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## Employment

- 2023-27** SNSF Ambizione Fellow, Department of Philosophy, University of Geneva, Switzerland.
- 2022-23** Humboldt Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Cologne Center for Contemporary Epistemology and the Kantian Tradition, University of Cologne, Germany.
- 2020-22** McDonnell Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Philosophy & Philosophy-Neuroscience-Psychology Program, Washington University in St. Louis, USA.
- 2019-20** Postdoctoral Researcher, Centre for Philosophy of Memory, University Grenoble Alpes, France.
- 2018** Fixed-Term Lecturer, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Massey University, New Zealand.

## *Visiting/Associate Positions*

- 2023** Visiting Researcher, Institute of Philosophy of Mind and Cognition, National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University, Taiwan.
- 2022** Visiting Researcher, Department of Philosophy, State University of Maringá, Brazil.
- 2020-** Affiliated Member, Centre for Philosophy of Memory, University Grenoble Alpes, France.
- 2020** Junior Visiting Researcher, Centre for Philosophical Psychology, University of Antwerp, Belgium.
- 2017** DAAD Visiting PhD Student, Ruhr-Universität Bochum, Germany.

## Education

- PhD** in Philosophy, University of Otago, New Zealand, 2018.
- MA** in Philosophy, State University of Maringá, Brazil, 2016.
- BA** in Philosophy, State University of Maringá, Brazil, 2014.

## Areas of Specialization and Competence

- AOS:** Philosophy of mind and psychology, especially memory and perception
- AOC:** Aesthetics; Classical pragmatism; Epistemology; Philosophy of science

## Publications

### *Edited collections*

4. **Sant’Anna, A.** & Craver, C. F. (Under contract). *The Oxford Handbook of Philosophy of Memory*. Oxford University Press.
3. **Sant’Anna, A.**, McCarroll, C. J., & Michaelian, K. (2023). *Current Controversies in Philosophy of Memory*. Routledge.
2. **Sant’Anna, A.** (2021). ‘Philosophy of Memory’. Special Issue of *Acta Scientiarum: Human and Social Sciences*, 43(3).
1. **Sant’Anna, A.**, Michaelian, K., & Perrin, D. (2020). ‘Memory as Mental Time Travel’, Special Issue of the *Review of Philosophy of Psychology*, 11(2).

### *Articles & Book chapters*

(\* indicates co-first authorship)

28. **Sant’Anna, A.** (Forthcoming). Dream memories, metacognition, and the nature of dream experiences. In D. Gregory and K. Michaelian (eds.). *Dreaming and Memory: Philosophical Issues*. Springer.
27. **Sant’Anna, A.** (Forthcoming). Metacognition and the puzzle of alethic memory. *Philosophy and the Mind Sciences*.
26. Perrin, D., Moulin, C., & **Sant’Anna, A.** (Forthcoming). Déjà vécu is not déjà vu: An ability view. *Philosophical Psychology*. [doi.org/10.1080/09515089.2022.2161357](https://doi.org/10.1080/09515089.2022.2161357)
25. **Sant’Anna, A.\*** & Dranseika, V. (Forthcoming) Does Macbeth See a Dagger? An Empirical Argument for the Existence-Neutrality of Seeing. *Erkenntnis*. [doi.org/10.1007/s10670-022-00549-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10670-022-00549-3)
24. **Sant’Anna, A.** & Perrin, D. (2023). Fluency and the inaccuracy of recall. *Constructivist Foundations*, 19(1): 72-74.
23. **Sant’Anna, A.** (2023). Is remembering constructive imagining?. *Synthese*, 202: 141.
22. **Sant’Anna, A.** & Michaelian, K., & Andonovski, N. (2023). Autonoesis and episodicity: Perspectives from philosophy of memory. *WIREs: Cognitive Science*, e1665. [doi.org/10.1002/wcs.1665](https://doi.org/10.1002/wcs.1665).
21. McCarroll, C. J. & **Sant’Anna, A.\*** (2023). Cryptomnesia: A Three-Factor Account. *Synthese*, 201: 23. [doi.org/10.1007/s11229-022-04002-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11229-022-04002-4)
20. **Sant’Anna, A.**, McCarroll, C., & Michaelian, K. (2023). Current Controversies in Philosophy of Memory: Editors’ Introduction. In Sant’Anna, A., McCarroll, C., & Michaelian, K. (Eds.), *Current Controversies in Philosophy of Memory*. Routledge.

