	-0.033 (0.055)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.062 (0.104)	0.064 (0.105)	0.037 (0.120)	0.096 (0.115)	
Constant	0.067 (0.096)	0.136 (0.114)	-0.009 (0.110)	0.049 (0.104)	0.008 (0.105)	0.085 (0.120)	-0.047 (0.115)	-0.017 (0.113)	
R-squared	0.191	0.059	0.146	0.18	0.2	0.061 (0.125)	0.156 (0.125)	0.143 (0.111)	
Adj. R-squared	0.189	0.057	0.144	0.178	0.198	0.057 (0.125)	0.153 (0.125)	0.185 (0.111)	
N	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074	4074 (0.125)	4074 (0.125)	4074 (0.125)	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.30: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Poland

Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism
<b>Financial insecurity</b>								
Precarity of tenure	0.056 (0.049)	0.004 (0.050)	-0.008 (0.049)	0.036 (0.051)	0.175*** (0.043)	0.074* (0.042)	0.077* (0.046)	0.136*** (0.044)
Precarity at work	0.215*** (0.050)	0.133** (0.055)	0.162*** (0.051)	0.237*** (0.052)	0.159*** (0.054)	0.122** (0.058)	0.125** (0.058)	0.199*** (0.058)

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Parameter	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod c3 Manichaean Outlook	mod c3 People- Centrism	mod c3 Combined Populism	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod z3 Manichaean Outlook	mod z3 People- Centrism	mod z3 Combined Populism	mod z3
<b>Financial insecurity</b>									
X Precarity of tenure	0.070** (0.035)	0.063* (0.035)	0.081*** (0.031)	0.085*** (0.036)	-0.032 (0.053)	-0.023 (0.044)	-0.020 (0.055)	-0.024 (0.052)	
Financial insecurity	0.003 (0.003)	0.009*** (0.003)	0.005* (0.003)	0.009*** (0.003)	0.000 (0.053)	-0.049 (0.051)	0.047 (0.058)	-0.020 (0.056)	
X Precarity at work	0.070** (0.035)	0.063* (0.035)	0.081*** (0.031)	0.085*** (0.036)	0.086* (0.050)	0.090** (0.037)	0.073 (0.056)	0.104* (0.055)	
Precarity of tenure	0.070** (0.035)	0.063* (0.035)	0.081*** (0.031)	0.085*** (0.036)	0.003 (0.053)	0.010*** (0.010)	0.005* (0.005)	0.010*** (0.010)	
X Precarity at work	0.003 (0.003)	0.009*** (0.003)	0.005* (0.003)	0.009*** (0.003)	0.003 (0.053)	0.010*** (0.010)	0.005* (0.005)	0.010*** (0.010)	
Age	0.244*** (0.074)	-0.175** (0.077)	0.283*** (0.075)	0.128* (0.075)	0.215*** (0.074)	-0.190** (0.074)	0.271*** (0.074)	0.105 (0.074)	
Female	0.147** (0.063)	0.280*** (0.066)	0.092 (0.064)	0.231*** (0.063)	0.106* (0.065)	0.253*** (0.068)	0.078 (0.067)	0.196*** (0.065)	
No baccalaureate	0.008 (0.095)	-0.197* (0.095)	-0.098 (0.095)	-0.150 (0.099)	0.027 (0.099)	-0.186* (0.096)	-0.093 (0.096)	-0.135 (0.098)	
Doctorate	-0.113 (0.083)	0.032 (0.085)	-0.063 (0.083)	-0.058 (0.084)	-0.075 (0.087)	0.049 (0.088)	-0.051 (0.088)	-0.030 (0.085)	
Homeowner	0.010 (0.113)	-0.061 (0.113)	-0.156 (0.115)	-0.106 (0.114)	0.137 (0.114)	-0.012 (0.120)	-0.093 (0.118)	-0.006 (0.117)	
Income quantile					-0.006 (0.117)	0.105 (0.124)	0.001 (0.124)	0.048 (0.116)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)	0.245* (0.147)	-0.422*** (0.145)	-0.271* (0.149)	-0.468*** (0.143)	-0.360** (0.151)	-0.483*** (0.159)	-0.308** (0.153)	-0.556*** (0.153)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)	0.099 (0.095)	0.062 (0.058)	0.074 (0.069)	0.116 (0.111)	0.12 (0.113)	0.07 (0.063)	0.079 (0.072)	0.128 (0.121)	
Constant									
R-squared	0.099 (0.095)	0.062 (0.058)	0.074 (0.069)	0.116 (0.111)	0.12 (0.113)	0.07 (0.063)	0.079 (0.072)	0.128 (0.121)	
Adj. R-squared									
N	1862	1862	1862	1862	1862	1862	1862	1862	1862

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.31: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Romania

Parameter	mod c3 Anti- Elitism	mod c3 Manichaean Outlook	mod c3 People- Centrism	mod c3 Combined Populism	mod z3 Anti- Elitism	mod z3 Manichaean Outlook	mod z3 Centrism	mod z3 People- Centrism	mod z3 Combined Populism
<b>Financial insecurity</b>									
Precarity of tenure	0.043 (0.063)	0.065 (0.053)	-0.033 (0.050)	0.046 (0.057)	0.055 (0.068)	0.044 (0.058)	-0.018 (0.051)	0.042 (0.061)	0.042 (0.061)
Precarity at work	0.118** (0.058)	0.053 (0.048)	0.130*** (0.048)	0.132*** (0.051)	0.083 (0.061)	0.072 (0.050)	0.091* (0.049)	0.114** (0.053)	0.114** (0.053)
Financial insecurity					-0.067 (0.052)	0.049 (0.052)	-0.070 (0.043)	-0.016 (0.050)	-0.070 (0.050)
X Precarity of tenure					0.021 (0.052)	-0.043 (0.047)	0.041 (0.042)		-0.005 (0.045)
Financial insecurity					0.035 (0.027)	0.070* (0.036)	-0.009 (0.039)	0.064** (0.029)	0.043 (0.038)
X Precarity at work					(0.029) 0.006	(0.023) 0.053**	(0.036) -0.012***	(0.039) 0.064**	(0.045) 0.043
Precarity of tenure	0.051* (0.029)	-0.006 (0.029)	0.053** (0.023)	0.035 (0.027)	(0.027) -0.004	(0.036) -0.012***	(0.039) 0.003	(0.039) -0.002	(0.038) -0.004
X Precarity at work	-0.013*** (0.004)	0.004 (0.003)	-0.003 (0.003)	-0.004 (0.003)	(0.003) 0.048	(0.003) 0.067	(0.003) 0.137*	(0.003) -0.022	(0.003) 0.020
Age					(0.078) 0.165**	(0.075) 0.166**	(0.073) 0.375***	(0.080) 0.232***	(0.075) 0.165**
Female					(0.078) 0.251***	(0.075) 0.166**	(0.073) 0.326***	(0.080) 0.232***	(0.075) 0.357***
No baccalaureate					(0.065) -0.250**	(0.068) -0.186*	(0.064) -0.340***	(0.067) -0.338***	(0.066) -0.193**
Doctorate					(0.110) -0.105	(0.097) -0.237**	(0.104) 0.070	(0.099) -0.151*	(0.097) -0.110
Homeowner					(0.081) 0.183	(0.097) 0.077	(0.087) -0.354**	(0.081) -0.042	(0.105) -0.228**
Income quantile					(0.150) (0.152)	(0.146) (0.152)	(0.151) (0.151)	(0.175) -0.123	(0.157) -0.022
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)							(0.112)	(0.111) -0.131	(0.111) -0.099

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Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	Manichaean	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Combined Populism
<b>Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)</b>										
Constant	0.324 (0.204)	-0.044 (0.195)	0.259 (0.180)	0.220 (0.189)	0.217 (0.221)	-0.046 (0.195)	0.135 (0.134)	-0.020 (0.113)	0.124 (0.117)	
R-squared	0.075	0.031	0.089	0.08	0.087	0.036	0.101	0.088		
Adj. R-squared	0.072	0.027	0.086	0.077	0.082	0.031	0.096	0.082		
N	2428	2428	2428	2428	2428	2428	2428	2428	2428	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.32: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Sweden

Parameter	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3				
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	Manichaean	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Combined Populism
<b>Financial insecurity</b>										
Precarity of tenure	0.046 (0.043)	0.002 (0.041)	0.021 (0.038)	0.033 (0.039)	0.027 (0.044)	0.038 (0.038)	0.043 (0.043)	0.038 (0.042)	0.198*** (0.038)	
Precarity at work	0.137*** (0.040)	0.054 (0.043)	0.093** (0.038)	0.119** (0.042)	0.078** (0.039)	0.047 (0.044)	0.028 (0.036)	0.071* (0.041)		
Financial insecurity					0.026 (0.031)	-0.017 (0.040)	-0.029 (0.032)	-0.012 (0.032)		
X Precarity of tenure					-0.003 (0.041)	-0.056 (0.043)	-0.054 (0.038)	-0.014 (0.044)		
Financial insecurity					-0.003 (0.041)	-0.056 (0.043)	-0.054 (0.038)	-0.014 (0.044)		
X Precarity at work					0.057*** (0.027)	0.046* (0.028)	0.052* (0.028)	0.061* (0.033)		
Precarity of tenure	0.063** (0.025)	0.027 (0.034)	0.070*** (0.026)	0.057*** (0.027)	0.046* (0.028)	0.052* (0.028)	0.061* (0.033)	0.061* (0.033)		
X Precarity at work	0.002	-0.006** (0.003)	0.004 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)	0.002 (0.003)	-0.006** (0.003)	0.004* (0.002)	-0.001 (0.003)		
Age										

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Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Anti- Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People- Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti- Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	Anti- Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	Anti- Elitism	People- Centrism
Female	-0.223*** (0.060)	-0.087 (0.066)	-0.118** (0.058)	-0.171*** (0.060)	-0.215*** (0.060)	-0.102 (0.068)	-0.105* (0.058)	-0.170*** (0.061)		
No baccalaureate	0.271*** (0.051)	0.192*** (0.057)	0.323*** (0.050)	0.303*** (0.053)	0.261*** (0.051)	0.177*** (0.057)	0.304*** (0.050)	0.287*** (0.053)		
Doctorate	-0.171 (0.134)	0.004 (0.141)	-0.338*** (0.127)	-0.166 (0.140)	-0.148 (0.133)	0.016 (0.140)	-0.325** (0.128)	-0.145 (0.139)		
Homeowner	-0.134** (0.060)	-0.154*** (0.066)	0.012 (0.058)	-0.136** (0.062)	-0.078 (0.061)	-0.128* (0.069)	0.074 (0.059)	-0.082 (0.064)		
Income quantile	-0.590*** (0.125)	-0.264* (0.138)	-0.556*** (0.116)	-0.507*** (0.127)	-0.424*** (0.128)	-0.175 (0.151)	-0.370*** (0.119)	-0.345*** (0.136)		
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.122 (0.092)	0.052 (0.104)	-0.101 (0.080)	-0.063 (0.090)		
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.366*** (0.136)	0.011 (0.173)	-0.148 (0.144)	-0.206 (0.151)		
Constant	0.301** (0.128)	0.513*** (0.141)	0.067 (0.130)	0.387*** (0.128)	0.212* (0.125)	0.434*** (0.145)	-0.072 (0.132)	0.278*** (0.129)		
R-squared	0.132	0.048	0.097	0.113	0.176	0.056	0.136	0.143		
Adj. R-squared	0.128	0.044	0.093	0.109	0.17	0.05	0.13	0.138		
N	2146	2146	2146	2146	2146	2146	2146	2146		

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

Table E.33: Covariates of populist attitudes, parameter estimates of linear regressions, Pooled

Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Anti- Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People- Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti- Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	Anti- Elitism	People- Centrism
Financial insecurity					0.144*** (0.010)	0.042*** (0.011)	0.128*** (0.010)	0.124*** (0.010)

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Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Anti- Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People- Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti- Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People- Centrism	Manichaean Outlook	People- Centrism	Combined Populism
Precarity of tenure	0.043*** (0.011)	0.068*** (0.013)	0.019 (0.012)	0.061*** (0.011)	0.038*** (0.012)	0.060*** (0.013)	0.015 (0.012)	0.053*** (0.011)		
Precarity at work	0.170*** (0.011)	0.078*** (0.013)	0.134*** (0.012)	0.163*** (0.011)	0.126*** (0.012)	0.073*** (0.013)	0.088*** (0.012)	0.128*** (0.012)		
Financial insecurity					-0.033*** (0.010)	-0.009 (0.012)	-0.020* (0.010)	-0.021** (0.010)		
X Precarity of tenure					0.024** (0.010)	-0.009 (0.012)	0.033*** (0.011)	0.013 (0.011)		
Financial insecurity					0.024** (0.010)	-0.009 (0.012)	0.033*** (0.011)	0.013 (0.011)		
X Precarity at work					0.056*** (0.008)	0.030*** (0.007)	0.039*** (0.008)	0.003 (0.010)	0.045*** (0.009)	0.029*** (0.009)
Precarity of tenure	0.040*** (0.006)	-0.003 (0.008)	0.056*** (0.007)	0.030*** (0.007)	0.002*** (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)	
X Precarity at work					0.004*** (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	
Age	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.004*** (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)	
Female	0.088*** (0.016)	-0.013 (0.019)	0.090*** (0.017)	0.067*** (0.016)	0.080*** (0.016)	0.080*** (0.016)	-0.025 (0.016)	0.091*** (0.019)	0.057*** (0.017)	
No baccalaureate	0.216*** (0.015)	0.128*** (0.018)	0.249*** (0.016)	0.238*** (0.016)	0.187*** (0.015)	0.187*** (0.015)	0.119*** (0.018)	0.223*** (0.016)	0.213*** (0.016)	
Doctorate	-0.135*** (0.019)	-0.014 (0.022)	-0.145*** (0.020)	-0.114*** (0.019)	-0.114*** (0.019)	-0.119*** (0.019)	-0.007 (0.022)	-0.132*** (0.020)	-0.101*** (0.019)	
Homeowner	-0.078*** (0.017)	-0.078*** (0.020)	-0.034* (0.019)	-0.084*** (0.018)	-0.046*** (0.017)	-0.046*** (0.017)	-0.067*** (0.021)	-0.005 (0.019)	-0.056*** (0.018)	
Income quantile	-0.200*** (0.032)	-0.124*** (0.037)	-0.301*** (0.033)	-0.245*** (0.033)	-0.245*** (0.034)	-0.075** (0.034)	-0.075** (0.034)	-0.071* (0.035)	-0.196*** (0.035)	-0.131*** (0.035)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.044** (0.022)	0.057** (0.022)	-0.099*** (0.022)	-0.021 (0.022)		
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.056* (0.031)	0.081** (0.038)	-0.064* (0.035)	-0.006 (0.032)		
Germany	-0.007 (0.035)	0.118*** (0.044)	0.057 (0.036)	0.077** (0.037)	-0.029 (0.034)	0.106** (0.044)	0.041 (0.035)	0.056 (0.036)		

