

# Android Timer Application







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**Title:** Timer Application  
**Subject:** Android Systems  
**Semester:** Spring Semester 2012  
**Project group:** sw602f12

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**Number of copies:** X

**Number of pages:** X

**Number of appendices:** X Pages

**Completed:** X

**Synopsis:**

This project is about the development of...
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## Preface

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This project has been produced in the spring of 2012 in the sixth semester of the software engineering study at Aalborg University.



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# Part I

## Introduction

*In this part there will be an introduction to the project, including background knowledge about the target platform, and knowledge about autism. There will be an analysis of the problem followed by a system definition of the whole multi project, and the specific group project.*

# CHAPTER 1

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## Analysis

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Through meetings with Mette Als Andreassen, an educator at Birken, a special kindergarten for children with autism, we have learned a lot about children with autism, and the importance of having access to well-designed communication tools.

At Birken they often use hourglasses, and other kinds of timers, in different sizes and colors to visualize the progression of time to the children. The children will then associate the color and size of an hourglass with the time it represents, and specific timers are always used when they are performing specific activities, i.e. they always spend 30 minutes on eating lunch.

Mette Als Andreassen also explained how they use pictograms to communicate with the children. They have a scheme for the day, where all their daily activities are listed in pictograms, so the children can always go to their schemes and see what they are going to do next. Also activity instructions are listed with pictograms, i.e. in the bathroom there is a scheme showing how to wash hands.

The pictograms used at Birken comes from a licensed piece of software called *Boardmaker*[1]. To use the pictograms, the educators have to choose and edit them on the computer, print them out, cut them out in small squares, and laminate them. After that they can be put to use either on the schemes or by showing them when needed.

In general the guardians need a lot of different tools all the time, and the tools are not very practical to transport. Therefore it would be practical to

have a digital version of the timers and pictograms, so they would only have to bring one tablet, where all the needed tools are available. This leads to the system definition of this subproject, which is found in the next section.

## 1.1 System Definition

The application we are developing is targeted for android tablets running Android 3.2. The use space is institutions and homes of autistic children.

The application is meant as a tool, such that parents and educators can visualize time in a way customized for each child by changing color schemes, symbols, forms, and save this information in profiles stored on a server. The visualization is formed as a full-screen timer, which can be customized to be shown as an hour glass or a stop watch.

Furthermore the guardians should be able to add pictograms to the timer view, to show them what they are going to do while the time is running, and what they are going to do when the time has run out.

*Tail*

# Part II

## Development

*In this part we start with a section about project management, where we expand on the used development method and versioning. After that we describe the design, development process, implementation, and test of the WOMBAT application.*

## CHAPTER 2

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### Project Management - on a Multi-Project Level

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This project is a multi-group project, and five groups of three to four people are working together to develop one combined product. For this to work out, it is necessary to have a development method which suits this kind of multi-group development. Through the course *Software Engineering*, a part of our study regulation, we learned about SCRUM, and we chose to adopt this technique.

#### 2.1 Modification of SCRUM

Something...

#### 2.2 Versioning

Something... svn, branch, release...



## CHAPTER 3

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Design

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## CHAPTER 4

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### Development Process

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As stated in chapter 2, the development method used in this project is a modification of SCRUM, which means that the development evolve through sprints.

#### 4.1 Sprint Walk-through

*Backlogs og smaa forklaringer til hver, samt aendringer i produktet, og forventningerne hertil fra sprint til sprint.*

## CHAPTER 5

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### Implementation

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Nice...

## CHAPTER 6

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### Test

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The WOMBAT application is tested through dynamic black box testing, which means that we run the application, and test the functionality through the user interface, without viewing the code. We have made test design and test cases for some of the most important functionality, and these are then out sourced to one of the other project groups of this semester.

### 6.1 Test Design

The test designs are split into four schemes, which are listed in this section.

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**Identifier** Save and load.

**Feature** Saving and loading configurations.

**Approach** NB! Check if the configuration has changed in the database by closing the application and resetting the memory (RAM).

- Create a configuration in three ways:
  - Click "New Template" and click "Save As".
  - Edit a current configuration and click "Save As".

- Check if it is possible to "Save As" a configuration in "Predefined" or "Last Used".
- Check if loaded settings are the same as the when they were saved.
- Edit and save (by clicking "Save") each of the configuration:
  - Check if it is possible to save configurations in "Predefined" or "Last Used".
  - Check if they have the settings they were saved with.
  - Check if there is any duplicates of any of the configurations.
  - Check if any other configuration was changed while editing.

#### **Test case ID**

1. Check save as functionality - *saveAs#1*
2. Check save functionality - *save#1*

#### **Pass/fail criteria** Pass

- It is possible to create a new configuration by clicking "New Template" and "Save As".
- It is possible to make a new configuration by clicking "Save As" on any configuration.
- No profiles in "Last Used" or "Predefined" is editable.
- It is not possible to save new profiles to "Last Used" or "Predefined".