19. Schirmer dos Santos, C., McCarroll, C., & **Sant’Anna, A.** (2023). The Relation between Memory and Imagination: A Debate About the Right Concept. In Sant’Anna, A., McCarroll, C., & Michaelian, K. (Eds.), *Current Controversies in Philosophy of Memory*. Routledge.
18. **Sant’Anna, A.** (2022). Unsuccessful remembering: A challenge for the relational view of memory. *Erkenntnis*, 87, 1539–1562. [doi.org/10.1007/s10670-020-00261-0](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10670-020-00261-0)
17. Barkasi, M. & **Sant’Anna, A.\*** (2022). Reviving the naïve realist approach to memory *Philosophy and the Mind Sciences*, 3, 14. [doi.org/10.33735/phimisci.2022.9192](https://doi.org/10.33735/phimisci.2022.9192)
16. Michaelian, K. & **Sant’Anna, A.** (2022). From authenticity to alethism: Against McCarroll on observer memory. *Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences*, 21: 835–856. [doi.org/10.1007/s11097-021-09772-9](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11097-021-09772-9)
15. Perrin, D. & **Sant’Anna, A.** (2022). From intentionalism to metacognition: The experience of episodic remembering. *Synthese*, 200: 109. [doi.org/10.1007/s11229-022-03567-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11229-022-03567-4)
14. Michaelian, K., Perrin, D., **Sant’Anna, A.**, & Schirmer dos Santos, C. (2022). Mental time travel. In V. P. Glăveanu (Ed.), *The Palgrave Encyclopedia of the Possible*. Palgrave Macmillan. [doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-98390-5-222-1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-98390-5-222-1)
13. **Sant’Anna, A.** (2021). Introduction: Philosophy of Memory. *Acta Scientiarum: Human and Social Sciences*, 43(3), e61814. [doi.org/10.4025/actascihumansoc.v43i3.61814](https://doi.org/10.4025/actascihumansoc.v43i3.61814)
12. Michaelian, K. & **Sant’Anna, A.** (2021). Memory without content? Radical enactivism and (post)causal theories of memory. *Synthese*, 198(1): S307-S335. [doi.org/10.1007/s11229-019-02119-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11229-019-02119-7)
11. **Sant’Anna, A.** (2021). Mnemonic causation, construction, and the particularity of episodic memory. *Aufklärung*, 8: 57-70. [doi.org/10.18012/arf.v8iesp.60017](https://doi.org/10.18012/arf.v8iesp.60017)
10. **Sant’Anna, A.** (2021). Attitudes and the (dis)continuity between memory and imagination’. *Estudios de Filosofía*, 64: 73-93. [doi.org/10.17533/udea.ef.n64a04](https://doi.org/10.17533/udea.ef.n64a04)
9. **Sant’Anna, A.** (2020). The hybrid contents of memory. *Synthese*, 197: 1263–1290. [doi.org/10.1007/s11229-018-1753-4](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11229-018-1753-4)
8. **Sant’Anna, A.**, Michaelian, K., & Perrin, D. (2020). Editorial: Memory as mental time travel’, *Review of Philosophy of Psychology*, 11(2): 223-232. [doi.org/10.1007/s13164-020-00484-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/s13164-020-00484-8)
7. Perrin, D., Michaelian, K., & **Sant’Anna, A.** (2020). The phenomenology of remembering is an epistemic feeling. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 11: 1531. [doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.01531](https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2020.01531)
6. Michaelian, K., Perrin, D., & **Sant’Anna, A.** (2020). Continuities and discontinuities between imagination and memory: The view from philosophy. In Abraham, A. (Ed.). *Cambridge Handbook of Imagination*. Cambridge University Press. [doi.org/10.1017/9781108580298.019](https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108580298.019)