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Parameter	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3					
	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism	Anti-Elitism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Manichaean Outlook	People-Centrism	Combined Populism
Spain	0.831*** (0.030)	0.134*** (0.041)	0.637*** (0.034)	0.614*** (0.033)	0.766*** (0.030)	0.118*** (0.041)	0.577*** (0.034)	0.559*** (0.034)	0.559*** (0.034)	0.559*** (0.034)
France	0.202*** (0.030)	0.049 (0.040)	0.050 (0.032)	0.117*** (0.032)	0.142*** (0.030)	0.040 (0.040)	-0.011 (0.032)	0.067** (0.032)	0.067** (0.032)	0.067** (0.032)
Hungary	0.833*** (0.053)	0.382*** (0.059)	0.603*** (0.048)	0.730*** (0.051)	0.724*** (0.053)	0.355*** (0.059)	0.497*** (0.048)	0.636*** (0.051)	0.636*** (0.051)	0.636*** (0.051)
Italy	0.224*** (0.037)	0.477*** (0.047)	-0.042 (0.041)	0.327*** (0.039)	0.145*** (0.037)	0.451*** (0.047)	-0.114*** (0.041)	0.257*** (0.039)	0.257*** (0.039)	0.257*** (0.039)
Netherlands	-0.297*** (0.030)	-0.184*** (0.040)	-0.558*** (0.034)	-0.380*** (0.033)	-0.282*** (0.030)	-0.190*** (0.040)	-0.534*** (0.034)	-0.369*** (0.033)	-0.369*** (0.033)	-0.369*** (0.033)
Poland	0.263*** (0.038)	0.394*** (0.049)	0.040 (0.040)	0.322*** (0.040)	0.190*** (0.038)	0.367*** (0.049)	-0.030 (0.040)	0.255*** (0.040)	0.255*** (0.040)	0.255*** (0.040)
Romania	1.050*** (0.041)	0.580*** (0.049)	0.609*** (0.042)	0.949*** (0.042)	0.914*** (0.042)	0.541*** (0.050)	0.484*** (0.043)	0.830*** (0.043)	0.830*** (0.043)	0.830*** (0.043)
Sweden	-0.048 (0.038)	-0.045 (0.049)	-0.013 (0.038)	-0.068 (0.041)	-0.061 (0.038)	-0.051 (0.049)	-0.025 (0.037)	-0.080** (0.041)	-0.080** (0.041)	-0.080** (0.041)
Constant	-0.244*** (0.040)	-0.059 (0.051)	-0.161*** (0.042)	-0.204*** (0.042)	-0.261*** (0.040)	-0.095* (0.052)	-0.165*** (0.042)	-0.232*** (0.043)	-0.232*** (0.043)	-0.232*** (0.043)
R-squared	0.292	0.092	0.229	0.26	0.308	0.093	0.244	0.271		
Adj. R-squared	0.291	0.091	0.229	0.26	0.307	0.093	0.243	0.271		
N	25942	25942	25942	25942	25942	25942	25942	25942	25942	25942

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Robust standard errors in parentheses.

**Appendix F. Tables of estimates: analysis of vote choice intention**

**Main estimates**

Table F.1: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Austria

Parameter	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Left	mod c2 ref:Other	mod c2 Center	mod f2 Pop	mod f2 Right	mod f2 ref:Other	mod f2 Center	mod f2 Pop	mod f2 Right	mod f2 ref:Other	mod f2 Center
Financial insecurity					0.323** (0.155)		0.059 (0.160)		0.688*** (0.160)			
Precarity of tenure	0.668*** (0.236)	-0.018 (0.248)			0.330* (0.246)							
Precarity at work	-0.642** (0.380)	-0.603* (0.391)	-0.024 (0.394)		0.025*** (0.009)	0.031*** (0.009)	0.026*** (0.007)	0.018*** (0.007)				
Age	0.044*** (0.009)	0.034*** (0.214)	0.757*** (0.220)	0.644*** (0.225)	0.724*** (0.163)		0.209 (0.167)	0.292** (0.174)				
Female	1.193*** (0.242)	0.242	0.554** (0.479)	1.958*** (0.257)	0.122 (0.316)	0.122 (0.212)	0.463** (0.436)	1.697*** (0.447)				
No baccalaureate	(0.244)	(0.008)	(0.008)	1.044*** (0.436)	0.114 (0.446)	-0.132 (0.459)	0.834*** (0.315)	0.321** (0.318)				
Doctorate	(0.215)	-0.714* (0.436)	-0.723* (0.446)	-0.723* (0.446)	(0.221)	(0.223)	(0.169)	(0.172) -0.422* (0.308)	(0.178) -1.120*** (0.319)			
Homeowner												
Income quantile												
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)								0.345 0.971** (0.564)	-0.364 0.409 (0.612)			
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)								0.409 0.587 (0.587)				

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Parameter	mod c2 Other Left	mod c2 Other Right	mod c2 Pop Right	mod c2 Pop Left	mod f2 Other Left	mod f2 Other Right	mod f2 Pop Right	mod f2 Pop Left
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)				-1.097*** (0.231)	-0.611*** (0.224)	-0.611*** (0.224)	-1.045*** (0.240)	
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)				10.692*** (0.226)	10.715*** (0.241)	10.715*** (0.241)	11.489*** (0.200)	
Retired (vs full-time employee)				0.400 (0.401)	0.296 (0.404)	0.296 (0.404)	0.323 (0.411)	
Student (vs full-time employee)				-0.219 (0.251)	-0.477** (0.262)	-0.477** (0.262)	-1.881*** (0.299)	
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)				-0.016 (0.570)	-1.497** (0.773)	-1.497** (0.773)	-0.328 (0.581)	
Constant	-0.229 (0.413)	-0.962** (0.431)	-1.200*** (0.464)	0.313 (0.369)	-0.284 (0.379)	-0.284 (0.379)	-0.422 (0.417)	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.2: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Germany

Parameter	mod c2 Other Left	mod c2 Pop Left	mod c2 Pop Right	mod f2 Other ref:Other Center	mod f2 Pop Left	mod f2 Pop ref:Other Center	mod f2 Pop Center	mod f2 Pop Left
Financial insecurity				0.279*** (0.080)	0.829*** (0.080)	0.829*** (0.100)	1.093*** (0.092)	
Precarity of tenure	0.267*** (0.114)	0.371*** (0.140)	0.459*** (0.130)					
Precarity at work	-0.114 (0.199)	0.644*** (0.263)	0.659*** (0.243)					
Age	0.012*** (0.005)	0.002 (0.006)	0.025*** (0.006)	0.008** (0.004)	-0.009** (0.005)	0.008** (0.005)	0.008** (0.005)	

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Parameter	mod c2 Other Left	mod c2 Pop Left	mod c2 Pop Right	mod c2 Other Left	mod f2 Pop Left	mod f2 Pop Right	mod f2 Pop Right
Female	0.089 (0.112)	-0.018 (0.149)	0.173 (0.136)	0.225*** (0.087)	0.092 (0.118)	-0.012 (0.108)	
No baccalaureate	-0.459*** (0.115)	-0.148 (0.159)	0.446*** (0.154)	-0.480*** (0.093)	-0.299** (0.134)	0.214** (0.127)	
Doctorate	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Homeowner	-0.313*** (0.120)	-0.670*** (0.166)	-0.174 (0.144)	-0.446*** (0.092)	-0.597*** (0.134)	-0.217*** (0.116)	
Income quantile	-0.444** (0.226)	-1.268*** (0.307)	-0.693*** (0.278)	-0.073 (0.170)	-0.755*** (0.243)	-0.149 (0.216)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)				0.273** (0.139)	0.394** (0.181)	-0.039 (0.176)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)				0.270 (0.247)	0.758*** (0.281)	0.001 (0.305)	
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)				-0.231* (0.152)	0.130 (0.211)	-0.018 (0.176)	
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)				0.749** (0.335)	0.888** (0.422)	0.798** (0.368)	
Retired (vs full-time employee)				-0.285** (0.150)	-0.287 (0.228)	-0.372** (0.184)	
Student (vs full-time employee)				0.574*** (0.166)	-0.017 (0.212)	-0.776*** (0.237)	
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)				0.144 (0.374)	0.609* (0.372)	0.244 (0.357)	
Constant	0.054 (0.233)	0.036 (0.299)	-1.643*** (0.298)	0.068 (0.211)	0.176 (0.276)	-0.857*** (0.261)	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.3: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Spain

Parameter	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Right	mod c2 ref:Other	mod c2 Center	mod f2 Pop	mod f2 Right	mod f2 ref:Other	mod f2 Center	mod f2 Pop	mod f2 Left	mod f2 ref:Other	mod f2 Center
Financial insecurity	-0.089 (0.256)	-0.261 (0.253)	-0.333* (0.255)	-0.141 (0.300)								
Precarity of tenure	0.596 (0.535)	0.295 (0.527)	1.170** (0.533)	-0.588 (0.632)								
Precarity at work	0.020 (0.016)	0.018 (0.016)	0.013 (0.016)	0.009 (0.019)	0.007 (0.015)	0.001 (0.014)	0.005 (0.015)	0.005 (0.016)	-0.003 (0.015)			
Age	0.552** (0.321)	-0.033 (0.317)	0.574** (0.320)	-1.722*** (0.472)	0.598** (0.293)	0.009 (0.291)	0.617** (0.292)	0.617** (0.292)	-1.298*** (0.353)			
Female	-0.212 (0.413)	-0.293 (0.409)	0.097 (0.413)	-0.100 (0.469)	0.286 (0.373)	0.221 (0.370)	0.577** (0.373)	0.577** (0.373)	0.327 (0.413)			
No baccalaureate	-0.656* (0.419)	-0.781** (0.412)	-0.334 (0.418)	-1.321*** (0.546)	-0.657** (0.388)	-0.964*** (0.382)	-0.283 (0.386)	-0.283 (0.386)	-1.258*** (0.514)			
Doctorate	0.523* (0.335)	0.450* (0.330)	0.110 (0.333)	0.723** (0.403)	0.664** (0.320)	0.681** (0.317)	0.179 (0.318)	0.179 (0.318)	0.904*** (0.359)			
Homeowner	-2.513*** (0.723)	-1.907*** (0.716)	-2.410*** (0.720)	-2.915*** (0.830)	-1.481*** (0.627)	-0.854* (0.623)	-1.687*** (0.625)	-1.687*** (0.625)	-1.581** (0.685)			
Income quantile					-0.547 (0.428)	-0.664* (0.424)	-0.712** (0.427)	-0.712** (0.427)	-2.505*** (0.782)			
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					9.100*** (0.217)	9.803*** (0.163)	9.639*** (0.181)	9.639*** (0.181)	10.069*** (0.342)			
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.046 (0.593)	0.663 (0.585)	0.454 (0.589)	0.454 (0.589)	0.133 (0.652)			
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)												

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Parameter	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Left	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Pop	mod c2 Right	mod f2 Other	mod f2 Left	mod f2 Pop	mod f2 Right	mod f2
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)						0.264 (1.076)	-0.431 (1.078)	0.813 (1.072)		1.319 (1.139)
Retired (vs full-time employee)						1.553** (0.705)	1.042* (0.702)	1.224** (0.706)	1.030*	
Student (vs full-time employee)						0.111 (0.529)	0.163 (0.523)	0.483 (0.525)	0.882*	(0.755)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)						0.755 (0.843)	0.491 (0.841)	0.773 (0.842)	0.670 (0.884)	
Constant	3.429*** (0.829)	4.218*** (0.819)	3.846*** (0.827)	2.498*** (0.945)	3.035*** (0.751)	3.964*** (0.744)	3.496*** (0.748)	1.984*** (0.843)		

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.4: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, France

Parameter	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Left	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Pop	mod c2 Right	mod f2 Other	mod f2 Left	mod f2 Pop	mod f2 Right	mod f2
ref:Other			ref:Other		ref:Other	ref:Other		ref:Other	ref:Other	
Center		Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	
Financial insecurity						0.259*** (0.064)	0.629*** (0.074)	0.922*** (0.064)	1.251*** (0.067)	
Precarity of tenure	0.081 (0.089)	0.036 (0.107)	0.027 (0.085)		-0.142* (0.093)					
Precarity at work	0.302** (0.182)	1.326*** (0.227)	1.134*** (0.178)	1.953*** (0.198)						
Age	-0.006 (0.005)	0.029*** (0.006)	0.013*** (0.005)	0.001 (0.005)	-0.015*** (0.004)	0.024*** (0.005)	-0.007*** (0.004)	0.002 (0.004)		
Female	0.630*** (0.101)	0.522*** (0.125)	0.045 (0.098)	-0.178* (0.110)	0.546*** (0.073)	-0.028 (0.083)	0.006 (0.071)	-0.255*** (0.075)		