#### **Fail**

- If any of the above does not hold.
- When saving with "Save" the configuration is being duplicated.
- When saving another configuration is being altered.

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**Identifier** Last used is updated correct

**Feature** When a timer has been used, it should lie in the top of the list of last used configurations.

### Approach

1. Start any timer
  - Check if the timer has been added to the last used list
2. Repeat step [1] 7 times with different timers
3. Start any of the timers in "Last Used" and check if it is being moved to the top of the list.

### Test case ID

1. Check "last used" functionality - *checkLastUsed#1*

### Pass/fail criteria

Pass

- Every time a timer used, it is saved on the top of the "Last Used" list.

Fail

- If, in any case, a timer is not saved in the "Last Used" list after it has been used.

---

**Identifier** Highlight is working

**Feature** When choosing a child or a configuration this should be highlighted, and when Wombat is started from the GIRAF launcher a child is chosen, this should be highlighted.

### Approach

1. Test if children and configurations is being highlighted when they are chosen.
2. Test if the child chosen in the GIRAF launcher is being highlighted in Wombat.
3. Test if the child chosen is still highlighted after saving.

NOTE! An element in the child list is chosen if there is configurations in the configurations list, and an element in the configurations list is chosen if there is loaded a configuration in the edit screen.

**Test case ID**

1. Check if list elements is highlighted when clicked - *hOnClick#1*
2. Check if child is still highlighted after save - *stillHAfterSave#1*
3. Check if the right child is highlighted after launch through the GIRAF launcher - *hChildOnLaunch#1*

**Pass/fail criteria** Pass

- If list elements are always highlighted when selected.

## Fail

- If a child is selected and it is not highlighted.
  - If a configuration is selected and it is not highlighted.
  - If nothing is highlighted when starting Wombat from the GIRAF Launcher
- 

**Identifier** Deviation in time on done activity

**Feature** When the timer has run out, the "Done" screen will appear.

**Approach**

1. Run a timer with any timespan, and wait for the "Done" screen to appear
  - Use an independent stopwatch to verify the time it takes to show the "Done" screen.
  - Verify that there is no more than a 2 second deviation in time, from the time has run out until the "Done" screen appears.
2. Repeat step [1] 3 times with different timespans.
3. Do step [2] again with any timer with a "Digital Watch" attached.
4. Start a timer with any timespan, click the "back" button, and verify that the "Done" screen do not show up randomly.

**Test case ID**

1. Check if timer matches real-life time - *checkTimerTime#1*
2. Check if the done screen appears when it should - *checkDoneFunc#1*

**Pass/fail criteria** Pass

- If the "Done" screen appears no more than two seconds after the time has run out.
- If any timer is not deviating more than two seconds from real-world time.

**Fail**

- The "Done" screen appears even though the timer is not running anymore or the timer is not finished.

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## 6.2 Test Cases

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**Identifier** *saveAs#1*

**Test item** Functionality to save customized timers in specific lists.

**Input spec.**

1. Click "New Template", click "Save As", and choose name and location. Check if the profile was saved in the chosen location and with the chosen name.
2. Choose any configuration, edit the settings, click "Save As", and choose name and location. Check if the profile was saved in the chosen location and with the chosen name.
3. Create a new configuration with random settings and use "Save As" to save it. Go to the saved configuration, and check if the settings has changed since the save.



4. Choose an existing configuration or create a new one, and do step 1. with "Predefined" and "Last Used" as save locations.
5. Do step 1-3 again, but clear the tablet memory before the correctness is checked.

**Output spec.**

1. Configurations is saved in the chosen locations, unless the chosen locations is "Predefined" or "Last Used".
2. Configurations is saved with the chosen name.
3. Configurations is saved with the chosen settings.

**environmental needs**

- Tablet running Android 3.2.
- Timer application installed.
- OasisLocalDatabase installed.
- One staff member to perform the test.

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**Identifier**    *save#1*

**Test item**    Functionality to save customized or predefined timers in the highlighted child, without having to choose name and location.

**Input spec.**

1. Check if it is possible to save configurations in "Predefined" or "Last Used" by choosing one of the configurations in each list, edit some settings, and press "Save".
2. Select a child, edit the settings, and press "Save". Check if the chosen settings were saved.
3. Select a child, select a configuration among the child's configurations, edit the settings, and press "Save". Check if the chosen settings were saved in the same configuration.

4. Select a child, edit the settings, and press "Save" two times and see if two identical configurations are saved on the given child.
5. Highlight another configuration than the one you have just saved, then highlight the one you just saved and press "Save". Check if there is now saved a duplicate of the first saved configuration.
6. Do step 2-3 again and check if any other configuration was changed during the saving process.