5. **Sant'Anna, A.** & Michaelian, K. (2019). Thinking about events: A pragmatic account of the objects of episodic hypothetical thought. *Review of Philosophy and Psychology*, 10(1):187–217. [doi.org/10.1007/s13164-018-0391-6](https://doi.org/10.1007/s13164-018-0391-6)
4. **Sant'Anna, A.** & Michaelian, K. (2019). Theories of remembering: Causalism, simulationism, and functionalism. *Voluntas*, 10(3): 8–36. (In Portuguese) [doi.org/10.5902/231654640445](https://doi.org/10.5902/231654640445)
3. **Sant'Anna, A.** (2018). Perception pragmatized: A pragmatic reconciliation of representationalism and relationalism. *Philosophia* 46(2): 411–432. [doi.org/10.1007/s11406-017-9919-8](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11406-017-9919-8)
2. **Sant'Anna, A.** (2018). Episodic memory as a propositional attitude: A critical perspective. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 9: 1220. [doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2018.01220](https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2018.01220)
1. **Sant'Anna, A.** (2018). Mental time travel and the philosophy of memory. *Unisinos Journal of Philosophy* 19(1): 52–62. [doi.org/10.4013/fsu.2018.191.06](https://doi.org/10.4013/fsu.2018.191.06)

### ***Book reviews***

1. **Sant'Anna, A.** (2019). Review of *Remembering From the Outside: Personal Memory and the Perspectival Mind* by Christopher McCarroll, *Memory Studies*, 12(4): 465–479.

## **Grants & Awards**

### ***Major grants***

- Swiss National Science Foundation Ambizione Fellowship, 2022. (CHF 598.666)
- Humboldt Postdoctoral Research Fellowship, 2022. (EUR 64.080)
- Maria Zambrano Postdoctoral Fellowship, 2022. (EUR 96.000)
  - Declined to take up Humboldt Postdoctoral Fellowship.
- Portugal's Foundation for Science and Technology Junior Researcher Fellowship (six-year position), 2020. (EUR 179.256)
  - Declined due to pandemic-related reasons.
- Humboldt Postdoctoral Research Fellowship, 2018. (EUR 64.080)
  - Declined to undertake postdoctoral position at the [Centre for Philosophy of Memory](#), University Grenoble Alpes.

### ***Minor grants***

- UGA/Grenoble-INP Conference Grant, 2019. (EUR 1.258)
- Australasian Association of Philosophy Postgraduate Conference Fund, 2017. (AUD 2.000)
- DAAD Short-term Research Grant, 2017. (EUR 3.000)

## *Scholarships & Other*

- Junior Visiting Researcher Fellowship, Centre for Philosophical Psychology, University of Antwerp, 2020. (EUR 1.000)
- Issues in Philosophy of Memory Travel Grant, 2017. (EUR 2.000)
- Humanities PhD Conference Funding, 2017. (NZD 1.650)
- University of Otago Doctoral Scholarship, 2015–2018. (NZD 75.000)

## **Selected talks**

(<sup>†</sup> invited; \* refereed)