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Parameter	mod c2 Other Left	mod c2 Other Right	mod c2 Pop Left	mod c2 Pop Right	mod f2 Other Left	mod f2 Other Right	mod f2 Pop Left	mod f2 Pop Right
No baccalaureate	-0.320** (0.139)	0.038 (0.177)	-0.475*** (0.127)	0.933*** (0.180)	-0.076 (0.107)	0.104 (0.129)	-0.447*** (0.098)	0.547*** (0.127)
Doctorate	0.020 (0.155)	-0.302* (0.212)	-0.850*** (0.160)	-0.177 (0.225)	-0.004 (0.127)	-0.233* (0.159)	-0.768*** (0.127)	-0.140 (0.162)
Homeowner	-0.111 (0.109)	-0.038 (0.135)	-0.428*** (0.105)	-0.279*** (0.117)	-0.183** (0.080)	0.057 (0.094)	-0.283*** (0.078)	-0.072 (0.082)
Income quantile	-0.876*** (0.205)	0.557** (0.254)	-1.375*** (0.200)	-1.316*** (0.227)	-0.648*** (0.138)	0.538*** (0.156)	-0.728*** (0.139)	-0.682*** (0.147)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.064 (0.181)	-0.092 (0.260)	-0.310** (0.188)	-0.013 (0.193)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.182 (0.205)	0.002 (0.293)	-0.206 (0.220)	-0.012 (0.238)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					-0.374*** (0.155)	0.324** (0.153)	-0.749*** (0.163)	-0.061 (0.144)
Retired (vs full-time employee)					-0.220 (0.281)	0.451* (0.296)	0.263 (0.243)	0.595*** (0.246)
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					0.368*** (0.137)	0.184 (0.147)	-0.108 (0.134)	0.068 (0.135)
Student (vs full-time employee)					-0.329*** (0.138)	0.607*** (0.185)	-0.352*** (0.135)	-0.327** (0.155)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					0.013 (0.158)	0.115 (0.202)	-0.143 (0.148)	-0.246* (0.157)
Constant	-0.252 (0.225)	-3.126*** (0.311)	0.042 (0.213)	-0.904*** (0.263)	-0.008 (0.188)	-2.854*** (0.250)	0.584*** (0.181)	-0.977*** (0.210)

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.5: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Hungary

Parameter	mod c2	mod f2
	Pop	Pop
	Right	Right
ref:Other		ref:Other
Left	Left	Left
Financial insecurity		-1.029*** (0.097)
Precarity of tenure	-0.595*** (0.183)	
Precarity at work	-0.598** (0.328)	
Age	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.020*** (0.005)
Female	-0.753*** (0.183)	-0.274*** (0.110)
No baccalaureate	-0.384* (0.257)	0.193 (0.164)
Doctorate	-0.421 (0.343)	-0.219 (0.231)
Homeowner	-0.123 (0.190)	-0.217** (0.123)
Income quantile	-0.582** (0.295)	-1.054*** (0.190)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)		-0.602*** (0.249)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)		0.406* (0.253)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)		-0.202 (0.246)

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Parameter	mod c2		mod f2	
	Pop	Right	Pop	Right
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)		0.081 (0.305)		
Retired (vs full-time employee)		-0.171 (0.167)		
Student (vs full-time employee)		-1.074*** (0.197)		
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)		-0.267 (0.318)		
Constant	1.813*** (0.450)	2.503*** (0.321)		

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.6: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Italy

Parameter	mod c2		mod c2		mod c2		mod f2		mod f2		mod f2	
	Other	Pop	Pop	Left	Other	Pop	Right	Left	Other	Pop	Center	Pop
ref:Other	Left	Right	Center	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	Center	Center	Center
Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center
Financial insecurity												
Precarity of tenure	1.002** (0.491)	0.964** (0.529)	1.135** (0.492)	1.386*** (0.505)	1.063*** (0.497)							
Precarity at work	-1.490** (0.856)	0.584 (0.954)	-0.612 (0.858)	-0.582 (0.890)	-1.138* (0.871)							
Age	0.003 (0.023)	-0.006 (0.025)	0.030* (0.023)	0.004 (0.024)	0.028 (0.023)	0.009 (0.018)	0.002 (0.020)	0.009 (0.018)	0.018 (0.019)	-0.010 (0.019)	0.016 (0.018)	
Female	-0.192 (0.513)	-0.962** (0.582)	-0.324 (0.515)	0.650 (0.533)	-0.587 (0.523)	-0.539* (0.417)	-1.403*** (0.464)	-0.853** (0.418)	-0.873** (0.429)	-0.060 (0.429)	-0.873** (0.421)	

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Parameter	mod c2 Other Left	mod c2 Other Right	mod c2 Pop Center	mod c2 Pop Left	mod c2 Pop Right	mod c2 Other Left	mod c2 Other Right	mod f2 Pop Center	mod f2 Pop Left	mod f2 Pop Right	mod f2 Pop Right
No baccalaureate	-0.821 (0.722)	0.979 (0.887)	-0.345 (0.725)	-0.108 (0.735)	-0.184 (0.556)	-0.103 (0.658)	0.682 (0.559)	0.361 (0.572)	-0.183 (0.572)	0.374 (0.564)	
Doctorate	-1.133 (0.940)	-0.490 (1.240)	-1.892** (0.966)	0.002 (0.984)	-1.472* (0.999)	-0.864 (0.820)	-0.577 (1.117)	-1.268* (0.847)	0.155 (0.840)	-0.610 (0.851)	
Homeowner	-1.004* (0.682)	-1.742*** (0.722)	-1.004* (0.684)	-1.075* (0.698)	-0.566 (0.692)	-0.222 (0.449)	-0.861** (0.489)	-0.241 (0.450)	-0.352 (0.459)	0.420 (0.455)	
Income quantile	-1.843** (1.039)	-1.145 (1.126)	-1.420* (1.041)	-1.867** (1.077)	-1.780** (1.054)	-0.606 (0.762)	-1.757** (0.842)	-0.987* (0.763)	-0.972 (0.782)	-1.129* (0.769)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)						1.742 (1.367)	1.091 (1.414)	1.523 (1.368)	1.425 (1.383)	1.548 (1.374)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)						0.060 (0.776)	-0.499 (0.867)	-0.428 (0.782)	0.492 (0.794)	-0.159 (0.790)	
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)						0.851 (0.741)	0.266 (0.801)	1.292** (0.741)	0.760 (0.762)	1.312** (0.744)	
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)						13.971*** (0.173)	-3.779*** (0.000)	13.657*** (0.183)	13.548*** (0.335)	14.229*** (0.190)	
Retired (vs full-time employee)						2.934** (1.676)	-10.524*** (0.001)	2.485* (1.677)	2.306* (1.697)	2.847** (1.678)	
Student (vs full-time employee)						1.031* (0.683)	-0.470 (0.762)	0.107 (0.687)	0.757 (0.701)	-0.356 (0.700)	
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)						-0.491 (0.693)	-0.266 (0.742)	-0.320 (0.690)	0.201 (0.705)	0.060 (0.696)	
Constant	6.414*** (1.310)	2.848** (1.472)	4.559*** (1.314)	3.611*** (1.360)	3.780*** (1.330)	4.151*** (1.041)	2.734*** (1.155)	3.640*** (1.044)	3.334*** (1.072)	2.671*** (1.055)	

\* p<0.1, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.7: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Netherlands

Parameter	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Right	mod c2 ref:Other	mod c2 Center	mod f2 Pop	mod f2 Right	mod f2 ref:Other	mod f2 Center	mod f2 Pop	mod f2 Right	mod f2 ref:Other	mod f2 Center
Precarity of tenure	-0.031 (0.089)	-0.009 (0.087)	0.128 (0.115)	0.181** (0.091)								
Precarity at work	0.335** (0.186)	0.160 (0.181)	1.362*** (0.238)	1.153*** (0.192)								
Age	0.014*** (0.004)	-0.013** (0.004)	0.011** (0.006)	-0.011*** (0.004)	0.018*** (0.003)	-0.004*	0.021*** (0.004)	0.021*** (0.003)	0.009*** (0.003)			
Female	0.336*** (0.098)	-0.762*** (0.094)	-0.357*** (0.128)	-1.364*** (0.108)	0.221*** (0.067)	-0.711*** (0.066)	-0.711*** (0.066)	-0.711*** (0.066)	-0.113 (0.088)	-1.321*** (0.076)		
No baccalaureate	-0.376*** (0.123)	-0.017 (0.117)	0.737*** (0.190)	0.863*** (0.138)	-0.366*** (0.083)	-0.109* (0.082)	-0.109* (0.082)	-0.109* (0.082)	0.696*** (0.135)	0.571*** (0.097)		
Doctorate	-0.219* (0.137)	-0.547*** (0.138)	-0.297 (0.250)	-1.084*** (0.206)	-0.046 (0.100)	-0.455*** (0.103)	-0.455*** (0.103)	-0.455*** (0.103)	-0.271* (0.192)	-0.876*** (0.149)		
Homeowner	-0.274*** (0.109)	0.341*** (0.110)	-0.275** (0.140)	0.203** (0.115)	-0.341*** (0.075)	0.271*** (0.078)	0.271*** (0.078)	0.271*** (0.078)	-0.286*** (0.095)	0.121* (0.080)		
Income quantile	-0.119 (0.199)	0.891*** (0.188)	-1.119*** (0.283)	0.369** (0.206)	-0.126 (0.137)	0.803*** (0.128)	0.803*** (0.128)	0.803*** (0.128)	-0.821*** (0.197)	0.042 (0.143)		
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)				0.139* (0.091)	-0.534*** (0.096)	0.139* (0.124)	0.139* (0.124)	0.139* (0.124)	-0.376*** (0.102)			
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)				0.842*** (0.207)	0.210 (0.222)	0.994*** (0.231)	0.994*** (0.231)	0.994*** (0.231)	-0.289 (0.243)			
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)				-0.256* (0.136)	0.351*** (0.107)	-0.548*** (0.197)	-0.548*** (0.197)	-0.548*** (0.197)	-0.198* (0.121)			

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Parameter	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Left	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Pop	mod c2 Right	mod f2 Other	mod f2 Left	mod f2 Pop	mod f2 Right	mod f2
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)						0.143 (0.190)	-0.301* (0.211)	0.407** (0.224)		-0.209 (0.219)
Retired (vs full-time employee)						-0.255** (0.121)	-0.061 (0.116)	-0.492*** (0.157)		-0.829*** (0.124)
Student (vs full-time employee)						0.280** (0.142)	-0.688*** (0.165)	-0.767*** (0.239)		-0.773*** (0.170)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)						-0.092 (0.177)	-0.402** (0.196)	0.550*** (0.180)		0.059 (0.163)
Constant	-0.699*** (0.204)	0.213 (0.194)	-1.325*** (0.283)	-0.008 (0.215)	-0.963*** (0.157)	-0.022 (0.154)	-2.042*** (0.224)	-0.335*** (0.171)		

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.8: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Poland

Parameter	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Left	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Pop	mod c2 Right	mod f2 Other	mod f2 Left	mod f2 ref:Other	mod f2 Center	mod f2 ref:Other	mod f2 Center
Financial insecurity						-0.027 (0.081)	-0.183* (0.120)	-0.693*** (0.075)			
Precarity of tenure	-0.299*** (0.127)	-0.595*** (0.199)	-0.662*** (0.116)								
Precarity at work	0.357* (0.272)	-0.207 (0.381)	-0.419** (0.243)								
Age	-0.001 (0.006)	-0.108*** (0.011)	-0.018*** (0.006)	-0.009** (0.004)	-0.104*** (0.008)	-0.029*** (0.004)					
Female	-0.238*** (0.143)	-0.788*** (0.232)	-0.209** (0.129)	-0.219** (0.098)	-1.361*** (0.170)	-0.363*** (0.091)					

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Parameter		mod c2 Other	mod c2 Left	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Right	mod c2 Pop	mod c2 Left	mod f2 Other	mod f2 Right	mod f2 Pop	mod f2 Right
No baccalaureate	-0.414*** (0.153)	0.635*** (0.244)	0.243*** (0.141)	-0.394*** (0.118)	0.510*** (0.206)	0.024 (0.113)					
Doctorate	-0.576** (0.349)	-1.978 (1.593)	-0.147 (0.307)	-0.596** (0.324)	-1.245 (1.008)	-0.376* (0.286)					
Homeowner	-0.660*** (0.161)	0.027 (0.225)	-0.224* (0.149)	-0.452*** (0.109)	-0.015 (0.151)	-0.214** (0.102)					
Income quantile	-0.664*** (0.223)	0.169 (0.324)	-0.577*** (0.201)	-0.107 (0.166)	0.098 (0.230)	-0.665*** (0.151)					
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)			0.718*** (0.235)	-0.780** (0.399)	-0.780** (0.235)	-0.235 (0.235)					
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)			0.558*** (0.184)	0.078 (0.253)	-0.568*** (0.193)						
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)			-0.102 (0.165)	0.119 (0.224)	-0.458*** (0.147)						
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)			-0.252 (0.353)	-1.851 (1.456)	0.635*** (0.257)						
Retired (vs full-time employee)			0.190 (0.163)	0.583* (0.378)	-0.359** (0.155)						
Student (vs full-time employee)			-0.242 (0.194)	-0.957*** (0.229)	-0.622*** (0.167)						
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)			-0.160 (0.303)	-0.509 (0.545)	-0.027 (0.255)						
Constant	0.802*** (0.310)	2.436*** (0.451)	1.391*** (0.280)	0.673*** (0.255)	2.755*** (0.381)	2.226*** (0.231)					