#### **Output spec.**

1. Configurations is saved in the highlighted child.
2. When "Predefined" or "Last Used" is highlighted, nothing is saved when the "Save" is pressed.
3. New configurations are saved with the chosen settings.
4. When selecting and saving existing configurations, they are updated with the edited settings.

#### **environmental needs**

- Tablet running android 3.2.
- Timer application installed.
- OasisLocalDatabase installed.
- One staff member to perform the test.

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**Identifier**    *checkLastUsed#1*

**Test item**    Functionality to save timers into the "Last Used" list every any timer has been run.

#### **Input spec.**

1. Run 3 different timers, and see if they were saved on top of the "Last Used" list.
2. Repeat step 1, but clear the tablet memory before "Last Used" is inspected.

**Output spec.**

1. Whenever a timer has been used, it is saved on top of the "Last Used" list.

**environmental needs**

- Tablet running android 3.2.
  - Timer application installed.
  - OasisLocalDatabase installed.
  - One staff member to perform the test.
- 

**Identifier**    *hOnClick#1*

**Test item**    Functionality to highlight list items when they are clicked.

**Input spec.**

1. Select three different list items in both the child list and the configuration list and see if they stay highlighted.

**Output spec.**

1. When a list item is selected, it is highlighted, and it stays highlighted until another list item is selected.

**environmental needs**

- Tablet running android 3.2.
- Timer application installed.
- One staff member to perform the test.

### Special procedural requirements

- The configurations on every child will always be visible when a child list has been selected. Therefore, make sure that the highlighted child has at least one configuration before testing.
  - There is no element in the configuration list if no element in the child list has been selected.
- 

**Identifier** *stillHAfterSave#1*

**Test item** Functionality to highlight list items after a save procedure.

#### Input spec.

1. Select a child and a configuration, edit the settings for the configuration, and click "Save". See if the selected list items stay highlighted after it has been updated.

#### Output spec.

1. When a child and configuration is selected, and the settings for that configuration is changed and saved, the child list item and configuration list item is still highlighted.

### environmental needs

- Tablet running android 3.2.
- Timer application installed.
- One staff member to perform the test.

### Special procedural requirements

- The configurations on every child will always be visible when a child list has been selected. Therefore, make sure that the highlighted child has at least one configuration in the list before testing.
- There is no element in the configuration list if no element in the child list has been selected.
- When a configuration is selected, the settings for that configuration is always shown set in the "Customize" menu.

## Intercase dependencies *save#1*

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**Identifier** *hChildOnLaunch#1*

**Test item** Functionality to highlight list items according to the chosen child when the application is launched through the GIRAF launcher.

### Input spec.

1. Start the GIRAF launcher and open the timer application.
2. Select a child and note the name of the child.

### Output spec.

1. The child selected in the GIRAF launcher is highlighted and the configurations belonging to this child is loaded.

### environmental needs

- Tablet running android 3.2.
- Timer application installed.
- GIRAF launcher installed.
- One staff member to perform the test.

### Special procedural requirements

- The configurations on every child will always be visible when a child list has been selected. Therefore, make sure that the highlighted child has at least one configuration before testing.
- There is no element in the configuration list if no element in the child list has been selected.

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**Identifier** *checkTimerTime#1*

**Test item** Functionality which draws and updates the timer according to the time left and ensures the timer ends when the time is up.

**Input spec.**

1. Run four different timer styles with a static timespan (fx 20 minutes).
2. Each time a timer is started, start a precise independent stopwatch.
3. When the timer reaches zero stop the independent stopwatch.

**Output spec.**

1. The stopwatch must deviate no more than two seconds from the time selected in **input spec.** step [1].

**environmental needs**

- Tablet running android 3.2.
- Timer application installed.
- Stopwatch.
- One staff member to perform the test.

---

**Identifier** *checkDoneFunc#1*

**Test item** The "Done" screen appearing when the time has run out.

**Input spec.**

1. Start a timer at any timespan and let the time run out. See if the "Done" screen appears within two seconds after the time has run out.
2. Start a timer at any timespan and click the "back" button, and wait at least the amount of time the timer would have run, to verify that the "Done" screen do not show up anyways, if the timer has been interrupted.

**Output spec.**

1. When a timer has been run, and not interrupted, the "Done" screen appears about two seconds after the time has run out.
2. The "Done" screen is only shown if the timer is not interrupted, and the time has run out.

**environmental needs**

- Tablet running android 3.2.
- Timer application installed.
- Stopwatch.
- One staff member to perform the test.

**Intercase dependencies**    Test case: *checkTimerTime#1*

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## CHAPTER 7

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### Test Results

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Pass/fail table



*Tail*

# Part III

## Discussion

*Head*

## CHAPTER 8

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### Discussion

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### 8.1 Conclusion

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# Part IV

## Appendix

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## Appendix

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## Bibliography

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- [1] DynaVox Mayer-Johnson. Boardmaker software. <http://www.mayer-johnson.com/boardmaker-software/>, 2011. Last visit: 03-05-2012.