38. “Deweyan experiences and the aesthetics of remembering”, *Thumos Seminar*, University of Geneva, Switzerland, 2023.<sup>†</sup>
37. “Remembering aesthetically”, *Mémoire et esprit : approches historiques et contemporaines (colloque SoPhA pour jeunes chercheurs)*, Université Grenoble Alpes, France, 2023.<sup>†</sup> (Keynote talk)
36. “Remembering aesthetically”, *Memory and Mind 2: A Sofia-Grenoble Workshop*, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Bulgaria, 2023.<sup>†</sup>
35. “Attention and the aesthetic character of remembering”, *Attention and Memory*, Université Grenoble Alpes, France, 2023.<sup>†</sup>
34. “Remembering aesthetically”, Institute for Philosophy of Mind and Cognition, National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University, Taiwan, 2023.<sup>†</sup>
33. “Remembering aesthetically”, *Cologne-Bochum Memory Workshop*, University of Cologne, Germany, 2023.<sup>†</sup>
32. “Is remembering constructive imagining?”, *Issues in Philosophy of Memory 3*, Duke University, USA, 2022.<sup>†</sup> (Keynote talk)
31. “Metacognition and the puzzle of alethic memory”, *Phenomenology of Remembering*, Online Conference, 2022.<sup>†</sup>
30. “Dream memories, metacognition, and the nature of dream experiences”, *Dreaming and Memory 2*, Online Conference, 2022.<sup>†</sup>
29. “The will-independence of memory”, *Remembering: Phenomenological and Analytic Approaches*, Université Grenoble Alpes, France, 2021.<sup>†</sup>
28. “The will-independence of memory”, *Imagination & Memory: A Matter of Degrees?*, Institut Jean Nicod, France, 2021.<sup>†</sup>
27. “Fluency as the basis of auto-noetic consciousness”, *Bochum-Grenoble Memory Colloquium*, Ruhr-University Bochum / Université Grenoble Alpes, 2021.<sup>†</sup>

26. “Fluency as the basis of auto-noetic consciousness”, *Mini-Lecture Series ‘Memory and Self’*, Ruhr-University Bochum / Université Grenoble Alpes, 2021.<sup>†</sup>
25. “Mental time travel, transparency, and the distinctiveness of episodic memory”, *Generative Episodic Memory 2021*, Ruhr-University Bochum, Germany, 2021.\*
24. “Relationalism, representationalism, and the phenomenological directness of episodic memory”, *Memory and Perception: Starting the Conversation*, Université Grenoble Alpes, France, 2021.<sup>†</sup>
23. “Relationalism and the transparency of episodic memory”, University of Antwerp, Belgium, 2020.<sup>†</sup>
22. “Relationalism and the transparency of episodic memory”, *Cologne-Grenoble Philosophy of Memory Workshop*, University of Cologne, Germany, 2019.<sup>†</sup>
21. “Relationalism and the transparency of episodic memory”, *Remembering: Analytic and Bergsonian Perspectives*, Université Grenoble Alpes, France, 2019.<sup>†</sup>
20. “Episodic memory as a representational state”, *Santa Maria-Grenoble Memory Workshop*, Federal University of Santa Maria, Brazil, 2019.<sup>†</sup>
19. “Episodic memory as a representational state”, *Philosophy of Memory and Imagination Workshop at XI Principia International Symposium*, Federal University of Santa Catarina, Brazil, 2019.\*
18. “Self-referential contents and the phenomenology of memory”, Workshop on Jordi Fernández’s book *Memory: A Self-Referential Account*, Université Grenoble Alpes, France, 2019.<sup>†</sup>
17. “Episodic memory and mental time travel: Causation without discontinuity”, at *Shanghai-Grenoble Philosophy of Memory Workshop*, NYU Shanghai, China, 2019.<sup>†</sup>
16. “Episodic memory and mental time travel: Causation without discontinuity”, State University of Maringá, Brazil, 2018.<sup>†</sup>
15. “Episodic memory and mental time travel: Causation without discontinuity”, Federal University of Santa Maria, Brazil, 2018.<sup>†</sup>
14. “Episodic memory and mental time travel: Causation without discontinuity”, Federal University of Santa Catarina, Brazil, 2018.<sup>†</sup>
13. “Causal connections and the continuity between memory and imagination” at *Cognition & Language*, University of São Paulo, Brazil, 2018.<sup>†</sup>
12. “Memory as a form of mental time travel” at *School of Humanities Seminar*, Massey University, New Zealand, 2018.<sup>†</sup>
11. “Episodic memory and mental time travel: Continuities and discontinuities” at *Mental Time Travel: Origins and Function*, University of Otago, New Zealand, 2018.<sup>†</sup>