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.9: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Sweden

Parameter	mod c2	mod c2	mod c2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2	mod f2
	Other	Other	Pop	Other	Other	Right	Pop
	Left	Right	Right	Left	Right	Right	Right
ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other
Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center
Financial insecurity				0.889*** (0.212)	0.695*** (0.215)	1.545*** (0.215)	
Precarity of tenure	0.471** (0.239)	0.595*** (0.243)	0.651*** (0.244)				
Precarity at work	-0.326 (0.386)	-0.613* (0.395)	-0.239 (0.398)				
Age	0.024*** (0.009)	0.018** (0.009)	0.025*** (0.009)	0.013** (0.008)	0.014** (0.008)	0.016** (0.008)	
Female	0.285 (0.229)	-0.530** (0.234)	-0.484** (0.237)	0.407** (0.203)	-0.258 (0.206)	-0.174 (0.206)	
No baccalaureate	-0.253 (0.246)	-0.363* (0.250)	-0.076 (0.255)	0.095 (0.222)	-0.029 (0.224)	0.309* (0.229)	
Doctorate	0.423 (0.992)	-0.243 (1.020)	-0.800 (1.148)	-0.444 (0.597)	-1.052** (0.630)	-1.676** (0.800)	
Homeowner	0.395*** (0.237)	0.696*** (0.242)	0.648*** (0.246)	0.502*** (0.212)	0.590*** (0.214)	0.645*** (0.218)	
Income quantile	-0.762** (0.435)	0.127 (0.446)	-1.331*** (0.450)	-0.961*** (0.389)	-0.378 (0.392)	-0.893*** (0.400)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)				-0.022 (0.346)	-0.525* (0.363)	0.016 (0.357)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)				-1.611*** (0.338)	-1.198*** (0.336)	-1.756*** (0.360)	
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)				-0.644* (0.496)	0.440 (0.474)	0.367 (0.484)	

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Parameter	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Left	mod c2 Other	mod c2 Pop	mod c2 Right	mod f2 Other	mod f2 Left	mod f2 Other	mod f2 Pop	mod f2 Right
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					-2.035**	-2.187**	-2.272**			
Retired (vs full-time employee)				(0.918)	(0.060)	(0.183)	(0.1016)		(1.054)	
Student (vs full-time employee)				(0.378)	(0.384)	(0.384)	(0.115)		-0.145	
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)				1.308**	1.175**	0.768*	(0.387)			
Constant	1.537*** (0.460)	1.296*** (0.472)	1.542*** (0.475)	2.202*** (0.444)	1.910*** (0.450)	1.899*** (0.457)	0.597	(0.592)	(0.597)	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

### All three dimensions in the same regression

Table F.10: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Austria

Parameter	mod z1 Other	mod z1 Left	mod z1 Other	mod z1 Pop	mod z1 Right	mod z2 Other	mod z2 Left	mod z2 Other	mod z2 Pop	mod z2 Right
	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	Center	Center	ref:Other	Center	ref:Other	Center	ref:Other
Financial insecurity	0.292* (0.185)	-0.050 (0.193)	0.615*** (0.191)	0.289* (0.204)	0.029 (0.213)			0.029 (0.210)	0.531*** (0.210)	
Precarity of tenure	0.558*** (0.230)	-0.104 (0.242)	0.115 (0.241)	0.537** (0.241)	-0.104 (0.241)	-0.027 (0.252)	0.256 (0.253)			
Precarity at work	-0.840** (0.369)	-0.749** (0.379)	-0.209 (0.385)	-0.653** (0.391)	-0.618* (0.402)	-0.308 (0.407)				
Age				0.045*** (0.009)	0.034*** (0.009)	0.026*** (0.010)				

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Parameter	mod z1 Other Left	mod z1 Other Right	mod z1 Pop Right	mod z2 Other Left	mod z2 Other Right	mod z2 Pop Right	mod z2 Pop Right
Female				1.051*** (0.222)	0.773*** (0.229)	0.773*** (0.233)	0.737*** (0.233)
No baccalaureate				0.200 (0.247)	0.567** (0.259)	0.567** (0.259)	1.885*** (0.318)
Doctorate				-0.039 (0.480)	-0.071 (0.506)	-0.071 (0.506)	-0.218 (0.697)
Homeowner				0.007 (0.216)	1.044*** (0.222)	1.044*** (0.222)	0.206 (0.225)
Income quantile				-0.361 (0.454)	-0.701* (0.464)	-0.701* (0.464)	-0.633* (0.479)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)				0.522** (0.289)	-0.016 (0.302)	-0.016 (0.302)	-0.542** (0.317)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)				0.804* (0.497)	-0.303 (0.545)	-0.303 (0.545)	0.166 (0.518)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Retired (vs full-time employee)							
Student (vs full-time employee)							
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)							
Constant	1.976*** (0.125)	1.288*** (0.134)	1.425*** (0.130)	-0.448 (0.423)	-0.996** (0.440)	-1.189*** (0.440)	-1.189*** (0.444)

\* p<0.1, \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\* p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.11: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Germany

Parameter	mod z1 Other	mod z1 Left	mod z1 ref:Other	mod z1 Center	mod z2 Pop	mod z2 Right	mod z2 ref:Other	mod z2 Center	mod z2 Pop	mod z2 Left	mod z2 ref:Other	mod z2 Center
Financial insecurity	0.235*** (0.096)	0.638*** (0.119)	0.705*** (0.110)	0.283*** (0.132)	0.217** (0.117)	0.105 (0.117)	0.131 (0.144)	0.406*** (0.272)	0.280** (0.203)	0.131 (0.144)	0.303** (0.272)	0.650*** (0.249)
Precarity of tenure	0.220** (0.115)	0.312** (0.141)	0.283*** (0.132)	0.217** (0.117)	0.104 (0.117)	0.117 (0.117)	0.144 (0.144)	0.473*** (0.272)	0.664*** (0.203)	0.144 (0.144)	0.473*** (0.272)	0.650*** (0.249)
Precarity at work	-0.193 (0.198)	0.529** (0.264)	0.487** (0.244)	0.487** (0.244)	-0.104 (0.203)	-0.104 (0.203)	-0.104 (0.203)	0.013*** (0.005)	0.003 (0.006)	0.003 (0.006)	0.026*** (0.006)	
Age					0.013*** (0.005)	0.003 (0.006)	0.003 (0.006)					
Female					0.031 (0.116)	-0.124 (0.155)	-0.124 (0.155)	0.031 (0.116)	-0.124 (0.155)	0.137 (0.142)	0.137 (0.142)	
No baccalaureate					-0.478*** (0.116)	-0.194 (0.162)	-0.194 (0.162)	-0.478*** (0.116)	-0.194 (0.162)	0.341** (0.156)	0.341** (0.156)	
Doctorate						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)		0.000 (0.000)			
Homeowner						-0.302*** (0.121)	-0.625*** (0.170)	-0.302*** (0.170)	-0.625*** (0.170)	-0.061 (0.147)	-0.061 (0.147)	
Income quantile						-0.162 (0.239)	-0.720** (0.325)	-0.162 (0.325)	-0.720** (0.325)	-0.247 (0.295)	-0.247 (0.295)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)						0.301** (0.141)	0.548*** (0.182)	0.301** (0.141)	0.548*** (0.182)	-0.023 (0.177)	-0.023 (0.177)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)						0.680*** (0.235)	0.964*** (0.277)	0.680*** (0.235)	0.964*** (0.277)	0.336 (0.295)	0.336 (0.295)	
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)							0.000 (0.000)		0.000 (0.000)			

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Parameter	mod z1 Other Left	mod z1 Pop Right	mod z1 Pop Right	mod z2 Other Left	mod z2 Pop Left	mod z2 Pop Right	mod z2 Pop Right
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)							
Retired (vs full-time employee)							
Student (vs full-time employee)							
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)							
Constant	0.013 (0.065)	-0.749*** (0.078)	-0.502*** (0.073)	-0.155 (0.241)	-0.363 (0.313)	-1.829*** (0.309)	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.12: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Spain

Parameter	mod z1 Other Left	mod z1 Pop Right	mod z1 Pop Right	mod z2 Other Left	mod z2 Pop Right	mod z2 ref:Other	mod z2 ref:Other	mod z2 Center	mod z2 Center	mod z2 Center
Financial insecurity	1.160*** (0.311)	0.944*** (0.308)	1.356*** (0.310)	1.526*** (0.344)	0.927*** (0.336)	0.800*** (0.333)	1.111*** (0.335)	1.333*** (0.372)		
Precarity of tenure	-0.165 (0.256)	-0.349* (0.252)	-0.434** (0.255)	-0.290 (0.300)	-0.183 (0.265)	-0.310 (0.261)	-0.455** (0.264)	-0.184 (0.309)		
Precarity at work	0.372 (0.548)	0.070 (0.541)	0.906** (0.547)	-0.933* (0.641)	0.366 (0.551)	0.087 (0.543)	0.896* (0.549)	-1.030* (0.651)		
Age					0.017 (0.016)	0.013 (0.016)	0.010 (0.016)	0.000 (0.019)		
Female					0.493* (0.324)	-0.077 (0.321)	0.503* (0.323)	-1.747*** (0.476)		

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Parameter	mod z1 Other Left	mod z1 Other Right	mod z1 Pop Left	mod z1 Pop Right	mod z2 Other Left	mod z2 Other Right	mod z2 Pop Left	mod z2 Pop Right	mod z2 Pop Right
No baccalaureate			-0.290		-0.358		0.006		-0.235
Doctorate			(0.417)		(0.412)		(0.417)		(0.474)
Homeowner			-0.580*		-0.698**		-0.214		-1.230*
Income quantile			(0.420)		(0.412)		(0.419)		(0.549)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)			0.682**		0.599**		0.299		0.988***
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)			(0.343)		(0.338)		(0.342)		(0.412)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)			-1.973***		-1.516**		-1.731**		-2.266***
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)			(0.762)		(0.754)		(0.759)		(0.884)
Retired (vs full-time employee)			-0.269		-0.506		-0.287		-1.777***
Student (vs full-time employee)			(0.442)		(0.439)		(0.442)		(0.671)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)			9.550***		10.576***		10.406***		10.941***
Constant	3.182*** (0.214)	3.853*** (0.212)	3.356*** (0.213)	1.112*** (0.238)	3.436*** (0.873)	4.324*** (0.863)	3.740*** (0.871)	2.679*** (1.008)	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.13: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, France

Parameter	mod z1 Other	mod z1 Right	mod z1 ref:Other	mod z1 Center	mod z1 Pop	mod z1 Right	mod z1 ref:Other	mod z1 Center	mod z2 Other	mod z2 Left	mod z2 ref:Other	mod z2 Center	mod z2 Pop	mod z2 Left	mod z2 ref:Other	mod z2 Center	mod z2 Pop	mod z2 Right	mod z2 ref:Other	mod z2 Center
Financial insecurity	0.372*** (0.087)	0.554*** (0.107)	0.814*** (0.085)	1.024*** (0.094)	0.228*** (0.095)	0.671*** (0.116)	0.602*** (0.092)	0.671*** (0.102)	0.817*** (0.092)	0.602*** (0.043)	0.043	0.602*** (0.043)								
Precarity of tenure	0.096 (0.087)	-0.051 (0.107)	0.042 (0.083)	-0.044 (0.091)	0.083 (0.090)	0.083 (0.108)	0.022 (0.108)	0.022 (0.108)	0.043 (0.087)	-0.165** (0.095)										
Precarity at work	0.224 (0.184)	0.922*** (0.229)	0.855*** (0.181)	1.389*** (0.201)	0.179 (0.189)	0.179 (0.235)	0.992*** (0.186)	0.992*** (0.186)	0.800*** (0.186)	1.524*** (0.206)										
Age																				
Female																				
No baccalaureate																				
Doctorate																				
Homeowner																				
Income quantile																				
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)																				
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)																				
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)																				

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Parameter	mod z1 Other	mod z1 Left	mod z1 Other	mod z1 Pop	mod z1 Right	mod z2 Other	mod z2 Pop	mod z2 Left	mod z2 Pop	mod z2 Right
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Retired (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Student (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)						-0.779*** (0.050)	-1.377*** (0.063)	-0.706*** (0.050)	-1.073*** (0.059)	-0.275 (0.225)
Constant										-3.306*** (0.318)

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.14: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Hungary

Parameter	mod z1 Pop	mod z1 Right	ref:Other	mod z2 Pop	mod z2 Right	ref:Other	mod z2 Left	mod z2 Right
Financial insecurity	-0.459*** (0.147)			-0.732*** (0.177)				
Precarity of tenure	-0.545*** (0.181)			-0.511*** (0.189)				
Precarity at work	-0.131 (0.333)	-0.225 (0.348)		-0.225 (0.348)				
Age				-0.003 (0.007)				
Female				-0.698*** (0.188)				

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Parameter	mod z1	mod z2
	Pop Right	Pop Right
No baccalaureate		-0.337*
Doctorate	(0.258)	-0.473*
Homeowner	-0.210 (0.197)	-1.266*** (0.338)
Income quantile		
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)	-0.631** (0.310)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)	0.561** (0.301)	
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)		
Retired (vs full-time employee)		
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)		
Student (vs full-time employee)		
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)		
Constant	0.645*** (0.087)	2.264*** (0.481)

