

$$\bullet \chi^2(\vec{\theta}) = \sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - M(\vec{\theta}, x_i))^2 = (y_1 - M(\vec{\theta}, x_1))^2 + (y_2 - M(\vec{\theta}, x_2))^2 + \dots + (y_N - M(\vec{\theta}, x_N))^2$$

→ Derivada es operador lineal

$$\frac{\partial \chi^2(\vec{\theta})}{\partial \theta_i} = 2(y_1 - M(\vec{\theta}, x_1)) \cdot \frac{\partial M(\vec{\theta}, x_1)}{\partial \theta_i} + 2(y_2 - M(\vec{\theta}, x_2)) \cdot \frac{\partial M(\vec{\theta}, x_2)}{\partial \theta_i} + \dots + 2(y_N - M(\vec{\theta}, x_N)) \cdot \frac{\partial M(\vec{\theta}, x_N)}{\partial \theta_i}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \chi^2(\vec{\theta})}{\partial \theta_i} &= \sum_{i=1}^N -2(y_i - M(\vec{\theta}, x_i)) \frac{\partial M(\vec{\theta}, x_i)}{\partial \theta_i} \\ &= -2 \sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - M(\vec{\theta}, x_i)) \frac{\partial M(\vec{\theta}, x_i)}{\partial \theta_i} \end{aligned}$$

$$\bullet \theta_{s+1} = \theta_s - \gamma \nabla_{\theta} \chi^2(\vec{\theta}_s)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow \nabla_{\theta} \chi^2(\vec{\theta}_s) &= \left[\frac{\partial \chi^2(\vec{\theta}_s)}{\partial \theta_0}, \frac{\partial \chi^2(\vec{\theta}_s)}{\partial \theta_1}, \frac{\partial \chi^2(\vec{\theta}_s)}{\partial \theta_2} \right] \\ &= -2 \sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - M(\vec{\theta}_s, x_i)) \left[\frac{\partial M(\vec{\theta}_s, x_i)}{\partial \theta_0}, \frac{\partial M(\vec{\theta}_s, x_i)}{\partial \theta_1}, \frac{\partial M(\vec{\theta}_s, x_i)}{\partial \theta_2} \right] \\ &= -2 \sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - M(\vec{\theta}_s, x_i)) \nabla_{\theta} M(\vec{\theta}_s, x_i) \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \theta_{s+1} = \theta_s - \gamma \left(-2 \sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - M(\vec{\theta}_s, x_i)) \nabla_{\theta} M(\vec{\theta}_s, x_i) \right)$$