10. “Episodic memory and mental time travel: Continuities and discontinuities” at *Neuroethics Seminar*, Bioethics Centre, University of Otago, New Zealand, 2018.<sup>†</sup>
9. “The hybrid contents of memory” at *University of Otago Philosophy Department Seminar*, University of Otago, New Zealand, 2018.<sup>†</sup>
8. “Representationalism and the relational particularity of perception” at *Perception and Memory: Fishing for Connections*, University of Otago, New Zealand, 2018.<sup>†</sup>
7. “Is episodic memory a propositional attitude?” at *Philosophy Meets Cognitive Science*, Ruhr-University Bochum, Germany, 2017.<sup>†</sup>
6. “Memory as a form of mental time travel” at *Mental Time Travel and Moral Agency*, Unisinos University, Brazil, 2017.<sup>†</sup>
5. “The hybrid contents of memory” at *Issues in Philosophy of Memory*, University of Cologne, Germany, 2017.\*
4. “Perception Pragmatized” at *The Way of Inquiry*, University of Waikato, New Zealand, 2016.<sup>†</sup>
3. “Thinking about events: a pragmatist account of the objects of episodic hypothetical thought” at *New Directions in the Philosophy of Memory*, University of Otago, New Zealand, 2016.<sup>†</sup>
2. “Contextualizing Perception: a pragmatic account of the perceptual relation” at *New Zealand Association of Philosophy Conference*, Massey University, New Zealand, 2015.\*
1. “Diagrammatic reasoning as a tool for scientific discovery” (with Max Vicentini) at *IX Principia International Symposium*, Florianópolis, Brazil, 2015.\*

## Professional Service

### *Conference organization*

14. *Issues in Philosophy of Memory 4*, University of Geneva, Switzerland, June 2024.
  - Organizers: André Sant’Anna, Fabrice Teroni, and Andrea Rivadulla Duró.
13. *Memory at the crossroads of art and philosophy*, Université Grenoble Alpes, France, April 2024.
  - Organizers: Denis Perrin, Christopher McCarroll, Alun Kirby, André Sant’Anna.
12. *Eurasian Memory Meeting*, National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University, Taiwan, March 2024.
  - Organizers: Ying-Tung Lin, Christopher McCarroll, Kourken Michaelian, André Sant’Anna, Lok-Chi Chan, Tony Cheng, and Shin Sakuragi.
11. *Accuracy in Perception and Memory*, Online Conference, February 2024.
  - Organizers: José Carlos Camillo, André Sant’Anna, and Guilherme Ghisoni da Silva.
10. *Cologne-Bochum Memory Workshop*, University of Cologne, Germany, April 2023.
  - Organizers: André Sant’Anna, Sven Bernecker

9. *Remembering: Phenomenological and Analytic Approaches*, Université Grenoble Alpes, France, December 2021.
  - Organizers: Kourken Michaelian, Denis Perrin, Inga Römer, André Sant’Anna, Alexander Schnell
8. *Imagination & Memory: A Matter of Degrees?*, Institut Jean Nicod, France, November 2021.
  - Organizers: Margherita Arcangeli, André Sant’Anna, Christopher McCarroll
7. *Time and Memory*, Online Conference, July 2021.
  - Organizers: Gerardo Viera, André Sant’Anna, Christopher McCarroll
6. *Memory and Perception: Starting the Conversation*, Université Grenoble Alpes, France, February 2021.
  - Organizers: André Sant’Anna, Kourken Michaelian
5. *Current Controversies in Philosophy of Memory*, Online Conference, October 2020.
  - Organizers: Christopher McCarroll, Kourken Michaelian, André Sant’Anna
4. *Philosophy of Memory and Imagination Workshop, 11th Principia International Symposium*, Federal University of Santa Catarina, Brazil, August 2019.
  - Organizers: César Schirmer dos Santos, André Sant’Anna
3. *Issues in Philosophy of Memory 2*, Université Grenoble Alpes, France, July 2019.
  - Organizers: Kourken Michaelian, Denis Perrin, André Sant’Anna
2. *Mental Time Travel: Origins and Functions*, University of Otago, New Zealand, 2018.
  - Organizers: André Sant’Anna, Kourken Michaelian
1. *Perception and Memory: Fishing for Connections*, University of Otago, New Zealand, 2018.
  - Organizers: André Sant’Anna, Andrew Moore