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.15: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Italy

Parameter	mod z1	mod z2	mod z2	mod z2	mod z2	mod z2						
	Other	Pop	Pop	Pop	Right	Left	Other	Pop	Pop	Left	Pop	Pop
	Left	Right	Center	Center	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	Right	Center	ref:Other	Center	Center
	ref:Other	ref:Other	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	ref:Other	Center	Center
Financial insecurity	0.083 (0.397)	0.256 (0.440)	0.113 (0.398)	0.531 (0.415)	0.025 (0.404)	-0.112 (0.418)	-0.032 (0.465)	-0.120 (0.418)	0.325 (0.437)	-0.203 (0.424)		
Precarity of tenure	1.166*** (0.478)	1.232*** (0.511)	1.163*** (0.479)	1.473*** (0.492)	1.114*** (0.484)	1.066** (0.517)	1.111** (0.557)	1.240*** (0.518)	1.402*** (0.531)	1.172** (0.523)		
Precarity at work	-1.308* (0.877)	0.390 (0.968)	-0.446 (0.879)	-0.568 (0.912)	-0.906 (0.890)	-1.476* (0.901)	0.450 (1.004)	-0.645 (0.903)	-0.854 (0.937)	-1.127 (0.916)		
Age						0.005 (0.023)	-0.008 (0.026)	0.030* (0.023)	0.005 (0.024)	0.029 (0.024)		
Female						-0.252 (0.524)	-0.961* (0.594)	-0.366 (0.526)	0.616 (0.545)	-0.615 (0.534)		
No baccalaureate						-0.826 (0.733)	0.987 (0.898)	-0.338 (0.736)	-0.215 (0.766)	-0.160 (0.746)		
Doctorate						-1.042 (0.944)	-0.358 (1.245)	-1.775** (0.970)	-0.015 (0.989)	-1.378* (1.003)		
Homeowner						-1.013* (0.686)	-1.731*** (0.727)	-1.019* (0.688)	-1.021* (0.702)	-0.590 (0.696)		
Income quantile						-1.962** (1.059)	-1.346 (1.150)	-1.602* (1.061)	-1.812** (1.098)	-2.004** (1.075)		
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)						0.588 (1.134)	0.138 (1.188)	0.436 (1.137)	0.096 (1.157)	0.390 (1.145)		
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)						-0.765 (0.732)	-1.207* (0.827)	-1.012* (0.737)	-0.290 (0.754)	-0.913 (0.748)		
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)			

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Parameter	mod z1 Other Left	mod z1 Other Right	mod z1 Pop Center	mod z1 Pop Left	mod z1 Pop Right	mod z2 Other Left	mod z2 Other Right	mod z2 Pop Center	mod z2 Pop Left	mod z2 Pop Right	mod z2 Pop Right
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Retired (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Student (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Constant	3.950*** (0.275)	1.261*** (0.311)	3.707*** (0.276)	2.095*** (0.290)	3.032*** (0.278)	6.511*** (1.381)	3.175** (1.542)	4.753*** (1.385)	3.633*** (1.433)	3.989*** (1.401)	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.16: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Netherlands

Parameter	mod z1 Other Left	mod z1 Other Right	mod z1 Pop Left	mod z1 Pop Right	mod z1 ref:Other	mod z1 Center	mod z2 Other Left	mod z2 Other Right	mod z2 ref:Other	mod z2 Center	mod z2 ref:Other	mod z2 Center
Financial insecurity	-0.013 (0.091)	-0.185** (0.089)	0.586*** (0.105)	0.355*** (0.084)	0.171** (0.086)	0.098 (0.090)	-0.080 (0.097)	-0.091 (0.097)	0.382*** (0.116)	0.313*** (0.095)		
Precarity of tenure	-0.009 (0.089)	-0.029 (0.085)	0.119 (0.115)	0.119 (0.086)	0.171** (0.090)	-0.024 (0.088)	0.022 (0.117)	0.093 (0.117)	0.093 (0.092)	0.184** (0.092)		
Precarity at work	0.402** (0.187)	0.055 (0.177)	1.213*** (0.245)	0.891*** (0.184)	0.332** (0.187)	0.125 (0.184)	1.182*** (0.184)	1.182*** (0.245)	1.182*** (0.197)	0.962*** (0.197)		
Age						0.014*** (0.004)	-0.012*** (0.004)	0.013*** (0.006)	0.013*** (0.006)	-0.011*** (0.004)		
Female						0.322*** (0.103)	-0.578*** (0.099)	-0.448*** (0.137)	-0.448*** (0.114)	-1.194*** (0.114)		

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Parameter	mod z1 Other Left	mod z1 Other Right	mod z1 Pop Left	mod z1 Pop Right	mod z2 Other Left	mod z2 Other Right	mod z2 Pop Left	mod z2 Pop Right	mod z2 Pop Right
No baccalaureate					-0.372*** (0.123)	-0.055 (0.118)	0.749*** (0.191)	0.819*** (0.139)	
Doctorate					-0.193* (0.138)	-0.596*** (0.139)	-0.178 (0.251)	-1.116** (0.207)	
Homeowner					-0.267*** (0.112)	0.331*** (0.112)	-0.095 (0.148)	0.257** (0.118)	
Income quantile					-0.065 (0.209)	0.653*** (0.197)	-0.651** (0.298)	0.334* (0.217)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					0.096 (0.106)	-0.615*** (0.110)	0.339** (0.146)	-0.437*** (0.119)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.840*** (0.232)	0.133 (0.243)	1.037*** (0.264)	-0.362* (0.270)	
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)		
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)		
Retired (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)		
Student (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)		
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)						-0.165*** (0.211)	-0.386** (0.203)	-1.786*** (0.301)	0.209 (0.228)
Constant	-0.372*** (0.057)	-0.295*** (0.057)	-1.000*** (0.067)	-0.165*** (0.053)					

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.17: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Poland

Parameter	mod z1 Other	mod z1 Left	mod z1 ref:Other	mod z1 Center	mod z2 Pop	mod z2 Right	mod z2 ref:Other	mod z2 Center	mod z2 Pop	mod z2 Right	mod z2 ref:Other	mod z2 Center
Financial insecurity	0.005 (0.117)	0.375*** (0.158)	-0.350*** (0.125)	-0.854*** (0.175)	-0.322*** (0.107)	-0.097 (0.128)	0.267* (0.188)	-0.672*** (0.118)	-0.554*** (0.118)	-0.549*** (0.119)	-0.672*** (0.119)	-0.549*** (0.119)
Precarity of tenure												
Precarity at work	0.628** (0.271)	0.628** (0.360)	0.315 (0.271)	0.055 (0.360)	0.382* (0.243)	0.382* (0.279)	-0.274 (0.394)	-0.274 (0.254)	-0.177 (0.254)	-0.177 (0.254)	-0.177 (0.254)	-0.177 (0.254)
Age												
Female												
No baccalaureate												
Doctorate												
Homeowner												
Income quantile												
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)												
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)												
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)												

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Parameter	mod z1 Other Left	mod z1 Other Right	mod z1 Pop Right	mod z2 Other Left	mod z2 Other Right	mod z2 Pop Right
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)	
Retired (vs full-time employee)						
Student (vs full-time employee)						
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)						
Constant	-0.403*** (0.074)	-1.213*** (0.097)	0.145** (0.063)	0.592** (0.321)	2.366*** (0.489)	1.675*** (0.292)

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.18: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Sweden

Parameter	mod z1 Other Left	mod z1 Other Right	mod z1 Pop Right	mod z2 Other Left	mod z2 Other Right	mod z2 Pop Right
ref:Other						
Center						
Financial insecurity	0.788*** (0.239)	0.500** (0.244)	1.351*** (0.243)	0.984*** (0.248)	0.846*** (0.253)	1.638*** (0.254)
Precarity of tenure	0.283 (0.240)	0.374* (0.243)	0.390* (0.246)	0.461** (0.253)	0.605*** (0.257)	0.588*** (0.260)
Precarity at work	-0.553* (0.390)	-0.819** (0.398)	-0.730** (0.406)	-0.916** (0.406)	-1.132*** (0.414)	-1.166*** (0.424)
Age						
Female						

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Parameter	mod z1 Other Left	mod z1 Other Right	mod z1 Pop Right	mod z2 Other Left	mod z2 Other Right	mod z2 Pop Right	mod z2 Pop Right
No baccalaureate				-0.209 (0.252)	-0.317 (0.255)	-0.317 (0.255)	-0.058 (0.263)
Doctorate				0.354 (0.993)	-0.294 (1.021)	-0.294 (1.021)	-0.879 (1.152)
Homeowner				0.459** (0.243)	0.747*** (0.247)	0.747*** (0.247)	0.827*** (0.254)
Income quantile				-0.508 (0.448)	0.287 (0.456)	0.287 (0.456)	-0.671* (0.470)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)				0.147 (0.360)	-0.282 (0.377)	-0.282 (0.377)	0.188 (0.374)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)				-1.534*** (0.354)	-1.103*** (0.354)	-1.103*** (0.354)	-1.701*** (0.381)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)				Retired (vs full-time employee)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
				Student (vs full-time employee)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
				Unemployed (vs full-time employee)			
Constant	2.572*** (0.172)	2.142*** (0.175)	2.220*** (0.174)	1.962*** (0.484)	1.763*** (0.494)	1.763*** (0.494)	1.699*** (0.506)

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

### Interactive effects

Table F.19: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Austria

Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Other	Other	Pop	Other	Other	Right	Pop
	Left	Right	Right	Left	Right	Right	Right
ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other
Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center
Financial insecurity				0.280	-0.165	0.592***	
Precarity of tenure	0.707*** (0.237)	-0.051 (0.251)	0.365* (0.248)	0.670*** (0.257)	-0.076 (0.257)	0.331 (0.266)	(0.242)
Precarity at work	-0.311 (0.452)	-0.627* (0.485)	0.336 (0.467)	-0.522 (0.493)	-0.725* (0.532)	-0.263 (0.507)	
Financial insecurity				0.267	-0.230	0.402	
X Precarity of tenure				0.411	(0.442)	(0.423)	
Financial insecurity				-1.584*** (0.649)	-1.379** (0.685)	-0.363 (0.661)	
X Precarity at work	0.685* (0.493)	0.096 (0.530)	0.760* (0.505)	1.225*** (0.620)	0.834* (0.649)	0.428 (0.652)	
Precarity of tenure				0.025*** (0.009)	0.045*** (0.009)	0.035*** (0.009)	
X Precarity at work	0.044*** (0.009)	0.034*** (0.009)	0.661*** (0.225)	1.029*** (0.223)	0.750*** (0.230)	0.764*** (0.234)	
Age				0.177	0.177	0.557** (0.260)	1.870*** (0.318)
Female				0.237	-0.088	-0.101	
No baccalaureate	0.234 (0.244)	0.555*** (0.257)	1.950*** (0.316)	(0.248)			
Doctorate	-0.058 (0.482)	-0.097 (0.508)	-0.237 (0.698)	(0.484)	(0.509) (0.699)	-0.217 (0.509)	
Homeowner	0.022 (0.215)	1.033*** (0.221)	0.110 (0.224)	0.024 (0.217)	1.049*** (0.222)	0.199 (0.226)	
Income quantile	-0.674* (0.437)	-0.707* (0.447)	-0.755* (0.460)	-0.303 (0.457)	-0.697* (0.466)	-0.622* (0.480)	

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Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Other	Other	Pop	Other	Other	Pop	Pop
	Left	Right	Right	Left	Right	Right	Right
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)				0.546** (0.291)	0.004 (0.303)	-0.550** (0.318)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)				0.821** (0.499)	-0.294 (0.547)	0.151 (0.520)	
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)		
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)		
Retired (vs full-time employee)				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)		
Student (vs full-time employee)				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)		
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)		
Constant	-0.287 (0.414)	-1.001** (0.433)	-1.273*** (0.467)	-0.462 (0.426)	-1.030** (0.443)	-1.228*** (0.477)	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.20: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Germany

Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Other	Pop	Pop	Other	Pop	Pop	Pop
	Left	Left	Right	Left	Left	Right	Right
ref:Other		ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other	ref:Other
Center		Center	Center	Center	Center	Center	Center
Financial insecurity				0.297*** (0.116)	0.420*** (0.141)	0.691*** (0.128)	
Precarity of tenure	0.261** (0.116)	0.393*** (0.143)	0.490*** (0.131)	0.252** (0.122)	0.351*** (0.151)	0.393*** (0.138)	

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Parameter	mod c3 Other Left	mod c3 Pop Left	mod c3 Pop Right	mod c3 Other Left	mod z3 Pop Left	mod z3 Pop Right	mod z3 Pop Right
Precarity at work	0.173 (0.226)	0.781*** (0.278)	0.785*** (0.257)	-0.011 (0.241)	0.664** (0.292)	0.510** (0.269)	
Financial insecurity				0.455*** (0.180)	0.132 (0.216)	0.071 (0.199)	
X Precarity of tenure				-0.731** (0.336)	-0.096 (0.407)	-0.778** (0.379)	
Financial insecurity				0.575** (0.263)	0.193 (0.325)	0.358 (0.298)	
X Precarity at work	0.648*** (0.228)	0.242 (0.275)	0.156 (0.263)	0.013*** (0.006)	0.003 (0.005)	0.026*** (0.006)	
Precarity of tenure	0.012*** (0.005)	0.002 (0.006)	0.025*** (0.006)	0.005 (0.005)	0.006 (0.006)	0.006 (0.006)	
X Precarity at work	0.083 (0.112)	-0.021 (0.149)	0.171 (0.136)	0.007 (0.117)	-0.128 (0.155)	0.134 (0.143)	
Age	-0.479*** (0.115)	-0.151 (0.159)	0.442*** (0.154)	-0.506*** (0.117)	-0.198 (0.162)	0.353** (0.157)	
Female				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
No baccalaureate							
Doctorate							
Homeowner	-0.305*** (0.120)	-0.670*** (0.166)	-0.177 (0.144)	-0.291*** (0.122)	-0.622*** (0.170)	-0.066 (0.147)	
Income quantile	-0.412** (0.226)	-1.262*** (0.307)	-0.695*** (0.278)	-0.148 (0.240)	-0.717** (0.325)	-0.230 (0.295)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)				0.292** (0.142)	0.540*** (0.182)	-0.049 (0.178)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)				0.686*** (0.236)	0.959*** (0.278)	0.321 (0.296)	
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)							
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	