### ***Refereeing***

- Journal articles: *Analysis*, *Annals of The Japanese Society for Philosophy of Science*, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, *Essays in Philosophy*, *Episteme*, *Erkenntnis*, *Intellectica*, *Journal of Consciousness Studies*, *Journal of the American Philosophical Association*, *Mind & Language*, *Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences*, *Philosophers’ Imprint*, *Philosophical Forum*, *Philosophical Studies*, *Philosophical Psychology*, *Philosophy and the Mind Sciences*, *Principia*, *Review of Philosophy and Psychology*, *Sofia*, *Synthese*, *Topoi*.
- Books: MIT Press
- Book chapters: *Dreams and Memory* (Springer, eds. D. Gregory & K. Michaelian)



## *Other*

- Member of the selection committee, [Centre for Philosophy of Memory](#)'s Annual Essay Prize. (2024–present)
- Organizer, Aesthetics Reading Group, University of Geneva. (2023–present)
- Organizer, Memory Reading Group, Washington University in St. Louis. (2020–2022)
- Co-editor of the [Philosophy of Memory Teaching Repository](#). (2020–present)
- Member of the steering committee, [Philosophy of Memory Organization](#). (2019–present)
- Editor of the 'Theories of Memory' PhilPapers category. (2019–present)
- Chair of the Philosophy Postgraduate Workshop, University of Otago. (2015–2016)

## **Teaching**

### *University of Geneva*

- Philosophy of Perception and Philosophy of Memory (Postgraduate seminar; Spring 2024; co-taught with Fabrice Teroni)

### *Washington University in St. Louis*

- PNP Seminar: Philosophy of Memory (Fourth-year course; Spring 2022; co-taught with Carl Craver)
- Philosophy of Science (Second and third-year course; Fall 2021; co-taught with Carl Craver)
- PNP Reading Class: Philosophy of Memory (Third-year course; Spring 2021)
- Problems in Philosophy (First-year course; Fall 2020)

### *University Grenoble Alpes*

- Topics in Philosophy of Perception (Master's course; Spring 2020)

### *State University of Maringá*

- Aesthetics and Philosophy of Mind (Master's course; Fall 2022)
- Topics in Philosophy of Memory (Master's course; Fall 2019)

### *Massey University*

- Knowledge and Reality (First-year course; Fall 2018)
- Philosophy of Mind (Second-year course; Fall 2018)

## ***University of Otago***

(As a Tutor / Teaching Assistant)

- Mind and Reality (First-year course; Spring 2016, Spring 2017, Spring 2018)
- Ethics (First-year course; Fall 2016)

## **Supervision & Committees**

### ***Supervision***

- Augusto César Ferreira (Co-supervisor; Master's thesis; State University of Maringá), 2020-2022.

### ***Committees***

- Bruna Nathália Richter (External member; PhD thesis; Federal University of Santa Maria, Brazil), 2023.
- Matheus Diesel Werberich (External member; Master's thesis; Federal University of Santa Maria, Brazil), 2023.
- Gabriel Zaccaro de Oliveira Freitas dos Reis (External member; Master's thesis; Federal University of Santa Maria, Brazil), 2023.
- Glaupy Fontana Ribas (External member; PhD thesis; Federal University of Santa Maria, Brazil), 2022.
- Susie Kowalczyk dos Santos (External member; PhD thesis; Federal University of Santa Maria, Brazil), 2021.
- Matheus Vinícius Cavalcante (External member; Master's thesis; Federal University of Mato Grosso, Brazil), 2021.

## **Languages**

- Portuguese (Native), English (C2), French (B2)