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Parameter	mod c3 Other	mod c3 Pop	mod c3 Pop	mod z3 Other	mod z3 Pop	mod z3 Pop
	Left	Left	Right	Left	Left	Right
Retired (vs full-time employee)				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Student (vs full-time employee)				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Constant	-0.011 (0.234)	0.026 (0.301)	-1.638*** (0.299)	-0.213 (0.242)	-0.378 (0.316)	-1.790*** (0.312)

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.21: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Spain

Parameter	mod c3 Other	mod c3 Right	mod c3 Pop	mod c3 Left	mod z3 Other	mod z3 Left	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center	
Financial insecurity					1.181*** (0.414)	1.009*** (0.410)		1.009*** (0.410)	1.347*** (0.412)		1.340*** (0.452)				
Precarity of tenure	-0.074 (0.254)	-0.246 (0.251)	-0.319 (0.254)	-0.102 (0.302)	-0.318 (0.321)	-0.439* (0.318)						-0.595** (0.321)	-0.258 (0.364)		
Precarity at work	0.530 (0.548)	0.227 (0.539)	1.097** (0.545)	-0.711 (0.645)	0.063 (0.719)	-0.230 (0.713)						-1.297* (0.717)	(0.806)		
Financial insecurity X Precarity of tenure					-0.556 (0.467)	-0.318 (0.463)						-0.393 (0.466)	-0.141 (0.518)		
Financial insecurity X Precarity at work					-0.024 (1.039)	-0.599 (1.032)						-0.543 (1.039)	-2.351** (1.164)		
Precarity of tenure X Precarity at work	0.274 (0.495)	0.272 (0.490)	0.289 (0.493)	0.564 (0.553)	0.484 (0.628)	0.514 (0.623)						0.537 (0.627)	1.163** (0.687)		

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Parameter	mod c3 Other Left	mod c3 Other Right	mod c3 Pop Left	mod c3 Pop Right	mod z3 Other Left	mod z3 Other Right	mod z3 Pop Left	mod z3 Pop Right
Age	0.020 (0.016)	0.017 (0.016)	0.013 (0.016)	0.009 (0.019)	0.019 (0.017)	0.015 (0.017)	0.012 (0.017)	0.003 (0.019)
Female	0.545** (0.321)	-0.040 (0.317)	0.567** (0.320)	-1.733*** (0.472)	0.529* (0.327)	-0.057 (0.323)	0.528* (0.326)	-1.751*** (0.478)
No baccalaureate	-0.224 (0.414)	-0.304 (0.409)	0.085 (0.414)	-0.117 (0.470)	-0.305 (0.418)	-0.376 (0.413)	-0.012 (0.418)	-0.293 (0.476)
Doctorate	-0.671* (0.420)	-0.796** (0.413)	-0.350 (0.419)	-1.343*** (0.547)	-0.596* (0.421)	-0.719** (0.413)	-0.236 (0.420)	-1.379*** (0.552)
Homeowner	0.524* (0.336)	0.450* (0.330)	0.110 (0.334)	0.722** (0.404)	0.656** (0.347)	0.581** (0.342)	0.283 (0.346)	0.949** (0.416)
Income quantile	-2.462*** (0.729)	-1.856** (0.722)	-2.356*** (0.727)	-2.818*** (0.837)	-1.987*** (0.764)	-1.525** (0.757)	-1.746** (0.762)	-2.173*** (0.889)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.255 (0.444)	-0.494 (0.440)	-0.266 (0.443)	-1.756*** (0.676)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					9.809*** (0.221)	10.827*** (0.149)	10.662*** (0.172)	11.223*** (0.291)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Retired (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Student (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Constant	3.362*** (0.838)	4.152*** (0.828)	3.775*** (0.835)	2.331*** (0.958)	3.476*** (0.892)	4.373*** (0.883)	3.787*** (0.890)	2.607*** (1.032)

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.22: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, France

Parameter	mod c3 Other	mod c3 Right	mod c3 ref:Other	mod c3 Center	mod c3 Pop	mod c3 Right	mod c3 ref:Other	mod z3 Other	mod z3 Left	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center	mod z3 Pop	mod z3 Left	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center	mod z3 Pop	mod z3 Right	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center
Financial insecurity																			
Precarity of tenure	0.045 (0.091)	-0.027 (0.114)	-0.010 (0.089)	-0.225** (0.102)	0.075 (0.093)	-0.008 (0.117)	-0.044 (0.095)	-0.126 (0.108)											
Precarity at work	0.462*** (0.189)	1.487*** (0.233)	1.263*** (0.182)	2.078*** (0.202)	0.270* (0.200)	1.041*** (0.245)	0.924*** (0.196)	1.311*** (0.222)											
Financial insecurity																			
X Precarity of tenure																			
Financial insecurity																			
X Precarity at work																			
Precarity of tenure	0.521*** (0.176)	0.576*** (0.207)	0.465*** (0.171)	0.608*** (0.184)	0.415*** (0.190)	0.140 (0.236)	0.151 (0.189)	0.149 (0.209)											
X Precarity at work	-0.007* (0.005)	0.028*** (0.006)	0.012*** (0.005)	0.000 (0.005)	-0.007* (0.005)	0.028*** (0.006)	0.012*** (0.005)	0.000 (0.005)											
Age																			
Female																			
(0.101)	(0.125)	(0.098)	(0.110)	(0.104)	(0.130)	(0.102)	(0.116)	(0.313)											
No baccalaureate	-0.335*** (0.140)	0.020 (0.178)	-0.489*** (0.127)	0.914*** (0.181)	-0.355*** (0.141)	-0.023 (0.179)	-0.551*** (0.129)	0.853*** (0.183)											
Doctorate	(0.155)	(0.212)	(0.160)	(0.225)	(0.157)	(0.214)	(0.162)	(0.228)											
Homeowner	-0.104 (0.109)	-0.034 (0.135)	-0.424*** (0.105)	-0.272** (0.117)	-0.107 (0.111)	0.049 (0.138)	-0.360*** (0.107)	-0.175* (0.120)											
Income quantile	-0.846*** (0.206)	0.594*** (0.255)	-1.344*** (0.201)	-1.270*** (0.228)	-0.738*** (0.213)	1.004*** (0.269)	-1.062*** (0.210)	-0.779*** (0.237)											

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Parameter	mod c3 Other Left	mod c3 Other Right	mod c3 Pop Left	mod c3 Pop Right	mod z3 Other Left	mod z3 Other Right	mod z3 Pop Left	mod z3 Pop Right
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.287* (0.199)	-0.219 (0.250)	-0.472** (0.205)	-0.060 (0.209)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					-0.057 (0.213)	-0.208 (0.275)	-0.690*** (0.242)	-0.290 (0.253)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)		
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)							0.000 (0.000)	
Retired (vs full-time employee)							0.000 (0.000)	
Student (vs full-time employee)							0.000 (0.000)	
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)								
Constant	-0.297* (0.226)	-3.177*** (0.312)	-0.005 (0.214)	-0.969*** (0.264)	-0.291* (0.226)	-3.363*** (0.320)	-0.046 (0.219)	-1.174*** (0.270)

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.23: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Hungary

Parameter	mod c3 Pop Right ref:Other Left	mod z3 Pop Right ref:Other Left
Financial insecurity		-0.753*** (0.180)
Precarity of tenure	-0.661*** (0.183)	-0.567*** (0.203)

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Parameter	mod c3		mod z3	
	Pop	Right	Pop	Right
Precarity at work	-0.813*** (0.340)		-0.503 (0.397)	
Financial insecurity			0.066 (0.304)	
X Precarity of tenure			0.304 (0.564)	
Financial insecurity			0.691** (0.367)	
X Precarity at work	0.956*** (0.270)		-0.006 (0.007)	
Precarity of tenure		-0.007 (0.007)	(0.007) -0.682*** (0.189)	
X Precarity at work			-0.374* (0.257)	
Age			-0.351* (0.261)	
			-0.351* (0.261)	
Female	-0.740*** (0.184)		-0.501* (0.353)	
No baccalaureate	-0.374* (0.257)		-0.208 (0.196)	
			-0.208 (0.196)	
Doctorate	-0.441 (0.346)		-1.251*** (0.343)	
			-1.251*** (0.343)	
Homeowner	-0.124 (0.190)		-0.621** (0.316)	
			-0.621** (0.316)	
Income quantile	-0.561** (0.298)		0.479* (0.306)	
			0.479* (0.306)	
Part-time employee				
(vs full-time employee)				
Temporary employee				
(vs full-time employee)				
Self-employed				
(vs full-time employee)				
Homemaker				
(vs full-time employee)				

Parameter	mod c3		mod z3	
	Pop	Right	Pop	Right
Retired (vs full-time employee)				
Student (vs full-time employee)				
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)				
Constant	1.750*** (0.454)		2.239*** (0.488)	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.24: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Italy

Parameter	mod c3 Other	mod c3 Right	mod c3 ref:Other	mod c3 Center	mod z3 Pop	mod z3 Right	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center	mod z3 Pop	mod z3 Center	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center	mod z3 Pop	mod z3 Right	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center
Financial insecurity	1.014** (0.499)	1.262** (0.556)	1.101** (0.501)	1.484*** (0.517)	1.023** (0.506)	1.346*** (0.557)	1.528*** (0.620)	0.639 (0.582)	0.639 (0.583)	0.073 (0.601)	0.742 (0.587)	-0.021 (0.587)				
Precarity of tenure	-0.359 (1.001)	2.244** (1.118)	0.460 (1.004)	0.767 (1.039)	-0.055 (1.015)	-0.154 (1.105)	2.656** (1.239)	0.611 (0.923)	0.611 (0.925)	1.675* (1.109)	1.102 (1.160)	0.118 (1.119)				
Precarity at work																
Financial insecurity X Precarity of tenure																
Financial insecurity X Precarity at work																
Precarity of tenure X Precarity at work	3.664** (1.731)	2.782* (1.803)	3.990** (1.733)	3.379** (1.750)	4.105*** (1.735)	4.260** (1.913)	3.140* (2.010)	4.592*** (1.916)	4.333*** (1.935)	4.794*** (1.919)						

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Parameter	mod c3 Other Left	mod c3 Other Right	mod c3 Pop Center	mod c3 Pop Left	mod c3 Pop Right	mod c3 Other Left	mod c3 Other Right	mod z3 Pop Center	mod z3 Pop Left	mod z3 Pop Right	mod z3 Pop Right
Age	0.002 (0.023)	-0.007 (0.025)	0.028 (0.023)	0.003 (0.024)	0.027 (0.023)	0.008 (0.023)	-0.005 (0.026)	0.033* (0.023)	0.008 (0.024)	0.032*	(0.023)
Female	-0.219 (0.531)	-1.050** (0.599)	-0.345 (0.532)	0.588 (0.551)	-0.604 (0.540)	-0.215 (0.552)	-1.020* (0.620)	-0.325 (0.553)	0.593 (0.573)	-0.566 (0.561)	
No baccalaureate	-0.815 (0.728)	0.966 (0.891)	-0.331 (0.730)	-0.120 (0.760)	-0.167 (0.740)	-0.794 (0.736)	1.000 (0.900)	-0.296 (0.739)	-0.197 (0.769)	-0.110 (0.749)	
Doctorate	-1.076 (0.951)	-0.400 (1.250)	-1.840** (0.977)	0.054 (0.994)	-1.440* (1.011)	-0.879 (0.967)	-0.147 (1.265)	-1.601* (0.994)	0.156 (1.014)	-1.223 (1.026)	
Homeowner	-1.084* (0.693)	-1.797*** (0.733)	-1.085* (0.695)	-1.150* (0.709)	-0.650 (0.702)	-1.363*** (0.729)	-2.034*** (0.769)	-1.368** (0.731)	-1.376** (0.746)	-0.946 (0.738)	
Income quantile	-1.857** (1.043)	-1.194 (1.129)	-1.443* (1.045)	-1.876** (1.081)	-1.808** (1.058)	-2.178** (1.079)	-1.625* (1.168)	-1.846** (1.081)	-2.002** (1.122)	-2.284** (1.095)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)						0.427 (1.164)	-0.137 (1.219)	0.244 (1.167)	-0.268 (1.190)	0.214 (1.175)	
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)						-1.334** (0.781)	-1.734** (0.870)	-1.619** (0.786)	-0.866 (0.804)	-1.542** (0.797)	
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Retired (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Student (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)						0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Constant	6.338*** (1.324)	2.784** (1.485)	4.444*** (1.329)	3.566*** (1.373)	3.643*** (1.345)	6.923*** (1.468)	3.601*** (1.620)	5.145*** (1.472)	4.008*** (1.521)	4.369*** (1.488)	

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.25: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Netherlands

Parameter	mod c3 Other	mod c3 Right	mod c3 ref:Other	mod c3 Center	mod z3 Pop	mod z3 Right	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center	mod z3 Other	mod z3 Right	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center	mod z3 Pop	mod z3 Right	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center	
Financial insecurity									-0.066	-0.099	0.373***	0.252***					
Precarity of tenure	-0.029 (0.090)	-0.006 (0.087)	0.132 (0.116)	0.179** (0.092)	-0.190** (0.111)	-0.159* (0.112)	0.009 (0.126)	0.009 (0.122)	(0.099)	(0.099)	(0.099)	(0.099)	0.109 (0.105)	0.109 (0.105)			
Precarity at work	0.338** (0.188)	0.173 (0.185)	1.374*** (0.242)	1.143*** (0.194)	0.556*** (0.233)	0.416*** (0.242)	1.497*** (0.242)	1.497*** (0.274)	1.497*** (0.274)	1.497*** (0.274)	1.332*** (0.234)	1.332*** (0.234)					
Financial insecurity									-0.441*** (0.171)	-0.484*** (0.175)	-0.245* (0.190)	-0.245* (0.190)	-0.099 (0.163)	-0.099 (0.163)			
X Precarity of tenure									0.511* (0.352)	0.635*** (0.365)	0.884** (0.408)	0.884** (0.408)	1.098*** (0.355)	1.098*** (0.355)			
Financial insecurity									0.007 (0.162)	0.060 (0.155)	0.070 (0.205)	0.181 (0.158)	0.051 (0.173)	0.137 (0.170)	-0.159 (0.237)	-0.159 (0.237)	-0.159 (0.190)
X Precarity at work									0.014*** (0.004)	-0.013*** (0.004)	0.011** (0.006)	-0.011*** (0.004)	0.015*** (0.004)	-0.012*** (0.004)	0.013** (0.006)	0.013** (0.006)	-0.012*** (0.004)
Age									0.336*** (0.098)	-0.762*** (0.094)	-0.359*** (0.128)	-1.364*** (0.108)	0.331*** (0.104)	-0.568*** (0.099)	-0.443*** (0.137)	-0.443*** (0.137)	-1.181*** (0.115)
Female									-0.376*** (0.123)	-0.017 (0.117)	0.737*** (0.190)	0.859*** (0.139)	-0.362*** (0.124)	-0.047 (0.118)	0.757*** (0.191)	0.757*** (0.191)	0.816*** (0.139)
No baccalaureate									-0.219* (0.137)	-0.546*** (0.138)	-0.297 (0.250)	-1.084*** (0.206)	-0.179* (0.138)	-0.583*** (0.139)	-0.172 (0.112)	-0.172 (0.112)	-1.125*** (0.207)
Doctorate									-0.274*** (0.109)	0.341*** (0.110)	-0.274*** (0.140)	0.202** (0.115)	-0.277*** (0.112)	0.312*** (0.112)	-0.092 (0.149)	-0.092 (0.149)	0.277** (0.119)
Homeowner									-0.118 (0.200)	0.890*** (0.188)	-1.119*** (0.283)	0.362** (0.206)	-0.068 (0.209)	0.652*** (0.196)	-0.625*** (0.300)	-0.625*** (0.300)	0.342* (0.218)

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Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Other	Other	Pop	Pop	Other	Other	Pop
	Left	Right	Left	Right	Left	Right	Pop
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					0.090 (0.107)	-0.621*** (0.111)	0.353*** (0.147)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.822*** (0.232)	0.114 (0.244)	1.013*** (0.266)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.407*** (0.273)
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Retired (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Student (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.212)	-0.868*** (0.212)	-1.792*** (0.303)
Constant	-0.698*** (0.204)	0.206 (0.194)	-1.334*** (0.285)	-0.037 (0.217)	0.369** (0.204)	0.150 (0.230)	0.150 (0.230)

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.26: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Poland

Parameter	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod c3	mod z3	mod z3	mod z3
	Other	Other	Pop	Pop	Other	Other	Pop
	Left	Right	Right	Right	Left	Right	Right
ref:Other		ref:Other		ref:Other		ref:Other	ref:Other
Center							
Financial insecurity					-0.261** (0.142)	0.149 (0.206)	-0.636*** (0.123)
Precarity of tenure	-0.336*** (0.135)	-0.861*** (0.218)	-0.685*** (0.120)	-0.318*** (0.144)	-0.783*** (0.240)	-0.551*** (0.125)	Continued on next page

Parameter	mod c3 Other Left	mod c3 Other Right	mod c3 Pop Right	mod c3 Other Left	mod z3 Other Right	mod z3 Pop Right	mod z3 Pop Right
Precarity at work	0.298 (0.279)	0.052 (0.399)	-0.516** (0.246)	0.413* (0.294)	-0.218 0.548*** (0.201)	-0.278 0.618** (0.322)	-0.263 0.022 (0.188)
Financial insecurity					0.628* (0.438)	1.237** (0.657)	0.586* (0.401)
X Precarity of tenure						1.411** (0.401)	-0.157
Financial insecurity							
X Precarity at work	0.180 (0.216)	1.377*** (0.282)	0.053 (0.222)	-0.642** (0.295)			
Precarity of tenure	-0.001 (0.006)	-0.111*** (0.011)	-0.018*** (0.006)	0.002 (0.006)	-0.111*** (0.006)	-0.021*** (0.012)	-0.268 (0.006)
X Precarity at work							
Age					-0.252** (0.146)	-0.958*** (0.243)	-0.212* (0.132)
Female	-0.242** (0.143)	-0.895*** (0.237)	-0.296*** (0.129)	-0.492*** (0.146)	0.640*** (0.243)	0.364*** (0.132)	
No baccalaureate	-0.412*** (0.153)	0.652*** (0.248)	0.245*** (0.141)				
Doctorate	-0.584** (0.350)	-2.110* (1.606)	-0.149 (0.308)				
Homeowner	-0.653*** (0.161)	0.058 (0.228)	-0.226* (0.149)	-0.669*** (0.165)	0.167 (0.165)	-0.349** (0.237)	-0.114 (0.153)
Income quantile	-0.672*** (0.223)	0.160 (0.329)	-0.582*** (0.201)	-0.694*** (0.235)	0.170 (0.235)	-0.821*** (0.343)	
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)					0.700*** (0.234)	-0.353 (0.368)	-0.231 (0.227)
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)					0.527*** (0.185)	0.273 (0.260)	-0.509*** (0.191)
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)							

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Parameter	mod c3 Other	mod c3 Left	mod c3 Other	mod c3 Pop	mod z3 Other	mod z3 Left	mod z3 Other	mod z3 Pop	mod z3 Right
Retired (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)				
Student (vs full-time employee)					0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)			
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)					0.538** (0.324)	2.128*** (0.498)	1.670*** (0.294)		
Constant	0.787*** (0.311)	2.268*** (0.461)	1.402*** (0.282)						

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

Table F.27: Covariates of vote choice, parameter estimates of MN logit, Sweden

Parameter	mod c3 Other	mod c3 Left	mod c3 ref:Other	mod c3 Center	mod z3 Other	mod z3 Left	mod z3 ref:Other	mod z3 Center	mod z3 ref:Other
Financial insecurity					1.051*** (0.284)		0.744*** (0.290)		1.720*** (0.289)
Precarity of tenure	0.493** (0.242)	0.608*** (0.247)	0.634*** (0.248)		0.270 (0.297)		0.202 (0.306)		0.330 (0.302)
Precarity at work	-0.542 (0.435)	-0.704* (0.444)	-0.241 (0.444)	-1.399*** (0.546)		-1.214** (0.559)		-1.406*** (0.553)	
Financial insecurity					-0.412 (0.389)		-1.044*** (0.406)		-0.312 (0.394)
X Precarity of tenure						-0.907 (0.740)	-0.264 (0.752)		-1.053* (0.749)
Financial insecurity							-0.019 (0.495)		0.750* (0.574)
X Precarity at work	-0.577 (0.452)	-0.200 (0.456)	0.231 (0.453)		-0.019 (0.567)		(0.569)		

Continued on next page

Parameter		mod c3 Other Left	mod c3 Other Right	mod c3 Pop Right	mod z3 Other Left	mod z3 Other Right	mod z3 Pop Right	mod z3 Pop Right
Age		0.024*** (0.009)	0.018** (0.009)	0.025*** (0.009)	0.023*** (0.009)	0.017** (0.009)	0.027*** (0.009)	0.027*** (0.009)
Female		0.292 (0.229)	-0.527** (0.234)	-0.488** (0.237)	0.269 (0.238)	-0.492** (0.242)	-0.567** (0.248)	-0.567** (0.248)
No baccalaureate		-0.259 (0.246)	-0.365* (0.250)	-0.069 (0.256)	-0.212 (0.253)	-0.308 (0.257)	-0.043 (0.264)	-0.043 (0.264)
Doctorate		0.442 (0.994)	-0.233 (1.020)	-0.802 (1.148)	0.417 (0.995)	-0.233 (1.024)	-0.826 (1.153)	-0.826 (1.153)
Homeowner		0.389* (0.238)	0.695*** (0.242)	0.652*** (0.246)	0.455** (0.245)	0.738*** (0.249)	0.828*** (0.255)	0.828*** (0.255)
Income quantile		-0.730** (0.436)	0.138 (0.446)	-1.348*** (0.451)	-0.486 (0.454)	0.238 (0.461)	-0.702* (0.476)	-0.702* (0.476)
Part-time employee (vs full-time employee)				0.135 (0.360)	-0.243 (0.378)	0.165 (0.375)		
Temporary employee (vs full-time employee)				-1.525*** (0.356)	-1.089*** (0.355)	-1.723*** (0.383)		
Self-employed (vs full-time employee)				0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)		
Homemaker (vs full-time employee)							0.000 (0.000)	
Retired (vs full-time employee)								0.000 (0.000)
Student (vs full-time employee)								
Unemployed (vs full-time employee)								
Constant		1.607*** (0.464)	1.321*** (0.476)	1.497*** (0.479)	2.058*** (0.491)	1.765*** (0.502)	1.688*** (0.515)	1.688*** (0.515)

\*p<0.1, \*\*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.01. Standard errors in parentheses.

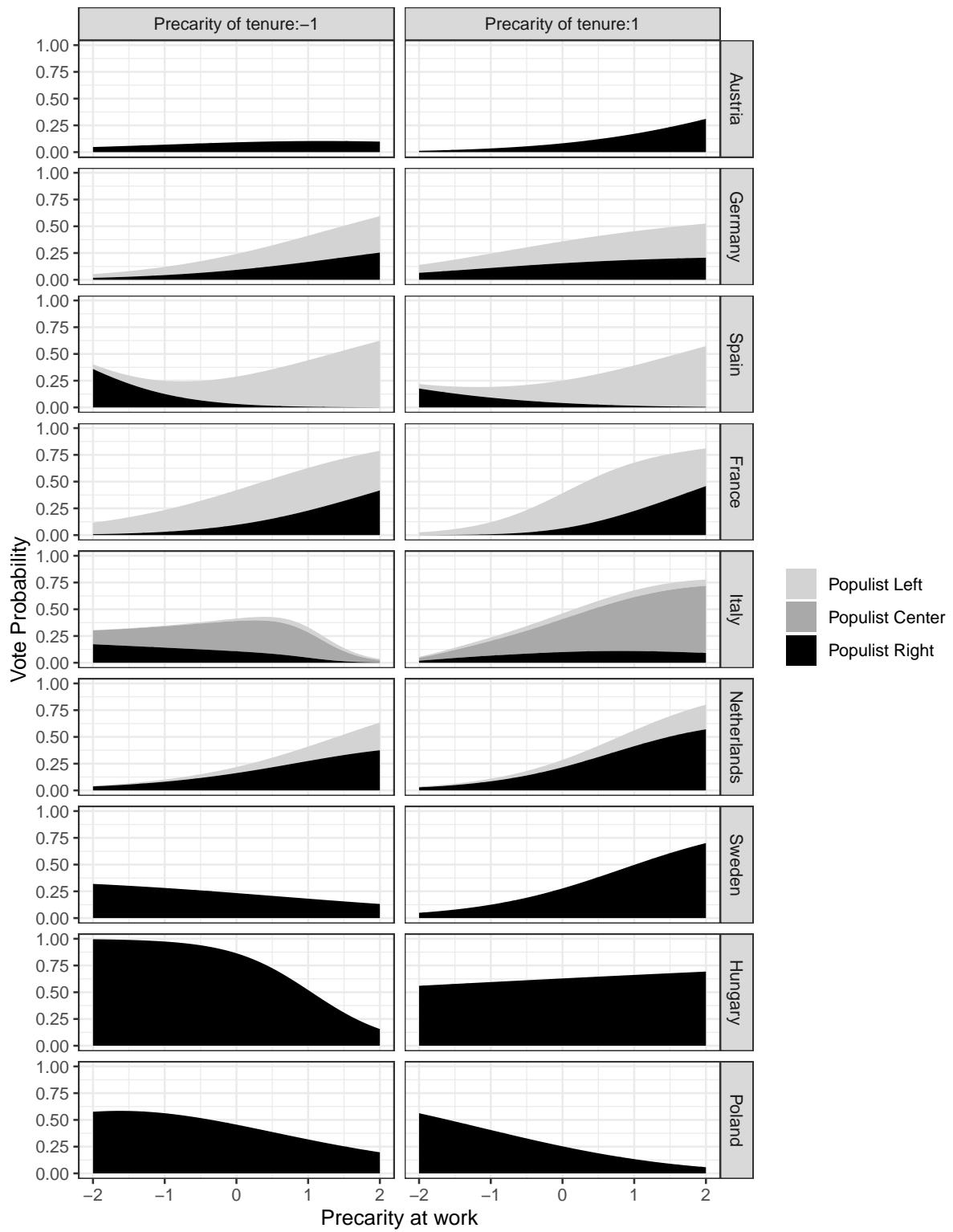


Figure F.1: Out of sample predictions of the probabilities of voting for populist left and populist right parties: interactive effect of precarity at work and precarity of tenure (model c3)

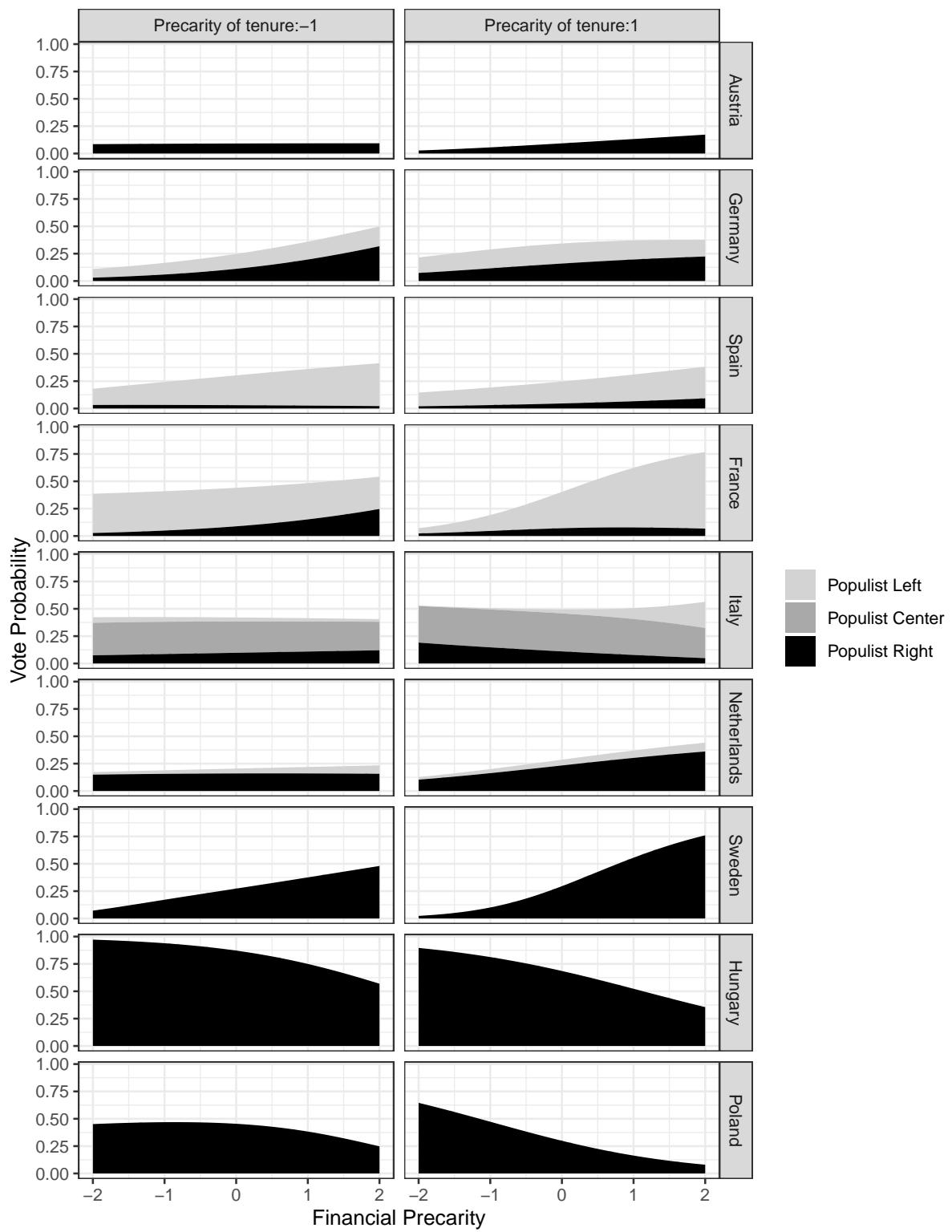


Figure F.2: Out of sample predictions of the probabilities of voting for populist left and populist right parties: interactive effect of financial precarity and precarity of tenure (model z3)

### *Appendix G. Average marginal effects*

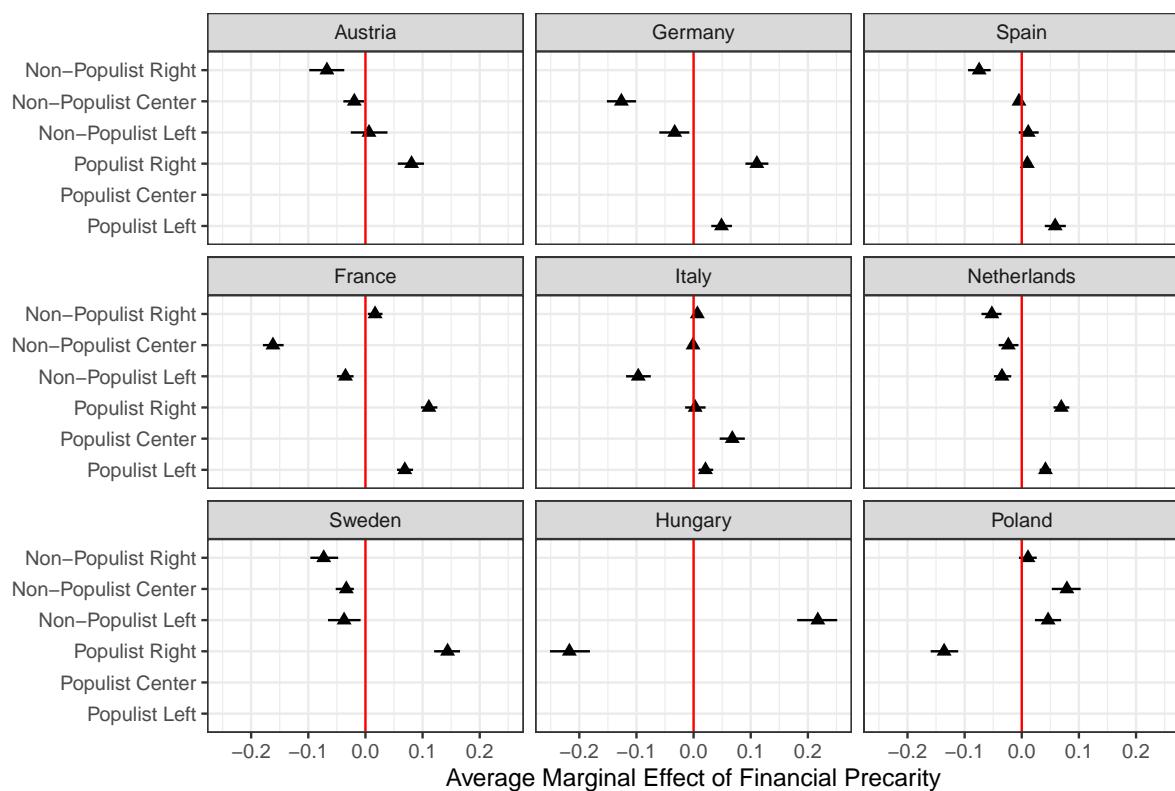


Figure G.1: Average marginal effect of financial precarity on vote choice intention

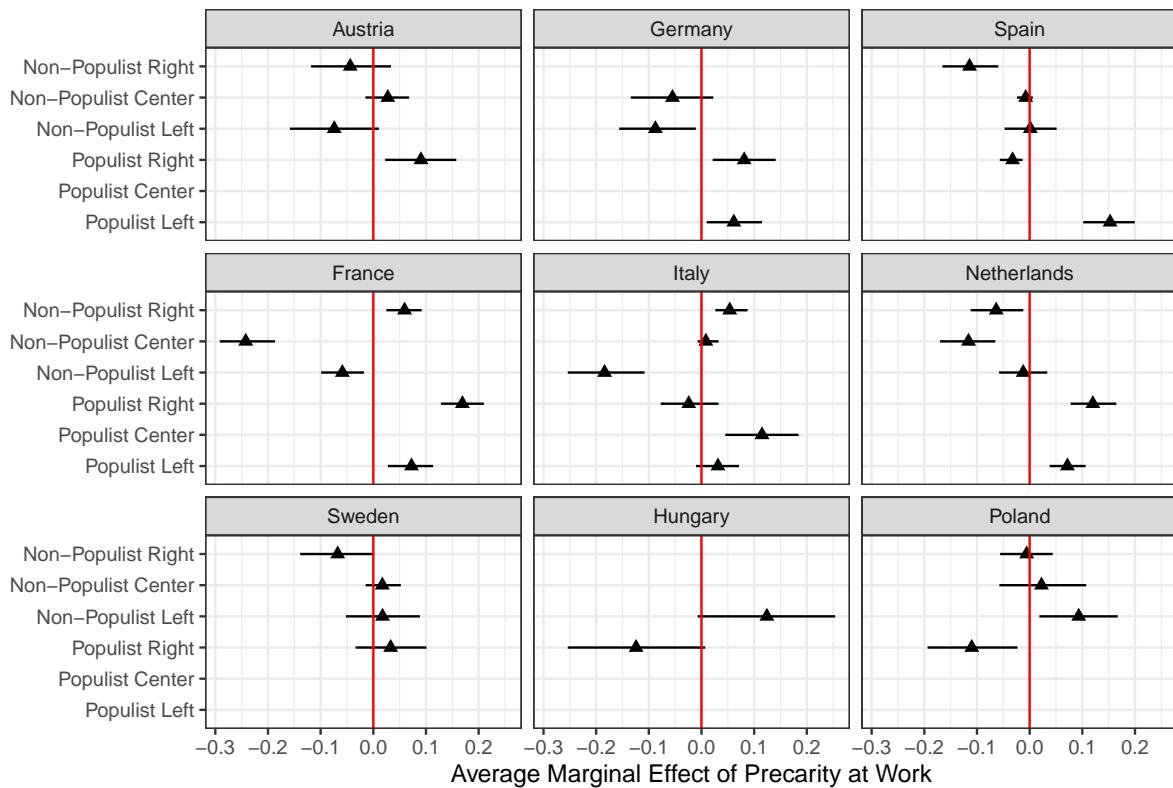


Figure G.2: Average marginal effect of precarity at work on vote choice intention

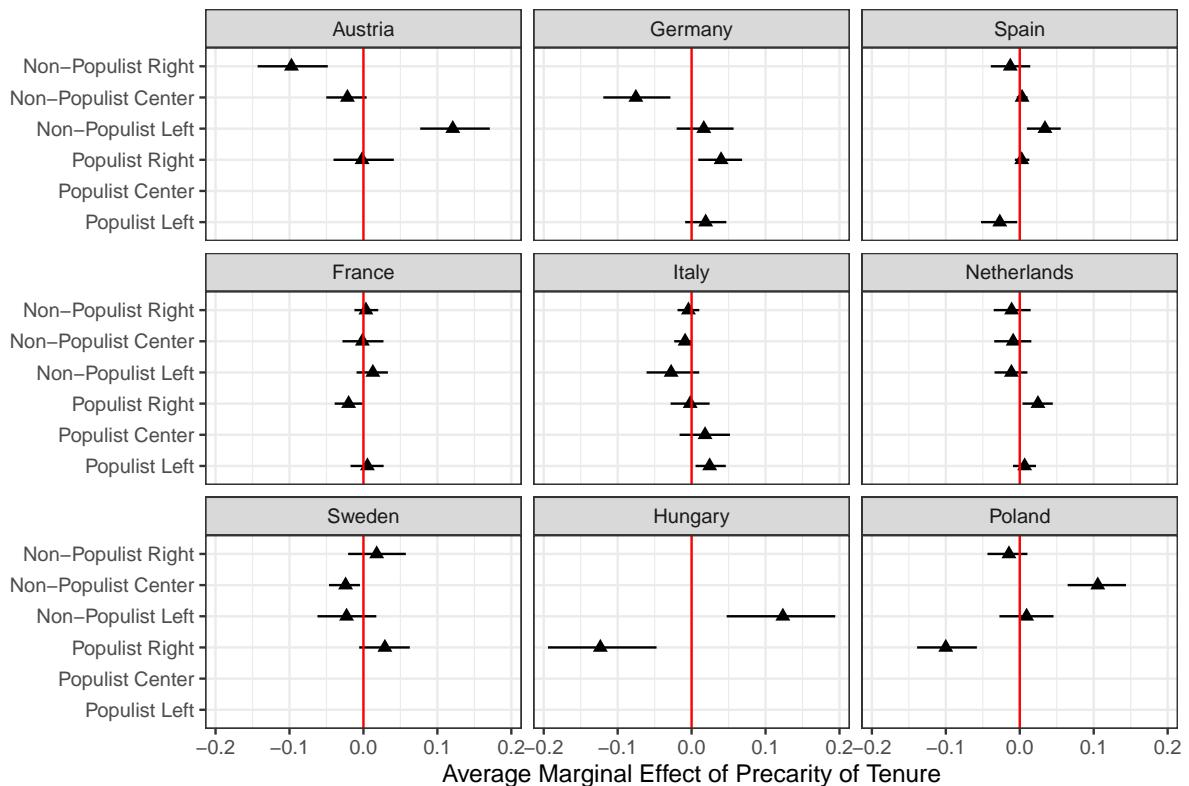


Figure G.3: Average marginal effect of precarity of tenure on vote choice intention

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